

General Technical Information

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General Technical Information
SI (International System of Units)

1. International System of Units(SI)and Usage.

1-1. Scope of Application This standard specifies how to use the International System of Units(SI) and other international unitary systems, as well as units used in correlation with units from international systems, and other units which may be used.

1-2. Terms and Definitions Terminology used in this specification and definitions thereof are as follows.

(1) International System of Units(SI) Coherent system of units adopted and recommended by the International Committee on Weights and Measures. It contains base units and supplementary units, units derived from them and their integral exponents to the 10th power.

(2) SI Unit Generic term used to describe base units, supplementary units or derived units of the International System of Units(SI).

(3) Base Unit Those units are given in Table 1.

(4) Supplementary Units Those supplementary units are given in Table 2.

Table 1. Base Units

| Base Quantity             | Unit     | Symbol | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|---------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Length                    | Meter    | m      | A meter is the length of the path traveled by light in a vacuum during a time interval of $\frac{1}{299\,792\,458}$ of a second.                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Mass                      | Kilogram | kg     | A kilogram is a unit of mass(neither weight nor force), it is equal to the mass of the international prototype of the kilogram.                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Time                      | Second   | s      | A second is the duration of 9 192 631 770 periods of radiation corresponding to the transition between the two hyperfine levels of the ground state of the cesium 133 atom.                                                                                                                      |
| Current                   | Ampere   | A      | An ampere is that constant current which, if maintained in two straight parallel conductors of infinite length, of negligible circular cross-section, and placed 1 meter apart in a vacuum, would produce between these conductors a force equal to $2\times10^{-7}$ Newton per meter of length. |
| Thermodynamic Temperature | Kelvin   | K      | Kelvin, a unit of thermodynamic temperature, is the fraction $\frac{1}{273.16}$ of the thermodynamic temperature of the triple point of water.                                                                                                                                                   |
| Amount of Substance       | Mole     | mol    | A mole is the amount of substance of a system that contains as many elementary particles(1) or aggregation of elementary particles as there are atoms in 0.012 kilogram of carbon 12 and when the mole is used, the elementary particles must be specified.                                      |
| Luminance Intensity       | Candela  | cd     | A candela is the luminous intensity, in a given direction, of a source that emits monochromatic radiation of frequency $540\times10^{12}$ hertz and that has a radiant intensity in that direction of $\frac{1}{683}$ watt per steradian.                                                        |

Note (1) The elementary particles here must be atoms, molecules, ions, electrons or other particles.

Table 2. Supplementary Units

| Base Quantity | Unit      | Symbol | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------|-----------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Plane Angle   | Radian    | rad    | A radian is the plane angle between two radii of a circle that cuts off an arc on the circumference equal in length to the radius.                                                                                 |
| Solid Angle   | Steradian | sr     | A steradian is the solid angle which, having its vertex in the center of a sphere, cuts off an area of the surface of the sphere equal to that of a square with sides equal in length to the radius of the sphere. |

(5) Derived Units The supplementary units algebraically expressed using mathematical symbols such as plus, minus, etc. The SI derived units with special names and symbols are given in Table 3.

Examples of SI Derived Units Expressed in Terms of Base Units

| Base Quantity                | Base Quantity              |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
|                              | Name                       | Symbol             |
| Area                         | Square Meter               | m <sup>2</sup>     |
| Volume                       | Cubic Meter                | m <sup>3</sup>     |
| Velocity                     | Meter/Second               | m/s                |
| Acceleration                 | Meter/Second <sup>2</sup>  | m/s <sup>2</sup>   |
| Wave Number                  | Every Meter                | m <sup>-1</sup>    |
| Density                      | Kilogram Every Cubic Meter | kg/m <sup>3</sup>  |
| Current Density              | Ampere Every Square Meter  | A/m <sup>2</sup>   |
| Magnetic Field Strength      | Ampere Every Meter         | A/m                |
| Concentration (of Substance) | Mole Every Cubic Meter     | mol/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Specific Volume              | Cubic Meter Every Kilogram | m <sup>3</sup> /kg |
| Luminance                    | Candela Every Square Meter | cd/m <sup>2</sup>  |

Table 3 SI Derived Units with Special Names and Symbols

| Base Quantity                                                          | Base Quantity  |        | Expression in Terms of Base Units or Supplementary Units, Supplementary Units or Other SI Units |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                        | Name           | Symbol |                                                                                                 |
| Frequency                                                              | Hertz          | Hz     | 1 Hz =1 s <sup>-1</sup>                                                                         |
| Force                                                                  | Newton         | N      | 1 N =1 kg·m/s <sup>2</sup>                                                                      |
| Pressure, Stress                                                       | Pascal         | Pa     | 1 Pa =1 N/m <sup>2</sup>                                                                        |
| Energy, Work, Heat Quantity                                            | Joule          | J      | 1 J =1 N·m                                                                                      |
| Work Rate, Process Rate, Power, Electric Power                         | Watt           | W      | 1 W =1 J/s                                                                                      |
| Electric Charge, Quantity of Electricity                               | Coulomb        | C      | 1 C =1 A·s                                                                                      |
| Electric Potential, Potential Difference, Voltage, Electromotive Force | Volts          | V      | 1 V =1 J/C                                                                                      |
| Electrostatic Capacity, Capacitance                                    | Farad          | F      | 1 F =1 C/V                                                                                      |
| Electric Resistance                                                    | Ohm            | Ω      | 1 Ω =1 V/A                                                                                      |
| Conductance                                                            | Siemens        | S      | 1 S =1 Ω <sup>-1</sup>                                                                          |
| Magnetic Flux                                                          | Weber          | Wb     | 1 Wb =1 V·s                                                                                     |
| Magnetic Flux Density                                                  | Tesla          | T      | 1 T =1 Wb/m <sup>2</sup>                                                                        |
| Inductance                                                             | Henry          | H      | 1 H =1 Wb/A                                                                                     |
| Celsius Temperature                                                    | Degree Celsius | °C     | 1 t°C =(t+273.15)k                                                                              |
| Luminous Flux                                                          | Lumen          | lm     | 1 lm =1 cd·sr                                                                                   |
| Illuminance                                                            | Lux            | lx     | 1 lx =1 lm/m <sup>2</sup>                                                                       |
| Radioactivity                                                          | Becquerel      | Bq     | 1 Bq =1 s <sup>-1</sup>                                                                         |
| Absorbed Dose                                                          | Gray           | Gy     | 1 Gy =1 J/kg                                                                                    |
| Dose Equivalent                                                        | Sievert        | Sv     | 1 Sv =1 J/kg                                                                                    |

1-3. Multiples of 10 of SI Units

(1)Prefix The multiples and the names and symbols of prefixes to express integer multiples of 10 of SI Units are shown in Table 4.

Table 4 Prefix.

| Multiples of Unit | Prefix |        | Multiples of Unit | Prefix |        | Multiples of Unit | Prefix |        |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|
|                   | Name   | Symbol |                   | Name   | Symbol |                   | Name   | Symbol |
| 10 <sup>18</sup>  | Exsa   | E      | 10 <sup>2</sup>   | Hecto  | h      | 10 <sup>-9</sup>  | Nano   | n      |
| 10 <sup>15</sup>  | Peta   | P      | 10 <sup>1</sup>   | Deca   | da     | 10 <sup>-12</sup> | Pico   | p      |
| 10 <sup>12</sup>  | Tera   | T      | 10 <sup>-1</sup>  | Deci   | d      | 10 <sup>-15</sup> | Femto  | f      |
| 10 <sup>9</sup>   | Giga   | G      | 10 <sup>-2</sup>  | Centi  | c      | 10 <sup>-18</sup> | Atto   | a      |
| 10 <sup>6</sup>   | Mega   | M      | 10 <sup>-3</sup>  | Milli  | m      |                   |        |        |
| 10 <sup>3</sup>   | Kilo   | k      | 10 <sup>-6</sup>  | Micro  | μ      |                   |        |        |

2. Conversion Tables for SI and Conventional Units

(The units enclosed by thick lines are the SI units.)

| Force | N                  | dyn                      | kgf                       |
|-------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|       | 1                  | 1×10 <sup>5</sup>        | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-1</sup> |
|       | 1×10 <sup>-5</sup> | 1                        | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-6</sup> |
|       | 9.806 65           | 9.806 65×10 <sup>5</sup> | 1                         |

| Viscosity | Pa·s               | cP                | P                  |
|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|           | 1                  | 1×10 <sup>3</sup> | 1×10               |
|           | 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> | 1                 | 1×10 <sup>-2</sup> |
|           | 1×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 1×10 <sup>2</sup> | 1                  |

Note) 1P=1dyn·s/cm<sup>2</sup>=1g/cm·s  
1Pa·s=1N·s/m<sup>2</sup>, 1cP=1mPa·s

| Stress | Pa or N/m <sup>2</sup>   | MPa or N/mm <sup>2</sup>  | kgf/mm <sup>2</sup>       | kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>       |
|--------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|        | 1                        | 1×10 <sup>-6</sup>        | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-7</sup> | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-5</sup> |
|        | 1×10 <sup>6</sup>        | 1                         | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.019 72×10               |
|        | 9.806 65×10 <sup>6</sup> | 9.806 65                  | 1                         | 1×10 <sup>2</sup>         |
|        | 9.806 65×10 <sup>4</sup> | 9.806 65×10 <sup>-2</sup> | 1×10 <sup>-2</sup>        | 1                         |

| Kinematic Viscosity | m <sup>2</sup> /s  | cSt               | St                 |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                     | 1                  | 1×10 <sup>6</sup> | 1×10 <sup>4</sup>  |
|                     | 1×10 <sup>-6</sup> | 1                 | 1×10 <sup>-2</sup> |
|                     | 1×10 <sup>-4</sup> | 1×10 <sup>2</sup> | 1                  |

Note) 1St=1cm<sup>2</sup>/s, 1cSt=1mm<sup>2</sup>/s

Note) 1Pa=1N/m<sup>2</sup>, 1MPa=1N/mm<sup>2</sup>

| Pressure | Pa                       | kPa                       | MPa                       | bar                       | kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>       | atm                       | mmH <sub>2</sub> O        | mmHg or Torr              |
|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|          | 1                        | 1×10 <sup>-3</sup>        | 1×10 <sup>-6</sup>        | 1×10 <sup>-5</sup>        | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-5</sup> | 9.869 23×10 <sup>-6</sup> | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.500 62×10 <sup>-3</sup> |
|          | 1×10 <sup>3</sup>        | 1                         | 1×10 <sup>-3</sup>        | 1×10 <sup>-2</sup>        | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-2</sup> | 9.869 23×10 <sup>-3</sup> | 1.019 72×10 <sup>2</sup>  | 7.500 62                  |
|          | 1×10 <sup>6</sup>        | 1×10 <sup>3</sup>         | 1                         | 1×10                      | 1.019 72×10               | 9.869 23                  | 1.019 72×10 <sup>5</sup>  | 7.500 62×10 <sup>3</sup>  |
|          | 1×10 <sup>5</sup>        | 1×10 <sup>2</sup>         | 1×10 <sup>-1</sup>        | 1                         | 1.019 72                  | 9.869 23×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.019 72×10 <sup>4</sup>  | 7.500 62×10 <sup>2</sup>  |
|          | 9.806 65×10 <sup>4</sup> | 9.806 65×10               | 9.806 65×10 <sup>-2</sup> | 9.806 65×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 1                         | 9.678 41×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 1×10 <sup>4</sup>         | 7.355 59×10 <sup>2</sup>  |
|          | 1.013 25×10 <sup>5</sup> | 1.013 25×10 <sup>2</sup>  | 1.013 25×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.013 25                  | 1.033 23                  | 1                         | 1.033 23×10 <sup>4</sup>  | 7.600 00×10 <sup>2</sup>  |
|          | 9.806 65                 | 9.806 65×10 <sup>-3</sup> | 9.806 65×10 <sup>-6</sup> | 9.806 65×10 <sup>-5</sup> | 1×10 <sup>-4</sup>        | 9.678 41×10 <sup>-5</sup> | 1                         | 7.355 59×10 <sup>-2</sup> |
|          | 1.333 22×10 <sup>2</sup> | 1.333 22×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.333 22×10 <sup>-4</sup> | 1.333 22×10 <sup>-3</sup> | 1.359 51×10 <sup>-3</sup> | 1.315 79×10 <sup>-3</sup> | 1.359 51×10               | 1                         |

Note) 1Pa=1N/m<sup>2</sup>

| Work, Energy, Heat Quantity | J                      | kW·h                      | kgf·m                     | kcal                      |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                             | 1                      | 2.777 78×10 <sup>-7</sup> | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.388 89×10 <sup>-4</sup> |
|                             | 3.600 ×10 <sup>6</sup> | 1                         | 3.670 98×10 <sup>5</sup>  | 8.600 0 ×10 <sup>2</sup>  |
|                             | 9.806 65               | 2.724 07×10 <sup>-6</sup> | 1                         | 2.342 70×10 <sup>-3</sup> |

Note) 1Pa=1N/m<sup>2</sup>, 1MPa=1N/mm<sup>2</sup>

| Power Heat Flow | W                      | kgf·m/s                   | PS                        | kcal/h                    |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                 | 1                      | 1.019 72×10 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.359 62×10 <sup>-3</sup> | 8.600 0 ×10 <sup>-1</sup> |
|                 | 9.806 65               | 1                         | 1.333 33×10 <sup>-2</sup> | 8.433 71                  |
|                 | 7.355 ×10 <sup>2</sup> | 7.5 ×10                   | 1                         | 6.325 29×10 <sup>2</sup>  |

Note) 1W=1J/s, PS: French Horsepower

| Thermal Conductivity | W/(m·K)  | kcal/(h·m·°C)            |
|----------------------|----------|--------------------------|
|                      | 1        | 8.600 0×10 <sup>-1</sup> |
|                      | 1.162 79 | 1                        |

| Coefficient of Heat Transfer | W/(m <sup>2</sup> ·K) | kcal/(h·m <sup>2</sup> ·°C) |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
|                              | 1                     | 8.600 0×10 <sup>-1</sup>    |
|                              | 1.162 79              | 1                           |

| Specific Heat | J/(kg·K)                 | kcal/(kg·°C)<br>cal/(g·°C) |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
|               | 1                        | 2.388 89×10 <sup>-4</sup>  |
|               | 4.186 05×10 <sup>3</sup> | 1                          |



General Technical Information  
Quantifiers, Unit Symbols, Chemical Symbols and Symbols of Elements

■Greek Symbols

| Uppercase | Lowercase | Pronunciation | Conventional Usage                                   |
|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| A         | α         | alpha         | Angle, Coefficient                                   |
| B         | β         | beta          | Angle, Coefficient                                   |
| Γ         | γ         | gamma         | Angle, Weight Per Unit Area, Relationship(Uppercase) |
| Δ         | δ         | delta         | Small Change, Density, Displacement                  |
| E         | ε         | epsilon       | Small Amount, Distortion                             |
| Z         | ζ         | zeta          | Variable                                             |
| H         | η         | eta           | Variable                                             |
| Θ         | θ         | theta         | Angle, Temperature, Time                             |
| I         | ι         | iota          |                                                      |
| K         | κ         | kappa         | Radius of Gyration                                   |
| Λ         | λ         | lambda        | Wavelength, Characteristic Value                     |
| M         | μ         | mu            | Friction Coefficient                                 |
| N         | ν         | nu            | 10 <sup>-9</sup> (Micro)                             |
| Ξ         | ξ         | xi            | Frequency                                            |
| O         | ο         | omicron       | Variable                                             |
| Π         | π         | pi            | Circle Ratio (3.14159...)                            |
| P         | ρ         | rho           | Angle                                                |
| Σ         | σ         | sigma         | Symbol of Product(Uppercase)                         |
| T         | τ         | tau           | Radius, Density                                      |
| Υ         | υ         | upsilon       | Stress, Standard Deviation                           |
| Φ         | φ, ϕ      | phi           | Summation(Uppercase)                                 |
| X         | χ         | chi           | Time Constant, Time, Torque                          |
| Ψ         | ψ         | psi           | Angle, Function, Diameter                            |
| Ω         | ω         | omega         | Angle, Function                                      |
|           |           |               | Angular Verocity=2πf                                 |
|           |           |               | Ohm:Unit of Electric Resistance (Uppercase)          |

Reference Unless otherwise specified, lowercase letters are the norm.

■Characteristics of Materials

| Material                  | Specific Gravity | Thermal Expansion                    | Young's Modulus   |                       |
|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
|                           |                  | Coefficient<br>×10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C | N/mm <sup>2</sup> | {Kg/mm <sup>2</sup> } |
| Mild Steel                | 7.85             | 11.7                                 | 205800            | 21000                 |
| NAK80                     | 7.8              | 12.5                                 | 200900            | 20500                 |
| SKD11                     | 7.85             | 11.7                                 | 205800            | 21000                 |
| SKD61                     | 7.75             | 10.8                                 | 205800            | 21000                 |
| SKH51                     | 8.2              | 10.1                                 | 218540            | 22300                 |
| Carbide V30               | 14.1             | 6.0                                  | 548800            | 56000                 |
| Carbide V40               | 13.9             | 6.0                                  | 529200            | 54000                 |
| Cast Iron                 | 7.3              | 9.2~11.8                             | 73500~102900      | 7500~10500            |
| SUS304                    | 8.0              | 17.3                                 | 193060            | 19700                 |
| SUS440C                   | 7.78             | 10.2                                 | 199920            | 20400                 |
| Oxygen Free Coppers C1020 | 8.9              | 17.6                                 | 114660            | 11700                 |
| 6/4 Brass C2801           | 8.4              | 20.8                                 | 100940            | 10300                 |
| Beryllium Copper C1720    | 8.3              | 17.1                                 | 127400            | 13000                 |
| Aluminum A1100            | 2.7              | 23.6                                 | 67620             | 6900                  |
| Duralumin A7075           | 2.8              | 23.6                                 | 70560             | 7200                  |
| Titanium                  | 4.5              | 8.4                                  | 103880            | 10600                 |

■How to Calculate the Volume

| Solid              | Volume V                                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Turncated Cylinder | $V = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 h$<br>$= \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 \left( \frac{h_1 + h_2}{2} \right)$                                                                                                |
| Pyramid            | $V = \frac{h}{3} A = \frac{h}{6} \pi r^2$<br>A=Area of Base<br>r=Radius of inscribed circle<br>a=length of a side of a regular polygon<br>n=number of the sides of a regular polygon |
| Spherical Crown    | $V = \frac{\pi h^2}{3} (3r - h)$<br>$= \frac{\pi h}{6} (3a^2 + h^2)$<br>a is the radius.                                                                                             |
| Ellipsoid          | $V = \frac{4}{3} \pi abc$<br>In case of spheroid (b=c)<br>$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi ab^2$                                                                                                 |

| Solid             | Volume V                                                                      |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Oval Ring         | $V = \frac{\pi^2}{4} d^2 \frac{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}{2}$                          |
| Cross Cylinder    | $V = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 (\ell + \ell' - \frac{d}{3})$                          |
| Hollow(Cylinder)  | $V = \frac{\pi}{4} h (D^2 - d^2)$<br>$= \pi th (D - t)$<br>$= \pi th (d + t)$ |
| Turncated Pyramid | $V = \frac{h}{3} (A + a + \sqrt{Aa})$<br>A,a=Area of both ends                |

| Solid             | Volume V                                                                                |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Spherical Segment | $V = \frac{2}{3} \pi r^2 h$<br>$= 2.0944 r^2 h$                                         |
| Torus             | $V = 2\pi^2 R r^2$<br>$= 19.739 R r^2$<br>$= \frac{\pi^2}{4} D d^2$<br>$= 2.4674 D d^2$ |
| Circular Cone     | $V = \frac{\pi}{3} r^2 h$<br>$= 1.0472 r^2 h$                                           |
| Sphere            | $V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3 = 4.1888 r^3$<br>$= \frac{\pi}{6} d^3 = 0.5236 d^3$            |

| Solid          | Volume V                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Spherical Belt | $V = \frac{\pi h}{6} (3a^2 + 3b^2 + h^2)$                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Barrel         | When the circumference makes a curve equal to the circular arc,<br>$V = \frac{\pi \ell}{12} (2D^2 + d^2)$<br>When the circumference makes a curve equal to a parabolic line,<br>$V = 0.2094 (2D^2 d + 1/4 d^3)$ |

■How to Calculate the Weight

Weight W[g]= Volume[cm<sup>3</sup>] $\times$  Specific Gravity

[Ex.]Material: Mild Steel

When D=φ16 and L=50mm, the weight is:

The specific gravity of W= $\frac{\pi}{4} D^2 \times L \times W$

$= \frac{\pi}{4} \times 1.6^2 \times 5 \times 7.85$

$\approx 79[g]$

General Technical Information  
Calculation of Area, Center of Gravity and Geometrical Moment of Inertia

| Cross Section | A                                                            | e                                                        | I                                                                                                  | Z=I/e                                                                                             |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               | bh                                                           | $\frac{h}{2}$                                            | $\frac{bh^3}{12}$                                                                                  | $\frac{bh^2}{6}$                                                                                  |
|               | h <sup>2</sup>                                               | $\frac{h}{2}$                                            | $\frac{h^4}{12}$                                                                                   | $\frac{h^3}{6}$                                                                                   |
|               | h <sup>2</sup>                                               | $\frac{h}{2} \sqrt{2}$                                   | $\frac{h^4}{12}$                                                                                   | $0.1179 h^3 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{12} h^3$                                                            |
|               | $\frac{bh}{2}$                                               | $\frac{2}{3} h$                                          | $\frac{bh^3}{36}$                                                                                  | $\frac{bh^2}{24}$                                                                                 |
|               | $(2b + b_1) \frac{h}{2}$                                     | $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3b + b_1}{2b + b_1} h$         | $\frac{6b^2 + 6bb_1 + b_1^2}{36(2b + b_1)} h^3$                                                    | $\frac{6b^2 + 6bb_1 + b_1^2}{12(3b + b_1)} h^2$                                                   |
|               | $\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} r^2$                                    | $\sqrt{\frac{3}{4}} r = 0.866r$                          | $\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{16} r^4 = 0.5413r^4$                                                             | $\frac{5}{8} r^3$                                                                                 |
|               | $= 2.598r^2$                                                 | r                                                        | $\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{16} r^4 = 0.5413r^4$                                                             | $\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{16} r^3 = 0.5413r^3$                                                            |
|               | $\frac{\pi d^2}{4}$                                          | $\frac{d}{2}$                                            | $\frac{\pi d^4}{64} = \frac{\pi r^4}{4}$<br>$= 0.0491 d^4$<br>$\approx 0.05 d^4$<br>$= 0.7854 r^4$ | $\frac{\pi d^3}{32} = \frac{\pi r^3}{4}$<br>$= 0.0982 d^3$<br>$\approx 0.1 d^3$<br>$= 0.7854 r^3$ |
|               | $\pi r^2 = \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$                                | $\frac{d}{2}$                                            | $\frac{\pi d^4}{64} = \frac{\pi r^4}{4}$<br>$= 0.0491 d^4$<br>$\approx 0.05 d^4$<br>$= 0.7854 r^4$ | $\frac{\pi d^3}{32} = \frac{\pi r^3}{4}$<br>$= 0.0982 d^3$<br>$\approx 0.1 d^3$<br>$= 0.7854 r^3$ |
|               | $\pi r^2 \left( 1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \right)$<br>$= 0.2146 r^2$ | $\frac{e_1}{2}$<br>$= 0.2234 r$<br>$e_2$<br>$= 0.7766 r$ | 0.0075r <sup>4</sup>                                                                               | $\frac{0.0075r^4}{e_2}$<br>$= 0.00966r^3$<br>$\approx 0.01r^3$                                    |

| Cross Section | A                                         | e                                  | I                                                                                             | Z=I/e                                                                                                     |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               | πab                                       | a                                  | $\frac{\pi}{4} ba^3 = 0.7854 ba^3$<br>$\frac{\pi}{4} ba^3 = 0.7854 ba^3$                      | $\frac{\pi}{4} ba^2 = 0.7854 ba^2$                                                                        |
|               | $\frac{\pi}{2} r^2$                       | $e_1 = 0.4244r$<br>$e_2 = 0.5756r$ | $\left( \frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{8}{9\pi} \right) r^4$<br>$= 0.1098r^4$                          | $Z_1 = 0.2587r^3$<br>$Z_2 = 0.1908r^3$                                                                    |
|               | $\frac{\pi}{4} r^2$                       | $e_1 = 0.4244r$<br>$e_2 = 0.5756r$ | 0.055r <sup>4</sup>                                                                           | $Z_1 = 0.1296r^3$<br>$Z_2 = 0.0956r^3$                                                                    |
|               | b(H-h)                                    | $\frac{H}{2}$                      | $\frac{b}{12} (H^3 - h^3)$                                                                    | $\frac{b}{6H} (H^3 - h^3)$                                                                                |
|               | A <sup>2</sup> -a <sup>2</sup>            | $\frac{A}{2}$                      | $\frac{A^4 - a^4}{12}$                                                                        | $\frac{1}{6} \frac{A^4 - a^4}{A}$                                                                         |
|               | A <sup>2</sup> -a <sup>2</sup>            | $\frac{A}{2} \sqrt{2}$             | $\frac{A^4 - a^4}{12}$                                                                        | $\frac{A^4 - a^4}{12A} \sqrt{2}$<br>$= \frac{0.1179(A^4 - a^4)}{A}$                                       |
|               | $\frac{\pi}{4} (d_2^2 - d_1^2)$           | $\frac{d_2}{2}$                    | $\frac{\pi}{64} (d_2^4 - d_1^4)$<br>$= \frac{\pi}{4} (R^4 - r^4)$                             | $\frac{\pi}{32} \left( \frac{d_2^4 - d_1^4}{d_2} \right)$<br>$= \frac{\pi}{4} \times \frac{R^4 - r^4}{R}$ |
|               | $a^2 - \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$                 | $\frac{a}{2}$                      | $\frac{1}{12} \left( a^4 - \frac{3\pi}{16} d^4 \right)$                                       | $\frac{1}{6a} \left( a^4 - \frac{3\pi}{16} d^4 \right)$                                                   |
|               | $2b(h-d) + \frac{\pi}{4} d^2$             | $\frac{h}{2}$                      | $\frac{1}{12} \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{16} d^4 + b(h^3 - d^3) + b^2(h-d) \right\}$                 | $\frac{1}{6h} \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{16} d^4 + b(h^3 - d^3) + b^2(h-d) \right\}$                             |
|               | $2b(h-d) + \frac{\pi}{4} (d_1^2 - d_2^2)$ | $\frac{h}{2}$                      | $\frac{1}{12} \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{16} (d_1^4 - d_2^4) + b(h^3 - d_1^3) + b^2(h-d_1) \right\}$ | $\frac{1}{6h} \left\{ \frac{3\pi}{16} (d_1^4 - d_2^4) + b(h^3 - d_1^3) + b^2(h-d_1) \right\}$             |

A: Sectional area e: Distance of Center of Gravity I: Geometrical Moment of Inertia  
Z=I/e: Cross Section Coefficient

General Technical Information  
Roughness Ranges by Various Processes

| Arithmetic Average Roughness Ra |                                         | 0.025     | 0.05      | 0.1       | 0.2       | 0.4       | 0.8       | 1.6       | 3.2        | 6.3      | 12.5     | 25        | 50        | 100       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Traditional Roughness Notations | Maximum Height Rmax.                    | 0.1<br>-S | 0.2<br>-S | 0.4<br>-S | 0.8<br>-S | 1.6<br>-S | 3.2<br>-S | 6.3<br>-S | 12.5<br>-S | 25<br>-S | 50<br>-S | 100<br>-S | 200<br>-S | 400<br>-S |
|                                 | Reference Value of Standard Length (mm) | 0.25      |           |           |           | 0.8       |           |           | 2.5        |          | 8        |           | 25        |           |
|                                 | Finish Symbol                           | ▽▽▽▽      |           |           |           | ▽▽▽       |           |           | ▽▽         |          | ▽        |           | —         |           |
| Processes                       | Forging                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Precise    |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Casting                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Precise    |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Die Casting                             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Hot Rolling                             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Cold Rolling                            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Drawing                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Extruding                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Tumbling                                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Sand Blasting                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Rolling                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Face Milling                            |           |           |           |           |           |           | Precise   |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Planing                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Carving / Slotting                      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Milling                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           | Precise   |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Precision Boring                        |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Filing                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           | Precise   |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Round Turning                           |           |           |           | Precise   |           | Fine      |           | Medium     |          |          | Coarse    |           |           |
|                                 | Boring                                  |           |           |           |           |           |           | Precise   |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Drilling                                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Reaming                                 |           |           |           |           | Precise   |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Broaching                               |           |           |           |           | Precise   |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Shaping                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Polishing                               |           |           | Precise   | Fine      |           | Medium    |           | Coarse     |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Honing                                  |           |           |           | Precise   |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Stone Lapping                           | Precise   |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Buff Finishing                          |           |           | Precise   |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Fine Sanding                            |           |           |           | Precise   |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Lapping                                 | Precise   |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Hydro Honing                            |           |           |           | Precise   |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Burnishing                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Roller Finishing                        |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Sinker EDM                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Wire Cut, EDM                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Chemical Polishing                      |           |           |           |           |           | Precise   |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |
|                                 | Electropolishing                        |           |           | Precise   |           |           |           |           |            |          |          |           |           |           |

General Technical Information  
Geometric Tolerance Indications

| Geometric Tolerances and Symbols |                             |         |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tolerance Types                  |                             | Symbols | Definition of Tolerance Zones |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Illustrated Examples and Interpretations                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Form Tolerance                   | Straightness                |         |                               | If the tolerance value is preceded by a Ø symbol, this tolerance zone is the range within a cylinder of diameter t.                                                                                                       | <br>If a tolerance frame is connected to a dimension that indicates the diameter of a cylinder, the axis line of the cylinder shall be contained within a cylinder of 0.08mm diameter.                                                         |
|                                  | Flatness                    |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the area between two parallel planes separated by distance t.                                                                                                                                       | <br>This surface shall be contained within two parallel planes separated by 0.08mm.                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                  | Circularity                 |         |                               | The tolerance zone in the subject plane is the area between two concentric circles separated by distance t.                                                                                                               | <br>The circumference of arbitrary axis perpendicular cross sections shall be contained between two concentric circles separated by 0.1mm on the same plane.                                                                                   |
|                                  | Cylindricity                |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range between two coaxial cylinder surfaces separated by distance t.                                                                                                                            | <br>The subject surface shall be contained between two coaxial cylinder surfaces separated by 0.1mm.                                                                                                                                           |
|                                  | Profile of Line             |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range between the two enveloping lines formed by a circle with diameter t with the center located on the theoretically correct profile curve.                                                   | <br>On arbitrary cross-sections parallel to the projection plane, the subject profile shall be contained between the two envelope lines formed by a 0.04mm diameter circle with the center located on the theoretically correct profile curve. |
|                                  | Profile of Surface          |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range between the two enveloping surfaces formed by a sphere with diameter t with the center located on the theoretically correct profile surface.                                              | <br>The subject surface shall be contained between the two enveloping surfaces formed by a 0.02mm diameter sphere with the center located on the surface containing the theoretically correct profile.                                         |
|                                  | Parallelism                 |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range between two planes parallel to the datum plane separated by distance t.                                                                                                                   | <br>The surface indicated by the arrow leader shall be contained between two planes parallel to the datum plane A separated by 0.01mm in the direction of the arrow leader.                                                                    |
|                                  | Perpendicularity Tolerance  |         |                               | If the tolerance value is preceded by a Ø symbol, the tolerance zone is the range within a cylinder of diameter t perpendicular to the datum plane.                                                                       | <br>The axis of the cylinder indicated by the arrow leader shall be contained within a 0.01mm cylinder perpendicular to the datum plane A.                                                                                                     |
|                                  | Angularity                  |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range between two parallel planes inclined at a specified angle to the datum plane and separated from each other by distance t.                                                                 | <br>The surface indicated by the arrow leader shall be contained between two parallel planes inclined theoretically exactly by 40 degrees to the datum plane A, and separated by 0.08mm in the direction of the arrow of the leader.           |
|                                  | Positional Tolerance        |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range within a circle or sphere of diameter t with its center located at theoretically true location of the subject point (True Position).                                                      | <br>The point indicated by the arrow leader shall be contained within a 0.03mm diameter circle with its center located at the true location 60mm from the datum line A, and 100mm from the datum line B.                                       |
| Positional Tolerance             | Coaxiality or Concentricity |         |                               | If the tolerance value is preceded by a Ø symbol, the tolerance zone is the range within a cylinder of diameter t with axis coinciding with the datum axis line.                                                          | <br>The axis of the cylinder indicated by the arrow leader shall be contained within a cylinder of diameter 0.01mm with axis coinciding with the datum axis line A.                                                                            |
|                                  | Symmetry                    |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range between two parallel planes separated by distance t and located symmetrically with relation to the datum plane.                                                                           | <br>The central plane indicated by the arrow leader shall be contained between two parallel planes separated by 0.08mm and located symmetrically in relation to the datum plane A.                                                             |
|                                  | Runout Tolerance            |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range between two concentric cylinders having centers common with the datum axis on any arbitrary surface perpendicular to this datum axis and separated by the distance t in radial direction. | <br>The radial run-out of the cylinder surface indicated by the arrow leader shall not exceed 0.1mm on any measuring plane perpendicular to the datum axis line when the cylinder is rotated about the datum axis A-B.                         |
| Runout Tolerance                 | Total Runout                |         |                               | The tolerance zone is the range between two concentric cylinders having centers common with the datum axis, and separated in radial direction by distance t.                                                              | <br>The total radial runout of the cylinder surface indicated by the arrow leader shall not exceed 0.1mm at any point on the cylinder surface when the cylinder is rotated about the datum axis A-B.                                           |

The lines used in the Tolerance Zone definitions mean the following.  
Thick solid or broken line: Shape Thin dash-dot line: Center line Thick dash-dot line: Datum  
Thin alternating long and two short dashed line: Supplementary projection plane or cross section plane Thin solid or broken line: Tolerance range  
Thick alternating long and two short dashed line: Projection of shape onto supplementary plane or cross section plane

General Technical Information  
Roughness Ranges by Various Processes

General Technical Information  
Basis of Fitting Selection / Dimensional Tolerances and Fitting

1. Regular Cut Dimension Tolerance B 0405—1991

Tolerances in Respect of Length Excluding Chamfered Portion

Unit: mm

| Tolerance Class |                  | Classification of Reference Dimension  |                       |                        |                          |                           |                            |                             |                             |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Symbol          | Description      | 0.5 ( <sup>1</sup> ) or More 3 or Less | More than 3 6 or Less | More than 6 30 or Less | More than 30 120 or Less | More than 120 400 or Less | More than 400 1000 or Less | More than 1000 2000 or Less | More than 2000 4000 or Less |
| Tolerance       |                  |                                        |                       |                        |                          |                           |                            |                             |                             |
| f               | Precision Grade  | ±0.05                                  | ±0.05                 | ±0.1                   | ±0.15                    | ±0.2                      | ±0.3                       | ±0.5                        | —                           |
| m               | Medium           | ±0.1                                   | ±0.1                  | ±0.2                   | ±0.3                     | ±0.5                      | ±0.8                       | ±1.2                        | ±2                          |
| c               | Coarse           | ±0.2                                   | ±0.3                  | ±0.5                   | ±0.8                     | ±1.2                      | ±2                         | ±3                          | ±4                          |
| v               | Extremely Coarse | —                                      | ±0.5                  | ±1                     | ±1.5                     | ±2.5                      | ±4                         | ±6                          | ±8                          |

Note ( <sup>1</sup> ) : A reference dimension less than 0.5 mm is followed by a tolerance.

2.Tolerances in Respect of the Length of the Chamfered Portion  
(Radius of rounding for edges and edge chamfering dimension)

Unit: mm

| Tolerance Class |                  | Classification of Reference Dimension  |                       |             |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Symbol          | Description      | 0.5 ( <sup>2</sup> ) or More 3 or Less | More than 3 6 or Less | More than 6 |
| Tolerance       |                  |                                        |                       |             |
| f               | Precision Grade  | ±0.2                                   | ±0.5                  | ±1          |
| m               | Medium           | ±0.2                                   | ±0.5                  | ±1          |
| c               | Coarse           | ±0.4                                   | ±1                    | ±2          |
| v               | Extremely Coarse | ±0.4                                   | ±1                    | ±2          |

Note ( <sup>2</sup> ) : A reference dimension less than 0.5 mm is followed by a tolerance.

3. Angle Tolerance

| Tolerance Class |                  | Length of Shorter Side (Unit: mm) |                         |                          |                           |               |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Symbol          | Description      | 10 or Less                        | More than 10 50 or Less | More than 50 120 or Less | More than 120 400 or Less | More than 400 |
| Tolerance       |                  |                                   |                         |                          |                           |               |
| f               | Precision Grade  | ±1°                               | ±30'                    | ±20'                     | ±10'                      | ± 5'          |
| m               | Medium           | ±1°                               | ±30'                    | ±20'                     | ±10'                      | ± 5'          |
| c               | Coarse           | ±1°30'                            | ± 1°                    | ±30'                     | ±15'                      | ±10'          |
| v               | Extremely Coarse | ±3°                               | ± 2°                    | ± 1°                     | ±30'                      | ±20'          |

4.Regular Perpendicularity Tolerance B 0419—1991

Unit: mm

| Tolerance Class | Nominal Length of Shorter Side |                           |                            |                             |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                 | 100 or Less                    | More than 100 300 or Less | More than 300 1000 or Less | More than 1000 3000 or Less |
|                 | Perpendicularity Tolerance     |                           |                            |                             |
| H               | 0.2                            | 0.3                       | 0.4                        | 0.5                         |
| K               | 0.4                            | 0.6                       | 0.8                        | 1                           |
| L               | 0.6                            | 1                         | 1.5                        | 2                           |

5. Regular Straightness and Flatness Tolerance

Unit: mm

| Tolerance Class | Nominal Length                              |                         |                          |                           |                            |                             |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                 | 10 or Less                                  | More than 10 30 or Less | More than 30 100 or Less | More than 100 300 or Less | More than 300 1000 or Less | More than 1000 3000 or Less |
|                 | Regular Straightness and Flatness Tolerance |                         |                          |                           |                            |                             |
| H               | 0.02                                        | 0.05                    | 0.1                      | 0.2                       | 0.3                        | 0.4                         |
| K               | 0.05                                        | 0.1                     | 0.2                      | 0.4                       | 0.6                        | 0.8                         |
| L               | 0.1                                         | 0.2                     | 0.4                      | 0.8                       | 1.2                        | 1.6                         |

6.Regular Symmetry Tolerance

Unit: mm

| Tolerance Class | Nominal Length     |                           |                            |                |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
|                 | 100 or Less        | More than 100 300 or Less | More than 300 1000 or Less | More than 1000 |
|                 | Symmetry Tolerance |                           |                            |                |
| H               | 0.5                |                           |                            |                |
| K               | 0.6                |                           |                            |                |
| L               | 0.6                | 1                         | 1.5                        | 2              |

|                            |                | H6               | H7                                         | H8  | H9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Applicable Part                                                                                                                                                                                          | Functional Classification                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                         | Application Example                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Can be Moved Relatively    | Clearance Fit  | Loose Fit        |                                            |     | c9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Part which accommodates a wide gap or movable part which needs a gap.<br>Part which accommodates a wide gap to facilitate assembling.<br>Part which needs an appropriate gap even at a high temperature. | Part whose structure needs a gap.<br>{ Inflates. Large position error<br>{ Fitting length is long.                                                                              |                                                                         | Piston Ring and the Ring Groove<br>Fitting by means of a loose set pin.                                             |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                | Light Roll Fit   |                                            |     | d9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | d9                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Part which accommodates or needs a gap.                                                                                                                                         | Cost needs to be reduced.<br>{ Manufacturing Cost<br>{ Maintenance Cost |                                                                                                                     | Crank Web and Pin Bearing(Side)<br>Exhaust Valve Box and the Sliding Part of a Spring Bearing<br>Piston Ring and the Ring Groove |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                |                  | e7                                         | e8  | e9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Part which accommodates a wide gap or needs a gap.<br>Fairly wide gap, well greased bearing.<br>Bearing subjected to a high temperature, high speed and heavy load (high-degree forced lubrication).     | Regular Rotary or Sliding Part<br>(Must be well greased.)                                                                                                                       |                                                                         | Fitting of the Exhaust Valve Box<br>Main Bearing for the Crank Shaft<br>Regular Sliding Part                        |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                | Roll Fit         | f6                                         | f7  | f8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Fitting so as to provide an appropriate gap to permit movement (high-quality fitting).<br>Regular normal temperature bearing lubricated with grease or oil.                                              | Regular Fitting<br>(Often comes apart.)                                                                                                                                         |                                                                         | Part in which a cooled exhaust valve box is inserted.<br>Regular Shaft and Bushing<br>Link Device Lever and Bushing |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                | Fine Roll Fit    | g5                                         | g6  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Continuously revolving part of a precision machine under a light load.<br>Fitting with a narrow gap so as to permit movement (spigot and positioning).<br>Precision sliding part.                        | Part required to make a precision motion with virtually no play.                                                                                                                |                                                                         | Link Device Pin and Lever<br>Key and its Groove<br>Precision Control Valve Rod                                      |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
| Cannot be Moved Relatively | Transition Fit | Sliding Fit      | h5                                         | h6  | h7<br>h8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | h9                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Fitting so as to permit movement by hand, with a lubricant applied. (high-quality positioning)<br>Special High Precision Sliding Part<br>Unimportant Stationary Part            | Can be disassembled, reassembled without damaging component parts.      | Force cannot be transmitted by the fitting force alone.                                                             | Fitting a rim and a boss together<br>Fitting the gear of a precision gear device                                                 |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                | Push Fit         | h5<br>h6                                   | js6 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Fitting which accommodates a light gap.<br>Precision fitting which locks both parts while the unit is used.<br>Fitting which allows assembling and disassembling with a wooden or lead hammer.           | Fitting Coupling Flanges Together<br>Governor Path and Pin<br>Fitting a Gear Rim and a Boss Together                                                                            |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                |                  | js5                                        | k6  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Fitting which requires an iron hammer or hand press for assembling, disassembling (a key or the like is necessary to prevent inter-part shaft rotation).<br>Precision positioning.                       | Fixing the Shaft of a Gear Pump and a Casing Together<br>Reamer Bolts                                                                                                           |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                | Driving Fit      | k5                                         | m6  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Same as the above for assembling and disassembling.<br>Precision positioning which allows no gap.                                                                                                        | Reamer Bolts<br>Fixing the piston of hydraulic equipment and a shaft together<br>Fitting a Coupling Flange and a Shaft Together                                                 |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                |                  | Light Press Fit                            | m5  | n6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Fitting which requires considerable force for assembling, disassembling.<br>Precision stationary fitting (a key or the like is necessary for high torque transmission purposes) |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     | Slight force can be transmitted by the fitting force alone.                                                                      | Shaft of a Flexible Coupling and Gear(Passive Side)<br>Precision Fitting<br>Insertion of a Suction Valve and Valve Guide |
|                            | Press Fit      | n5<br>n6         | p6                                         |     | Fitting which requires much force for assembling, disassembling(a key or the like is necessary for high torque transmission). Light press fitting or the like is necessary for non-ferrous component parts.<br>Standard press fitting is required for iron component parts and a bronze part and a copper part. | Insertion of a Suction Valve and Valve Guide<br>Fixing a Gear and a Shaft Together(Low Torque)<br>Shaft of a Flexible Coupling and a Gear(Drive Side)                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                | Interference Fit | Strong Press Fit, Shimlage Fit, Freeze Fit | p5  | r6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Same as the above for assembling and disassembling<br>Shrinkage press fitting, cold press fitting or forced press fitting is required for large component parts.                | Hard to disassemble without damaging component parts.                   | Considerable force can be transmitted by the fitting force alone.                                                   |                                                                                                                                  | Coupling and Shaft                                                                                                       |
|                            | s6             |                  |                                            |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Attaching and Fixing a Bearing Bushing                                                                                                                                          |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            | r5             |                  | t6                                         |     | Firmly coupled together and requires shrinkage press fitting, cold press fitting or forced press fitting. Permanent assembly, which can not be disassembled any further.<br>Press fitting or the like is required for light alloy members.                                                                      | Insertion of a Suction Valve and Valve Box<br>Fixing a Coupling Flange and a Shaft Together(High Torque)                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                |                  | u6                                         |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Fixing the Rim of a Drive Gear and a Boss Together<br>Attaching and Fixing a Bearing Bushing                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |
|                            |                |                  | x6                                         |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                          |

1.1 Generally Used Hole-basis System of Fits

| Reference Hole | Class of Tolerance Range for Shafts |    |    |          |                |     |  |  |                  |     |     |    |    |    |    |  |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|----|----|----------|----------------|-----|--|--|------------------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|--|
|                | Clearance Fit                       |    |    |          | Transition Fit |     |  |  | Interference Fit |     |     |    |    |    |    |  |
| H6             |                                     |    |    | g5 h5    | js5 k5         | m5  |  |  | n6*              | p6* |     |    |    |    |    |  |
| H7             |                                     |    |    | f6 g6 h6 | js6 k6         | m6  |  |  | n6               | p6* | r6* | s6 | t6 | u6 | x6 |  |
| H8             |                                     |    |    | e7 f7    | f7 h7          | js7 |  |  |                  |     |     |    |    |    |    |  |
| H9             |                                     |    |    | e8 f8    | f8 h8          |     |  |  |                  |     |     |    |    |    |    |  |
| H10            |                                     |    |    | d9 e9    | d8 e8          | h8  |  |  |                  |     |     |    |    |    |    |  |
|                |                                     |    |    | c9 d9    | e9             | h9  |  |  |                  |     |     |    |    |    |    |  |
| H10            | b9                                  | c9 | d9 |          |                |     |  |  |                  |     |     |    |    |    |    |  |

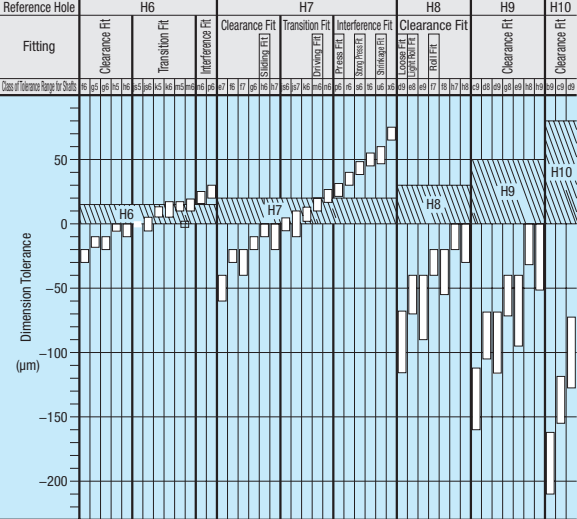
[Note]\* An exception may arise according to the dimensional sectioning scheme.

2.1 Generally Used Shaft-basis System of Fits

| Reference Shaft | Class of Tolerance Range for Holes |     |     |       |                |    |    |     |                  |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|----------------|----|----|-----|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|--|--|
|                 | Clearance Fit                      |     |     |       | Transition Fit |    |    |     | Interference Fit |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |
| h5              |                                    |     |     | F6 G6 | H6 JS6         | K6 | M6 | N6* | P6               |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |
| h6              |                                    |     |     | F7 G7 | H7 JS7         | K7 | M7 | N7  | P7*              | R7 | S7 | T7 | U7 | X7 |  |  |
| h7              |                                    |     |     | E7 F7 | F8             | H8 |    |     |                  |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |
| h8              |                                    |     |     | D8 E8 | F8             | H8 |    |     |                  |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |
| h9              |                                    |     |     | D9 E9 | D8 E8          | H8 |    |     |                  |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |
|                 |                                    |     |     | C9 D9 | E9             | H9 |    |     |                  |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |
|                 | B10                                | C10 | D10 |       |                |    |    |     |                  |    |    |    |    |    |  |  |

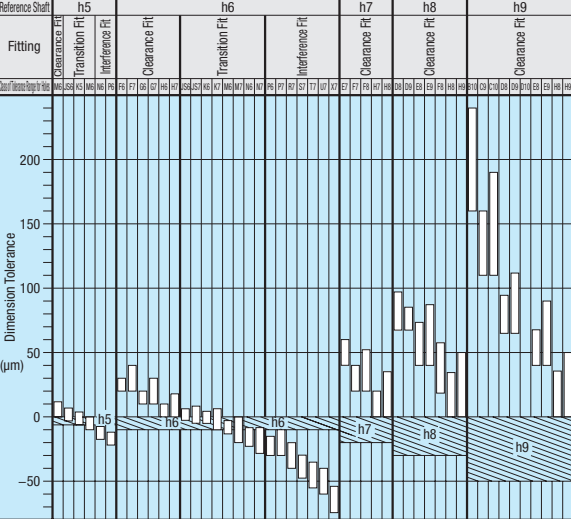
[Note]\* An exception may arise according to the dimensional sectioning scheme.

1.2 Interrelation among Tolerance Ranges for Generally Used Hole-basis System of Fits



\* Values in cases where the measurement exceeds the reference dimension 18 mm, but does not exceed 30 mm.

2.2 Interrelation among Tolerance Ranges for Generally Used Shaft-basis System of Fits



\* Values in cases where the measurement exceeds the reference dimension 18 mm, but does not exceed 30 mm.



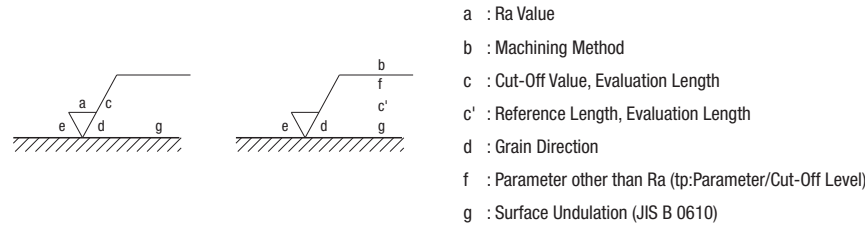


General Technical Information
Drawing Indications of Surface Texture

1. Positions of Auxiliary Symbols for Surface Symbol

A surface roughness value, cut-off value or reference length, machining method, grain direction, surface undulation, etc. are indicated with the surface symbol as shown in Fig. 1 below.

Fig. 1 Positions of Auxiliary Symbols

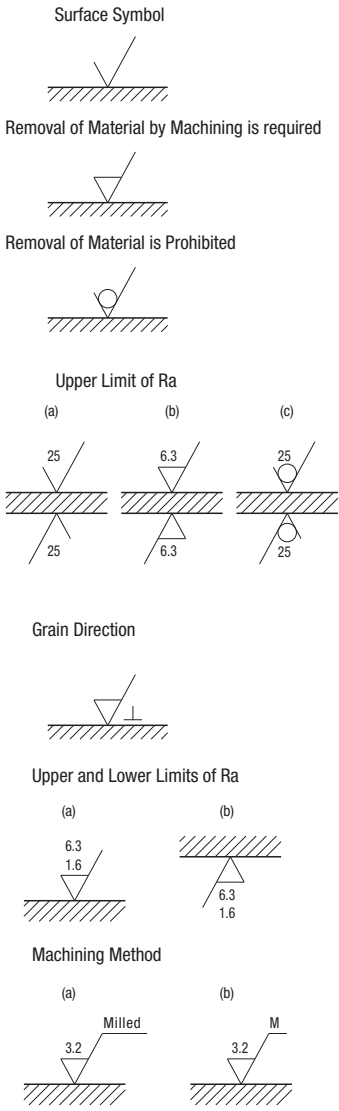


- a : Ra Value
  - b : Machining Method
  - c : Cut-Off Value, Evaluation Length
  - c' : Reference Length, Evaluation Length
  - d : Grain Direction
  - f : Parameter other than Ra (tp:Parameter/Cut-Off Level)
  - g : Surface Undulation (JIS B 0610)
- Reference These symbols except a and f are provided when they are needed.

Reference Under ISO 1302, a finish range should be indicated as e in Fig. 1.

| Code | Meaning                                                                                                                                                                                     | Illustration |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| =    | The trace left by a cutting tool is parallel to the projection plane in the drawing.<br>Ex. Shaped Surface                                                                                  |              |
| L    | The trace left by a cutting tool is perpendicular to the projection plane in the drawing.<br>Ex. Shaped Surface(Side View)<br>Circular Cut, Cylindrical Cut                                 |              |
| X    | The pattern left by a cutting tool diagonally crosses the projection plane in the drawing.<br>Ex. Honed Surface                                                                             |              |
| M    | The pattern left by a cutting tool crosses in various directions or has no grain direction.<br>Ex. Lapped Surface, Superfinished Surface and Surface Finished with a Front Mill or End Mill |              |
| C    | The pattern left by a cutting tool is virtually concentric around the center of the plane in the drawing.<br>Ex. Faced Surface                                                              |              |
| R    | The pattern left by a cutting tool is virtually radial around the center of the plane in the drawing.                                                                                       |              |

Examples of Graphical Representation of Surface Texture



General Technical Information
Hardness Conversion Table

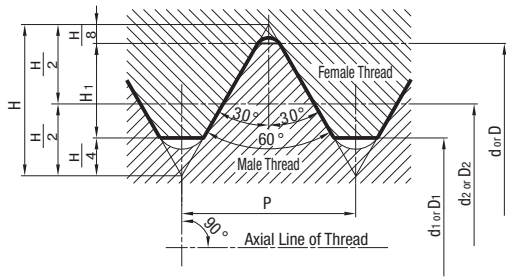
Approximate Conversion of Rockwell C Hardness Values for Steel(1)

| (HRC)<br>Rockwell<br>C-Scale<br>Hardness | (HV)<br>Vickers<br>Hardness | Brinell Hardness (HB)<br>10mm Ball, Load 3000kgf |                               | Rockwell Hardness(3)                                         |                                                                      |                                                               | Rockwell Superficial Hardness<br>Diamond Cone Indenter |                             |                             | (Hs)<br>Shore<br>Hardness | Tensile Strength<br>(Approximated Value)<br>Mpa<br>(kgf/mm²)<br>(2) | Rockwell<br>C-Scale<br>Hardness<br>(3) |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                          |                             | Standard<br>Sphere                               | Tungsten<br>Carbide<br>Sphere | (HRA)<br>A Scale,<br>Load 60kgf,<br>Diamond Cone<br>Indenter | (HRB)<br>B Scale,<br>Load100kgf,<br>Diameter1.6mm<br>(1/16in) Sphere | (HRD)<br>D Scale,<br>Load 100kgf,<br>Diamond Cone<br>Indenter | 15-N<br>Scale Load<br>15kgf                            | 30-N<br>Scale Load<br>30kgf | 45-N<br>Scale Load<br>45kgf |                           |                                                                     |                                        |
| 68                                       | 940                         | —                                                | —                             | 85.6                                                         | —                                                                    | 76.9                                                          | 93.2                                                   | 84.4                        | 75.4                        | 97                        | —                                                                   | 68                                     |
| 67                                       | 900                         | —                                                | —                             | 85.0                                                         | —                                                                    | 76.1                                                          | 92.9                                                   | 83.6                        | 74.2                        | 95                        | —                                                                   | 67                                     |
| 66                                       | 865                         | —                                                | —                             | 84.5                                                         | —                                                                    | 75.4                                                          | 92.5                                                   | 82.8                        | 73.3                        | 92                        | —                                                                   | 66                                     |
| 65                                       | 832                         | —                                                | (739)                         | 83.9                                                         | —                                                                    | 74.5                                                          | 92.2                                                   | 81.9                        | 72.0                        | 91                        | —                                                                   | 65                                     |
| 64                                       | 800                         | —                                                | (722)                         | 83.4                                                         | —                                                                    | 73.8                                                          | 91.8                                                   | 81.1                        | 71.0                        | 88                        | —                                                                   | 64                                     |
| 63                                       | 772                         | —                                                | (705)                         | 82.8                                                         | —                                                                    | 73.0                                                          | 91.4                                                   | 80.1                        | 69.9                        | 87                        | —                                                                   | 63                                     |
| 62                                       | 746                         | —                                                | (688)                         | 82.3                                                         | —                                                                    | 72.2                                                          | 91.1                                                   | 79.3                        | 68.8                        | 85                        | —                                                                   | 62                                     |
| 61                                       | 720                         | —                                                | (670)                         | 81.8                                                         | —                                                                    | 71.5                                                          | 90.7                                                   | 78.4                        | 67.7                        | 83                        | —                                                                   | 61                                     |
| 60                                       | 697                         | —                                                | (654)                         | 81.2                                                         | —                                                                    | 70.7                                                          | 90.2                                                   | 77.5                        | 66.6                        | 81                        | —                                                                   | 60                                     |
| 59                                       | 674                         | —                                                | (634)                         | 80.7                                                         | —                                                                    | 69.9                                                          | 89.8                                                   | 76.6                        | 65.5                        | 80                        | —                                                                   | 59                                     |
| 58                                       | 653                         | —                                                | 615                           | 80.1                                                         | —                                                                    | 69.2                                                          | 89.3                                                   | 75.7                        | 64.3                        | 78                        | —                                                                   | 58                                     |
| 57                                       | 633                         | —                                                | 595                           | 79.6                                                         | —                                                                    | 68.5                                                          | 88.9                                                   | 74.8                        | 63.2                        | 76                        | —                                                                   | 57                                     |
| 56                                       | 613                         | —                                                | 577                           | 79.0                                                         | —                                                                    | 67.7                                                          | 88.3                                                   | 73.9                        | 62.0                        | 75                        | —                                                                   | 56                                     |
| 55                                       | 595                         | —                                                | 560                           | 78.5                                                         | —                                                                    | 66.9                                                          | 87.9                                                   | 73.0                        | 60.9                        | 74                        | 2075(212)                                                           | 55                                     |
| 54                                       | 577                         | —                                                | 543                           | 78.0                                                         | —                                                                    | 66.1                                                          | 87.4                                                   | 72.0                        | 59.8                        | 72                        | 2015(205)                                                           | 54                                     |
| 53                                       | 560                         | —                                                | 525                           | 77.4                                                         | —                                                                    | 65.4                                                          | 86.9                                                   | 71.2                        | 58.5                        | 71                        | 1950(199)                                                           | 53                                     |
| 52                                       | 544                         | (500)                                            | 512                           | 76.8                                                         | —                                                                    | 64.6                                                          | 86.4                                                   | 70.2                        | 57.4                        | 69                        | 1880(192)                                                           | 52                                     |
| 51                                       | 528                         | (487)                                            | 496                           | 76.3                                                         | —                                                                    | 63.8                                                          | 85.9                                                   | 69.4                        | 56.1                        | 68                        | 1820(186)                                                           | 51                                     |
| 50                                       | 513                         | (475)                                            | 481                           | 75.9                                                         | —                                                                    | 63.1                                                          | 85.5                                                   | 68.5                        | 55.0                        | 67                        | 1760(179)                                                           | 50                                     |
| 49                                       | 498                         | (464)                                            | 469                           | 75.2                                                         | —                                                                    | 62.1                                                          | 85.0                                                   | 67.6                        | 53.8                        | 66                        | 1695(173)                                                           | 49                                     |
| 48                                       | 484                         | 451                                              | 455                           | 74.7                                                         | —                                                                    | 61.4                                                          | 84.5                                                   | 66.7                        | 52.5                        | 64                        | 1635(167)                                                           | 48                                     |
| 47                                       | 471                         | 442                                              | 443                           | 74.1                                                         | —                                                                    | 60.8                                                          | 83.9                                                   | 65.8                        | 51.4                        | 63                        | 1580(161)                                                           | 47                                     |
| 46                                       | 458                         | 432                                              | 432                           | 73.6                                                         | —                                                                    | 60.0                                                          | 83.5                                                   | 64.8                        | 50.3                        | 62                        | 1530(156)                                                           | 46                                     |
| 45                                       | 446                         | 421                                              | 421                           | 73.1                                                         | —                                                                    | 59.2                                                          | 83.0                                                   | 64.0                        | 49.0                        | 60                        | 1480(151)                                                           | 45                                     |
| 44                                       | 434                         | 409                                              | 409                           | 72.5                                                         | —                                                                    | 58.5                                                          | 82.5                                                   | 63.1                        | 47.8                        | 58                        | 1435(146)                                                           | 44                                     |
| 43                                       | 423                         | 400                                              | 400                           | 72.0                                                         | —                                                                    | 57.7                                                          | 82.0                                                   | 62.2                        | 46.7                        | 57                        | 1385(141)                                                           | 43                                     |
| 42                                       | 412                         | 390                                              | 390                           | 71.5                                                         | —                                                                    | 56.9                                                          | 81.5                                                   | 61.3                        | 45.5                        | 56                        | 1340(136)                                                           | 42                                     |
| 41                                       | 402                         | 381                                              | 381                           | 70.9                                                         | —                                                                    | 56.2                                                          | 80.9                                                   | 60.4                        | 44.3                        | 55                        | 1295(132)                                                           | 41                                     |
| 40                                       | 392                         | 371                                              | 371                           | 70.4                                                         | —                                                                    | 55.4                                                          | 80.4                                                   | 59.5                        | 43.1                        | 54                        | 1250(127)                                                           | 40                                     |
| 39                                       | 382                         | 362                                              | 362                           | 69.9                                                         | —                                                                    | 54.6                                                          | 79.9                                                   | 58.6                        | 41.9                        | 52                        | 1215(124)                                                           | 39                                     |
| 38                                       | 372                         | 353                                              | 353                           | 69.4                                                         | —                                                                    | 53.8                                                          | 79.4                                                   | 57.7                        | 40.8                        | 51                        | 1180(120)                                                           | 38                                     |
| 37                                       | 363                         | 344                                              | 344                           | 68.9                                                         | —                                                                    | 53.1                                                          | 78.8                                                   | 56.8                        | 39.6                        | 50                        | 1160(118)                                                           | 37                                     |
| 36                                       | 354                         | 336                                              | 336                           | 68.4                                                         | (109.0)                                                              | 52.3                                                          | 78.3                                                   | 55.9                        | 38.4                        | 49                        | 1115(114)                                                           | 36                                     |
| 35                                       | 345                         | 327                                              | 327                           | 67.9                                                         | (108.5)                                                              | 51.5                                                          | 77.7                                                   | 55.0                        | 37.2                        | 48                        | 1080(110)                                                           | 35                                     |
| 34                                       | 336                         | 319                                              | 319                           | 67.4                                                         | (108.0)                                                              | 50.8                                                          | 77.2                                                   | 54.2                        | 36.1                        | 47                        | 1055(108)                                                           | 34                                     |
| 33                                       | 327                         | 311                                              | 311                           | 66.8                                                         | (107.5)                                                              | 50.0                                                          | 76.6                                                   | 53.3                        | 34.9                        | 46                        | 1025(105)                                                           | 33                                     |
| 32                                       | 318                         | 301                                              | 301                           | 66.3                                                         | (107.0)                                                              | 49.2                                                          | 76.1                                                   | 52.1                        | 33.7                        | 44                        | 1000(102)                                                           | 32                                     |
| 31                                       | 310                         | 294                                              | 294                           | 65.8                                                         | (106.0)                                                              | 48.4                                                          | 75.6                                                   | 51.3                        | 32.7                        | 43                        | 980(100)                                                            | 31                                     |
| 30                                       | 302                         | 286                                              | 286                           | 65.3                                                         | (105.5)                                                              | 47.7                                                          | 75.0                                                   | 50.4                        | 31.3                        | 42                        | 950(97)                                                             | 30                                     |
| 29                                       | 294                         | 279                                              | 279                           | 64.7                                                         | (104.5)                                                              | 47.0                                                          | 74.5                                                   | 49.5                        | 30.1                        | 41                        | 930(95)                                                             | 29                                     |
| 28                                       | 286                         | 271                                              | 271                           | 64.3                                                         | (104.0)                                                              | 46.1                                                          | 73.9                                                   | 48.6                        | 28.9                        | 41                        | 910(93)                                                             | 28                                     |
| 27                                       | 279                         | 264                                              | 264                           | 63.8                                                         | (103.0)                                                              | 45.2                                                          | 73.3                                                   | 47.7                        | 27.8                        | 40                        | 880(90)                                                             | 27                                     |
| 26                                       | 272                         | 258                                              | 258                           | 63.3                                                         | (102.5)                                                              | 44.6                                                          | 72.8                                                   | 46.8                        | 26.7                        | 38                        | 860(88)                                                             | 26                                     |
| 25                                       | 266                         | 253                                              | 253                           | 62.8                                                         | (101.5)                                                              | 43.8                                                          | 72.2                                                   | 45.9                        | 25.5                        | 38                        | 840(86)                                                             | 25                                     |
| 24                                       | 260                         | 247                                              | 247                           | 62.4                                                         | (101.0)                                                              | 43.1                                                          | 71.6                                                   | 45.0                        | 24.3                        | 37                        | 825(84)                                                             | 24                                     |
| 23                                       | 254                         | 243                                              | 243                           | 62.0                                                         | 100.0                                                                | 42.1                                                          | 71.0                                                   | 44.0                        | 23.1                        | 36                        | 805(82)                                                             | 23                                     |
| 22                                       | 248                         | 237                                              | 237                           | 61.5                                                         | 99.0                                                                 | 41.6                                                          | 70.5                                                   | 43.2                        | 22.0                        | 35                        | 785(80)                                                             | 22                                     |
| 21                                       | 243                         | 231                                              | 231                           | 61.0                                                         | 98.5                                                                 | 40.9                                                          | 69.9                                                   | 42.3                        | 20.7                        | 35                        | 770(79)                                                             | 21                                     |
| 20                                       | 238                         | 226                                              | 226                           | 60.5                                                         | 97.8                                                                 | 40.1                                                          | 69.4                                                   | 41.5                        | 19.6                        | 34                        | 760(77)                                                             | 20                                     |
| (18)                                     | 230                         | 219                                              | 219                           | —                                                            | 96.7                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 33                        | 730(75)                                                             | (18)                                   |
| (16)                                     | 222                         | 212                                              | 212                           | —                                                            | 95.5                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 32                        | 705(72)                                                             | (16)                                   |
| (14)                                     | 213                         | 203                                              | 203                           | —                                                            | 93.9                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 31                        | 675(69)                                                             | (14)                                   |
| (12)                                     | 204                         | 194                                              | 194                           | —                                                            | 92.3                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 29                        | 650(66)                                                             | (12)                                   |
| (10)                                     | 196                         | 187                                              | 187                           | —                                                            | 90.7                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 28                        | 620(63)                                                             | (10)                                   |
| (8)                                      | 188                         | 179                                              | 179                           | —                                                            | 89.5                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 27                        | 600(61)                                                             | (8)                                    |
| (6)                                      | 180                         | 171                                              | 171                           | —                                                            | 87.1                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 26                        | 580(59)                                                             | (6)                                    |
| (4)                                      | 173                         | 165                                              | 165                           | —                                                            | 85.5                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 25                        | 550(56)                                                             | (4)                                    |
| (2)                                      | 166                         | 158                                              | 158                           | —                                                            | 83.5                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 24                        | 530(54)                                                             | (2)                                    |
| (0)                                      | 160                         | 152                                              | 152                           | —                                                            | 81.7                                                                 | —                                                             | —                                                      | —                           | —                           | 24                        | 515(53)                                                             | (0)                                    |

Note(1): Blue figures: Based on ASTM E 140, Table 1 (Jointly coordinated by SAE, ASM and ASTM).  
(2): The units and figures shown in brackets are the results of conversion from psi figures by reference to JIS Z 8413 and Z 8438 conversion tables.  
Moreover, 1MPa=1N/mm²  
(3): The figures in brackets are in ranges not frequently used. They are given as referential data.



General Technical Information  
Metric Coarse Screw Threads



$H = 0.866025P$   
 $H_1 = 0.541266P$   
 $d_2 = d - 0.649519P$   
 $d_1 = d - 1.082532P$

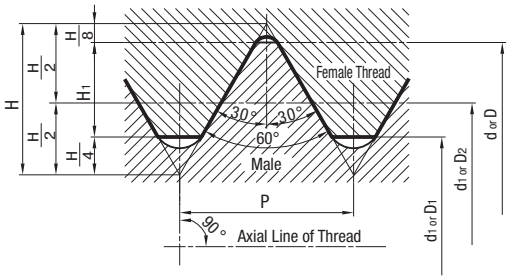
$D = d$   
 $D_2 = d_2$   
 $D_1 = d_1$

Unit:mm

| Nominal of Thread (1)* |          |          | Pitch P | Height of Engagement H <sub>1</sub> | Female Thread |                               |                           |       |
|------------------------|----------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Column 1               | Column 2 | Column 3 |         |                                     | Minor Dia. D  | Effective Dia. D <sub>2</sub> | Inner Dia. D <sub>1</sub> |       |
|                        |          |          |         |                                     | Male Thread   |                               |                           |       |
|                        |          |          |         |                                     | Outer Dia. d  | Effective Dia. d <sub>2</sub> | Inner Dia. d <sub>1</sub> |       |
| M 1                    | M 1.1    |          | 0.25    | 0.135                               | 1.000         | 0.838                         | 0.729                     |       |
| M 1.2                  |          |          | 0.25    | 0.135                               | 1.100         | 0.938                         | 0.829                     |       |
|                        |          |          | 0.25    | 0.135                               | 1.200         | 1.038                         | 0.929                     |       |
| M 1.6                  | M 1.4    |          | 0.3     | 0.162                               | 1.400         | 1.205                         | 1.075                     |       |
|                        | M 1.8    |          | 0.35    | 0.189                               | 1.600         | 1.373                         | 1.221                     |       |
|                        |          |          | 0.35    | 0.189                               | 1.800         | 1.573                         | 1.421                     |       |
| M 2                    | M 2.2    |          | 0.4     | 0.217                               | 2.000         | 1.740                         | 1.567                     |       |
| M 2.5                  |          |          |         | 0.45                                | 0.244         | 2.200                         | 1.908                     | 1.713 |
|                        |          |          |         | 0.45                                | 0.244         | 2.500                         | 2.208                     | 2.013 |
| M 3                    | M 3.5    |          | 0.5     | 0.271                               | 3.000         | 2.675                         | 2.459                     |       |
| M 4                    |          |          |         | 0.6                                 | 0.325         | 3.500                         | 3.110                     | 2.850 |
|                        |          |          |         | 0.7                                 | 0.379         | 4.000                         | 3.545                     | 3.242 |
| M 5<br>M 6             | M 4.5    |          | 0.75    | 0.406                               | 4.500         | 4.013                         | 3.688                     |       |
|                        |          |          |         | 0.8                                 | 0.433         | 5.000                         | 4.480                     | 4.134 |
|                        |          |          |         | 1                                   | 0.541         | 6.000                         | 5.350                     | 4.917 |
| M 8                    |          | M 7      | 1       | 0.541                               | 7.000         | 6.350                         | 5.917                     |       |
|                        |          | M 9      | 1.25    | 0.677                               | 8.000         | 7.188                         | 6.647                     |       |
|                        |          |          | 1.25    | 0.677                               | 9.000         | 8.188                         | 7.647                     |       |
| M10                    |          | M11      | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 10.000        | 9.026                         | 8.376                     |       |
| M12                    |          |          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 11.000        | 10.026                        | 9.376                     |       |
|                        |          |          | 1.75    | 0.947                               | 12.000        | 10.863                        | 10.106                    |       |
| M16                    | M14      |          | 2       | 1.083                               | 14.000        | 12.701                        | 11.835                    |       |
|                        | M18      |          | 2       | 1.083                               | 16.000        | 14.701                        | 13.835                    |       |
|                        |          |          | 2.5     | 1.353                               | 18.000        | 16.376                        | 15.294                    |       |
| M20                    | M22      |          | 2.5     | 1.353                               | 20.000        | 18.376                        | 17.294                    |       |
| M24                    |          |          | 2.5     | 1.353                               | 22.000        | 20.376                        | 19.294                    |       |
|                        |          |          | 3       | 1.624                               | 24.000        | 22.051                        | 20.752                    |       |
| M30                    | M27      |          | 3       | 1.624                               | 27.000        | 25.051                        | 23.752                    |       |
|                        | M33      |          | 3.5     | 1.894                               | 30.000        | 27.727                        | 26.211                    |       |
|                        |          |          | 3.5     | 1.894                               | 33.000        | 30.727                        | 29.211                    |       |
| M36                    | M39      |          | 4       | 2.165                               | 36.000        | 33.402                        | 31.670                    |       |
| M42                    |          |          | 4       | 2.165                               | 39.000        | 36.402                        | 34.670                    |       |
|                        |          |          | 4.5     | 2.436                               | 42.000        | 39.077                        | 37.129                    |       |
| M48                    | M45      |          | 4.5     | 2.436                               | 45.000        | 42.077                        | 40.129                    |       |
|                        | M52      |          | 5       | 2.706                               | 48.000        | 44.752                        | 42.587                    |       |
|                        |          |          | 5       | 2.706                               | 52.000        | 48.752                        | 46.587                    |       |
| M56                    | M60      |          | 5.5     | 2.977                               | 56.000        | 52.428                        | 50.046                    |       |
| M64                    |          |          | 5.5     | 2.977                               | 60.000        | 56.428                        | 54.046                    |       |
|                        |          |          | 6       | 3.248                               | 64.000        | 60.103                        | 57.505                    |       |
|                        | M68      |          | 6       | 3.248                               | 68.000        | 64.103                        | 61.505                    |       |

\*Priority should be given to Column 1. If required, select items in the order from Column 2 to Column 3.

General Technical Information  
Metric Fine Screw Threads



$H = 0.866025P$   
 $H_1 = 0.541266P$   
 $d_2 = d - 0.649519P$   
 $d_1 = d - 1.082532P$

$D = d$   
 $D_2 = d_2$   
 $D_1 = d_1$

Unit: mm

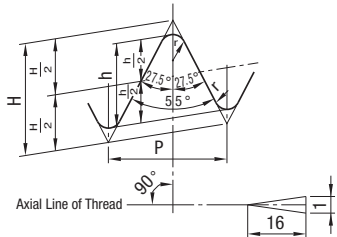
| Nominal of Thread | Pitch P | Height of Engagement H <sub>1</sub> | Female Thread |                               |                           |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                   |         |                                     | Minor Dia. D  | Effective Dia. D <sub>2</sub> | Inner Dia. D <sub>1</sub> |
|                   |         |                                     | Male Thread   |                               |                           |
|                   |         |                                     | Outer Dia. d  | Effective Dia. d <sub>2</sub> | Inner Dia. d <sub>1</sub> |
| M 1 ×0.2          | 0.2     | 0.108                               | 1.000         | 0.870                         | 0.783                     |
| M 1.1×0.2         | 0.2     | 0.108                               | 1.100         | 0.970                         | 0.883                     |
| M 1.2×0.2         | 0.2     | 0.108                               | 1.200         | 1.070                         | 0.983                     |
| M 1.4×0.2         | 0.2     | 0.108                               | 1.400         | 1.270                         | 1.183                     |
| M 1.6×0.2         | 0.2     | 0.108                               | 1.600         | 1.470                         | 1.383                     |
| M 1.8×0.2         | 0.2     | 0.108                               | 1.800         | 1.670                         | 1.583                     |
| M 2 ×0.25         | 0.25    | 0.135                               | 2.000         | 1.838                         | 1.729                     |
| M 2.2×0.25        | 0.25    | 0.135                               | 2.200         | 2.038                         | 1.929                     |
| M 2.5×0.35        | 0.35    | 0.189                               | 2.500         | 2.273                         | 2.121                     |
| M 3 ×0.35         | 0.35    | 0.189                               | 3.000         | 2.773                         | 2.621                     |
| M 3.5×0.35        | 0.35    | 0.189                               | 3.500         | 3.273                         | 3.121                     |
| M 4 ×0.5          | 0.5     | 0.271                               | 4.000         | 3.675                         | 3.459                     |
| M 4.5×0.5         | 0.5     | 0.271                               | 4.500         | 4.175                         | 3.959                     |
| M 5 ×0.5          | 0.5     | 0.271                               | 5.000         | 4.675                         | 4.459                     |
| M 5.5×0.5         | 0.5     | 0.271                               | 5.500         | 5.175                         | 4.959                     |
| M 6 ×0.75         | 0.75    | 0.406                               | 6.000         | 5.513                         | 5.188                     |
| M 7 ×0.75         | 0.75    | 0.406                               | 7.000         | 6.513                         | 6.188                     |
| M 8 ×1            | 1       | 0.541                               | 8.000         | 7.350                         | 6.917                     |
| M 8 ×0.75         | 0.75    | 0.406                               | 8.000         | 7.513                         | 7.188                     |
| M 9 ×1            | 1       | 0.541                               | 9.000         | 8.350                         | 7.917                     |
| M 9 ×0.75         | 0.75    | 0.406                               | 9.000         | 8.513                         | 8.188                     |
| M 10 ×1.25        | 1.25    | 0.677                               | 10.000        | 9.188                         | 8.647                     |
| M 10 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 10.000        | 9.350                         | 8.917                     |
| M 10 ×0.75        | 0.75    | 0.406                               | 10.000        | 9.513                         | 9.188                     |
| M 11 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 11.000        | 10.350                        | 9.917                     |
| M 11 ×0.75        | 0.75    | 0.406                               | 11.000        | 10.513                        | 10.188                    |
| M 12 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 12.000        | 11.026                        | 10.376                    |
| M 12 ×1.25        | 1.25    | 0.677                               | 12.000        | 11.188                        | 10.647                    |
| M 12 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 12.000        | 11.350                        | 10.917                    |
| M 14 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 14.000        | 13.026                        | 12.376                    |
| M 14 ×1.25        | 1.25    | 0.677                               | 14.000        | 13.188                        | 12.647                    |
| M 14 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 14.000        | 13.350                        | 12.917                    |
| M 15 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 15.000        | 14.026                        | 13.376                    |
| M 15 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 15.000        | 14.350                        | 13.917                    |
| M 16 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 16.000        | 15.026                        | 14.376                    |
| M 16 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 16.000        | 15.350                        | 14.917                    |
| M 17 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 17.000        | 16.026                        | 15.376                    |
| M 17 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 17.000        | 16.350                        | 15.917                    |
| M 18 ×2           | 2       | 1.083                               | 18.000        | 16.701                        | 15.835                    |
| M 18 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 18.000        | 17.026                        | 16.376                    |
| M 18 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 18.000        | 17.350                        | 16.917                    |
| M 20 ×2           | 2       | 1.083                               | 20.000        | 18.701                        | 17.835                    |
| M 20 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 20.000        | 19.026                        | 18.376                    |
| M 20 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 20.000        | 19.350                        | 18.917                    |
| M 22 ×2           | 2       | 1.083                               | 22.000        | 20.701                        | 19.835                    |
| M 22 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 22.000        | 21.026                        | 20.376                    |
| M 22 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 22.000        | 21.350                        | 20.917                    |
| M 24 ×2           | 2       | 1.083                               | 24.000        | 22.701                        | 21.835                    |
| M 24 ×1.5         | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 24.000        | 23.026                        | 22.376                    |
| M 24 ×1           | 1       | 0.541                               | 24.000        | 23.350                        | 22.917                    |

| Nominal of Thread | Pitch P | Height of Engagement H <sub>1</sub> | Female Thread |                               |                           |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                   |         |                                     | Minor Dia. D  | Effective Dia. D <sub>2</sub> | Inner Dia. D <sub>1</sub> |
|                   |         |                                     | Male Thread   |                               |                           |
|                   |         |                                     | Outer Dia. d  | Effective Dia. d <sub>2</sub> | Inner Dia. d <sub>1</sub> |
| M 25×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 25.000        | 23.701                        | 22.835                    |
| M 25×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 25.000        | 24.026                        | 23.376                    |
| M 25×1            | 1       | 0.541                               | 25.000        | 24.350                        | 23.917                    |
| M 26×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 26.000        | 25.026                        | 24.376                    |
| M 27×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 27.000        | 25.701                        | 24.835                    |
| M 27×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 27.000        | 26.026                        | 25.376                    |
| M 27×1            | 1       | 0.541                               | 27.000        | 26.350                        | 25.917                    |
| M 28×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 28.000        | 26.701                        | 25.835                    |
| M 28×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 28.000        | 27.026                        | 26.376                    |
| M 28×1            | 1       | 0.541                               | 28.000        | 27.350                        | 26.917                    |
| M 30×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 30.000        | 28.051                        | 26.752                    |
| M 30×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 30.000        | 28.701                        | 27.835                    |
| M 30×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 30.000        | 29.026                        | 28.376                    |
| M 30×1            | 1       | 0.541                               | 30.000        | 29.350                        | 28.917                    |
| M 32×2            | 2       | 1.082                               | 32.000        | 30.701                        | 29.835                    |
| M 32×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 32.000        | 31.026                        | 30.376                    |
| M 33×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 33.000        | 31.051                        | 29.752                    |
| M 33×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 33.000        | 31.701                        | 30.835                    |
| M 33×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 33.000        | 32.026                        | 31.376                    |
| M 35×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 35.000        | 34.026                        | 33.376                    |
| M 36×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 36.000        | 34.051                        | 32.752                    |
| M 36×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 36.000        | 34.701                        | 33.835                    |
| M 36×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 36.000        | 35.026                        | 34.376                    |
| M 38×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 38.000        | 37.026                        | 36.376                    |
| M 39×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 39.000        | 37.051                        | 35.752                    |
| M 39×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 39.000        | 37.701                        | 36.835                    |
| M 39×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 39.000        | 38.026                        | 37.376                    |
| M 40×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 40.000        | 38.051                        | 36.752                    |
| M 40×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 40.000        | 38.701                        | 37.835                    |
| M 40×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 40.000        | 39.026                        | 38.376                    |
| M 42×4            | 4       | 2.165                               | 42.000        | 39.402                        | 37.670                    |
| M 42×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 42.000        | 40.051                        | 38.752                    |
| M 42×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 42.000        | 40.701                        | 39.835                    |
| M 42×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 42.000        | 41.026                        | 40.376                    |
| M 45×4            | 4       | 2.165                               | 45.000        | 42.402                        | 40.670                    |
| M 45×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 45.000        | 43.051                        | 41.752                    |
| M 45×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 45.000        | 43.701                        | 42.835                    |
| M 45×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 45.000        | 44.026                        | 43.376                    |
| M 48×4            | 4       | 2.165                               | 48.000        | 45.402                        | 43.670                    |
| M 48×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 48.000        | 46.051                        | 44.752                    |
| M 48×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 48.000        | 46.701                        | 45.835                    |
| M 48×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 48.000        | 47.026                        | 46.376                    |
| M 50×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 50.000        | 48.051                        | 46.752                    |
| M 50×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 50.000        | 48.701                        | 47.835                    |
| M 50×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 50.000        | 49.026                        | 48.376                    |
| M 52×4            | 4       | 2.165                               | 52.000        | 49.402                        | 47.670                    |
| M 52×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 52.000        | 50.051                        | 48.752                    |
| M 52×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 52.000        | 50.701                        | 49.835                    |
| M 52×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 52.000        | 51.026                        | 50.376                    |
| M 55×4            | 4       | 2.165                               | 55.000        | 52.402                        | 50.670                    |
| M 55×3            | 3       | 1.624                               | 55.000        | 53.051                        | 51.752                    |
| M 55×2            | 2       | 1.083                               | 55.000        | 53.701                        | 52.835                    |
| M 55×1.5          | 1.5     | 0.812                               | 55.000        | 54.026                        | 53.376                    |

General Technical Information  
Taper Pipe Threads

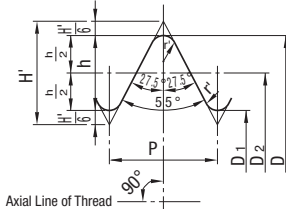
Reference Thread Shape and Reference Dimension

Reference Thread Shape and Basic Dimension  
for a Tapered Male/Female Thread



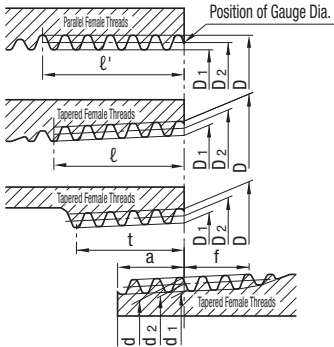
Thick Solid Lines:  
Reference Thread Shape  
 $P = \frac{25.4}{n}$   
 $H = 0.960237P$   
 $h = 0.640327P$   
 $r = 0.137278P$

Reference Thread Shape for a  
Parallel Female Thread



Thick Solid Lines:  
Reference Thread Shape  
 $P = \frac{25.4}{n}$   
 $H' = 0.960491P$   
 $h = 0.640327P$   
 $r' = 0.137329P$

Fitting together a tapered female thread or  
parallel female thread and a tapered male thread.



Unit: mm

| Nominal<br>of Thread<br>( $\varnothing$ ) | Thread                                                             |                            |                           |                                | Gauge Dia.      |                                  |                              | Position of Gauge Dia.                         |                                                |                              | D, D <sub>2</sub><br>and D <sub>1</sub> | Length of Effective Thread (Min.) |                                                       |                     |                                                                    | Carbon Steel for<br>Piping Size of<br>Steel Pipe<br>(Reference) |                                                                          |                                              |                   |           |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                                           | Number<br>of Threads<br><br>$\left(\frac{25.4}{n}\right)$<br><br>n | Pitch P<br><br>(Reference) | Thread<br>Height<br><br>h | Roundness<br><br>r<br>or<br>r' | Male Thread     |                                  |                              | Male Thread                                    |                                                | Female Thread                |                                         | Male Thread                       |                                                       | Female Thread       |                                                                    |                                                                 |                                                                          |                                              |                   |           |
|                                           |                                                                    |                            |                           |                                |                 |                                  |                              |                                                |                                                |                              |                                         | From Pipe End                     |                                                       | Pipe End            | From<br>Position<br>of Gauge<br>Dia. Spot<br>to Major<br>Dia. Spot | With Incomplete<br>Threaded Portion                             |                                                                          | Without<br>Incomplete<br>Threaded<br>Portion |                   |           |
|                                           |                                                                    |                            |                           |                                | Outer Dia.<br>d | Effective Dia.<br>d <sub>2</sub> | Minor Dia.<br>d <sub>1</sub> | Tolerances<br>of Parallel<br>Female<br>Threads | of Gauge<br>Dia. Spot<br>to Major<br>Dia. Spot | Tapered<br>Female<br>Threads |                                         | Parallel<br>Female<br>Threads     | Tapered Female<br>Threads, Parallel<br>Female Threads |                     |                                                                    |                                                                 |                                                                          |                                              |                   |           |
|                                           |                                                                    |                            |                           |                                |                 |                                  |                              |                                                |                                                |                              |                                         |                                   |                                                       | Female Thread       |                                                                    |                                                                 | From pipe<br>end or pipe<br>fitting end<br>ℓ <sub>1</sub><br>(Reference) | t(°)                                         | Outer<br>Diameter | Thickness |
|                                           |                                                                    |                            |                           |                                |                 |                                  |                              |                                                |                                                |                              |                                         |                                   |                                                       | Reference<br>Length | Axial<br>Tolerance                                                 | Axial<br>Tolerance                                              |                                                                          |                                              |                   |           |
|                                           |                                                                    |                            |                           |                                |                 |                                  |                              |                                                |                                                |                              |                                         |                                   |                                                       |                     |                                                                    |                                                                 |                                                                          |                                              |                   |           |
| R $\frac{1}{16}$                          | 28                                                                 | 0.9071                     | 0.581                     | 0.12                           | 7.723           | 7.142                            | 6.561                        | 3.97                                           | ±0.91                                          | ±1.13                        | ±0.071                                  | 2.5                               | 6.2                                                   | 7.4                 | 4.4                                                                | —                                                               | —                                                                        |                                              |                   |           |
| R $\frac{1}{8}$                           | 28                                                                 | 0.9071                     | 0.581                     | 0.12                           | 9.728           | 9.147                            | 8.566                        | 3.97                                           | ±0.91                                          | ±1.13                        | ±0.071                                  | 2.5                               | 6.2                                                   | 7.4                 | 4.4                                                                | 10.5                                                            | 2.0                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R $\frac{1}{4}$                           | 19                                                                 | 1.3368                     | 0.856                     | 0.18                           | 13.157          | 12.301                           | 11.445                       | 6.01                                           | ±1.34                                          | ±1.67                        | ±0.104                                  | 3.7                               | 9.4                                                   | 11.0                | 6.7                                                                | 13.8                                                            | 2.3                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R $\frac{3}{8}$                           | 19                                                                 | 1.3368                     | 0.856                     | 0.18                           | 16.662          | 15.806                           | 14.950                       | 6.35                                           | ±1.34                                          | ±1.67                        | ±0.104                                  | 3.7                               | 9.7                                                   | 11.4                | 7.0                                                                | 17.3                                                            | 2.3                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R $\frac{1}{2}$                           | 14                                                                 | 1.8143                     | 1.162                     | 0.25                           | 20.955          | 19.793                           | 18.631                       | 8.16                                           | ±1.81                                          | ±2.27                        | ±0.142                                  | 5.0                               | 12.7                                                  | 15.0                | 9.1                                                                | 21.7                                                            | 2.8                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R $\frac{3}{4}$                           | 14                                                                 | 1.8143                     | 1.162                     | 0.25                           | 26.441          | 25.279                           | 24.117                       | 9.53                                           | ±1.81                                          | ±2.27                        | ±0.142                                  | 5.0                               | 14.1                                                  | 16.3                | 10.2                                                               | 27.2                                                            | 2.8                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R1                                        | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 33.249          | 31.770                           | 30.291                       | 10.39                                          | ±2.31                                          | ±2.89                        | ±0.181                                  | 6.4                               | 16.2                                                  | 19.1                | 11.6                                                               | 34                                                              | 3.2                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R1 $\frac{1}{4}$                          | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 41.910          | 40.431                           | 38.952                       | 12.70                                          | ±2.31                                          | ±2.89                        | ±0.181                                  | 6.4                               | 18.5                                                  | 21.4                | 13.4                                                               | 42.7                                                            | 3.5                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R1 $\frac{1}{2}$                          | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 47.803          | 46.324                           | 44.845                       | 12.70                                          | ±2.31                                          | ±2.89                        | ±0.181                                  | 6.4                               | 18.5                                                  | 21.4                | 13.4                                                               | 48.6                                                            | 3.5                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R2                                        | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 59.614          | 58.135                           | 56.656                       | 15.88                                          | ±2.31                                          | ±2.89                        | ±0.181                                  | 7.5                               | 22.8                                                  | 25.7                | 16.9                                                               | 60.5                                                            | 3.8                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R2 $\frac{1}{2}$                          | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 75.184          | 73.705                           | 72.226                       | 17.46                                          | ±3.46                                          | ±3.46                        | ±0.216                                  | 9.2                               | 26.7                                                  | 30.1                | 18.6                                                               | 76.3                                                            | 4.2                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R3                                        | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 87.884          | 86.405                           | 84.926                       | 20.64                                          | ±3.46                                          | ±3.46                        | ±0.216                                  | 9.2                               | 29.8                                                  | 33.3                | 21.1                                                               | 89.1                                                            | 4.2                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R4                                        | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 113.030         | 111.551                          | 110.072                      | 25.40                                          | ±3.46                                          | ±3.46                        | ±0.216                                  | 10.4                              | 35.8                                                  | 39.3                | 25.9                                                               | 114.3                                                           | 4.5                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R5                                        | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 138.430         | 136.951                          | 135.472                      | 28.58                                          | ±3.46                                          | ±3.46                        | ±0.216                                  | 11.5                              | 40.1                                                  | 43.5                | 29.3                                                               | 139.8                                                           | 4.5                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |
| R6                                        | 11                                                                 | 2.3091                     | 1.479                     | 0.32                           | 163.830         | 162.351                          | 160.872                      | 28.58                                          | ±3.46                                          | ±3.46                        | ±0.216                                  | 11.5                              | 40.1                                                  | 43.5                | 29.3                                                               | 165.2                                                           | 5.0                                                                      |                                              |                   |           |

Note(1): The nominal of a tapered male thread is given here. For a taper female thread or parallel female thread, R should be replaced with Rc or Rp. (Refer to\*)

(2): Tapered thread: length from position of gauge dia. spot to a minor dia. spot.; Parallel female thread: length from a pipe end or pipe fitting end.

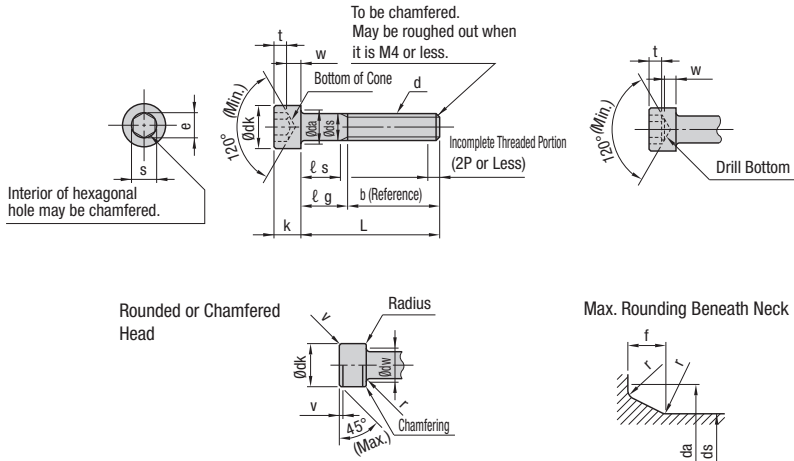
- Reference
- The threads should be at right angles to the central axial line, and the pitch should be measured along the central axial line.
  - The length of the effective thread means the length over which threads are fully provided. A pipe or a pipe fitting may be left in place on the crests of the last few threads. A chamfered end, if any, of a pipe or a pipe fitting should be included in the length of the effective thread.
  - When the value of a, f and t do not meet the requirements, the criteria of other standard is provided.

(\*) Tapered threads type for a pipe are specified as taper male thread for a pipe, taper female thread and parallel female thread for a pipe.

The parallel female thread for a pipe should be mated with a tapered male thread for a pipe, and differs in dimension tolerances from the parallel female thread specified by JIS B 0202.

General Technical Information  
Hexagon Socket Head Cap Screws

1. Dimensions of Sections



f (Max.)=1.7r (Max.)  
$$r \text{ (Max.)} = \frac{da \text{ (Max.)} - ds \text{ (Max.)}}{2}$$
  
r (Min.)= Value in the Attached Table

Unit: mm

| Nominal of Thread (d/ℓ) |                 | M2       | M2.5     | M3       | M4       | M5       | M6       | M8       | M10      | M12      | (M14)    | M16      | (M18)    | M20      | (M22)    | M24      | (M27)    | M30      |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Pitch of Thread (P)     |                 | 0.4      | 0.45     | 0.5      | 0.7      | 0.8      | 1        | 1.25     | 1.5      | 1.75     | 2        | 2        | 2.5      | 2.5      | 2.5      | 3        | 3        | 3.5      |
| b                       | Reference       | 16       | 17       | 18       | 20       | 22       | 24       | 28       | 32       | 36       | 40       | 44       | 48       | 52       | 56       | 60       | 66       | 72       |
| d <sub>k</sub>          | Max. (Basis)*   | 3.8      | 4.5      | 5.5      | 7        | 8.5      | 10       | 13       | 16       | 18       | 21       | 24       | 27       | 30       | 33       | 36       | 40       | 45       |
|                         | Max.**          | 3.98     | 4.68     | 5.68     | 7.22     | 8.72     | 10.22    | 13.27    | 16.27    | 18.27    | 21.33    | 24.33    | 27.33    | 30.33    | 33.39    | 36.39    | 40.39    | 45.39    |
| d <sub>s</sub>          | Min.            | 3.62     | 4.32     | 5.32     | 6.78     | 8.28     | 9.78     | 12.73    | 15.73    | 17.73    | 20.67    | 23.67    | 26.67    | 29.67    | 32.61    | 35.61    | 39.61    | 44.61    |
|                         | Max.            | 2.6      | 3.1      | 3.6      | 4.7      | 5.7      | 6.8      | 9.2      | 11.2     | 13.7     | 15.7     | 17.7     | 20.2     | 22.4     | 24.4     | 26.4     | 30.4     | 33.4     |
| e                       | Max. (Basis)    | 2        | 2.5      | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        | 8        | 10       | 12       | 14       | 16       | 18       | 20       | 22       | 24       | 27       | 30       |
|                         | Min.            | 1.86     | 2.36     | 2.86     | 3.82     | 4.82     | 5.82     | 7.78     | 9.78     | 11.73    | 13.73    | 15.73    | 17.73    | 19.67    | 21.67    | 23.67    | 26.67    | 29.67    |
| f                       | Min.            | 1.73     | 2.30     | 2.87     | 3.44     | 4.58     | 5.72     | 6.86     | 9.15     | 11.43    | 13.72    | 16.00    | 16.00    | 19.44    | 19.44    | 21.73    | 21.73    | 25.15    |
| k                       | Max.            | 0.51     | 0.51     | 0.51     | 0.60     | 0.60     | 0.68     | 1.02     | 1.02     | 1.45     | 1.45     | 1.45     | 1.87     | 2.04     | 2.04     | 2.04     | 2.89     | 2.89     |
|                         | Max. (Basis)    | 2        | 2.5      | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        | 8        | 10       | 12       | 14       | 16       | 18       | 20       | 22       | 24       | 27       | 30       |
| r                       | Min.            | 1.86     | 2.36     | 2.86     | 3.82     | 4.82     | 5.70     | 7.64     | 9.64     | 11.57    | 13.57    | 15.57    | 17.57    | 19.48    | 21.48    | 23.48    | 26.48    | 29.48    |
|                         | Min.            | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.1      | 0.2      | 0.2      | 0.25     | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.6      | 0.6      | 0.6      | 0.6      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 0.8      | 1        | 1        |
| s                       | Nominal (Basis) | 1.5      | 2        | 2.5      | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        | 8        | 10       | 12       | 14       | 14       | 17       | 17       | 19       | 19       | 22       |
|                         | Min.            | 1.52     | 2.02     | 2.52     | 3.02     | 4.02     | 5.02     | 6.02     | 8.025    | 10.025   | 12.032   | 14.032   | 14.032   | 17.05    | 17.050   | 19.065   | 19.065   | 22.065   |
|                         | Max. (°)        | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 | Column 1 |
| t                       | Min.            | 1        | 1.1      | 1.3      | 2        | 2.5      | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        | 7        | 8        | 9        | 10       | 11       | 12       | 13.5     | 15.5     |
| v                       | Max.            | 0.2      | 0.25     | 0.3      | 0.4      | 0.5      | 0.6      | 0.8      | 1        | 1.2      | 1.4      | 1.6      | 1.8      | 2        | 2.2      | 2.4      | 2.7      | 3        |
| d <sub>w</sub>          | Min.            | 3.40     | 4.18     | 5.07     | 6.53     | 8.03     | 9.38     | 12.33    | 15.33    | 17.23    | 20.17    | 23.17    | 25.87    | 28.87    | 31.81    | 34.81    | 38.61    | 43.61    |
| w                       | Min.            | 0.55     | 0.85     | 1.15     | 1.4      | 1.9      | 2.3      | 3.3      | 4        | 4.8      | 5.8      | 6.8      | 7.7      | 8.6      | 9.5      | 10.4     | 12.1     | 13.1     |

Note (1): Column 1 for s (max.) is applicable to strength class 8.8, 10.9, A 2-50 and A 2-70; Column 2 should be applied to strength class 12.9.

Column 1 may be applicable to strength class 12.9 in accordance with an agreement made between the delivering and receiving parties.

When the nominal of thread is M20 or larger, s (max.) should be applied to all strength classes.

Note (2): Nominal of thread in brackets should not be used unless it is absolutely necessary.

Reference

- A side of the head should be knurled into a straight line or crisscross pattern [ refer to JIS B 0951 (knurling pattern) ]. d<sub>k</sub> (max.) should be the value marked with\*\*.

If no knurled pattern is needed, purchasers can so specify. However, d<sub>k</sub> (max.) should be the value marked with\*.

2. Recommended nominal lengths (L) for individual nominal of thread are shown within the bold lines.

If L is shorter than the dotted line, the thread should be fully threaded, and the incompletely threaded part length beneath the neck should be approximately 3P.

3. ℓ<sub>g</sub> (max.) and ℓ<sub>g</sub> (min.) for a screw, whose length (L) exceeds the dotted line, are obtained by the equations below:

$$\ell_g(\text{Max}) = \text{Nominal Length}(L) - b$$

$$\ell_s(\text{Min}) = \ell_g(\text{Max}) - 5P$$

General Technical Information
Hexagon Socket Head Cap Screws

2. L, s and g of Hexagon Socket Head Cap Screws

Unit: mm

Table with columns: Nominal of Thread (d), L, Ls min, Ls max, Lg min, Lg max, and various thread sizes (M2 to M30). It provides length specifications for different thread sizes and hole types.

Reference: Dimensions of Counterbore and Bolt Hole for the Hexagon Socket Head Cap Screws

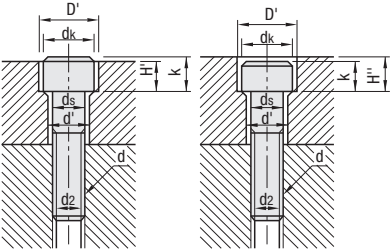


Table with columns: Nominal of Thread (d), M3, M4, M5, M6, M8, M10, M12, M14, M16, M18, M20, M22, M24, M27, M30. It provides hole diameter (d) and depth (H') specifications for different thread sizes.

General Technical Information
Proper Bolt Axial Tightening Force and Proper Tightening Torque

Axial Tightening Force for Bolt and Fatigue Limit

- The proper axial tightening force for a bolt should be calculated within an elasticity range up to 70% of the rated yield strength when the torque method is used.
- The fatigue strength of bolt under repeated load should not exceed the specified tolerance.
- Do not let the seat of a bolt or nut dent the contact area.
- Do not break the tightened piece by tightening.

A bolt is tightened by torque, torque inclination, rotating angle, stretch measurement and other methods. The torque method is widely used due to its simplicity and convenience.

Calculation of Axial Tightening Force and Tightening Torque

- The relation between the axial tightening force and Ff is represented by Equation (1) below: Ff=0.7×oy×As.....(1)
- Tightening torque TfA can be obtained by using the following formula (2): TfA=0.35k(1+1/Q)oy · As · d.....(2)

- k : Torque Coefficient
- d : Nominal Diameter of Bolt[cm]
- Q : Tightening Coefficient
- oy : Tensile strength (When the strength class is 12.9, it is 112kgf/mm²)
- As : Effective Sectional Area of the Bolt [mm²]

Calculation Example

- Proper torque and axial force for Mild steel pieces tightened together by means of a hexagon socket head cap screw, M6 (strength class 12.9), with the pieces lubricated with oil, can be calculated as follows.
- Proper Torque, by using Equation(2): TfA=0.35k (1+1/Q) oy · As · d =0.35×0.17 (1+1/1.4) 1098×20.1×0.6 =1351[N · cm] {138[kgf · cm]}
- Axial Force Ff, by using Equation(1): Ff=0.7×oy×As =0.7×1098×20.1 =15449[N] {1576[kgf]}

Surface Treatment for Bolt and Torque Coefficient Dependent on the Combination of Material for Area to be Fastened and Material of Female Thread

Table with columns: Bolt Surface Treatment, Torque Coefficient k, and Combination of material for area to be fastened and material for female thread. It provides torque coefficient values for different material combinations and surface treatments.

S10C: Mild steel not thermally refined SCM:Thermally Refined Steel(35HRC) FC:Cast iron(FC200)AL:Aluminum SUS:Stainless Steel

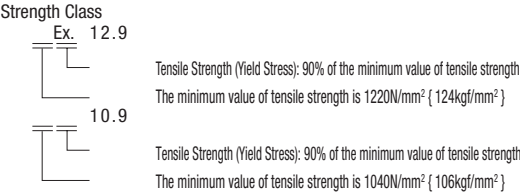
Initial Tightening Force and Tightening Torque

Table with columns: Nominal of Thread, Effective Sectional Area As, and Strength Class (12.9, 10.9, 8.8). It provides initial tightening force and tightening torque values for different thread sizes and strength classes.

(Note) · Tightening Conditions: Use of a torque wrench (Lubricated with Oil, Torque Coefficient k=0.17, Tightening Coefficient Q=1.4)
· The torque coefficient varies with the conditions of use. Values in this table should be used as rough referential values.
· The table is an excerpt from a catalog of Kyokuto Seisakusho Co., Ltd.

Standard Value of Tightening Coefficient Q

Table with columns: Tightening Coefficient Q, Tightening Method, Surface Condition (Bolts, Nuts), and Lubrication. It provides standard values for the tightening coefficient Q based on the tightening method and surface condition.





# General Technical Information

## Strength of Bolts, Screw Plugs and Dowel Pins

### Strength of Bolt

1) Tensile Load Bolt

$$P = \sigma t \times A_s \dots\dots(1)$$

$$= \pi d^2 \sigma t / 4 \dots\dots(2)$$

Pt : Tensile Load in the Axial Direction [N]  
 $\sigma b$  : Yield Stress of the Bolt [N/mm<sup>2</sup>]  
 $\sigma t$  : Allowable Stress of the Bolt [N/mm<sup>2</sup>]  
( $\sigma t = \sigma b$  / Safety Factor  $\alpha$ )  
 $A_s$  : Effective Sectional Area of the Bolt [mm<sup>2</sup>]  
 $A_s = \pi d^2 / 4$   
 $d$  : Effective Dia. of the Bolt (Core Dia.) [mm]

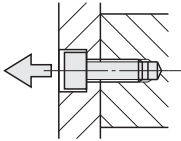
(Ex.) The proper size of a hexagon socket head cap screws, which is to bear a repeated tensile load (pulsating) at P=1960N {200 kgf}, should be determined. (The hexagon socket head cap screws are SCM435, 38 to 43 HRC, strength class 12.9)

(1) Using Equation

$$A_s = P_t / \sigma_t$$
$$= 1960 / 219.6$$
$$= 8.9 \text{ [mm}^2\text{]}$$

∴ By finding a value greater than the result of the equation in the Effective Sectional Area column in the table on the right, M5, 14.2 [mm<sup>2</sup>], should be selected.

M6, allowable load of 2087N {213 kgf}, should be selected from the column for strength class 12.9, if the fatigue strength is considered.



2) If the bolt, like a stripper bolt, is to bear a tensile impact load, the right size should be selected from the fatigue strength column. (Under a load of 1960N {200kgf}, stripper bolt made of SCM435, 33 to 38 HRC, strength class 10.9)

By finding a value greater than the allowable load of 1960N {200 kgf} in the Strength Class 10.9 column in the table on right, M8, 3116[N] {318[kgf]}, should be selected. Hence, MSB10 with the M8 threaded portion and an axial diameter of 10 mm should be selected.

If it is to bear a shearing load, a dowel pin should also be used.

### Strength of Screw Plug

When screw plug MSW30 is to bear an impact load, allowable load P should be determined.

(The materials of MSW30 are S45C, 34 to 43 HRC, tensile strength  $\sigma t$  637N/mm<sup>2</sup> {65kgf/mm<sup>2</sup>}. )

If MSW is shown at a spot within the root diameter section and is broken, allowable load P can be calculated as shown below.

Allowable Load  $P = \tau t \times A$

$$= 3.9 \times 107.4$$

$$= 40812 \text{ [N]} \{4164 \text{ [kgf]}\}$$

Find the allowable shearing force

base on the core diameter of female

thread if a tap is made of soft material.

Area  $A = \text{Root Diameter } d_1 \times \pi \times L$   
(Root Diameter  $d_1 \approx M - P$ )  
 $A = (M - P) \pi L = (30 - 1.5) \pi \times 12$   
 $= 1074 \text{ [mm}^2\text{]}$   
Yield Stress  $\approx 0.9 \times$  Tensile Strength  $\sigma b = 0.9 \times 637 = 573 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$   
Shearing Stress  $\approx 0.8 \times$  Yield Stress  
 $= 459 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$   
Allowable Shearing Stress  $\tau t = \text{Shearing Stress} / \text{Safety Factor } 12$   
 $= 459 / 12 = 38 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} \{3.9 \text{ [kgf/mm}^2\text{]}\}$

### Safety Factor $\alpha$ of Unwin Based on Tensile Strength

| Materials          | Static Load | Repeated Load |          | Impact Load |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
|                    |             | Pulsating     | Reversed |             |
| Steel              | 3           | 5             | 8        | 12          |
| Cast Iron          | 4           | 6             | 10       | 15          |
| Copper, Soft Metal | 5           | 5             | 9        | 15          |

Reference Strength: Yield Stress for Ductile Material  
Fracture Stress for Fragile Material

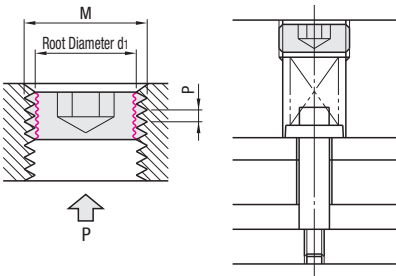
$$\text{Allowable Stress} = \frac{\text{Reference Strength}}{\text{Safety Factor } \alpha}$$

The yield stress, strength class 12.9, is  $\sigma b = 1098 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} \{112 \text{ [kgf/mm}^2\text{]}\}$ .  
Allowable Stress  $\sigma t = \sigma b / \text{Safety Factor (from the above table Safety Factor 5)}$   
 $= 1098 / 5$   
 $= 219.6 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} \{22.4 \text{ [kgf/mm}^2\text{]}\}$

### Fatigue Strength of Bolt (Thread: Fatigue Strength is 2 million times)

| Nominal of Thread | Effective Sectional Area $A_s$ mm <sup>2</sup> | Strength Class                                                |                           |                                                               |                           |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                   |                                                | 12.9                                                          |                           | 10.9                                                          |                           |
|                   |                                                | Fatigue Strength†<br>N/mm <sup>2</sup> {kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> } | Allowable Load<br>N {kgf} | Fatigue Strength†<br>N/mm <sup>2</sup> {kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> } | Allowable Load<br>N {kgf} |
| M 4               | 8.78                                           | 128 { 13.1 }                                                  | 1117 { 114 }              | 89 { 9.1 }                                                    | 774 { 79 }                |
| M 5               | 14.2                                           | 111 { 11.3 }                                                  | 1568 { 160 }              | 76 { 7.8 }                                                    | 1088 { 111 }              |
| M 6               | 20.1                                           | 104 { 10.6 }                                                  | 2087 { 213 }              | 73 { 7.4 }                                                    | 1460 { 149 }              |
| M 8               | 36.6                                           | 87 { 8.9 }                                                    | 3195 { 326 }              | 85 { 8.7 }                                                    | 3116 { 318 }              |
| M10               | 58                                             | 73 { 7.4 }                                                    | 4204 { 429 }              | 72 { 7.3 }                                                    | 4145 { 423 }              |
| M12               | 84.3                                           | 66 { 6.7 }                                                    | 5537 { 565 }              | 64 { 6.5 }                                                    | 5370 { 548 }              |
| M14               | 115                                            | 60 { 6.1 }                                                    | 6880 { 702 }              | 59 { 6 }                                                      | 6762 { 690 }              |
| M16               | 157                                            | 57 { 5.8 }                                                    | 8928 { 911 }              | 56 { 5.7 }                                                    | 8771 { 895 }              |
| M20               | 245                                            | 51 { 5.2 }                                                    | 12485 { 1274 }            | 50 { 5.1 }                                                    | 12250 { 1250 }            |
| M24               | 353                                            | 46 { 4.7 }                                                    | 16258 { 1659 }            | 46 { 4.7 }                                                    | 16258 { 1659 }            |

Fatigue strength\* is a revision of an excerpt from "Estimated Fatigue Limits of Small Screws, Bolts and Metric Screws for Nuts" (Yamamoto).



### Strength of Dowel Pins

The proper size of a dowel pin under repeated shearing load of 7840N {800 kgf} (Pulsating)

should be determined as follows. (The material of Dowel Pins is SUJ2. Hardness 58HRC~)

$$P = A \times \tau$$

$$= \pi D^2 \tau / 4$$

$$D = \sqrt{(4P) / (\pi \tau)}$$

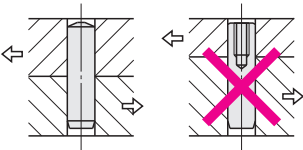
$$= \sqrt{(4 \times 7840) / (3.14 \times 188)}$$

$$\approx 7.3$$

∴ D8 or a larger size should be selected for MS.

If the dowel pins are of a roughly uniform size, the number of the necessary tools and extra pins can be reduced.

Yield Stress for SUJ2  $\sigma b = 1176 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} \{120 \text{ [kgf/mm}^2\text{]}\}$   
Allowable Shearing Strength  $\tau = \sigma b \times 0.8 / \text{Safety Factor } \alpha$   
 $= 1176 \times 0.8 / 5$   
 $= 188 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} \{19.2 \text{ [kgf/mm}^2\text{]}\}$



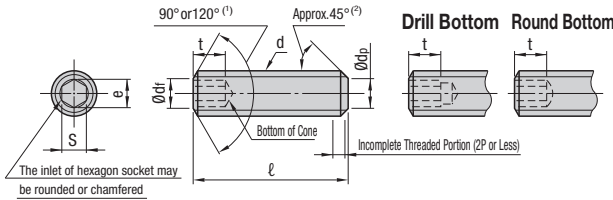
The dowel pin must not be loaded.

Typical strength calculations are presented here. In practice, further conditions including hole-to-hole pitch precision, hole perpendicularity, surface roughness, circularity, plate material, parallelism, quenching or non-quenching, precision of the press, product output, wear of tools should be considered. Hence the values in these examples are typical but not guaranteed values.

# General Technical Information

## Hexagon Socket Set Screws Flat Type

### 1. Shape and Dimension of Hexagon Socket Set Screws and Its Flat End (JIS B 1177-1997)



Note (1): Should be chamfered to 120° if  $\ell$  is shorter than values indicated with dotted line in a stair case pattern  
(2): 45° is applied to the slanted portion below the trough diameter line of the male thread.

| Nominal of Thread(d)                 |                              | M2                                    | M3    | M4                           | M5    | M6    | M8    | M10   | M12   | M16   | M20    | M24    |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Pitch(P)                             |                              | 0.4                                   | 0.5   | 0.7                          | 0.8   | 1.0   | 1.25  | 1.5   | 1.75  | 2.0   | 2.5    | 3.0    |
| $d_p$                                | Max.(Reference Dimension)    | 1.0                                   | 2.0   | 2.5                          | 3.5   | 4.0   | 5.5   | 7.0   | 8.5   | 12.0  | 15.0   | 18.0   |
|                                      | Min.                         | 0.75                                  | 1.75  | 2.25                         | 3.2   | 3.7   | 5.2   | 6.64  | 8.14  | 11.57 | 14.57  | 17.57  |
| $d_f$                                | Approx.                      | Thread Bottom Diameter of Male Thread |       |                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| $e$                                  | Min.(°)                      | 1.003                                 | 1.73  | 2.30                         | 2.87  | 3.44  | 4.58  | 5.72  | 6.86  | 9.15  | 11.43  | 13.72  |
|                                      | Nominal(Reference Dimension) | 0.9                                   | 1.5   | 2.0                          | 2.5   | 3.0   | 4.0   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 8.0   | 10.0   | 12.0   |
|                                      | Max.                         | 0.902                                 | 1.545 | 2.045                        | 2.560 | 3.080 | 4.095 | 5.095 | 6.095 | 8.115 | 10.115 | 12.142 |
| $s$                                  | Min.                         | 0.889                                 | 1.520 | 2.020                        | 2.520 | 3.020 | 4.020 | 5.020 | 6.020 | 8.025 | 10.025 | 12.032 |
|                                      | Min.(°)                      | Column 1                              | 0.8   | 1.2                          | 1.5   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 3.0   | 4.0   | 4.8   | 6.4    | 8.0    |
| $t$                                  | Min.(°)                      | Column 2                              | 1.7   | 2.0                          | 2.5   | 3.0   | 3.5   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 8.0   | 10.0   | 15.0   |
| $\ell$ (°)                           |                              | Approx. Mass Per 1000 Units           |       |                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| Nominal Length (Reference Dimension) |                              | Min.                                  | Max.  | Unit:kg (Density:7.85kg/dm³) |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 2                                    | 1.8                          | 2.2                                   | 0.029 | 0.059                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 2.5                                  | 2.3                          | 2.7                                   | 0.037 | 0.08                         | 0.099 |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 3                                    | 2.8                          | 3.2                                   | 0.044 | 0.1                          | 0.14  | 0.2   |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 4                                    | 3.7                          | 4.3                                   | 0.059 | 0.14                         | 0.22  | 0.32  | 0.41  |       |       |       |        |        |
| 5                                    | 4.7                          | 5.3                                   | 0.074 | 0.18                         | 0.3   | 0.44  | 0.585 | 0.945 |       |       |        |        |
| 6                                    | 5.7                          | 6.3                                   | 0.089 | 0.22                         | 0.38  | 0.56  | 0.76  | 1.26  | 1.77  |       |        |        |
| 8                                    | 7.7                          | 8.3                                   | 0.119 | 0.3                          | 0.54  | 0.8   | 1.11  | 1.89  | 2.78  | 4     |        |        |
| 10                                   | 9.7                          | 10.3                                  | 0.148 | 0.38                         | 0.7   | 1.04  | 1.46  | 2.52  | 3.78  | 5.4   | 8.5    |        |
| 12                                   | 11.6                         | 12.4                                  |       | 0.46                         | 0.86  | 1.28  | 1.81  | 3.15  | 4.78  | 6.8   | 11.1   | 15.8   |
| 16                                   | 15.6                         | 16.4                                  |       | 0.62                         | 1.18  | 1.76  | 2.51  | 4.41  | 6.78  | 9.6   | 16.3   | 24.1   |
| 20                                   | 19.6                         | 20.4                                  |       |                              | 1.49  | 2.24  | 3.21  | 5.67  | 8.76  | 12.4  | 21.5   | 32.3   |
| 25                                   | 24.6                         | 25.4                                  |       |                              |       | 2.84  | 4.09  | 7.25  | 11.2  | 15.9  | 28     | 42.6   |
| 30                                   | 29.6                         | 30.4                                  |       |                              |       |       | 4.97  | 8.82  | 13.7  | 19.4  | 34.6   | 52.9   |
| 35                                   | 34.5                         | 35.5                                  |       |                              |       |       |       |       | 10.4  | 16.2  | 22.9   | 41.1   |
| 40                                   | 39.5                         | 40.5                                  |       |                              |       |       |       |       | 12    | 18.7  | 26.4   | 47.7   |
| 45                                   | 44.5                         | 45.5                                  |       |                              |       |       |       |       |       | 21.2  | 29.9   | 54.2   |
| 50                                   | 49.5                         | 50.5                                  |       |                              |       |       |       |       |       |       | 33.4   | 60.7   |
| 55                                   | 54.4                         | 55.6                                  |       |                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 94.1   |
| 60                                   | 59.4                         | 60.6                                  |       |                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 132    |
|                                      |                              |                                       |       |                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 147    |
|                                      |                              |                                       |       |                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 162    |

Note (°): when  $e$  min.=1.14×s(min.) Excluding nominal of thread M25 or less for screws.

(°): The values in Column 1 for  $t$  min. are applicable to the nominal lengths ( $\ell$ ) shorter than values indicated with the dotted border, and the values in Column 2 to the nominal lengths beyond the border.

(°): Min.rand max. are based on JIS B 1021. They are rounded to the first digit below zero.

Reference 1. Recommended nominal lengths ( $\ell$ ) for individual nominal of thread are enclosed with thick lines.

If the required  $\ell$ -value is not given in the table, it should be specified by the ordering side.

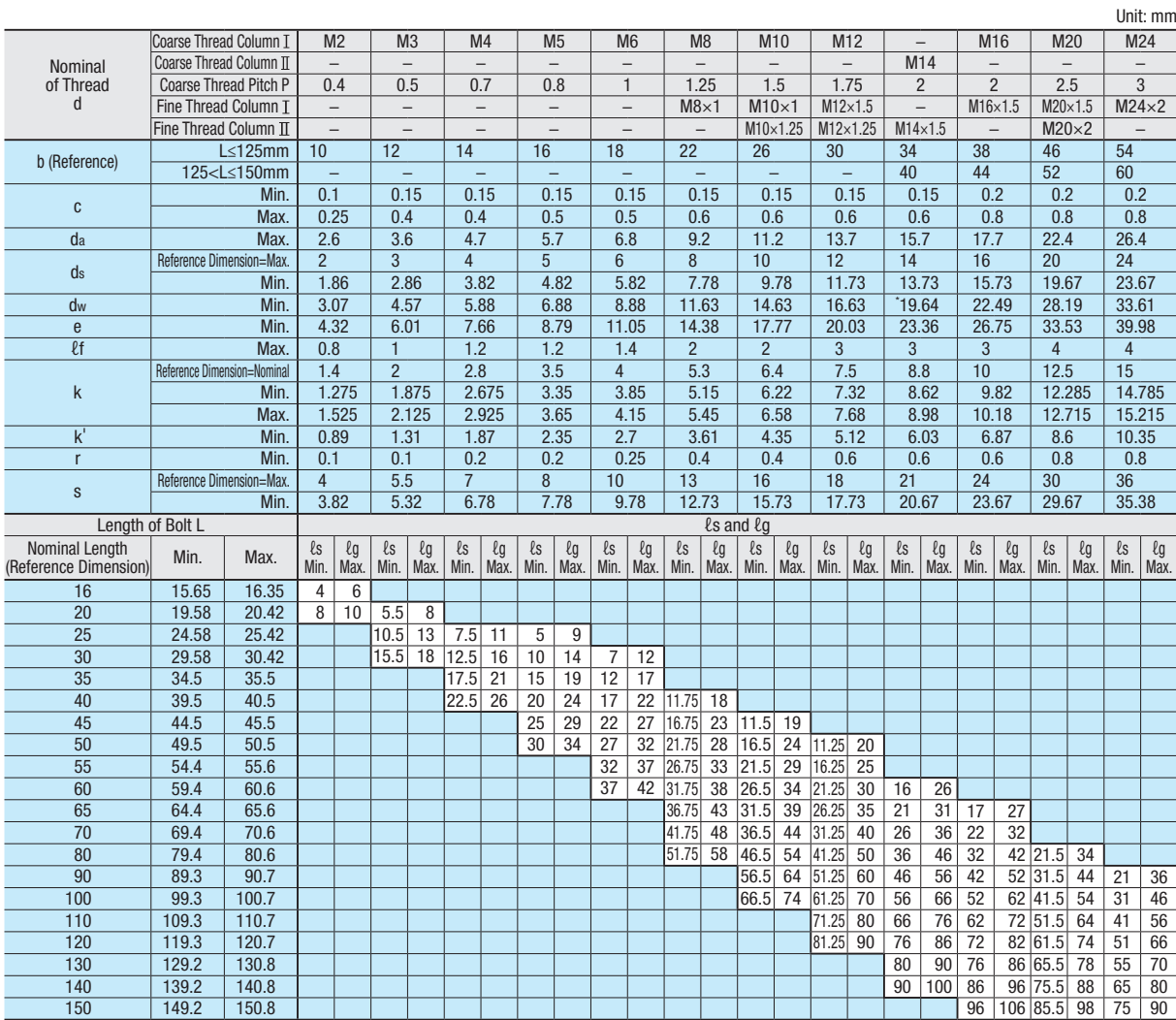
2. The shape and dimensions of the flat end of the screw are based on JIS B 1003 (shape and dimensions of the end of the screw).

3. The shape of the hexagon socket bottom may be a conical, drill or round bottom.

The shape and dimensions indicated in the reference table are based on ISO 4026-1977.

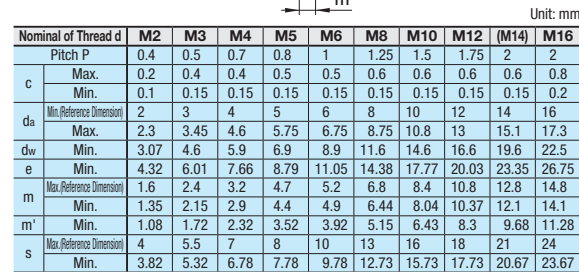


## 1. Shape and Dimensions of Hexagon Bolt (Parts Grade A)



\*With some of the hexagon bolts and hexagon nuts for M10 and M12 distributed at present, the opposite side S is based on JIS prior to the revision.

## 1. Shape and Dimensions of Hexagon Nuts Style I (Parts Grade A)



\* With some of the hexagon bolts and hexagon nuts for M10 and M12 distributed at present, the opposite side S is based on JIS prior to the revision.

The image contains two technical drawings of flange connections. The left drawing, labeled 'Double Chamfered', shows a top view of a flange with dimensions:  $d$  (hole diameter),  $e$  (flange outer diameter), and  $s$  (flange thickness). Below it is a side view showing a double chamfer with a  $90^\circ \pm 120^\circ$  reference angle, a  $15^\circ$  chamfer angle, and dimensions  $m'$ ,  $\phi d_a$ ,  $\phi d_w$ , and  $m$ . The right drawing, labeled 'Washer Faced', shows a side view of a flange with a washer face, with dimensions  $C$  (washer thickness),  $\phi d_w$  (washer outer diameter), and  $m$  (flange thickness).

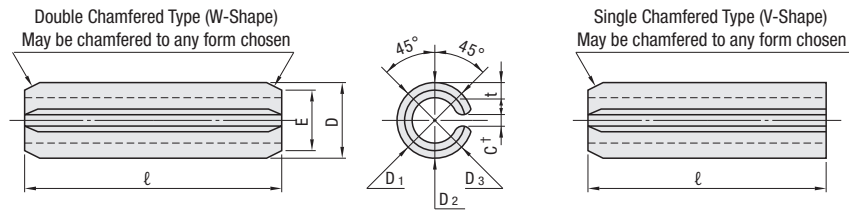
|  |                           |      |       |       |       |       |       | Unit: mm |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--|
| Nominal of Thread d                                                                 |                           | M5   | M6    | M8    | M10   | M12   | (M14) | M16      |  |
| Pitch P                                                                             |                           | 0.8  | 1     | 1.25  | 1.5   | 1.75  | 2     | 2        |  |
| c                                                                                   | Max.                      | 0.5  | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.8      |  |
|                                                                                     | Min.                      | 0.15 | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.2      |  |
| da                                                                                  | Min (Reference Dimension) | 5    | 6     | 8     | 10    | 12    | 14    | 16       |  |
|                                                                                     | Max.                      | 5.75 | 6.75  | 8.75  | 10.8  | 13    | 15.1  | 17.3     |  |
| dw                                                                                  | Min.                      | 6.9  | 8.9   | 11.6  | 14.6  | 16.6  | 19.6  | 22.5     |  |
|                                                                                     | Max.                      | 8.79 | 11.05 | 14.38 | 17.77 | 20.03 | 23.35 | 26.75    |  |
| e                                                                                   | Min (Reference Dimension) | 5.1  | 5.7   | 7.5   | 9.3   | 12    | 14.1  | 16.4     |  |
|                                                                                     | Max.                      | 4.8  | 5.4   | 7.14  | 8.94  | 11.57 | 13.4  | 15.7     |  |
| m'                                                                                  | Min.                      | 3.84 | 4.32  | 5.71  | 7.15  | 9.26  | 10.7  | 12.6     |  |
|                                                                                     | Max (Reference Dimension) | 8    | 10    | 13    | 16    | 18    | 21    | 24       |  |
| s                                                                                   | Min.                      | 7.78 | 9.78  | 12.73 | 15.73 | 17.73 | 20.67 | 23.67    |  |

(Pointed End) (Flat End)

[illegible]**TECHNICAL INFORMATION 270**

General Technical Information
Spring Pins/Retaining Rings E Type

Shape and Dimensions of Spring Pins

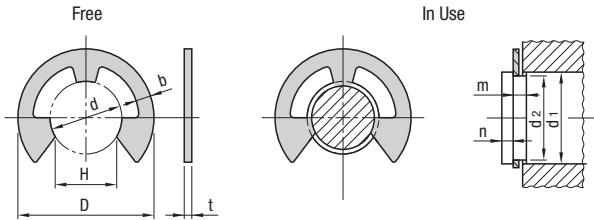


\*The size of Gap C should be able to avoid the contact between the spring pin and the hole in which the pin is to be inserted.

Table with dimensions for Spring Pins. Columns include Nominal Diameter (1-13), D (Max., Min., E), Double Shearing Load (kN), Minimum Value, Applicable Holes, and various tolerances.

Note(1): Maximum value for D is the maximum value on the pin's circumference, and the minimum value for D is the average of D1, D2 and D3.
Reference: t is in accordance with JSMA (Japan Spring Manufactures Association Standard)No.6.

Shape and Dimensions of Retaining Ring-E Type



Reference: Typical shape is shown. Unit: mm

Table with dimensions for Retaining Rings. Columns include Nominal, d (t), D, H, t, b, Classification of d1, d2, m, n, and various tolerances.

Note(1): d should be measured with a limit plug gauge.
Note(2): For thickness (t) = 1.6mm, the value of 1.5mm may be substituted for on the right side of the formula, for the time being. In this case, m must be 1.65mm.
Reference: The recommended dimensions of the applicable shaft are given here for reference.

General Technical Information
Retaining Rings C Type

1. Retaining Rings-C Type-External



The hole with diameter d0 should be so positioned to protrude out of the groove when the retaining ring is inserted in the shaft.
d5 is the max. outer diameter when the retaining ring is fitted onto the shaft.

Retaining Rings-C Type-External Unit: mm

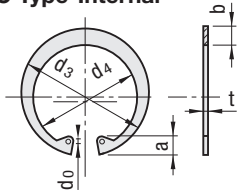
Table with dimensions for Retaining Rings-C Type-External. Columns include Nominal (1), d3, t, b, a, d0, d5, d1, d2, m, n, and various tolerances.

Note(1): Priority should be given to values other than included in ( ). A value in ( ) may be used if necessary.
Note(2): For thickness (t) = 1.6mm, the value of 1.5mm may be substituted for on the right side of the formula, for the time being. In this case, m must be 1.65mm.
Reference: 1. The minimum width of the ring of the retaining ring should be less than the plate thickness t.
2. The recommended dimensions of the applicable shaft are given here for reference.
3. d4 (mm) should preferably be equal to d4=d3+(1.4~1.5)b.
Reference: The thickness t, conforms to the Japan Spring Manufactures Association Standard, JSMA No. 6-1976 (steel belt for a spring).

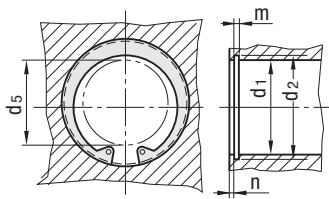
General Technical Information

Retaining Rings C Type

2. Retaining Rings-C Type-Internal



The hole with diameter d0 should be so positioned to protrude out of the groove when the retaining ring is inserted in the hole.



d5 is the minimum diameter of the internal circumference when the retaining ring is fitted.

Retaining Rings-C Type-Internal

Unit: mm

| Nominal(1) | Retaining Rings     |           |                     |           |           |           | Applicable Shaft (Reference) |      |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
|------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|------|------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------|--------|------------|
|            | d3                  |           | t                   |           | b         | a         | d0                           | d5   | d1   | d2                  |            | m                   |           | n      |            |
|            | Reference Dimension | Tolerance | Reference Dimension | Tolerance | (Approx.) | (Approx.) | (Min.)                       |      |      | Reference Dimension | Tolerance  | Reference Dimension | Tolerance | (Min.) |            |
| 10         | 10.7                | ±0.18     | 1                   | ±0.05     | 1.8       | 3.1       | 1.2                          | 3    | 10   | 10.4                | +0.11<br>0 | 1.15                | 1.5       |        |            |
| 11         | 11.8                |           |                     |           | 1.8       | 3.2       |                              | 4    | 11   | 11.4                |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 12         | 13                  |           |                     |           | 1.8       | 3.3       |                              | 5    | 12   | 12.5                |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (13)       | 14.1                |           |                     |           | 1.8       | 3.5       | 6                            | 13   | 13.6 |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 14         | 15.1                |           |                     |           | 2         | 3.6       | 7                            | 14   | 14.6 |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 15         | 16.2                |           |                     |           | 2         | 3.6       | 8                            | 15   | 15.7 |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 16         | 17.3                | 2         |                     |           | 3.7       | 8         | 16                           | 16.8 |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (17)       | 18.3                | 2         |                     |           | 3.8       | 9         | 17                           | 17.8 |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 18         | 19.5                | 2.5       |                     |           | 4         | 10        | 18                           | 19   |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 19         | 20.5                | 2.5       |                     |           | 4         | 11        | 19                           | 20   |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 20         | 21.5                | 2.5       |                     |           | 4         | 12        | 20                           | 21   |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (21)       | 22.5                | 2.5       |                     |           | 4.1       | 12        | 21                           | 22   |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 22         | 23.5                | 2.5       | 4.1                 | 13        | 22        | 23        |                              |      |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (24)       | 25.9                | ±0.2      | 1.2                 | ±0.06     | 2.5       | 4.3       | 2                            | 15   | 24   | 25.2                | +0.21<br>0 |                     |           |        | 1.35       |
| 25         | 26.9                |           |                     |           | 3         | 4.4       |                              | 16   | 25   | 26.2                |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (26)       | 27.9                |           |                     |           | 3         | 4.6       |                              | 16   | 26   | 27.2                |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 28         | 30.1                |           |                     |           | 3         | 4.6       |                              | 18   | 28   | 29.4                |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 30         | 32.1                |           |                     |           | 3         | 4.7       |                              | 20   | 30   | 31.4                |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 32         | 34.4                |           |                     |           | 3.5       | 5.2       |                              | 21   | 32   | 33.7                |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (34)       | 36.5                |           |                     |           | 3.5       | 5.2       | 23                           | 34   | 35.7 |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 35         | 37.8                |           |                     |           | 3.5       | 5.2       | 24                           | 35   | 37   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (36)       | 38.8                |           |                     |           | 3.5       | 5.2       | 25                           | 36   | 38   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 37         | 39.8                |           |                     |           | 3.5       | 5.2       | 26                           | 37   | 39   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (38)       | 40.8                |           |                     |           | 4         | 5.3       | 27                           | 38   | 40   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 40         | 43.5                |           |                     |           | ±0.4      | 1.8       | ±0.07                        | 4    | 5.7  | 28                  | 40         | 42.5                |           |        | +0.25<br>0 |
| 42         | 45.5                | 4         | 5.8                 | 30        |           |           |                              | 42   | 44.5 |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 45         | 48.5                | 4.5       | 5.9                 | 33        |           |           |                              | 45   | 47.5 |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 47         | 50.5                | 4.5       | 6.1                 | 34        |           |           |                              | 47   | 49.5 | 1.95                |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (48)       | 51.5                | 4.5       | 6.2                 | 35        |           |           |                              | 48   | 50.5 |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 50         | 54.2                | 4.5       | 6.5                 | 37        |           |           |                              | 50   | 53   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 52         | 56.2                | ±0.45     | 2                   | ±0.07     | 5.1       | 6.5       | 39                           | 52   | 55   | +0.3<br>0           | 2.2        |                     |           |        |            |
| 55         | 59.2                |           |                     |           | 5.1       | 6.5       | 41                           | 55   | 58   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (56)       | 60.2                |           |                     |           | 5.1       | 6.6       | 42                           | 56   | 59   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (58)       | 62.2                |           |                     |           | 5.1       | 6.8       | 44                           | 58   | 61   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 60         | 64.2                |           |                     |           | 5.5       | 6.8       | 46                           | 60   | 63   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 62         | 66.2                |           |                     |           | 5.5       | 6.9       | 48                           | 62   | 65   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (63)       | 67.2                |           |                     |           | 5.5       | 6.9       | 49                           | 63   | 66   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (65)       | 69.2                |           |                     |           | 5.5       | 7         | 50                           | 65   | 68   |                     | 2.7        |                     |           |        |            |
| 68         | 72.5                |           |                     |           | 6         | 7.4       | 53                           | 68   | 71   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (70)       | 74.5                |           |                     |           | 6         | 7.4       | 55                           | 70   | 73   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 72         | 76.5                |           |                     |           | 6.6       | 7.4       | 57                           | 72   | 75   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 75         | 79.5                |           |                     |           | 6.6       | 7.8       | 60                           | 75   | 78   |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| (78)       | 82.5                | 6.6       | 8                   | 62        | 78        | 81        |                              |      |      |                     |            |                     |           |        |            |
| 80         | 85.5                | 7         | 8                   | 64        | 80        | 83.5      | +0.35<br>0                   |      |      | 2.5                 |            |                     |           |        |            |

Note(1): Priority should be given to values other than included in ( ). A value in ( ) may be used if necessary.

Note(2): For thickness (t) = 1.6mm, the value of 1.5mm may be substituted for on the right side of the formula, for the time being. In this case, m must be 1.65mm.

Reference: 1. The minimum width of the ring of the retaining ring should be less than the plate thickness t.

2. The recommended dimensions of the applicable shaft are given here for reference.

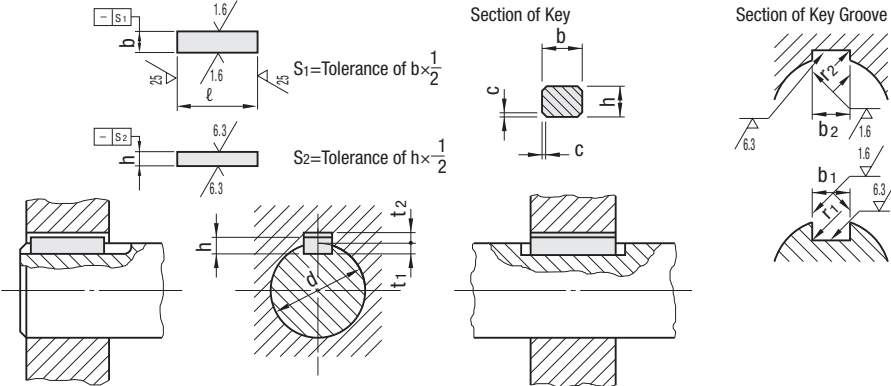
3. d4(mm) should preferably be equal to d4=d3-(1.4~1.5)b.

Reference: The thickness t, conforms to the Japan Spring Manufactures Association Standard, JSMA No. 6-1976 (steel belt for a spring).

General Technical Information

Machine Keys and Key Grooves

1. Parallel Keys and Key Grooves

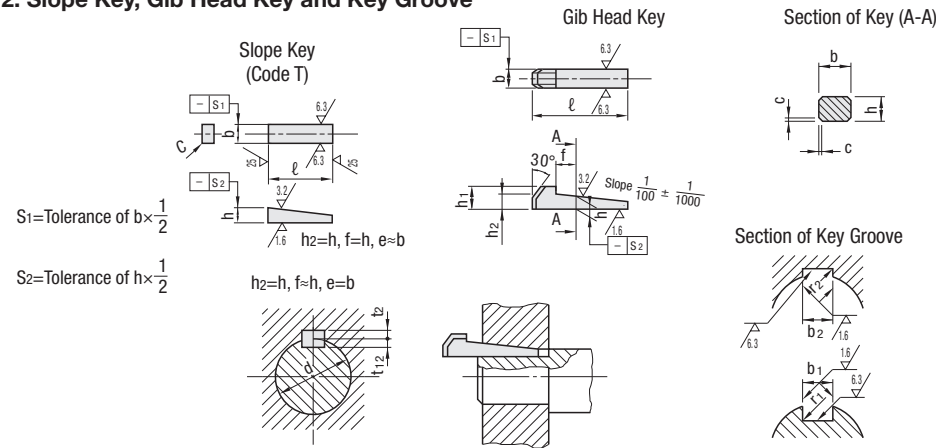


Unit: mm

| Key Nominal<br>Dimension<br>b×h | Reference<br>Dimension<br>of b1, b2 | Dimension of Key Groove |                    |                   |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 | Reference                           |                                  |                  |           |         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|
|                                 |                                     | (Sliding Type)          |                    | Standard          |                    | Precision Class   | r1 and r2        | Reference<br>Dimension<br>of t1 | Reference<br>Dimension<br>of t2 | Reference<br>Dimension<br>of t2, t1 | Applicable<br>Shaft Dia.(1)<br>d |                  |           |         |
|                                 |                                     | b1                      | b2                 | b1                | b2                 | b1 and b2         |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
|                                 |                                     | Tolerance<br>(H9)       | Tolerance<br>(D10) | Tolerance<br>(N9) | Tolerance<br>(Js9) | Tolerance<br>(P9) |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 2×2                             | 2                                   | + 0.025                 | +0.060             | −0.004            | ±0.0125            | −0.006            | 0.08~0.16        | 1.2                             | 1.0                             | +0.1<br>0                           | 6~8                              |                  |           |         |
| 3×3                             | 3                                   | 0                       | +0.020             | −0.029            | ±0.0125            | −0.031            |                  | 1.8                             | 1.4                             |                                     | 8~10                             |                  |           |         |
| 4×4                             | 4                                   | + 0.030<br>0            | +0.078<br>+0.030   | 0<br>−0.030       | ±0.0150            | −0.012<br>−0.042  |                  | 2.5                             | 1.8                             |                                     | 10~12                            |                  |           |         |
| 5×5                             | 5                                   |                         |                    |                   |                    |                   | 0.16~0.25        |                                 |                                 |                                     | 3.0                              | 2.3              | 12~17     |         |
| 6×6                             | 6                                   |                         |                    |                   |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  | 3.5       | 2.8     |
| (7×7)                           | 7                                   | + 0.036<br>0            | +0.098<br>+0.040   | 0<br>−0.036       | ±0.0180            | −0.015<br>−0.051  |                  | 4.0                             | 3.0                             | 20~25                               |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 8×7                             | 8                                   |                         |                    |                   |                    |                   | 0.25~0.40        |                                 |                                 | 5.0                                 | 3.3                              | 22~30            |           |         |
| 10×8                            | 10                                  |                         |                    |                   |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  | 5.0              | 3.3       | 30~38   |
| 12×8                            | 12                                  | 5.0                     | 3.3                | 38~44             |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 14×9                            | 14                                  |                         |                    |                   | 5.5                | 3.8               | 44~50            |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| (15×10)                         | 15                                  |                         |                    |                   |                    |                   |                  | + 0.043<br>0                    | +0.120<br>+0.050                | 0<br>−0.043                         | ±0.0215                          | −0.018<br>−0.061 | 0.40~0.60 | 5.0     |
| 16×10                           | 16                                  | 6.0                     | 4.3                | 50~58             |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 18×11                           | 18                                  |                         |                    |                   | 7.0                | 4.4               | 58~65            |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 20×12                           | 20                                  |                         |                    |                   |                    |                   |                  | 7.5                             | 4.9                             | 65~75                               |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 22×14                           | 22                                  | 9.0                     | 5.4                | 75~85             |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| (24×16)                         | 24                                  |                         |                    |                   | 8.0                | 8.0               | 80~90            |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 25×14                           | 25                                  |                         |                    |                   |                    |                   |                  | 9.0                             | 5.4                             | 85~95                               |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 28×16                           | 28                                  | 10.0                    | 6.4                | 95~110            |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 32×18                           | 32                                  |                         |                    |                   | 11.0               | 7.4               | 110~130          |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| (35×22)                         | 35                                  |                         |                    |                   |                    |                   |                  | 0.70~1.00                       | 11.0                            | 11.0                                | +0.3<br>0                        | 125~140          |           |         |
| 36×20                           | 36                                  | 12.0                    | 8.4                | 130~150           |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| (38×24)                         | 38                                  |                         |                    | 12.0              | 12.0               | 140~160           |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 40×22                           | 40                                  |                         |                    |                   |                    | + 0.062<br>0      | +0.180<br>+0.080 | 0<br>−0.062                     | ±0.0310                         | −0.026<br>−0.088                    |                                  | 0.70~1.00        | 13.0      | 9.4     |
| (42×26)                         | 42                                  | 13.0                    | 13.0               |                   |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 45×25                           | 45                                  |                         |                    | 15.0              | 10.4               |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     | 170~200                          |                  |           |         |
| 50×28                           | 50                                  |                         |                    |                   |                    | 17.0              | 11.4             | 200~230                         |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 56×32                           | 56                                  | 20.0                    | 12.4               |                   |                    |                   |                  | 230~260                         |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 63×32                           | 63                                  |                         |                    | + 0.074<br>0      | +0.220<br>+0.100   |                   |                  | 0<br>−0.074                     | ±0.0370                         | −0.032<br>−0.106                    | 1.20~1.60                        | 20.0             | 12.4      | 260~290 |
| 70×36                           | 70                                  |                         |                    |                   |                    | 22.0              | 14.4             |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           | 290~330 |
| 80×40                           | 80                                  | 25.0                    | 15.4               |                   |                    |                   |                  |                                 |                                 |                                     |                                  |                  |           | 330~380 |
| 90×45                           | 90                                  |                         |                    | 2.00~2.50         | 28.0               |                   |                  | 17.4                            | 380~440                         |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |
| 100×50                          | 100                                 |                         |                    |                   |                    | 31.0              | 19.5             |                                 | 440~500                         |                                     |                                  |                  |           |         |

General Technical Information
Machine Keys and Key Grooves

2. Slope Key, Gib Head Key and Key Groove



Unit: mm

| Key Nominal Dimension<br>b×h | Dimension of Key Groove |                |                     |             |             |               |               | Dimension of Key Groove |                  |                  |                           |                           |                               |                            | Reference  |         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------|
|                              | b                       |                | h                   |             | h1          | c             | ℓ(°)          | b1 and b2               |                  | r1 and r2        | Reference Dimension of t1 | Reference Dimension of t2 | Reference Dimension of t2, t1 | Applicable Shaft Dia.(°) d |            |         |
|                              | Reference Dimension     | Tolerance (h9) | Reference Dimension | Tolerance   |             |               |               | Reference Dimension     | Tolerance (D10)  |                  |                           |                           |                               |                            |            |         |
| 2×2                          | 2                       | 0              | 2                   | 0           | h9          | —             | 0.16<br>~0.25 | 6~30                    | 2                | +0.060<br>+0.020 | 0.08<br>~0.16             | 1.2                       | 0.5                           | +0.05<br>0                 | 6~8        |         |
| 3×3                          | 3                       | −0.025         | 3                   | −0.025      |             | —             |               | 6~36                    | 3                |                  |                           | 1.8                       | 0.9                           |                            | 8~10       |         |
| 4×4                          | 4                       | 0<br>−0.030    | 4                   | 0           |             | 7             |               | 8~45                    | 4                | +0.078<br>+0.030 |                           | 2.5                       | 1.2                           | +0.1<br>0                  | 10~12      |         |
| 5×5                          | 5                       |                | 5                   | −0.030      |             | 8             |               | 10~56                   | 5                |                  |                           | 3.0                       | 1.7                           |                            | 12~17      |         |
| 6×6                          | 6                       | 0<br>−0.036    | 6                   | 0           | h11         | 10            | 0.25<br>~0.40 | 14~70                   | 6                | +0.098<br>+0.040 | 0.16<br>~0.25             | 3.5                       | 2.2                           | +0.2<br>0                  | 17~22      |         |
| (7×7)                        | 7                       |                | 7.2                 | 0<br>−0.036 |             | 10            |               | 16~80                   | 7                |                  |                           | 4.0                       | 3.0                           |                            | 20~25      |         |
| 8×7                          | 8                       |                | 7                   | 0           |             | 11            |               | 18~90                   | 8                |                  |                           | 4.0                       | 2.4                           |                            | 22~30      |         |
| 10×8                         | 10                      |                | 8                   | −0.090      |             | 12            |               | 22~110                  | 10               |                  |                           | 5.0                       | 2.4                           |                            | 30~38      |         |
| 12×8                         | 12                      | 0<br>−0.043    | 8                   | h10         | 12          | 0.40<br>~0.60 | 28~140        | 12                      | +0.120<br>+0.050 | 0.25<br>~0.40    | 5.0                       | 2.4                       | +0.2<br>0                     | 38~44                      |            |         |
| 14×9                         | 14                      |                | 9                   |             | 0           |               | 14            | 36~160                  |                  |                  | 14                        | 5.5                       | 2.9                           | 44~50                      |            |         |
| (15×10)                      | 15                      |                | 10.2                |             | 0<br>−0.070 |               | 15            | 40~180                  |                  |                  | 15                        | 5.0                       | 5.0                           | +0.1<br>0                  | 50~55      |         |
| 16×10                        | 16                      |                | 10                  |             | 0<br>−0.090 |               | 16            | 45~180                  |                  |                  | 16                        | 6.0                       | 3.4                           | 50~58                      |            |         |
| 18×11                        | 18                      | 0<br>−0.052    | 11                  | h11         | 18          | 0.60<br>~0.80 | 50~200        | 18                      | +0.149<br>+0.065 | 0.40<br>~0.60    | 7.0                       | 3.4                       | +0.2<br>0                     | 58~65                      |            |         |
| 20×12                        | 20                      |                | 12                  |             | 0<br>−0.110 |               | 20            | 56~220                  |                  |                  | 20                        | 7.5                       | 3.9                           | 65~75                      |            |         |
| 22×14                        | 22                      |                | 14                  |             | 0           |               | 22            | 63~250                  |                  |                  | 22                        | 9.0                       | 4.4                           | 75~85                      |            |         |
| (24×16)                      | 24                      |                | 16.2                |             | 0<br>−0.070 |               | 24            | 70~280                  |                  |                  | 24                        | 8.0                       | 8.0                           | +0.1<br>0                  | 80~90      |         |
| 25×14                        | 25                      | 0<br>−0.062    | 14                  | h11         | 22          | 1.00<br>~1.20 | 70~280        | 25                      | +0.180<br>+0.080 | 0.70<br>~1.00    | 9.0                       | 4.4                       | +0.2<br>0                     | 85~95                      |            |         |
| 28×16                        | 28                      |                | 16                  |             | 0<br>−0.110 |               | 25            | 80~320                  |                  |                  | 28                        | 10.0                      | 5.4                           | 95~110                     |            |         |
| 32×18                        | 32                      |                | 18                  |             | 0           |               | 28            | 90~360                  |                  |                  | 32                        | 11.0                      | 6.4                           | 110~130                    |            |         |
| (35×22)                      | 35                      |                | 22.3                |             | 0<br>−0.084 |               | h10           | 32                      |                  |                  | 100~400                   | 35                        | 11.0                          | 11.0                       | +0.15<br>0 | 125~140 |
| 36×20                        | 36                      | 0<br>−0.074    | 20                  | 0<br>−0.130 | h11         | 1.60<br>~2.00 | —             | 36                      | +0.220<br>+0.100 | 1.20<br>~1.60    | 12.0                      | 7.1                       | +0.3<br>0                     | 130~150                    |            |         |
| (38×24)                      | 38                      |                | 24.3                | 0<br>−0.084 |             |               | h10           | 36                      |                  |                  | —                         | 38                        | 12.0                          | 12.0                       | +0.15<br>0 | 140~160 |
| 40×22                        | 40                      |                | 22                  | 0<br>−0.130 |             |               | h11           | 36                      |                  |                  | —                         | 40                        | 13.0                          | 8.1                        | +0.3<br>0  | 150~170 |
| (42×26)                      | 42                      |                | 26.3                | 0<br>−0.084 |             |               | h10           | 40                      |                  |                  | —                         | 42                        | 13.0                          | 13.0                       | +0.15<br>0 | 160~180 |
| 45×25                        | 45                      | 0<br>−0.087    | 25                  | 0           | h11         | 2.50<br>~3.00 | —             | 45                      | +0.260<br>+0.120 | 2.00<br>~2.50    | 15.0                      | 9.1                       | +0.3<br>0                     | 170~200                    |            |         |
| 50×28                        | 50                      |                | 28                  | −0.130      |             |               | 45            | —                       |                  |                  | 50                        | 17.0                      |                               | 10.1                       | 200~230    |         |
| 56×32                        | 56                      |                | 32                  | 0<br>−0.160 |             |               | 50            | —                       |                  |                  | 56                        | 20.0                      |                               | 11.1                       | 230~260    |         |
| 63×32                        | 63                      |                | 32                  |             |             |               | 50            | —                       |                  |                  | 63                        | 20.0                      |                               | 11.1                       | 260~290    |         |
| 70×36                        | 70                      | 0<br>−0.087    | 36                  | h11         | 56          |               | —             | 70                      |                  |                  | 22.0                      | 13.1                      | +0.3<br>0                     | 290~330                    |            |         |
| 80×40                        | 80                      |                | 40                  |             | 63          |               | —             | 80                      |                  |                  | 25.0                      | 14.1                      |                               | 330~380                    |            |         |
| 90×45                        | 90                      |                | 45                  |             | 70          |               | —             | 90                      |                  |                  | 28.0                      | 16.1                      |                               | 380~440                    |            |         |
| 100×50                       | 100                     |                | 50                  |             | 80          |               | —             | 100                     |                  |                  | 31.0                      | 18.1                      |                               | 440~500                    |            |         |

Note(1): From the values for ℓ given below, which are in the appropriate range in the table, one should be selected.

The tolerance for ℓ should be h12 under JIS B0401 (dimension tolerance and fitting), in principle.

6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 25, 28, 32, 36, 40, 45, 50, 56, 63, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110, 125, 140, 160, 180, 200, 220, 250, 280, 320, 360, 400

Note(2): The appropriate shaft diameter should be matched with the torque corresponding to the strength of the key.

Reference: The nominal sizes given in ( ) should not be used unless they are absolutely necessary.

The groove for the boss should be slanted to 1/100, in principle.

Materials
Varieties and Applications

1. General Steel Materials

| Type                                            | Material Code | Applications                                           | Comment                                                                                                                                                                   | JIS        | Flat Bar | Square Bar | Hexagonal Bar | Round Bar | Steel Plate | Section Steel |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| Rolled Steel for General Structure              | SS400         | General Machine Parts                                  | Fine Workability and Weldability                                                                                                                                          | JIS G 3101 | 0        | 0          |               | 0         | 0           | 0             |
| Polished Steel Bar (Cold-Drawn)                 | SS400D        | General Machine Parts                                  | Excellent Precision and Surface Roughness. Ready for use directly after slight cutting.                                                                                   | —          | 0        | 0          | 0             | 0         |             |               |
| Carbon Steel for Machine Structural Use         | S45C          | General Machine Parts                                  | Fit for Hardening Tensile Strength 58kgf/mm <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                  | JIS G 4051 | 0        | 0          | 0             | 0         | 0           |               |
|                                                 | S50C          |                                                        | Fit for Hardening Tensile Strength 66kgf/mm <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                  |            |          |            |               |           |             |               |
| Carbon Tool Steel                               | SK4           | Shafts, Pins, etc.                                     | For Drill Rod (Round Bar) SK4 surface-finished after cold drawing. Class 7(–D67)=h7 Class 8(–D68)=h8 Class 9(–D69)=h9.                                                    | JIS G 4401 | 0        |            |               | 0         |             |               |
|                                                 | SK5           |                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                           |            | 0        |            |               | 0         | 0           |               |
| Alloy Tool Steel                                | SKS93         | Hardening Parts                                        | Deformation caused by Hardening is much less than that of SK material.                                                                                                    | JIS G 4404 | 0        | 0          |               | 0         |             |               |
|                                                 | SKS3          |                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                           |            |          |            |               |           |             |               |
| Chrome Molybdenum Steel                         | SCM435        | General machine Parts requiring strength. Screws, etc. | Tensile Strength 70kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> , Tensile Strength after Hardening & tempering: 95 kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> or more. Hardness: HB270 or more. Hardening: HRC50 or more. | JIS G 4105 | 0        | 0          | 0             | 0         | 0           |               |
|                                                 | SCM415        |                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                           |            |          |            |               |           |             |               |
|                                                 | SCM420        |                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                           |            |          |            |               |           |             |               |
| Sulfuric and Sulfur Compound Free Cutting Steel | SUM21         | General Machine Parts (Free-Cutting steel)             | Made of carbon steel plus sulfur to enhance machinability.                                                                                                                | JIS G 4804 |          | 0          | 0             | 0         |             |               |
|                                                 | SUM22L        |                                                        | Free-Cutting Steel containing sulfur and lead.                                                                                                                            |            |          |            |               |           |             |               |
|                                                 | SUM24L        |                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                           |            |          |            |               |           |             |               |
| High Carbon Chrome Bearing Steel                | SUJ2          | Roller bearings, etc.                                  | Bearing Steel                                                                                                                                                             | JIS G 4805 |          |            |               | 0         |             |               |
| Cold-Rolled Steel Plate                         | SPCC          | Covers, cases, etc.                                    | Rolled at an almost ambient temperature. High dimensional precision and fair texture. Fine machinability. Easy to bend, wring and cut. Fine Weldability.                  | JIS G 3141 |          |            |               |           | 0           |               |
| Hot-Rolled Steel Plate                          | SPHC          | General machine structural parts.                      | Plates for general use are 6 mm or less in thickness.                                                                                                                     | JIS G 3131 |          |            |               |           | 0           |               |

2. Stainless Steel Materials

| Type       | Material Code | Applications                                                                      | Comment                                                                      | Magnetism | JIS         | Flat Bar | Square Bar | Hexagonal Bar | Round Bar | Steel Plate | Section Steel |
|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| Austenite  | SUS303        | Machine parts requiring antirusting                                               | 18-8 Free-Cutting Stainless Steel, Non-Magnetic. More Machinable than SUS304 | None*     | JIS G 4303~ | Good     |            |               | Good      |             |               |
| Austenite  | SUS304        | Machine parts requiring antirusting                                               | Most Versatile Antirusting and Heat-Resisting Steel for General Use          | None*     |             | Good     | Good       | Good          | Good      | Good        | Good          |
| Austenite  | SUS316        | Machine parts requiring antirusting                                               | More resisting to seawater and other media than SUS304.                      | None*     |             | Good     |            |               | Good      | Good        |               |
| Martensite | SUS440C       | Machine parts requiring antirusting<br>(Less corrosion resistant than austenite.) | Fit for Hardening.                                                           | Available |             |          |            |               | Good      |             |               |
| Martensite | SUS410        | Machine parts requiring antirusting<br>(Less corrosion resistant than austenite.) | Fit for Hardening. Fine Machinability.                                       | Available |             |          |            |               | Good      |             |               |
|            |               |                                                                                   |                                                                              |           |             |          |            |               |           |             |               |

\*Martensite exhibits magnetic properties. Machining of Austenite may cause magnetic properties.

<Reference: Corrosion Resistance of Stainless Steel>

Testing Method

Conforms to the JIS H 8502 Cycle Test Method as a complex corrosion test

Test Conditions

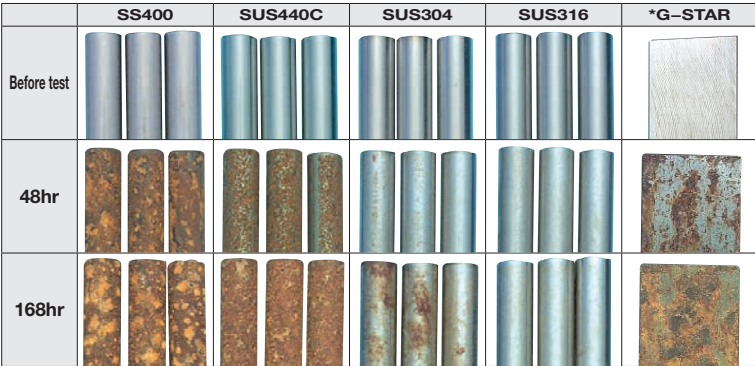
(1) Salt water spray test (5%NaCl. 35°C) 2hr

(2) Drying (60°C) 4hr

(3) Wetting (95%RH. 35°C) 2hr

One cycle takes 8 hr.

Appearance of test piece 48 hr, 168 hr before test.



\* G-STAR is martensite stainless steel (pre-hardened steel) manufactured by the Daido Special Steel Co., Ltd.



Materials  
Varieties and Applications

3. Aluminum Alloy Materials

| Type           | Material Code | Applications                                  | Comment                                                                                                                                                 | JIS        | Flat Bar | Square Bar | Hexagonal Bar | Round Bar | Section Steel |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| Al–Cu Alloy    | A2011         | General-Use Strength Materials                | Free-Cutting Alloy. It excels in machinability but has worse corrosion resistance.                                                                      | JIS H 4000 |          |            | Good          |           |               |
| Al–Cu Alloy    | A2017         | General-Use Strength Materials                | High Strength and Machinability Duralumin                                                                                                               |            | Good     |            | Good          | Good      |               |
| Al–Mg Alloy    | A5052         | General Machine Parts Covers, cases, etc.     | Most typical aluminum alloy with medium strength. With high fatigue strength in comparison with its strength and high corrosion resistance to seawater. |            | Good     |            |               | Good      |               |
| Al–Mg Alloy    | A5056         | General Machine Parts                         | It has fine machined surface and high corrosion resistance to seawater. It has fine machined surface and high corrosion resistance to seawater.         |            |          |            | Good          |           |               |
| Al–Mg–Si Alloy | A6061         | General Machine Parts                         | Heat-treated corrosion resisting alloy. High durability owing to T6 treatment.                                                                          |            | Good     |            | Good          |           |               |
| Al–Mg–Si Alloy | A6063         | General Machine Parts and Structural Material | Weaker than 6061, but more extrudable. Applicable to complex cross-sections shapes. Good corrosion resistance and surface treatment.                    |            | Good     | Good       |               |           | Good          |
| Al–Zn–Mg Alloy | A7075         | Jigs and Dies                                 | It is one of the strongest aluminum alloys but has worse corrosion resistance. Extra Super Duralumin                                                    |            | Good     |            |               |           |               |

JIS Acronyms for Non-Ferrous Metal

|    |                        |     |                  |
|----|------------------------|-----|------------------|
| P  | Plate, Strip, Disk     | TW  | Welded Tube      |
| PC | Laminate               | TWA | Arc-Welded Tube  |
| BE | Extruded Bar           | S   | Extruded Section |
| BD | Drawn Bar              | BR  | Riveted Bar      |
| W  | Drawn Wire             | FD  | Die-Forged Part  |
| TE | Seamless Extruded Tube | FH  | Free-Forged Part |
| TD | Seamless Drawn Tube    |     |                  |

Quality Codes for Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys

| Code |       | Definition                                                                                                                                           | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| F    |       | Plain Manufactured Material                                                                                                                          | Completed as a product, without any order for thermal refining. Extruded or forged material, not thermally refined.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| H112 |       | Wrought material, for which certain mechanical properties are guaranteed without the need of hardening.                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| O    |       | Brought into the softest state by annealing.                                                                                                         | Completely re-crystallized by annealing. A thermally treated alloy should be cooled at a temperature below the annealing temperature to prevent the effect of annealing completely.                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| H    | H1n   | Hardened by cold working.                                                                                                                            | n is a numeral from 1 to 9, representing the degree of hardening. "8" represents hard material, and "4" represents the state halfway 1/2 between 0 and hard material. "2" represents the level halfway between 0 and 1/2 hardness, and "6" the state halfway between 1/2 hardness and hard material.                                                                          |
|      | H2n   | Hardened and then properly softened by heat.                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|      | H3n   | Stabilized after cold working.                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| T    | T1    | Cooled after high-temperature working and then allowed to age naturally.                                                                             | Quenched at the end of a cold working process and allowed to age and harden at ambient temperature. Extruded material is typical material processed in this way. Cold working such as correction may be conducted unless it affects the strength. Used for an alloy such as 6063, for which the effect of quenching can be realized by cooling after hot working (extrusion). |
|      | T3    | Allowed to age naturally after solution treatment and cold working.                                                                                  | Cold working is conducted for plates, rods, tubes, etc. to enhance the strength in some cases, and to improve the corrective dimension precision in other cases, with an obvious effect. T361 when cold working is performed to a higher degree than that for T3.                                                                                                             |
|      | T351  | Allowed to age naturally after solution treatment and cold working.                                                                                  | Cold working is conducted to enhance the strength after solution treatment, and then it is tension processed to give 1.5% to 3% permanent distortion to remove residual tension, and allowed to age naturally.                                                                                                                                                                |
|      | T4    | Natural aging after solution treatment                                                                                                               | Aging is usually completed after exposure to ambient temperature for approx. 4 days. In the case of 7N01, however, aging is a longer process. The tensile property upon the elapse of one month is adopted as referential data. The variety that is given T4 treatment by a user under specified conditions is called T42.                                                    |
|      | T5    | Hardened through artificial aging after high-temperature processing and quenching                                                                    | Hardened through artificial aging to improve the mechanical properties and stabilize the dimensions. Used for an alloy or casting such as 6063, for which the effect of quenching can be realized by cooling after hot working (extrusion).                                                                                                                                   |
|      | T6    | Hardened through artificial aging after solution treatment.                                                                                          | Excellent strength can be attained for a thermally treated alloy without cold working in the typical heat treatment process. An item that is given T6 treatment by a user under specified conditions is called T62.                                                                                                                                                           |
|      | T61   | Wrought Materials:<br>Hardened through artificial aging after solution treatment by quenching with lukewarm water. Casting: Tempered after hardening | Quenched with lukewarm water to prevent distortion due to the main hardening.<br><br>The conditions for hardening through artificial aging are adjusted to attain strength exceeding that accomplished by regular T6 treatment.                                                                                                                                               |
|      | T7    | Stabilized after solution treatment                                                                                                                  | Overaging surpassing those needed for hardening through artificial aging is carried out to attain the maximum strength, because special properties are adjusted somewhat at the expense of strength.                                                                                                                                                                          |
|      | T73   | Overaging after solution treatment.                                                                                                                  | Overaging after solution treatment to rectify the tendency to crack due to corrosion under stress. Specified in 7075, forgings, of JIS.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|      | T7352 | Overaging after removal of residual stress after solution treatment.                                                                                 | Overaging after removal of residual stress by compression to retain 1% to 5% permanent deformation subsequent to solution treatment, in order to rectify the tendency to crack due to corrosion under stress. Included in free-forged part, 7075.                                                                                                                             |
|      | T8    | Hardened through artificial aging after cold working subsequent to solution treatment.                                                               | Cold working performed, with a noticeable effect, to improve the mechanical properties or to rectify drawbacks or improve dimension precision. Called T83 when the sectional area is reduced 3%through cold working. Called T86 when the reduction rate is 6%. These procedures are performed to enhance the strength.                                                        |
|      | T9    | Cold working after hardening through artificial aging subsequent to solution treatment.                                                              | Cold working is necessary to enhance the strength.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

4. Copper Alloy Materials

| Type                              | Material Code | Applications                                                        | Comment                                                | JIS        | Square Bar | Hexagonal Bar | Round Bar | Steel Plate |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| Brass Plate                       | C2801P        | For Regular Sheet Metal Machining Name Plates and Instrument Panels | Used in high strength and ductile sliding parts. Brass | JIS H 3100 |            |               |           | Good        |
| Free-Cutting Brass (Extruded Bar) | C3604BD       | General turning bolts screws, nuts, etc.                            | Good Machinability                                     | JIS H 3250 | Good       | Good          | Good      |             |

5. Cast and Forged Products, Copper Alloy Castings

| Type                                  | Material Code | Applications                                           | Comment                                                                   | JIS        |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Gray Cast Iron, Class3                | FC200         | Cast Machine Parts                                     | –                                                                         | JIS G 5501 |
| Gray Cast Iron, Class4                | FC250         |                                                        | –                                                                         | JIS G 5501 |
| Spheroidal Graphite Cast Iron, Class4 | FCD600        |                                                        | –                                                                         | JIS G 5502 |
| Bronze Casting, Class 6               | BC6           | Bearings, sleeves, bushings and general machine parts. | High pressure resistance and abrasion resistance, and good machinability. | JIS H 5111 |

6. Steel Pipe Materials

| Type                                           | Material Code                                              | Applications                         | Comment                                                                                | JIS        |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Carbon Steel Pipe for Ordinary Piping          | White Pipe(Zinc Galvanizing) SGP<br>Black Pipe(No Plating) | Piping Parts                         | At ambient temperature (Gas pipe). A is metric specification. B is inch specification. | JIS G 3452 |
| Carbon Steel Pipe for Machine Pressure Service | STPG370 (STPG38)                                           | Piping Parts                         | Operation temperature 350℃. A is metric specification. B is inch specification.        | JIS G 3454 |
| Carbon Steel Pipe for Machine Structural Use   | STKM                                                       | General Machine Parts Hollow Shafts. | Available for class 11 to class 20.                                                    | JIS G 3445 |
| Seamless Brass Pipe (Regular class)            | C2700T                                                     | –                                    | Easy Flaring, Bending, Wringing and Plating                                            | JIS H 3300 |

7. Spring Materials

| Type                                                                     | Material Code        | Applications                                                                                                                    | Allowable Operating Temperature °C | JIS        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| Piano Wire                                                               | SWP-A<br>SWP-B       | High strength, homogenous cold-drawn wire. For high quality springs and forming.                                                | 110                                | JIS G 3522 |
| Hard Steel Wire                                                          | SWB                  | Applicable to universal stress. For low priced springs and forming.                                                             | 110                                | JIS G 3521 |
|                                                                          | SWC                  | For high quality springs and forming.                                                                                           | 110                                |            |
| Carbon Steel for Spring Oil Tempered Wire Oil Tempered Steel Wire        | SWO-A<br>SWO-B       | Hardening and tempered. For general-purpose springs.                                                                            | 120                                | JIS G 3560 |
| Carbon Steel for Valve-Spring Oil Tempered Wire. Oil Tempered Steel Wire | SWO-V                | Hardening and tempered. With a fine surface and uniform tensile strength                                                        | 120                                | JIS G 3561 |
| Cr-V Steel for Valve-Spring Oil Tempered Steel Wire                      | SWOCV-V              | Hardening and tempered. Loads and slightly high Temperatures.                                                                   | 220                                | JIS G 3565 |
| Ci-Cr Steel for Valve-Spring Oil Tempered Steel Wire                     | SWOSC-V              | Hardening and tempered. Loads and slightly high Temperatures.                                                                   | 245                                | JIS G 3566 |
| For Springs Stainless Steel Wire                                         | SUS302 (–WPA) (–WPB) | For general corrosion and heat resistance Available for magnetic spring.                                                        | 290                                | JIS G 4314 |
|                                                                          | SUS316 (–WPA) (–WPB) | Heat Resistance is good. Higher corrosion resistance than SUS302. Available for magnetic spring.                                | 290                                |            |
|                                                                          | SUS631 J1-WPC        | Precipitation hardening after spring processing. High strength and general corrosion resistance. Available for magnetic spring. | 340                                |            |

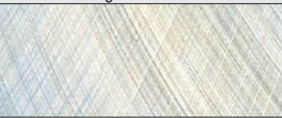
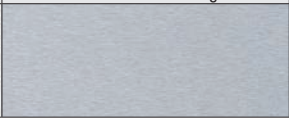
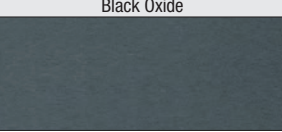
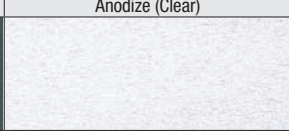
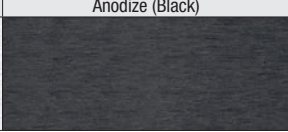
Materials

Types and Apparent Colors of Surface Treatment

Types of Surface Treatment

| Name                                 |       | Vickers Hardness (HV) | Layer Thickness (μm) | Applicable Materials               | Example                                                                                      | Purpose, Features                                                                                                                                                             | Reference                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Zinc Plating                         |       | —                     | 3~20                 | Steel                              | Thin Plate Wire                                                                              | ·Antirust, low price.<br>·Poor appearance.                                                                                                                                    | —                                                                                                                          |
| Chromate Plating                     |       | —                     | 1~2                  | Steel                              | Plate Work Bolts and Nuts.                                                                   | ·Antirust, low price.<br>·Fit for mass production.                                                                                                                            | —                                                                                                                          |
| Bright Chromate                      |       | —                     | 1~2                  | Steel                              | —                                                                                            | ·Poor appearance, however, can work instead of nickel plating.                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                            |
| Trivalent Chromate                   |       | —                     | 1~2                  | Steel                              | Bolts and Nuts                                                                               | ·Antirust, low price.<br>·Do not contain hexavalent chrome.                                                                                                                   | —                                                                                                                          |
| Nickel Plating                       |       | —                     | —                    | Steel<br>Copper<br>Brass           | —                                                                                            | ·Improvement of corrosion resistance and decoration<br>·Chrome plating has more corrosion resistance in the atmosphere.                                                       | ·Copper base plating as appropriate.<br>·Not applicable to deep indentations.                                              |
| Class 1 Plating                      |       | 500                   | 5~20                 |                                    |                                                                                              | ·Better appearance than Class 3 plating.                                                                                                                                      | ·Material...Buff...Plating...Buff                                                                                          |
| Class 3 Plating                      |       |                       |                      |                                    |                                                                                              | —                                                                                                                                                                             | ·Material...Plating                                                                                                        |
| Satin Finish Plating                 |       | —                     | —                    |                                    |                                                                                              | ·Fatigue resistance.<br>·Minor flaws remain inconspicuous.                                                                                                                    | ·Material...Satin finish...Plating                                                                                         |
| Electroless Nickel Plating           |       | 500                   | Specifiable          | Steel<br>Stainless Steel<br>Copper | Parts Unsuitable for Nickel Plating.                                                         | ·Approx.10 times more expensive than nickel plating.<br>·Easy film thickness control.<br>·High corrosion resistance, abrasion resistance.<br>·Give Conductivity to Non-Metals | —                                                                                                                          |
| Kanigen Plating                      |       | Up to 1000            |                      | Aluminum Alloy<br>Glass<br>Plastic | Parts hardened after Plating.                                                                | ·Same as the features of electroless nickel plating.<br>·Can be hardened by heat treatment after plating.                                                                     |                                                                                                                            |
| Chrome Plating                       |       | —                     | —                    | Steel<br>Copper<br>Brass           | —                                                                                            | ·Appearance with gloss<br>·Good corrosion resistance<br>·Sliding chrome plating surfaces are easy to stick together.                                                          | ·Nickel base plating as appropriate.<br>·Not applicable to deep indentations.                                              |
| Class 1 Plating                      |       | 500                   | 5~20                 |                                    |                                                                                              | ·Better appearance than Class 3 plating.                                                                                                                                      | ·Material...Buff...Plating...Buff                                                                                          |
| Class 3 Plating                      |       |                       |                      |                                    |                                                                                              | —                                                                                                                                                                             | ·Material...Plating                                                                                                        |
| Satin Finish Plating                 |       | —                     | —                    |                                    |                                                                                              | ·Fatigue resistance.<br>·Minor flaws remain inconspicuous.                                                                                                                    | ·Material...Satin finish...Plating                                                                                         |
| Hard Chrome Plating                  |       | 1000                  | 10~30                |                                    | Cylinder Liners                                                                              | ·Excellent abrasion resistance.<br>·More expensive than other chrome plating.                                                                                                 | ·Material...Plating (Class 3 Plating)                                                                                      |
| Black Oxide (Blackening)             |       | —                     | —                    | Steel                              | Bolts<br>Nuts<br>Instruments                                                                 | ·Base coating.<br>·Appearance(with gloss).<br>·Rusts more easily than Tufftride                                                                                               | ·General Black Oxide                                                                                                       |
| Low Temperature Black Chrome Plating |       | —                     | 1~2                  | Steel<br>Copper<br>Stainless Steel | Items requiring high precision, items requiring higher corrosion resistance than blackening. | ·Long term antirust performance.<br>·High corrosion resistance.<br>·Ultra thin film.                                                                                          | ·Low-Temperature Preliminary Treatment. No thermal effect on raw material. Parts coupled with plastic matter, rubber, etc. |
| Anodize                              | Clear | —                     | 3~5                  | Aluminum Alloy                     | —                                                                                            | ·Corrosion and abrasion resistance.                                                                                                                                           | ·Some anodize pieces are colored through fine holes in the hard, oxidized film formed on the surface.                      |
|                                      | Black | —                     | 5~10                 |                                    |                                                                                              | ·No electric conductivity.<br>·Heat Resistance                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                            |

Apparent Colors of Surface Treatment

|                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bright Chromate                                                                     | Trivalent Chromate                                                                  | Electroless Nickel Plating                                                          | Hard Chrome Plating                                                                  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Black Oxide                                                                         | Anodize (Clear)                                                                     | Anodize (Black)                                                                     |                                                                                      |
|  |  |  |                                                                                      |

Materials

Hardening and Hardness Test Methods

Heat Treatment for Steel Materials

| Name                                                                       | Vickers Hardness (HV)                    | Hardening Depth (mm) | Strain                         | Applicable Materials           | Typical Material                                       | Reference                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Through hardening                                                          | 750 or Less                              | Full Depth           | Varies according to materials. | High Carbon Steel C>0.45%      | SKS3<br>SKS21<br>SUJ2<br>SKH51<br>SKS93<br>SK4<br>S45C | ·Operation of heating copper to an appropriate temperature over transformation point and quickly cooling it in an appropriate medium in order to increase hardness or improve strength.<br>·Not applicable to long or precision parts, such as spindles, etc.                                                                  |
| Carburization                                                              | 500 or Less                              | Standard 0.5 Up to 2 | Moderate                       | Low Carbon Steel C<0.3%        | SCM415<br>SNCM220                                      | ·Applicable to partial hardening<br>·Hardening depth should be specified on drawings.<br>·Applicable to precision parts.                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Induction Hardening                                                        | 750 or Less                              | 1~2                  | High                           | Medium Carbon Steel C 0.3~0.5% | S45C                                                   | ·A surface hardening method that uses high frequency induction current to quickly heat and cool the steel surface.<br>·Applicable to partial hardening<br>·Expensive in small-volume lots.<br>·High fatigue resistance.                                                                                                        |
| Nitriding                                                                  | 900~1000                                 | 0.1~0.2              | Low                            | Nitriding Steel                | SACM645                                                | ·A surface hardening method that forms hardening layer of hard nitride compounds on the steel surface<br>·Obtains highest degree of hardness among all hardening techniques.<br>·Fit for mass production.<br>·Applicable to spindles for sliding bearing.                                                                      |
| TUFFTRIDE is the trademark of Durferrit GmbH, Germany (salt bath process). | Carbon Steel 500<br>Stainless Steel 1000 | 0.01~0.02            | Low                            | Steel Material                 | S45C<br>SCM415<br>SK3<br>Stainless Steel               | ·Tufftride is one of the nitriding methods called soft-nitriding (salt bath process).<br>·High fatigue resistance and abrasion resistance<br>·Same corrosion resistance as zinc plating.<br>·Not applicable to precision parts because of incapability of polishing after heat treatment.<br>·Applicable to oil free bearings. |
| Bluing                                                                     | —                                        | —                    | —                              | Wire Rod                       | SWP-B                                                  | ·Low temperature annealing.<br>·Removes internal stress during forming to enhance elasticity.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

Hardness Test Methods and Applicable Parts

| Testing Method    | Principle                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Applicable Heat-Treated Parts                                                                                                                                                  | Features                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Reference |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Brinell Hardness  | ·A (steel or super hard alloy) ball indenter is used to indent the test surface. Hardness is given as a quotient divided by the surface area of the dent, computed from the diameter.                                       | ·Annealing<br>·Normalized parts<br>·Anchored materials                                                                                                                         | ·Applicable to uneven materials and forged products because indent is large.<br>·Not applicable to small or thin specimens.                                                                                                | JIS Z2243 |
| Rockwell Hardness | ·This standard or test load is applied via a diamond or ball indenter.<br>Hardness is read on a tester.                                                                                                                     | ·Hardening tempered parts<br>·Carburized surfaces<br>·Nitrided parts<br>·Thin sheets such as copper, brass, bronze, etc.                                                       | ·Hardness value obtained quickly.<br>·Applicable to intermediate testing of actual products.<br>·Caution is required as there are 30 types.                                                                                | JIS Z2245 |
| Shore Hardness    | ·The specimen is set on a table. A hammer is dropped from a uniform height. Hardness is based on how height the hammer bounces.                                                                                             | ·Hardening tempered parts<br>·Nitrided parts<br>·Large carburized parts, etc.                                                                                                  | ·Extremely easy to operate and data can be obtained quickly.<br>·Applicable to large parts.<br>·Indent is kept shallow, therefore is applicable to actual products.<br>·Portable, because of compactness and light weight. | JIS Z2246 |
| Vickers Hardness  | ·Uses a diamond 136°square pyramid indenter. Hardness value is obtained from the surface area of the dent, computed from the experimental load and the length of the diagonal lines of the dent. (Automatically calculated) | ·This hardening layers by induction hardening, carburizing, nitriding, electrolytic plating, ceramic coating, etc.<br>·Hardening layer depth in carburized and nitrided parts. | ·Applicable to small and thin specimens.<br>·Applicable to all materials because of diamond indenter.                                                                                                                      | JIS Z2244 |

Materials
Standard Material Sizes

General Steel Materials

| Type                                            | Material Code     | Shapes                    | Unit            | Standard Dimensions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rolled Steel for General Structure              | SS400             | Flat Bar                  | t               | 6, 9, 12, 13, 14, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 30, 32, 35, 38, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                 |                   | Square Bar                | —               | 9, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 32, 38, 44, 50, 65, 75, 90, 100                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Polished Steel Bar (Cold-Drawn)                 | SS400D            | Flat and Square Steel Bar | t               | Width W                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 2               | 6, 8, 10, 12, 16, 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 3               | 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 32, 38, 50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 4               | 10, 13, 16, 19, 20, 22, 25, 32                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 4.5             | 11, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 32, 38, 50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 5               | 8, 10, 13, 16, 19, 20, 22, 25, 30, 32, 38, 50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 6               | 9, 10, 13, 16, 19, 20, 22, 25, 32, 38, 44, 50, 60, 65, 75, 90, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 8               | 10, 12, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 30, 32, 38                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 9               | 12, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 32, 38, 44, 50, 60, 65, 75, 90, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 10              | 13, 15, 16, 20, 22, 25, 30, 32, 38, 40, 50, 60, 65, 100                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 12              | 16, 19, 22, 32, 38, 44, 45, 50, 60, 65, 75, 90, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 16              | 19, 22, 25, 32, 38, 44, 50, 60, 65, 75, 90, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 19              | 22, 25, 32, 38, 44, 50, 60, 65, 75, 90, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 22              | 25, 32, 38, 44, 50, 60, 65, 75, 90, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 25              | 32, 38, 44, 50, 60, 65, 75, 90, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 30              | 50, 65, 75, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 32              | 50, 65, 75, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                 |                   |                           | 38              | 50, 65, 75, 100, 125                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                 |                   | Square Bar                | —               | 2.5, 3, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 100, 110, 120, 130                                                                              |
|                                                 |                   | Hexagonal Bar             | Opposite side H | 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32, 35, 36, 38, 41, 46, 50, 54, 55, 58, 60, 63, 65, 67, 70, 71, 75, 77, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 115                                                                                                  |
|                                                 |                   | Round Bar                 | D               | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200 |
| Cold-Rolled Steel Plate                         | SPCC              | Steel Plate               | t               | 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 1, 1.2, 1.6, 2, 2.3, 3.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Hot-rolled Steel Plate                          | SPHC              | Steel Plate               | t               | (1.2), 1.6, 2.3, 2.6, 3.2, 4.5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Carbon Steel for Machine Structural Use         | S45C-D (Polished) | Round Bar                 | D               | 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 9.5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 48, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130                          |
|                                                 | S50C              | Flat Bar                  | t               | 6, 9.5, 12.7, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 27, 32, 38, 45, 50, 55, 65, 75, 85, 95, 105, 115, 125, 135, 145, 155, (165), (175), (185), (205)                                                                                                                                              |
|                                                 |                   | Square Bar                | —               | 12.7, 13, 16, 19, 25, 28, 32, 38, 44, 50, 55, 65, 75, 90, 100, 110, 120, 130, 155                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Carbon Tool Steel                               | SKS93             | Flat Bar                  | t               | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 27, 32, 38, 43, 50, 53, 65, 75, 90, 105, 130, 155                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                                                 | SKS93             | Square Bar                | —               | 10, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 32, 38, 45, 50, 55, 65, 75, 90, 105, 130, (155), (210)                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                                                 | SK4-DG8           | Round Bar                 | D               | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 32, 36, 38, 40, 42, 45, 48, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80                                                                                                                          |
| Alloy Tool Steel                                | SKS3              | Flat Bar                  | t               | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 27, 32, 38, 43, 50, 53, 65, 75, 90, 105, 130, 155, (160)                                                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                 |                   | Square Bar                | —               | 10, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 32, 36, 38, 45, 50, 55, 65, 75, 90, 105, 130, (155), (210)                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                                 |                   | Round Bar                 | D               | 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 32, 38, 42, 46, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 80, 85, 90, 100, 110, 120, 130, 150, 160, 180                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Chrome Molybdenum Steel                         | SCM435            | Hexagonal Bar             | Opposite side H | 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 32, 35, 36, 38, 41, 46, 50, 54, 55                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                                 |                   | Round Bar                 | D               | 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 45, 46, 48, 50                                                                                                                                    |
| Sulfuric and Sulfur Compound Free Cutting Steel | SUM24L            | Round Bar                 | D               | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40                                                                                                                                                                 |
| High Carbon Chrome Bearing Steel                | SUJ2              | Round Bar                 | D               | 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, (30), 32, (34), 36, 38, 42, (44), 46, (48), 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, (160), (170), (180), (190), (200), (210), (220), (230), (240), (250)                                                                  |

Stainless Steel Materials

| Type      | Material Code | Shapes        | Unit            | Standard Dimensions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Austenite | SUS303        | Round Bar     | D               | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 30                                                                                                                                                           |
| Austenite | SUS304        | Flat Bar      | t               | 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 25, 28, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 70                                                                                                                                                              |
|           |               | Square Bar    | —               | 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 25, 28, 30, 32, 36, 38, 40, 45, 50, 60                                                                                                                                                             |
|           |               | Hexagonal Bar | Opposite side H | 8, 10, 14, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 29, 30, 32, 35, 36, 38, 41, 46                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|           |               | Round Bar     | D               | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 45, 46, 48, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230 |
|           |               | Steel Plate   | t               | 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.8, 1, 1.2, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 20                                                                                                                                                                     |

Copper Alloy Materials

| Type                              | Material Code | Shapes        | Unit            | Standard Dimensions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brass Plate                       | C2801P        | Steel Plate   | t               | 0.1, 0.15, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.8, 1, 1.2, 1.5, 1.6, 2, 2.3, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Free-Cutting Brass (Extruded Bar) | C3604BD       | Square Bar    | —               | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 32, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                   |               | Hexagonal Bar | Opposite side H | 5, 5.5, 6, 7, 8, 9.5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 50, 54, 55, 58, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                   |               | Round Bar     | D               | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135, 140, 145, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 270, 280, 300, 320, 350 |

Aluminum Alloy Materials

| Type           | Material Code | Shapes     | Unit | Standard Dimensions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------|---------------|------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Al-Cu Alloy    | A2017         | Flat Bar   | t    | 0.5, 0.6, 0.8, 1, 1.2, 1.5, 1.6, 2, 2.5, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 45, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                |               | Round Bar  | D    | 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260, 280, 300                                                                  |
| Al-Mg Alloy    | A5052         | Flat Bar   | t    | 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 1, 1.2, 1.5, 1.6, 2, 3, 3.2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 120, 130, 150, 160, 170, 180, 200                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Al-Mg Alloy    | A5056         | Round Bar  | D    | 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260, 270, 280, 290, 300, 310, 320, 330, 340, 350, 360, 370, 380, 390, 400, 420 |
| Al-Mg-Si Alloy | A6063         | Square Bar | —    | 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 30, 32, 35, 40, 45, 50, 60, 70, 80, 100                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

Resin Type Materials

| Type                            | Material Code | Shapes | Unit | Standard Dimensions                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Laminated Sheet                 | Bakelite      | Plate  | t    | (0.5), (0.6), 0.8, 1, 1.2, 1.5, 1.6, 2, 2.5, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 16, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50      Sizes in(    )for cloth base only.                                   |
| Polyamide Resin                 | Nylon 6, 66   | Plate  | t    | 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50                                                                                                                                                |
|                                 |               | Bar    | D    | 6, 8, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 90, 100, 120, 140, 160, 180, 200                                                                           |
| (MC Nylon)                      | MC Nylon      | Plate  | t    | 5, 7, 10, 12, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110, 120                                                                                                  |
|                                 |               | Bar    | D    | 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 225, 250, 275, 300, 325, 350, 375, 400, 450, 500, 600 |
| Acetal Resin                    | Polyacetal    | Plate  | t    | 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100                                                                                                             |
|                                 |               | Bar    | D    | 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 12.5, 13, 15, 16, 17.5, 20, 22.5, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 100, 110, 120, (130), (140), 150, (160), (180), 200      |
| General Methacrylic Resin Plate | Acrylic       | Plate  | t    | 0.8, 1, 1.5, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30                                                                                                                            |



## Materials

### Comparisons of Materials between JIS and Foreign Standards

## Carbon Steel for Machine Structural Use, Alloy Steel

| Japan Industrial Standards                                                          |          |                                    | Steel Type Related to Foreign Standards |                                         |                               |                            |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Standard Number Name                                                                | Symbol   | ISO 683/1,10,11 <sup>9)</sup>      | AISI SAE                                | JIS 970 Part1,1,3 BS EN 10083-1,2       | DIN EN 10084 DIN EN 10083-1,2 | NF A35-551 NF EN 10083-1,2 | ГОСТ 4543        |
| JIS G 4051<br>Carbon Steel for Machine Structural Use                               | S10C     | C10                                | 1010                                    | 040A10<br>045A10<br>045M10              | C10E<br>C10R                  | XC10                       | —                |
|                                                                                     | S12C     | —                                  | 1012                                    | 040A12                                  | —                             | XC12                       | —                |
|                                                                                     | S15C     | C15E4<br>C15M2                     | 1015                                    | 055M15                                  | C15E<br>C15R                  | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | S17C     | —                                  | 1017                                    | —                                       | —                             | XC18                       | —                |
|                                                                                     | S20C     | —                                  | 1020                                    | 070M20<br>C22<br>C22E<br>C22R           | C22<br>C22E<br>C22R           | C22<br>C22E<br>C22R        | —                |
|                                                                                     | S22C     | —                                  | 1023                                    | C25                                     | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | S25C     | C25<br>C25E4<br>C25M2              | 1025                                    | C25<br>C25E<br>C25R                     | C25<br>C25E<br>C25R           | C25<br>C25E<br>C25R        | —                |
|                                                                                     | S28C     | —                                  | 1029                                    | —                                       | —                             | —                          | 25 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S30C     | C30<br>C30E4<br>C30M2              | 1030                                    | 080A30<br>080M30<br>C30<br>C30E<br>C30R | C30<br>C30E<br>C30R           | C30<br>C30E<br>C30R        | 30 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S33C     | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | 30 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S35C     | C35<br>C35E4<br>C35M2              | 1035                                    | C35<br>C35E<br>C35R                     | C35<br>C35E<br>C35R           | C35<br>C35E<br>C35R        | 35 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S38C     | —                                  | 1038                                    | —                                       | —                             | —                          | 35 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S40C     | C40<br>C40E4<br>C40M2              | 1039<br>1040                            | 080M40<br>C40<br>C40E<br>C40R           | C40<br>C40E<br>C40R           | C40<br>C40E<br>C40R        | 40 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S43C     | —                                  | 1042<br>1043                            | 080A42                                  | —                             | —                          | 40 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S45C     | C45<br>C45E4<br>C45M2              | 1045<br>1046                            | C45<br>C45E<br>C45R                     | C45<br>C45E<br>C45R           | C45<br>C45E<br>C45R        | 45 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S48C     | —                                  | —                                       | 080A47                                  | —                             | —                          | 45 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S50C     | C50<br>C50E4<br>C50M2              | 1049                                    | 080M50<br>C50<br>C50E<br>C50R           | C50<br>C50E<br>C50R           | C50<br>C50E<br>C50R        | 50 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S53C     | —                                  | 1050<br>1053                            | —                                       | —                             | —                          | 50 Г             |
|                                                                                     | S55C     | C55<br>C55E4<br>C55M2              | 1055                                    | 070M55<br>C55<br>C55E<br>C55R           | C55<br>C55E<br>C55R           | C55<br>C55E<br>C55R        | —                |
|                                                                                     | S58C     | C60<br>C60E4<br>C60M2              | 1059<br>1060                            | C60<br>C60E<br>C60R                     | C60<br>C60E<br>C60R           | C60<br>C60E<br>C60R        | 60 Г             |
| S09CK                                                                               | —        | —                                  | 045A10<br>045M10                        | C10E                                    | XC10                          | —                          |                  |
| S15CK                                                                               | —        | —                                  | —                                       | C15E                                    | XC12                          | —                          |                  |
| S20CK                                                                               | —        | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | XC18                          | —                          |                  |
| JIS G 4106<br>Manganese Steel and Chrome-Manganese Steel for Machine Structural Use | SMn420   | 22Mn6                              | 1522                                    | 150M19                                  | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SMn433   | —                                  | 1534                                    | 150M36                                  | —                             | —                          | 30 Г 2<br>35 Г 2 |
|                                                                                     | SMn438   | 36Mn6                              | 1541                                    | 150M36                                  | —                             | —                          | 35 Г 2<br>40 Г 2 |
|                                                                                     | SMn443   | 42Mn6                              | 1541                                    | —                                       | —                             | —                          | 40 Г 2<br>45 Г 2 |
|                                                                                     | SMnC420  | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
| SMnC443                                                                             | —        | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          |                  |
| JIS G 4202<br>Aluminum Chrome Manganese Steel                                       | SACM645  | 41CrAlMo74                         | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SMn420H  | 22Mn6                              | 1522H                                   | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
| JIS G 4052<br>Structural Steel with Guaranteed Hardenability (H Steel)              | SMn433H  | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SMn438H  | 36Mn6                              | 1541H                                   | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SMn443H  | 42Mn6                              | 1541H                                   | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCr420H  | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCr415H  | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | 17Cr3<br>17CrS3               | —                          | 15X              |
|                                                                                     | SCr420H  | 20Cr4<br>20CrS4                    | 5120H                                   | —                                       | —                             | —                          | 20X              |
|                                                                                     | SCr430H  | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4                    | 5130H<br>5132H                          | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4                         | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4               | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4            | 30X              |
|                                                                                     | SCr435H  | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4<br>37Cr4<br>37CrS4 | 5135H                                   | 37Cr4<br>37CrS4                         | 37Cr4<br>37CrS4               | 37Cr4<br>37CrS4            | 35X              |
|                                                                                     | SCr440H  | 37Cr4<br>37CrS4<br>41Cr4<br>41CrS4 | 5140H                                   | 41Cr4<br>41CrS4                         | 41Cr4<br>41CrS4               | 41Cr4<br>41CrS4            | 40X              |
|                                                                                     | SCM415H  | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCM418H  | 18CrMo4<br>18CrMoS4                | —                                       | —                                       | 18CrMo4<br>18CrMoS4           | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCM420H  | —                                  | 70RH20                                  | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCM435H  | 34CrMo4<br>34CrMoS4                | 4135H<br>4137H                          | 34CrMo4<br>34CrMoS4                     | 34CrMo4<br>34CrMoS4           | 34CrMo4<br>34CrMoS4        | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCM440H  | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4                | 4140H<br>4142H                          | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4                     | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4           | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4        | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCM445H  | 41Cr4<br>41CrS4                    | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCM822H  | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SNC415H  | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SNC631H  | —                                  | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SCN515H  | 15NiCr13                           | 655H13                                  | 15NiCr13                                | —                             | —                          | —                |
|                                                                                     | SNCM220H | 20NiCrMo2<br>20NiCrMoS2            | 8617H<br>8620H<br>8622H                 | 80S117<br>80H20<br>80SH22               | —                             | 20NCD2                     | —                |
| SNCM420H                                                                            | —        | 4320H                              | —                                       | —                                       | —                             | —                          |                  |

| Japan Industrial Standards                                    |                            | Steel Type Related to Foreign Standards |                              |                                         |                         |                               |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Standard Number                                               | Symbol                     | ISO 683/1,10,11 <sup>9)</sup>           | AISI SAE                     | BS 970 Part1,3<br>BS EN 10083-1         | DIN EN 10083-1,2        | NF A35-551<br>NF EN 10083-1,2 | ГОСТ 4543     |
| JIS G 4102<br>Nickel-Chromium<br>Steel                        | SMC236                     | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | 40XH          |
|                                                               | SMC415                     | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SMC631                     | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | 30XH3A        |
|                                                               | SMC815                     | 15NiCr13                                | --                           | 65M133                                  | 15NiCr13                | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SMC836                     | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
| JIS G 4103<br>Nickel-Chromium<br>Molybdenum<br>Steel          | SNCM220                    | 20NiCrMo2<br>20NiCrMoS2                 | 8615<br>8617<br>8620<br>8622 | 80S420<br>80S2M20<br>80S422<br>80S2M22  | 20NiCrMo2<br>20NiCrMoS2 | 20NC02                        | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM240                    | 41CrNiMo2<br>41CrNiMoS2                 | 8637<br>8640                 | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM415                    | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM420                    | --                                      | 4320                         | --                                      | --                      | --                            | 200H2M(200HM) |
|                                                               | SNCM431                    | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM439                    | --                                      | 4340                         | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM447                    | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM616                    | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM625                    | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM630                    | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNCM815                    | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | JIS G 4104<br>Chrome Steel | SCr415                                  | --                           | --                                      | --                      | 17Cr3<br>17CrS3               | --            |
| SCr420                                                        |                            | 20Cr4<br>20CrS4                         | 5120                         | --                                      | --                      | --                            | 20X           |
| SCr430                                                        |                            | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4                         | 5130<br>5132                 | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4                         | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4         | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4               | 30X           |
| SCr435                                                        |                            | 34Cr4<br>34CrS4<br>37Cr4<br>37CrS4      | 5132                         | 37Cr4<br>37CrS4                         | 37Cr4<br>37CrS4         | 37Cr4<br>37CrS4               | 35X           |
| SCr440                                                        |                            | 37Cr4<br>37CrS4<br>41Cr4<br>41CrS4      | 5140                         | 530M40<br>41Cr4<br>41CrS4               | 41Cr4<br>41CrS4         | 41Cr4<br>41CrS4               | 40X           |
| SCr445                                                        |                            | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | 45X           |
| SCM415                                                        |                            | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
| JIS G 4105<br>Chrome Molybdenum<br>Steel                      | SCM418                     | 18CrMo4<br>18CrMoS4                     | --                           | --                                      | 18CrMo4<br>18CrMoS4     | --                            | 20XM          |
|                                                               | SCM420                     | --                                      | --                           | 708M20                                  | --                      | --                            | 20XM          |
|                                                               | SCM421                     | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SCM430                     | --                                      | 4131                         | --                                      | --                      | --                            | 30XM<br>30XMA |
|                                                               | SCM432                     | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SCM435                     | 34CrMo4<br>34CrMoS4                     | 4137                         | 34CrMo4<br>34CrMoS4                     | 34CrMo4<br>34CrMoS4     | 34CrMo4<br>34CrMoS4           | 35XM          |
|                                                               | SCM440                     | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4                     | 4140<br>4142                 | 708M40<br>709M40<br>42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4 | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4     | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4           | --            |
|                                                               | SCM445                     | --                                      | 4145<br>4147                 | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SCM822                     | --                                      | --                           | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNB5                       | --                                      | 501                          | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
| JIS G 4107<br>High-Temperature<br>Alloy Steel for Bolts       | SNB7                       | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4                     | 4140<br>4142<br>4145         | 708M40<br>709M40<br>42CrMo4             | 42CrMo4 <sup>9)</sup>   | 42CrMo4 <sup>6)</sup>         | --            |
|                                                               | SNB16                      | --                                      | --                           | 40CrMoV4-6 <sup>5)</sup>                | 40CrMoV47 <sup>6)</sup> | 40CrMoV4-6 <sup>6)</sup>      | --            |
| JIS G 4108<br>Steel Bar for<br>Special-Purpose<br>Alloy Bolts | SNB21-1-5                  | --                                      | --                           | 40CrMoV4-6 <sup>5)</sup>                | 40CrMoV47 <sup>6)</sup> | 40CrMoV4-6 <sup>6)</sup>      | --            |
|                                                               | SNB23-1-5                  | 42CrMo4<br>42CrMoS4                     | 4142H                        | --                                      | 42CrMo4 <sup>9)</sup>   | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNB23-1-5                  | --                                      | E4340H                       | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |
|                                                               | SNB24-1-5                  | --                                      | 4340                         | --                                      | --                      | --                            | --            |

Cautions 1) BS EN 10259  
2) DIN 1654 Part 4  
3) DIN 17240  
4) NF EN 10259  
5) ISO683-1, 10 and 11 have been translated into JIS as JIS G 7501, G 7502 and G 7503.

ISO: International Organization for Standardization  
 AISI: American Iron and Steel Institute  
 SAE: Society of Automotive Engineers  
 BS: British Standards  
 DIN: Deutsches Institut für Normung  
 EN: European Standards  
 NF: Norme Française  
 GOST: National Standards of Former USSR

## Names of Tool Steels

|                                       |              |                                                                       |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Roller Steel for General Structure    | SS400.....   | <u>S</u> teel, <u>S</u> tructure, 400N/mm <sup>2</sup>                |
| Carbon Steel for Mechanical Structure | S45C.....    | <u>S</u> teel, 0.45% <u>C</u>                                         |
| Chrome Molybdenum Steel               | SCM435.....  | <u>S</u> teel, <u>Cr</u> , <u>Mo</u> 435                              |
| Nickel Chrome Molybdenum Steel        | SNCM220..... | <u>S</u> teel, <u>Ni</u> , <u>Cr</u> , <u>Mo</u> 220                  |
| Carbon Tool Steel                     | SK105.....   | <u>S</u> teel, <u>T</u> ool (Kogu, in Japanese), Type105<br>(Old SK3) |

|                                  |              |                                                                     |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Alloy Tool Steel                 | SKS3 .....   | Steel, <u>Tool</u> (Kogu, in Japanese), <u>Special</u> , Type 3     |
| Alloy Tool Steel                 | SKD11 .....  | Steel, <u>Tool</u> (Kogu, in Japanese), <u>Dies</u> , Type 11       |
| High-Speed Tool Steel            | SKH51 .....  | Steel, <u>Tool</u> (Kogu, in Japanese), <u>High Speed</u> , Type 51 |
| High Carbon Chrome Bearing Steel | SUJ2 .....   | Steel, <u>Use</u> , <u>Bearing</u> , Type 2                         |
| Stainless Steel                  | SUS304 ..... | Steel, <u>Use</u> , <u>Stainless</u> , Type 304                     |
| Gray Cast Iron                   | FC250 .....  | Ferrum (Iron), <u>Cast</u> , 250N/mm <sup>2</sup>                   |

## ■ Stainless Steel, Heat-Resisting Steel

| Japan Industrial Standards   |            |                    | Foreign Standards |        |         |               |                  |              | European Standard      |  |
|------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|
| Standard Number, Name        |            | ISO TR 15610 L-No. | US                | UK     | Germany | France        | Russia/Form USSR |              | EN                     |  |
| (Stainless Steel)            | JIS        |                    | UNS               | AISI   | BS      | DIN           | NF               | G O'CT       | Type No.               |  |
| JIS G 4303-                  | SUS 201    | 12                 | S20100            | 201    |         |               | Z1C0N17-07a2     |              | X12C0NM17-7.5 1.4372   |  |
| 4305                         | SUS 202    |                    | S20200            | 202    | 284S16  |               |                  | 12X17 Г 9AH4 | X12C0NM18-9.5 1.4373   |  |
| Bar                          | SUS 301    | 5                  | S30100            | 301    | 301S21  | X12C0N17-7    | Z1C1N17-08       | 07X16H6      | X2C0NM17-7 1.4319      |  |
| Hot-Rolled Plate and Band    | SUS 301L   | 4                  |                   |        |         | X2C0NM18-7    |                  |              | X2C0NM18-7 1.4318      |  |
| Cold-Rolled Plate and Band   | SUS 301J1  |                    |                   |        |         | X12C0N17-7    |                  |              |                        |  |
| JIS G 4308-                  | SUS 302    |                    | S30200            | 302    | 302S25  |               | Z1C2N18-09       | 12X18H9      |                        |  |
| 4309                         | SUS 302B   |                    | S30215            | 302B   |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
| Wire Rod                     | SUS 303    | 13                 | S30300            | 303    | 303S31  | X10C0N18-9    | Z8C0N18-09       |              | X8C0N18-9 1.4305       |  |
| Wire                         | SUS 303Se  |                    | S30323            | 303Se  | 303S42  |               |                  | 12X18H10E    |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 303Cu  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
| JIS G 4313-                  | SUS 304    | 6                  | S30400            | 304    | 304S31  | X5C0N18-10    | Z7C0N18-09       | 08X18H10     | X4C0N18-10 1.4301      |  |
| 4315                         | SUS 304L   | 1                  | S30403            | 304L   | 304S11  | X2C2N19-11    | Z3C0N19-11       | 03X18H11     | X2C2N19-11 1.4307      |  |
|                              | SUS 304N1  | 2                  |                   |        |         |               |                  |              | 1.4307                 |  |
| Band for Spring              | SUS 304N1  |                    | S30451            | 304N   |         |               | Z6C0N19-09a2     |              | X2C2N18-9 1.4306       |  |
| Wire for Spring              | SUS 304N2  |                    | S30452            | 304N   |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
| Wire for Cold Forming        | SUS 304LN  | 3                  | S30453            | 304LN  |         | X2C0NM18-10   |                  |              | X2C0NM18-10 1.4311     |  |
| JIS G 4317-                  | SUS 304J1  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
| 4320                         | SUS 304J2  |                    | S30431            | S304J3 |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
| Hot-Rolled Equal-Leg Angle   | SUS 304J3  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
| Cold-Finished Bar            | SUS 305    | 8                  | S30500            | 305    | 305S19  | X5C0N18-12    | Z8C0N18-12       | 06X18H11     | X4C0N18-12 1.4303      |  |
| Steel Pipes for Forged Angle | SUS 305J1  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
| Cold-Rolled Equal-Leg Angle  | SUS 305S   | X6C0N23-14         | S30908            | 309S   |         |               | Z1C0N24-7.5      |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 310S   | X6C0N25-21         | S31008            | 310S   | 310S31  |               | Z8C0N25-20       | 10X23H18     | X6C0N25-20             |  |
|                              | SUS 315J1  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 315J2  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 316    | 26                 | S31600            | 316    | 316S31  | X5C0NM17-12.2 | Z7C0D17-12-92    |              | X4C0NM16-7-12.2 1.4401 |  |
|                              | SUS 316F   | 27                 |                   |        |         | X5C0NM17-13.3 | Z8C0D18-12-93    |              | X2C0NM17-13-3 1.4436   |  |
|                              | SUS 316L   | 19                 | S31603            | 316L   | 316S11  | X2C0NM17-13.2 | Z3C0D17-12-92    |              | X2C0NM17-13.2 1.4434   |  |
|                              |            | 20                 |                   |        |         | X2C0NM17-14.3 | Z3C0D17-13-93    | 03X17H14M3   | X2C0NM16-7-13.3 1.4432 |  |
|                              |            |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              | X2C0NM18-14.3 1.4435   |  |
|                              | SUS 316N   |                    | S31651            | 316N   |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 316LN  | 22                 | S31653            | 316LN  |         | X2C0NM17-12.2 | Z3C0D17-11a2     |              | X2C0NM17-11.2 1.4406   |  |
|                              |            | 23                 |                   |        |         | X2C0NM17-13.3 | Z3C0D17-12-12a   |              | X2C0NM17-13.3 1.4429   |  |
|                              | SUS 316T1  | 28                 |                   |        |         | X6C0NM17-12.2 | Z3C0D17-17-12    | 08X17H13M2T  | X2C0NM17-12.2 1.4571   |  |
|                              | SUS 316J1  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 316J1L |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 317    |                    | S31700            | 317    | 317S16  |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 317L   | 21                 | S31703            | 317L   | 317S12  | X2C0NM18-16.4 | Z3C0D19-15-04    |              | X2C0NM18-15.4 1.4438   |  |
|                              | SUS 317LN  | 24                 | S31753            |        |         |               | X2C0N19-14a2     |              | X2C0NM18-12.2 1.4434   |  |
|                              | SUS 317J1  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              | X2C0NM17-13 1.4439     |  |
|                              | SUS 317J2  |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 317J3L |                    |                   |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 336L   |                    | N08367            |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 360L   | 31                 | N08904            | N08904 | 904S14  |               | Z2N0C0U25-20     |              | X1C0NM042-25.5 1.4539  |  |
|                              | SUS 321    | 15                 | S32100            | 321    | 321S31  | X6C0N18-10    | Z6C0N18-10       | 08X18H10T    | X6C0N18-10 1.4541      |  |
|                              | SUS 347    | 17                 | S34700            | 347    | 347S17  | X6C0N18b-10   | Z6C0N18-10       | 08X18H12-6   | X6C0N18-10 1.4550      |  |
|                              | SUS 384    | 9                  | S38400            | 384    |         |               | Z6C0N18-16       |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS XM7    | D26V)              | S30430            | 304Cu  | 39a517  |               | Z1C5N20-12       |              | X1C0N18-15.4 1.4361    |  |
|                              | SUS XM15J1 |                    | S38100            |        |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 329J1  |                    | S32900            | 329    |         |               |                  |              |                        |  |
|                              | SUS 329J3L | 33                 | S32940            | S33003 | S33003  | Z1C0N22-05a2  | 08X21H6M2T       |              | X2C0NM22-5-3 1.4462    |  |
|                              | SUS 329J4L | 34                 | S32945            | S31260 |         | Z1C0N22-05a2  |                  |              | X2C0NM22-5-3 1.4507    |  |

## ■ Tool Steel

| Japan Industrial Standards             |               | Steel Type Related to Foreign Standards |               |            |             |                    |            |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| Standard Number                        | Code          | ISO                                     | SAISI<br>ASTM | BS         | DIN<br>VDEh | NF                 | Γ OCT      |
| JIS G 4401<br>Carbon Tool<br>Steel     | SK140(Old SK) | TC140                                   | —             | —          | —           | C140E3U            | Y13        |
|                                        | SK120(Old SK) | TC120                                   | W1-11 1/2     | —          | —           | C120E3U            | Y12        |
|                                        | SK105(Old SK) | TC105                                   | W1-10         | —          | C105W1      | C105E2U            | Y11        |
|                                        | SK95(Old SK)  | TC 90                                   | W1-9          | —          | —           | C90 E2U            | Y10        |
|                                        | SK85(Old SK)  | TC 90<br>TC 80                          | W1-8          | —          | C 80W1      | C90 E2U<br>C80 E2U | Y8 Γ<br>Y9 |
|                                        | SK75(Old SK)  | TC 80<br>TC 70                          | —             | —          | C 80W1      | C80 E2U<br>C70 E2U | Y8         |
|                                        | SK65(Old SK)  | —                                       | —             | —          | C 70W2      | C70 E2U            | Y7         |
| JIS G 4403<br>High-Speed<br>Tool Steel | SKH 2         | HS18-0-1                                | T 1           | BT 1       | —           | HS18-0-1           | P18        |
|                                        | SKH 3         | HS18-1-1-5                              | T 4           | BT 4       | S18-1-2-5   | HS18-1-1-5         | —          |
|                                        | SKH 4         | HS18-0-1-10                             | T 5           | B T5       | —           | HS18-0-2-9         | —          |
|                                        | SKH10         | HS12-1-5-5                              | T15           | BT15       | S12-1-4-5   | HS12-1-5-5         | —          |
|                                        | SKH51         | HS 6-5-2                                | M2            | BM2        | S 6-5-2     | HS 6-5-2           | —          |
|                                        | SKH52         | —                                       | M3-1          | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKH53         | HS 6-5-3                                | M3-2          | —          | S 6-5-3     | HS 6-5-3           | —          |
|                                        | SKH54         | —                                       | M4            | BM4        | —           | HS 6-5-4           | —          |
|                                        | SKH55         | HS 6-5-2-5                              | —             | BM35       | S 6-5-2-5   | HS 6-5-2-5HC       | P6M5K5     |
|                                        | SKH56         | —                                       | M36           | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKH57         | HS10-4-3-10                             | —             | BT42       | S10-4-3-10  | HS10-4-3-10        | —          |
| JIS G 4404<br>Alloy Tool<br>Steel      | SKH58         | HS 2-9-2                                | M7            | —          | —           | HS 2-9-2           | —          |
|                                        | SKH59         | HS 2-9-1-8                              | M42           | BM42       | S 2-10-1-8  | HS 2-9-1-8         | —          |
|                                        | SKS11         | F2                                      | —             | —          | —           | —                  | XB4        |
|                                        | SKS 2         | 105WCr1                                 | —             | —          | 105WCr6     | 105WCr5            | XB Γ       |
|                                        | SKS21         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS 5         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS51         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS 7         | —                                       | L6            | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS 8         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS 9         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | C140E3UCr4         | 13X        |
|                                        | SKS41         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS43         | TCV105                                  | W2-9 1/2      | BW2        | —           | 100V2              | —          |
|                                        | SKS44         | —                                       | W2-8          | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS 3         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | 9XB Γ      |
|                                        | SKS31         | 105WCr1                                 | —             | —          | 105WCr6     | 105WCr5            | XB Γ       |
|                                        | SKS93         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS94         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKS95         | —                                       | —             | —          | —           | —                  | —          |
|                                        | SKD 1         | 210Cr12                                 | D3            | BD3        | X210Cr12    | X200Cr12           | X12        |
| SKD11                                  | —             | D2                                      | BD2           | —          | X160CrMoV12 | —                  |            |
| SKD 12                                 | 100CrMoV5     | A2                                      | BA2           | —          | X100CrMoV5  | —                  |            |
| SKD 14                                 | 30CrCrV5      | —                                       | —             | —          | X32WCrV3    | —                  |            |
| SKD 5                                  | 30WCrV9       | H21                                     | BH21          | —          | X30WCrV9    | —                  |            |
| SKD 6                                  | —             | H11                                     | BH11          | X38CrMoV51 | X38CrMoV5   | 4X5M0C             |            |
| SKD61                                  | 40CrMoV5      | H13                                     | BH13          | X40CrMoV51 | X40CrMoV5   | 4X5M01C            |            |
| SKD62                                  | —             | H12                                     | BH12          | —          | X35CrWMoV5  | 3X3M3B             |            |

| Japan Industrial Standards                         |     |                   |           | Foreign Standards |          |                |                     |                       |              | European Standard |     |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----|
| Standard Number, Name<br>(Stainless Steel)         | JIS | ISO 9187<br>L-No. | US<br>UNS | AISI              | UK<br>BS | Germany<br>DIN | France<br>NF        | Russia/France<br>GOST | EN           | Type              | No. |
| SUS 401                                            |     | 40                | S40500    | 405               | 40S317   | X6CrAlTi3      | Z8CrAl2<br>Z3C14    |                       | X6CrAlTi3    | 1.4002            |     |
| SUS 419L                                           |     |                   | S42900    | 429               |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 429                                            |     | 41                | S43000    | 430               | 430S17   | X6Cr17         | Z8Cr17              | 12X17                 | X6Cr17       | 1.4016            |     |
| SUS 430                                            |     |                   |           |                   |          | X7CrMoS18      | Z8Cr17              |                       | X6CrMoS17    | 1.4105            |     |
| SUS 430F                                           |     | 42                | S43030    | 430F              |          | X6CrTi17       | Z4CrTi17            |                       | X3CrTi17     | 1.4510            |     |
| SUS 430LX                                          |     | 44                | S43035    |                   |          | X6CrNb17       | Z4CrNb17            |                       | X2CrTi17     | 1.4521            |     |
| SUS 430J1L                                         |     | 43                | S43400    | 434               | 434S17   | X6CrMo17.1     | Z8CrDT17-01         |                       | X6CrMo17-1   | 1.4113            |     |
| SUS 436L                                           |     |                   | S43600    | 436               |          |                |                     |                       | X1CrMoTi16-1 | 1.4513            |     |
| SUS 436J1L                                         |     |                   |           |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 444                                            |     | 46                | S44400    | 444               |          |                | Z3CDT18-02          |                       | X2CrMoTi18-2 | 1.4521            |     |
| SUS 445J1                                          |     |                   |           |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 445J2                                          |     |                   | S44700    |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 447J1                                          |     |                   | S44627    |                   |          |                | Z1D28-01            |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS XM27                                           |     |                   | S40300    | 403               |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 410                                            |     | 48                | S41000    | 410               | 410S21   | X10Cr13        | Z13C13              |                       | X12Cr13      | 1.4006            |     |
| SUS 410S                                           |     | 39                | S41008    | 410S              | 403S17   | X6Cr13         | Z8Cr12              | 08X13                 | X6Cr13       | 1.4000            |     |
| SUS 410F2                                          |     |                   | S41025    |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 410J1                                          |     | 49                | S41600    | 416               | 416S21   |                | Z110F13             |                       | X12CrS13     | 1.4005            |     |
| SUS 416                                            |     | 50                | S42000    | 420               | 420S37   | X20Cr13        | Z20C13              | 20X13                 | X20Cr13      | 1.4021            |     |
| SUS 420J2                                          |     | 51                | S42000    | 420               | 420S37   | X30Cr13        | Z30C13              | 30X13                 | X30Cr13      | 1.4038            |     |
| SUS 420F                                           |     |                   | S42020    | 420F              |          |                | Z30DF13             |                       | X29CrS13     | 1.4029            |     |
| SUS 420F2                                          |     |                   |           |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 421                                            |     |                   |           |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 431                                            |     | 57                | S43100    | 431               | 431S29   | X20CrNi17.2    | Z19S16-02<br>Z70C15 | 20X17H2               | X19CrNi17.2  | 1.4057            |     |
| SUS 440A                                           |     |                   | S44002    | 440A              |          |                |                     |                       | X7CrMo15     | 1.4108            |     |
| SUS 440B                                           |     |                   | S44003    | 440B              |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 440C                                           |     |                   | S44004    | 440C              |          |                | Z10CD017            | 95X18                 | X10SCMo17    | 1.4125            |     |
| SUS 440F                                           |     |                   | S44020    | 44020             |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 440F2                                          |     |                   | S44020    | 44020             |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUS 450                                            |     | 58                | S17400    | S17400            |          | X7CrNi17.7     | Z6CrNi17-04         |                       | X5CrNiMo16-4 | 1.4542            |     |
| SUS 451                                            |     | 59                | S17700    | S17700            |          | X30CrNi17.7    | Z9CrNi17-07         | 09X17H7.10            | X7CrNi17-7   | 1.4568            |     |
| SUS 632J1                                          |     |                   |           |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| JIS G 4311-4315                                    |     |                   |           |                   | 331S42   |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| Heat-Resisting Steel For Heat-Resisting Sheet/Pipe |     |                   |           |                   | 348S52   |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 31                                             |     | X30CrNiMo12-4 (1) |           |                   |          |                | Z35CrNiMo14-14      |                       | 45X14H14B2M  |                   |     |
| SUH 35                                             |     |                   |           |                   |          |                | Z50CrNiMo12-09a     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 36                                             |     |                   | S63008    |                   | 348S54   | X30CrNiMo12.1  | Z55CrNiMo12-09a     | 55X20 G 94H4          |              |                   |     |
| SUH 37                                             |     |                   | S63017    |                   | 381S34   |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 38                                             |     |                   |           |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 39                                             |     |                   | S30900    | 309               | 309S24   |                | Z19CrNi24-20        |                       | 20X25H20C2   |                   |     |
| SUH 310                                            |     |                   | S31000    | 310               | 310S29   | CrNi2520       | Z19CrNi25-20        |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 330                                            |     |                   | N08930    | N08930            |          |                | Z19CrNi35-16        |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 660                                            |     |                   | S66286    |                   |          |                | Z6NCrTi25-20        |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 661                                            |     |                   | R30155    |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 21                                             |     |                   |           |                   |          | CrAlTi205      |                     |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 409                                            |     | 37                | S40900    | 409               | 409S19   | X6CrTi12       | Z8CrTi12            |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 409L                                           |     | 36                |           |                   |          |                | Z3CrTi12            |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 446                                            |     | X15CrNiMo9-3 (1)  | S44600    | 446               | 401S45   | X4CrSi9.3      | Z12Cr25             | 15X28                 |              |                   |     |
| SUH 1                                              |     |                   | S65007    |                   | 401S45   | X4CrSi9.3      | Z4CrSi9             |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 3                                              |     |                   |           |                   |          |                | Z40CrSi10           | 40X10CM2M             |              |                   |     |
| SUH 4                                              |     |                   |           |                   | 443S95   |                | Z80CrNi20-02        |                       |              |                   |     |
| SUH 11                                             |     | X30CrNi9-2 (1)    |           |                   |          |                |                     | 40X9C2                |              |                   |     |
| SUH 600                                            |     |                   |           |                   |          |                |                     | 20X12BMH5 φ 1         |              |                   |     |
| SUH 616                                            |     |                   | S42200    |                   |          |                |                     |                       |              |                   |     |

Reference 1. ISO:ISO TR 15510:1997. EN Symbols. (1) ISO 4954, (2) ISO 683, 15.  
2. US:UNS registration numbers and the AISI Steel Manual  
3. European Standard:EN 10088-1:1995  
4. European countries:BS, DIN, NF, etc. These national standards are to be abolished in favor of EN  
5. 1 OCT: 5632

| Japan Industrial Standards |       | Steel Type Related to Foreign Standards |      |         |             |              |      |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|------|---------|-------------|--------------|------|
| Standard Number<br>Name    | Code  | ISO                                     | ASTM | BS      | DIN<br>VDeH | NF           | ГОСТ |
| JIS G 4404<br>(Continued)  | SKD 7 | 30CrMoV3                                | H10  | BH10    | X32CrMoV33  | 32CrMoV12-18 | —    |
|                            | SKD 8 | —                                       | H19  | BH19    | —           | —            | —    |
|                            | SKT 3 | —                                       | —    | —       | —           | 55CrNiMoV4   | —    |
|                            | SKT 4 | 55NiCrMoV2                              | —    | BH224/5 | 55NiCrMoV6  | 55NiCrMoV7   | 5XHM |

## Special Purpose Steels

| Japan Industrial Standards                                          |                                                         | Steel Type Related to Foreign Standards |              |                       |           |           |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Standard Number<br>Name                                             | Code                                                    | ISO                                     | AISI<br>SAE  | BS                    | DIN       | NF        | Г ОСТ       |
| JIS G 4801<br>Spring Steel                                          | SUP                                                     | —                                       | 1075<br>1078 | —                     | —         | —         | 75 85 80    |
|                                                                     | SUP 6                                                   | 59Si7                                   | —            | —                     | —         | 60Si7     | 60C2        |
|                                                                     | SUP 7                                                   | 59Si7                                   | 9260         | —                     | —         | 60Si7     | 60C2 Г      |
|                                                                     | SUP 9                                                   | 55Cr3                                   | 5155         | —                     | 55Cr3     | 55Cr3     | —           |
|                                                                     | SUP 9A                                                  | —                                       | 5160         | —                     | —         | —         | —           |
|                                                                     | SUP10                                                   | 51CrV4                                  | 6150         | 735A51, 735H51        | 50CrV4    | 51CrV4    | X0A50X Г 0A |
|                                                                     | SUP11A                                                  | 60CrB3                                  | 5180         | —                     | —         | 60CrB3    | 50X Г P     |
|                                                                     | SUP12                                                   | 55SiCr63                                | 9254         | 685A57, 685H57        | 54SiCr6   | 54SiCr6   | —           |
|                                                                     | SUP13                                                   | 60CrMo33                                | 4161         | 705A60, 705H60        | —         | 60CrMo4   | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM11                                                   | —                                       | 1110         | —                     | —         | —         | —           |
| JIS G 4804<br>Sulfuric and<br>Sulfur Compound<br>Free Cutting Steel | SUM12                                                   | —                                       | 1108         | —                     | —         | —         | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM21                                                   | 9 S20                                   | 1212         | —                     | —         | —         | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM22                                                   | 11SMn28                                 | 1213         | (230M07)              | 9 SMn28   | S250      | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM22L                                                  | 11SMnPb28                               | 12L13        | —                     | 9 SMnPb28 | S250Pb    | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM23                                                   | —                                       | 1215         | —                     | —         | —         | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM23L                                                  | —                                       | —            | —                     | —         | —         | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM24L                                                  | 11SMnPb28                               | 12L14        | —                     | 9 SMnPb28 | S250Pb    | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM25                                                   | 12SMn35                                 | —            | —                     | 9 SMn36   | S300      | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM31                                                   | —                                       | 1117         | —                     | 15S10     | —         | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM31L                                                  | —                                       | —            | —                     | —         | —         | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM32                                                   | —                                       | —            | 210M15, 210A15        | —         | (13MF4)   | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM41                                                   | —                                       | 1137         | —                     | —         | (35MF6)   | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM42                                                   | —                                       | 1141         | —                     | —         | (45MF6.1) | —           |
|                                                                     | SUM43                                                   | 44SMn28                                 | 1144         | (226M44)              | —         | (45MF6.3) | —           |
|                                                                     | JIS G 4805<br>High Carbon<br>Chrome<br>Bearing<br>Steel | SUJ 1                                   | —            | 51100                 | —         | —         | —           |
| SUJ 2                                                               |                                                         | B1 or 100Cr6                            | 52100        | —                     | 100Cr6    | 100Cr6    | UX15        |
| SUJ 3                                                               |                                                         | B2 or 100CrMnSi4                        | —            | ASTM A 485<br>Grade 1 | —         | —         | —           |
| SUJ 4                                                               |                                                         | —                                       | —            | —                     | —         | —         | —           |
| SUJ 5                                                               |                                                         | —                                       | —            | —                     | —         | —         | —           |



Materials

Steel Brand Comparative Table / Hardness of Materials and Corresponding Tools

Steel Brand Comparative Table

| Type                      | Steel Types Related to the Foreign Standards |       |            |             |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-------------|
|                           | JIS                                          | AISI  | DIN        | ISO         |
| Carbon Tool Steel         | SK105(Old SK3)                               | W1-10 |            | TC105       |
| Alloy Tool Steel          | SKS93                                        |       |            |             |
|                           | SKS3                                         |       |            |             |
|                           | SKD1                                         | D3    |            | X210Cr12    |
|                           | SKD11                                        | D2    | X210Cr12   | X210Cr12W12 |
|                           | SKD11(Modification)                          |       |            |             |
|                           | Matrix Group CrSKD                           |       |            |             |
|                           | SKD12                                        |       |            | X100CrMoV5  |
|                           | Pre-Hardened 40HRC                           | A2    |            |             |
|                           | Pre-Hardened 50HRC or more                   |       |            |             |
|                           | Flame-Hardened Steel                         |       |            |             |
|                           | Low Temperature Air Cooled Steel             |       |            |             |
|                           | Shock Resistance Steel                       |       |            |             |
| High-Speed Tool Steel     | SKH51                                        | M2    | H6.5.2     | HS6-5-2     |
|                           | SKH55 Group                                  |       | S6.2.5     | HS6-5-2-5   |
|                           | SKH57 Group                                  |       | S10-4-3-10 | HS10-4-3-10 |
|                           | Matrix Group                                 |       |            |             |
| P/M High Speed Tool Steel | SKH40                                        |       |            | HS6-5-3-8   |
|                           | Matrix Group                                 |       |            |             |
|                           | Others                                       |       |            |             |
|                           |                                              |       |            |             |

Reference: "Special Steel", Nov. 2001

| Hitachi Metals, Ltd. | Aichi Steel Works, Ltd. | Kobe Steel Co., Ltd. | Sanyo Special Steel Co., Ltd. | Daido Steel Co., Ltd. | Nippon Koshuha Steel Co., Ltd. | Nachi-Fujikoshi         | Riken Steel | Uddeholm (Sweden)                                              | Bohler (Germany) |
|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| YC3                  | SK3                     |                      | QK3                           | YK3                   | K3                             |                         |             |                                                                | K990             |
| YCS3                 | SK301                   |                      | QKSM                          | YK30                  | K3M                            | SK3M                    |             |                                                                |                  |
| SGT                  | SKS3                    |                      | QKS3                          | GOA                   | KS3                            | SKS3                    | RS3         | ARNE                                                           | K460             |
| CRD                  | SKD1                    |                      | QC1                           | DC1                   | KD1                            |                         |             | SVERKER3                                                       | K100<br>K107     |
| SLD                  | SKD11                   |                      | QC11                          | DC11                  | KD11                           | CDS11                   | RD11        | SVERKER21                                                      | K105<br>K110     |
| SLD8                 |                         |                      | QCM8                          | DC53                  | KD11S                          |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
| SLD10                | AUD15                   |                      | QCM10                         |                       | KD21                           | MDS9                    |             | SLEIPNER                                                       | K340             |
| ARK1                 | SKACE                   |                      | QCM7                          | DCX                   |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
| SCD                  | SKD12                   |                      |                               | DC12                  | KD12                           |                         |             | RIGOR                                                          | K305             |
| HPM2T                |                         |                      |                               | G040F                 | KAP65                          |                         |             | IMPAX                                                          |                  |
| PRE2                 |                         |                      |                               | CX1                   | RC55                           |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
| HMD5                 | SX105V                  |                      |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
| HMD1                 | SX4                     |                      | QF3                           | G05                   | FH5                            |                         |             | FERNO                                                          |                  |
| ACD37                | AKS3                    |                      |                               | G04                   | KSM                            |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
| YSM                  | AKS4                    |                      | QF1                           | GS5                   | KTV5                           | SRS6                    |             | PREGA<br>COMPAX                                                | K630             |
| ACD8                 | AUD11<br>SX5<br>SX44    |                      |                               |                       |                                | ICS22<br>MCR1           |             | CALMAX<br>VIKING<br>ELMAX<br>VANADIS4<br>VANADIS6<br>VANADIS10 | K190             |
|                      |                         |                      |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
|                      |                         |                      |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
|                      |                         |                      |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
| YXM1                 |                         |                      | QH51                          | MH51                  | H51                            | SKH9                    | RHM1        |                                                                | S600             |
| YXM4                 |                         |                      |                               | MH55                  | HM35                           | HM35<br>HS53M           | RHM5        |                                                                | S705             |
| XVC5                 |                         |                      |                               | MH8                   | MV10                           | HS53R<br>HS98M<br>FM38V | RHM7        |                                                                | S700             |
|                      |                         |                      |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
| YXR33                |                         |                      | QHZ                           | MH85                  | KXM                            | MDS1                    |             |                                                                |                  |
| YXR3                 |                         |                      |                               | MH88                  | KMX2                           | MDS7                    |             |                                                                |                  |
| YXR7                 |                         |                      |                               |                       | KMX3                           | MATRIX2                 |             |                                                                |                  |
|                      |                         |                      |                               |                       |                                | ATM3                    |             |                                                                |                  |
| HAP40                |                         | KHA30                |                               | DEX40                 |                                | FAX38                   |             | ASP30                                                          | S590             |
| HAP5R                |                         | KHA3VN               |                               | DEX-M1<br>DEX-M3      |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
| HAP10                |                         |                      |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                | S690             |
|                      |                         | KHA32                | SPM23                         | DEX21                 |                                | FAX31                   |             | ASP23                                                          | S790             |
| HAP50                |                         |                      |                               | DEX60                 |                                |                         |             |                                                                | S390             |
|                      |                         |                      |                               | DEX61                 |                                | FAX55                   |             |                                                                |                  |
| HAP72                |                         | KHA60                | SPM60                         | DEX80                 |                                | FAXG1                   |             | ASP60                                                          |                  |
|                      |                         | KHA77                |                               |                       |                                | FAX18                   |             |                                                                |                  |
|                      |                         |                      |                               |                       |                                | FAXG2                   |             |                                                                |                  |
|                      |                         | KHA30N               |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
|                      |                         | KHA33N               |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
|                      |                         | KHA3NH               |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |
|                      |                         | KHA5NH               |                               |                       |                                |                         |             |                                                                |                  |

Matrix Group: This Tool Steel has cutting-machinability and toughness enhanced by reducing the ratio occupied by the carbide which facilitates the tool abrasion during the cutting process and thereby, causes toughness of the tool to be degraded.

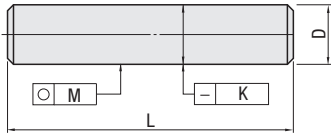
| Machining Method     |                                   | Equipment                                                                                                   | Required Tool                                  |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                      |                                   |                                                                                                             |                                                |
| Machining            | Hole Machining on Side and Bottom | General Purpose Milling Cutter<br>NC Milling Cutter<br>Machining Center                                     | Drills<br>Reamer<br>End Mills<br>Cutting Tools |
|                      | Hole Machining                    | Drilling Machine<br>Drill Press<br>Boring Machine<br>Jig Borer                                              | Drills<br>Tapped<br>Reamer<br>Cutting Tools    |
|                      | Machining Cylinders               | General Purpose Lathe<br>NC Lathe<br>Turning Center                                                         | Drills<br>Reamer<br>Tapped<br>Cutting Tools    |
|                      |                                   |                                                                                                             |                                                |
| Grinding             |                                   | Surface Grinder<br><br>Cylindrical Grinder<br><br>Jig Grinder<br><br>Profile Grinder<br><br>Forming Grinder | Grindstone                                     |
|                      |                                   |                                                                                                             |                                                |
|                      |                                   |                                                                                                             |                                                |
|                      |                                   |                                                                                                             |                                                |
|                      |                                   |                                                                                                             |                                                |
| Electric Discharging |                                   | EDM                                                                                                         | Electrode Master                               |
|                      |                                   | WEDM                                                                                                        | Wire                                           |

| Tool             | Material                         |        | Parts Material | Machined Material   |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
|                  |                                  |        |                | For Press Die       | Non-Ferrous Metal | Untreated                                  |                                  | Thermal Refined             |                                                                | Hardening/Tempered                              |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  |                                  |        |                |                     | (Al)              | (Al--alloy)<br>SS400(SS41)<br>S45C<br>S50C | SKD11<br>DC53                    | (Be--Cu)<br>SCM435<br>HPM2T |                                                                | DC53(Carbide)<br>SKD11<br>SUJ2<br>SKH51         |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  |                                  |        |                |                     |                   | CU<br>BsBM2                                | STAWAX ESR<br>RIGOR(SKD12 Group) | SKD61                       | HPM7<br>PX5<br>HPM1<br>NAK80<br>HPM38<br>S--STAR<br>STAWAX ESR | NAK55<br>HPM1<br>NAK80<br>HPM50<br>FDAC<br>DH2F | (Electroforming-Outside)<br>ORAWAR SUPREME<br>(Age-Hardened)MAS1C |            |                     | (Electroforming-Inside) |  |  |
|                  |                                  |        |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 | SKD61                                                             | STAWAX ESR | RIGOR (SKD12 Group) |                         |  |  |
|                  |                                  |        |                | HRC                 | 10                | 20                                         | 30                               | 40                          | 50                                                             | 60                                              | 70                                                                |            |                     |                         |  |  |
| Drills           | High-Speed Steel                 | SKH--  |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Carbide                          | Wn--Co |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
| Tapped           | High-Speed Steel                 | SKH--  |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Carbide                          | Wn--Co |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
| End Mills        | High-Speed Steel                 | SKH--  |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Carbide                          | Wn--Co |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
| Cutting Tools    | Boron                            | CBN    |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Diamond                          | D      |                | (Non-Ferrous Metal) |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                | (Carbide)                                       |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
| Grindstone       | White Fused Alumina              | WA     |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Brown Fused Alumina              | A      |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Pink Fused Aluminum              | PA     |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Green Silicon Carbide            | GC     |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Black Silicon Carbide            | C      |                | (Non-Ferrous Metal) |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Electrodeposited Boron           | CBN    |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Electrodeposited Diamond         | D      |                | (Non-Ferrous Metal) |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
| Electrode Master | Electrolytic Copper, Brass       | CU--   |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Copper Tungsten, Silver Tungsten | --Wn   |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
| Wire             | Brass                            | CU--Zn |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |
|                  | Tungsten                         | Wn     |                |                     |                   |                                            |                                  |                             |                                                                |                                                 |                                                                   |            |                     |                         |  |  |

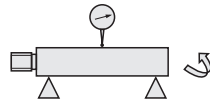
# Lineart Shaft Precision Standards

## Accuracy Standards

### Circularity, Straightness, L Dimension Accuracy



### Straightness Measurement Method



Shaft ends are supported on V-blocks and turned 360 degrees to measure shaft runout using a dial indicator. 1/2 of measured runout is defined as the straightness.

### O.D. g6, h5 Shafts (Hardened)

| D Section Circularity |         | Unit: mm      |
|-----------------------|---------|---------------|
| Over                  | or Less | Circularity M |
| 2                     | 13      | 0.004         |
| 13                    | 20      | 0.005         |
| 20                    | 40      | 0.006         |
| 40                    | 50      | 0.007         |

| L, Y Dimension Tolerances |                     | Unit: mm |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| Dimension                 | Dimension Tolerance |          |
| Over                      | or Less             |          |
| 2                         | 6                   | ±0.1     |
| 6                         | 30                  | ±0.2     |
| 30                        | 120                 | ±0.3     |
| 120                       | 400                 | ±0.5     |
| 400                       | 1000                | ±0.8     |
| 1000                      | 1500                | ±1.2     |

| Straightness |             |                      | Unit: mm |
|--------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|
| D            | L           | Straightness K       |          |
| 3, 4         | N/A         | (L/100)×0.05 or Less |          |
| 5            | N/A         | (L/100)×0.03 or Less |          |
| 6~50         | 100 or Less | 0.01 or Less         |          |
|              | Over 100    | (L/100)×0.01 or Less |          |

### O.D. f8 Shafts (Not Hardened)

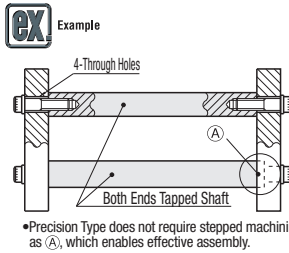
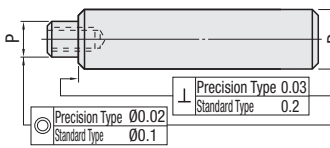
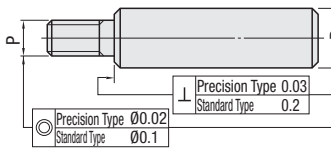
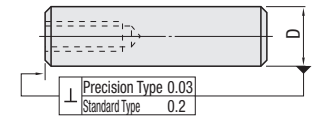
| D Section Circularity |         | Unit: mm      |
|-----------------------|---------|---------------|
| Over                  | or Less | Circularity M |
| 5                     | 10      | 0.011         |
| 10                    | 18      | 0.014         |
| 18                    | 30      | 0.017         |
| 30                    | 50      | 0.020         |

| L, Y Dimension Tolerances |                     | Unit: mm |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| Dimension                 | Dimension Tolerance |          |
| Over                      | or Less             |          |
| 3                         | 6                   | ±0.1     |
| 6                         | 30                  | ±0.2     |
| 30                        | 120                 | ±0.3     |
| 120                       | 400                 | ±0.5     |
| 400                       | 1000                | ±0.8     |
| 1000                      | 1500                | ±1.2     |

| Straightness |                       | Unit: mm |
|--------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Condition L  | Straightness K        |          |
| L≤100        | 0.025 or Less         |          |
| L>100        | (L/100)×0.025 or Less |          |

## Concentricity, Perpendicularity

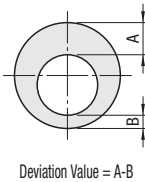
Features of Precision Shafts: Perpendicularity is  $\perp 0.03$ , Concentricity (Threaded and Stepped) is  $\odot \varnothing 0.02$ .



## About Hollow Shaft Wall Thickness Deviations

| Unit: mm |                                     |                                                   |
|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| O.D. (D) | SUJ2 Wall Thickness Deviation Value | SUS440C Equivalent Wall Thickness Deviation Value |
| 6        | 0.3 or Less                         | -                                                 |
| 8        |                                     | 1.5 or Less                                       |
| 10       |                                     |                                                   |
| 12       | 0.4 or Less                         |                                                   |
| 13       |                                     | 4.0 or Less                                       |
| 16       |                                     |                                                   |
| 20       |                                     |                                                   |
| 25       | 0.6 or Less                         |                                                   |
| 30       | 1.0 or Less                         |                                                   |
| 35       |                                     |                                                   |
| 40       | 1.5 or Less                         |                                                   |
| 50       |                                     |                                                   |

Hollow shaft interior surfaces are not plated, which causes rust.



## Thread Undercut Dimensions (PC, QC) (Reference Values)

O.D. Tolerance g6, h5 Shafts (Hardened), O.D. Tolerance f8 Shafts (Plated)

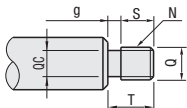
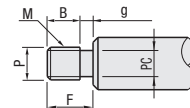
When specifying Shafts with thread undercuts or adding thread undercut alterations (PC, QC), PC and QC dimensions are as the table below. When B(S) is specified, undercut width (g) is F-B (T-S). Refer to the table below for the dimensions of PC and QC when combined with Fine Thread alterations (PMC, PMS, QMC, QMS, MMC, MMS, NMC, and NMS).

### For Coarse Threads

| P(=M)<br>Q(=N) | PC<br>QC | F-B<br>(T-S) |
|----------------|----------|--------------|
| 6              | 4.4      | 2            |
| 8              | 6.0      |              |
| 10             | 7.7      | 3            |
| 12             | 9.4      |              |
| 16             | 13.0     | 4            |
| 20             | 16.4     |              |
| 24             | 19.6     | 5            |
| 30             | 25.0     |              |

### When combined with Fine Thread Alterations

| PMC, MMC<br>QMC, NMC | PC<br>QC | F-B<br>(T-S) | PMS, MMS<br>QMS, NMS | PC<br>QC | F-B<br>(T-S) |
|----------------------|----------|--------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|
| 6                    | 4.8      |              | 10                   | 8.0      |              |
| 8                    | 6.4      |              | 12                   | 9.7      |              |
| 10                   | 8.4      |              | 14                   | 11.7     | 3.0          |
| 12                   | 10.4     |              | 18                   | 15.7     |              |
| 15                   | 13.4     |              |                      |          |              |
| 17                   | 15.4     |              |                      |          |              |
| 20                   | 18.4     |              |                      |          |              |
| 25                   | 22.7     | 3.0          |                      |          |              |
| 30                   | 27.7     |              |                      |          |              |



## Shaft Material, Hardness, Surface Treatment

| Material         | O.D. Tolerance | Hardness                                                                  | Surface Treatment                                                                |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EN 1.3505 Equiv. | g6, h5         | Induction Hardening<br>EN 1.3505 Equiv. 58HRC~<br>EN 1.4125 Equiv. 56HRC~ | -                                                                                |
| EN 1.4125 Equiv. |                |                                                                           | -                                                                                |
| EN 1.3505 Equiv. |                |                                                                           | Hard Chrome Plating<br>Plating Hardness HV750 ~<br>Plating Thickness: 5μ or More |
| EN 1.4125 Equiv. |                |                                                                           | Hard Chrome Plating<br>Plating Hardness HV750 ~<br>Plating Thickness: 5μ or More |
| EN 1.3505 Equiv. | g6             |                                                                           | Low Temp. Black Chrome Plating<br>Plating Thickness: 1 ~ 2μ                      |
| EN 1.4125 Equiv. |                |                                                                           | Low Temp. Black Chrome Plating<br>Plating Thickness: 1 ~ 2μ                      |
| EN 1.1191 Equiv. | f8             |                                                                           | Hard Chrome Plating<br>Plating Hardness HV750 ~<br>Plating Thickness 10μ or More |
| EN 1.4301        |                |                                                                           | Hard Chrome Plating<br>Plating Hardness HV750 ~<br>Plating Thickness 10μ or More |

## Effective Hardened Layer Depth of Shafts (hardened) with O.D. Tolerance g6, h5

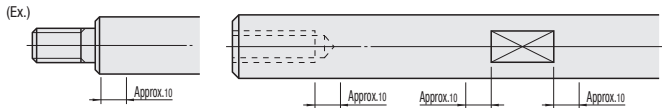
| O.D. (D) | Effective Hardened Depth |                  | Unit: mm |
|----------|--------------------------|------------------|----------|
|          | EN 1.3505 Equiv.         | EN 1.4125 Equiv. |          |
| 3        | 0.5 or More              | 0.5 or More      |          |
| 4        |                          |                  |          |
| 5        |                          |                  |          |
| 6~10     |                          |                  |          |
| 12, 13   | 0.7 or More              | 0.5 or More      |          |
| 15~20    |                          |                  |          |
| 25~50    | 1.0 or More              | 0.7 or More      |          |

## Notes on Hardening and Surface Treating

### Reduced Hardness around Machined Areas

Machining is applied after base materials are case hardened.

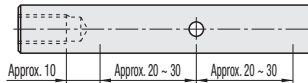
In the example below, annealing caused by machining may result in reduced hardness of the machined area + 10mm fore and aft.



Annealing caused by machining may lower hardness of following areas:

- All threaded shafts
- All stepped shafts
- Tapped Holes: when  $M \geq D/2$ , RC threads, two tapped holes on ends, hard chrome plated SUS440C products
- Retaining ring grooves, keyway, tapers, hex socket holes, wrench flats, tapped pilot, set screw grooves
- Keyway, Flats, 90-deg. Flats, V-grooves
- Shaft Ends Configurable Type (G, H shape), Hollow Shafts (Lateral Hole on One Side)

(Note) Excluding "Full Length Hardness Guaranteed Type"



For Shafts with Cross-Drilled Hole, annealing may lower hardness in the range of 20mm and 30mm around machined area for SUJ2 and SUS440C respectively.

## Surface Treatment Plating Layers

Machining is applied after base materials are surface treated.

In the example below, only  $\text{D}$  area is treated with hard chrome plating/low temp. black chrome plating.

Hard chrome plating, low temp. black chrome plating will not remain on cut-ends, stepped, tapered, and altered sections.

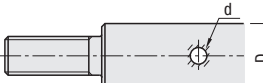
- For Features of Low Temp. Black Chrome Plating, see P292.
- Hollow shaft interior surfaces are not plated, which causes rust.



Other plating finished shapes are:

- Threaded, Stepped and Tapped
- Retaining ring grooves, keyway, tapers, hex socket holes, wrench flats, set screw grooves
- Keyway, Flats, 90-deg. Flats, V-grooves
- Surface Treatment Fully Plated Shafts will have the plating on the entire shaft except centering holes and tapped sections.

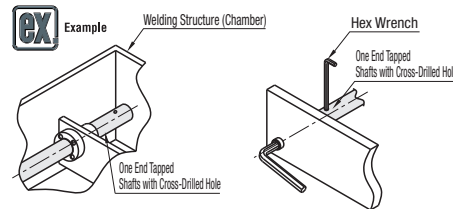
## Cross-Drilled Hole Dimension Details



- Cross-drilled hole areas may be out of O.D. tolerances due to annealing-induced deformation.
- Hard chrome plating layers around machined area may be flaked by deburring. (Areas)
- Orientation in relation to other features will be random.

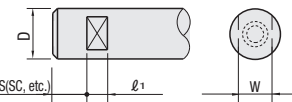
| D  | d |
|----|---|
| 8  | 3 |
| 10 | 3 |
| 12 | 3 |
| 13 | 3 |
| 15 | 4 |
| 16 | 4 |

| D  | d |
|----|---|
| 18 | 6 |
| 20 | 6 |
| 25 | 7 |
| 30 | 7 |



Shafts with Cross-Drilled Hole are suitable for narrow work space.

## Shafts: Detailed Wrench Flats Dimensions



- S(SC, etc.) = 1mm Increment
- S (SC, etc.) +  $l_1 \leq$
- S(SC etc.) = 0 or S(SC etc.)  $\geq 1$
- Cannot be machined coplanar.
- Orientation in relation to other features will be random.

| D  | W  | $l_1$ |
|----|----|-------|
| 6  | 5  | 8     |
| 8  | 7  | 10    |
| 10 | 8  | 10    |
| 12 | 10 | 10    |
| 13 | 11 | 10    |
| 15 | 13 | 10    |
| 16 | 14 | 10    |
| 18 | 16 | 10    |
| 20 | 17 | 10    |
| 25 | 22 | 15    |
| 30 | 27 | 15    |
| 35 | 30 | 15    |
| 40 | 36 | 20    |
| 50 | 41 | 20    |

Not applicable to D=3, 4, 5

Lineart Shaft  
Guide to Shaft Products / Features by Shapes

List of Features by Shapes

| Shape                     | Figures | Mounting Examples | Features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Straight                  |         |                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Simple Shape</li><li>Used in combination with Shaft Supports</li></ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Female Thread             |         |                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Can be easily mounted only with screw through holes.</li><li>Mounting position accuracy is low.</li><li>Horizontal mountings are for light load applications.</li></ul>                                                                                                                                |
| Male Thread               |         |                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>High accuracy assembly is possible with threaded shaft and mating bore fits.</li><li>Stable when used for heavy loads, horizontally, and in long lengths.</li></ul>                                                                                                                                    |
| Stepped                   |         |                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>High accuracy assembly is possible with stepped shaft section and mating bore fits.</li><li>Stable when used for heavy loads, horizontally, and in long lengths.</li><li>The step enables axial direction constraining.</li><li>Shaft diameters can be freely set to match the mating bores.</li></ul> |
| Stepped and Female Thread |         |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Stepped and Male Thread   |         |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

Cautions for Alteration Selections

⚠ Alterations may lower hardness.  
⚠ When selecting multiple alteration additions, the distance between machined areas should be greater than 2mm. (See below)

**Ex. 1 Wrench Flats (SC)**  
⚠ When the flats are to start from the ends, specify as "SC0".

**Keyway (KC)**  
⚠ See Rotary Shaft pages for more variations.

**Ex. 2 Threads**  
⚠ Correlation between F and B:  
When  $P \leq 6$ ,  $B \leq F-2$ ;  
when  $P=8$  or  $10$ ,  $B \leq F-3$ ;  
when  $P \leq 6$ ,  $B \leq F-5$

⚠ F Length:  $5 \leq F \leq P \times 5$   
⚠ B Length:  $B \geq \text{Pitch} \times 3$

**Undercut (PC, QC)**  
⚠ For the following types, PC and QC alterations are no longer available. Please see pages below.  
One End Threaded with Undercut: #SAFN  
Both Ends Threaded with Undercuts: #SAFM

**Hex Wrench**  
Both Ends Threaded Shafts with Cross-Drilled Hole

**When Selecting Multiple Alterations**  
⚠ The distance between machined areas should be greater than 2mm.

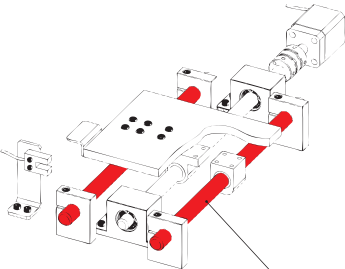
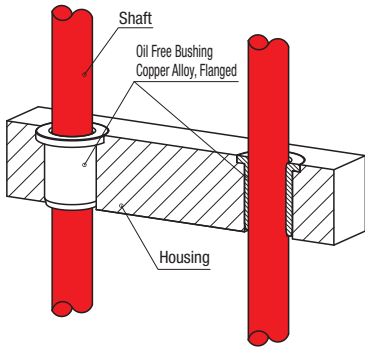
**Set Screw Flat**  
⚠ Orientation between two set screw flats is not coplanar.  
• WFC (Set Screw Flats at Two Locations)  
• WRC (90-deg. Set Screw Flats at Two Locations)  
• WKC (Keyways at Two Locations)

**90-deg. Set Screw Flat (RC)**  
⚠ Orientation between two set screw flats is not coplanar.  
⚠ Recommended to be used with Shaft Collar #SCC.

**Cross-Drilled Hole**

• Shafts with Cross-Drilled Hole are suitable for narrow work space.

Selective Shaft Use

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | High Precision                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | For Oil Free Bushing                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | g6/g6 Precision Grade /h5                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     | f8                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| App. Example     | <br>MISUMI Linear Shafts                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     | <br>Shaft<br>Oil Free Bushing<br>Copper Alloy, Flanged<br>Housing |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|                  | Recommended Apps.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     | Recommended Apps.                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | • For high accuracy applications (Outer diameter, Straightness and Circularity)<br>• for high load/high durability purposes<br>- For horizontal use and heavy load applications<br>- Extensive sliding distance, frequency and speed. |     |                                                                                                                                                      | • For use with oil-free bushings<br>• Sufficient clearance for surface contact sliding can be obtained. |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Standards        | Material                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | EN1.3505 Equiv.                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     | EN1.4125 Equiv.                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|                  | Hardness                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 58HRC~                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |     | 56HRC~                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|                  | Surface treatment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | None/ Hard Chrome Plating<br>Plating hardness HV750~<br>Plating thickness 5μ or more                                                                                                                                                  |     | Hard Chrome Plating<br>Plating Hardness HV750 ~<br>Plating Thickness 10μ or More                                                                     |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|                  | O.D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Ø3~50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     | Ø6~50                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|                  | Length                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | L10~1500                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     | L20~1500                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Accuracy         | Circularity                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <table><tr><td>Ø3~13</td><td>0.004</td></tr><tr><td>Ø15~20</td><td>0.005</td></tr><tr><td>Ø20~30</td><td>0.006</td></tr><tr><td>Ø40~50</td><td>0.007</td></tr></table>                                                                |     | Ø3~13                                                                                                                                                | 0.004                                                                                                   | Ø15~20               | 0.005 | Ø20~30      | 0.006        | Ø40~50   | 0.007                | <table><tr><td>Ø6~10</td><td>0.011</td></tr><tr><td>Ø12~18</td><td>0.014</td></tr><tr><td>Ø20~30</td><td>0.017</td></tr><tr><td>Ø40~50</td><td>0.020</td></tr></table> |       | Ø6~10         | 0.011 | Ø12~18                | 0.014 | Ø20~30 | 0.017 | Ø40~50 | 0.020 |
|                  | Ø3~13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 0.004                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø15~20           | 0.005                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø20~30           | 0.006                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø40~50           | 0.007                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø6~10            | 0.011                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø12~18           | 0.014                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø20~30           | 0.017                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø40~50           | 0.020                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Straightness     | <table><tr><td>Ø3, 4</td><td rowspan="2">N/A</td><td>(L/100)x0.05 or Less</td></tr><tr><td>Ø5</td><td>(L/100)x0.03 or Less</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">Ø6~50</td><td>100 or Less</td><td>0.01 or Less</td></tr><tr><td>Over 100</td><td>(L/100)x0.01 or Less</td></tr></table> | Ø3, 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | N/A | (L/100)x0.05 or Less                                                                                                                                 | Ø5                                                                                                      | (L/100)x0.03 or Less | Ø6~50 | 100 or Less | 0.01 or Less | Over 100 | (L/100)x0.01 or Less | <table><tr><td>L≤100</td><td>0.025 or Less</td></tr><tr><td>L&gt;100</td><td>(L/100)x0.025 or Less</td></tr></table>                                                   | L≤100 | 0.025 or Less | L>100 | (L/100)x0.025 or Less |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø3, 4            | N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (L/100)x0.05 or Less                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø5               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (L/100)x0.03 or Less                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Ø6~50            | 100 or Less                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 0.01 or Less                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|                  | Over 100                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (L/100)x0.01 or Less                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| L≤100            | 0.025 or Less                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| L>100            | (L/100)x0.025 or Less                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
| Related Products | ■ Linear Bushings<br>#LHFC<br>                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     | ■ Oil Free Bushing<br>#MPBZ<br>                                 |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |
|                  | ■ Shaft Support<br>#STH3<br>                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     | ■ Shaft Collar<br>#SCC<br>                                      |                                                                                                         |                      |       |             |              |          |                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |       |               |       |                       |       |        |       |        |       |



Linear Bushing
Cautions on Selection and Usage / Various Greases

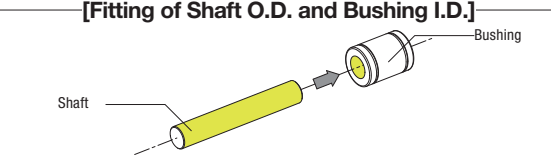
Structure of Linear Bushings

Diagram of Linear Bushing structure showing Outer Cylinder, Retainer, Side Ring, and Steel Balls.

- Linear Bushings are used in combination with Linear Shafts, and it is the linear motion mechanism utilizing rolling steel balls for unlimited linear motion.
- Linear bushings imparts unlimited stroke linear motion on shafts by steel balls recirculating within the raceway grooves formed by the outer cylinder and retainer.
- Can obtain linear motion with lower friction and high accuracy compared to slide bearings, and used for many applications such as transfer equipment and semiconductor manufacturing systems.

Cautions on Selection and Usage

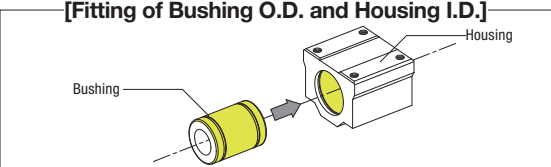
Fitting Design



Reference: Tolerance range of I.D. of linear bushings and O.D. of shafts made by MISUMI

| Dimension (mm) | Linear Bushings Single Type (LMU) I.D. Tolerance | Shaft (SFJ) O.D. Tolerance (g6) |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 0              |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.001         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.002         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.003         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.004         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.005         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.006         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.007         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.008         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.009         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.010         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.011         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.012         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.013         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.014         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.015         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.016         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.017         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.018         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.019         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.020         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.021         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.022         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.023         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.024         |                                                  |                                 |
| -0.025         |                                                  |                                 |

For MISUMI linear bushings, use in combination with MISUMI shafts (hardened with g6 tolerance) is recommended.



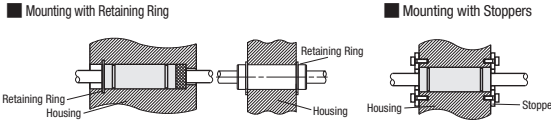
Reference: Tolerance range of O.D. of linear bushings and diameter of housing made by MISUMI

| I.D. dr | Product O.D. (D) Tolerance | Customer's design Housing Dia. Tolerance H7 |
|---------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 3       | 7                          | 7                                           |
| 4       | 8                          | 8                                           |
| 5       | 10                         | 10                                          |
| 6       | 12                         | 12                                          |
| 8       | 15                         | 15                                          |
| 10      | 19                         | 19                                          |
| 12      | 21                         | 21                                          |
| 13      | 23                         | 23                                          |
| 16      | 28                         | 28                                          |
| 20      | 32                         | 32                                          |
| 25      | 40                         | 40                                          |
| 30      | 45                         | 45                                          |
| 35      | 52                         | 52                                          |
| 40      | 60                         | 60                                          |
| 50      | 80                         | 80                                          |

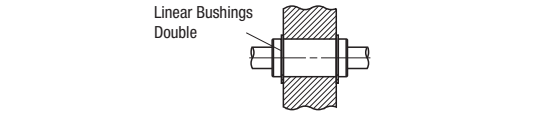
For MISUMI Linear Bushings, mounting Housing of H7 tolerance is recommended. Bushing and Housing will be clearance fit.

Selection / Assembly

① Use Retaining Ring (Snap Ring), Stoppers, etc., when mounting Linear Bushings and Housing.



③ If large moment load (offset load) is to be applied, Short/Single Type Linear Bushings are not suitable. Use of Double Type or Multiple Linear Bushings is recommended.



Lubrication and Maintenance

At the time of delivery: Other than the MX Lubrication Units, MISUMI Linear Bushings are applied with Anti-rust Oil harmless to the bearing lubrication greases. After de-greasing the Antirust Oil, application of grease is recommended. L, G, and H Grease filled types are also available. The MX Lubrication Units are filled with lithium soap-based grease.

Maintenance: Before usage, apply grease to the ball rows within the Linear bushings, then periodically apply grease during the use. The grease has an effect of reducing friction by forming a layer between the balls and shaft rolling surfaces, preventing seizures. Grease loss and deterioration will cause shorter life of linear guides. Recommended Grease: Lithium soap based grease (Alvania Grease S2 by Showa Shell Sekiyu). Recommended Greasing Interval: Normally 6 months. \* Every 3 month when travel distance is extensive, or every 1000km.

Antirust Performance

(Ref. Data) Antirust Performance Comparison Test. Salt water spray testing method conforms to JIS H8502. Testing Sample: Flanged Linear Bushing Single Type.

|             | SUJ2 Equivalent | SUS440C | Electroless Nickel Plating | Low Temperature Black Chrome Plating |
|-------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Before Test |                 |         |                            |                                      |
| 72 hr       |                 |         |                            |                                      |
| 168 hr      |                 |         |                            |                                      |

Low Temperature Black Chrome Plating

Photograph of Linear Bushings (LMUR12) and Linear Shafts (RSFJ12) after sliding test.

- Low temperature black chrome plating on linear bushings is 5µm of fluoropolymer layer chemically deposited as a black film, and it has a long-lasting rust prevention effect.
- Additionally, the coating is resistant to cracking from extreme and repeated bending.
- Low temperature black chrome plated shafts are suitable for places where rusting or reflection of light is undesirable.
- (Note) No surface treatment is applied to I.D. surface of low temperature black chrome plated linear bushings.
- \* Photograph shows the condition of Linear Bushing after Sliding Test (Sliding Test Conditions) 50km sliding test was conducted with a 412N load on the linear bushing. No performance degradation after the test.

Grease Service

Service to apply greases shown below at the time of shipping.

| Type   | Product Name                  | Main Features                                                                                                     |
|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| L Type | ET-100K (Made by Kyodo Yushi) | Superior heat resistance and oxidation stability. Also high adhesion and cohesion with limited splash or leakage. |
| G Type | LG2 (Made by NSK Ltd.)        | Suitable for clean environment due to low particle generation grease. Also good anti-rusting characteristics.     |
| H Type | FGL(Lubriplate®)              | Suitable for food, beverage and pharmaceutical industries. (NSF H-1 Reg. NO.043534)                               |

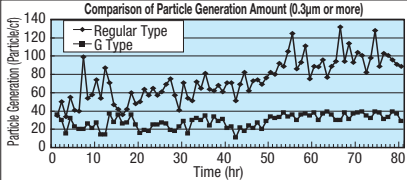


Ordering Example: Part Number LMU12L (L Type Greased), LMU12G (G Type Greased), LMU12H (H Type Greased). To place an order, add L, G, or H after Part Number of Regular Type.

Grease Performance

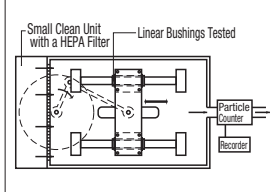
| Item                       | Conditions | Unit  | Measurement Method | L Type              | G Type                                  | H Type                |
|----------------------------|------------|-------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Thickener                  | -          | -     | -                  | Aromatic Diurea     | Lithium Type                            | Aluminum Complex Soap |
| Base Oil                   | -          | -     | -                  | Ether Synthetic Oil | Mineral Oil + Synthetic Hydrocarbon Oil | USP White Oil         |
| Base Oil Kinetic Viscosity | 40°C       | mm²/s | JIS K2220 5.19     | 103                 | 30                                      | 105                   |
| Viscosity                  | 100°C      | mm²/s | JIS K2220 5.3      | 12.8                | -                                       | 11.5                  |
| Miscible Consistency       | -          | -     | JIS K2220 5.4      | 280                 | 207                                     | 310                   |
| Dropping Point             | -          | °C    | JIS K2220 5.4      | <260                | 200                                     | 238                   |
| Evaporation Amount         | 99°Cx22hr  | wt%   | -                  | 0.15%               | 1.40%                                   | 0.27%(ASTMD-972)      |
| Oil Separation             | 100°Cx24hr | wt%   | JIS K2220 5.14     | 1.2%                | 0.8%                                    | 2.1%(ASTMD-1742)      |
| Operating Temp.            | In Air     | °C    | -                  | -40~200             | -10~80                                  | -12~170               |

Comparison of Particle Generation



\* The data above are for reference only, and not guaranteed by the manufacturer.

<Test Equipment for G Type Grease Comparison>



<Testing Condition> Linear Bushing Used

Liner Motion Speed 20m/min, Stroke 100mm, Environment Inside Clean Booth (Class100), Temperature 22.5°C±2°C, Humidity 50wt%, Particle Counter Made by Rion Co. Ltd. KC03A1

LHFS16 (Regular Type), LHFS16G (G Type), 20m/min, 100mm, Inside Clean Booth (Class100), 22.5°C±2°C, 50wt%, Made by Rion Co. Ltd. KC03A1

# Ball Splines Overview

## Features

### 1 Capable of Highly Accurate Linear Motion

Shafts and nuts are offered as sets. This ensures accuracy with rotational clearance adjustment allowing for highly accurate linear motion.

### 2 Capable of Transmission of Torque

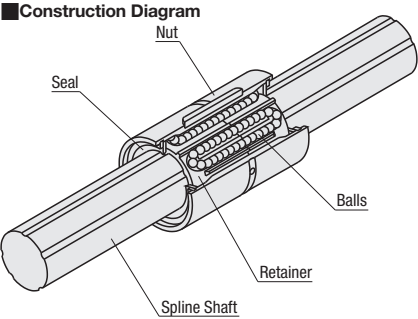
Rotary motion of balls on grooves fine-grinding machined into spline shaft in R Shape makes ball spline capable of linear motion while transmitting torque.

### 3 Enables Compact Designs

Rotary motion of balls along the line of groove allows for linear motion of ball spline without generating misalignment of nuts toward rotary motion even based on a single shaft.

### 4 High Load Capability and Long Life

High load capacity and long running life due to presence of R-shaped grooves of splines tailored to ball dia. on the rolling surface where loads are applied.



⚠ Balls do not fall out even if the spline shaft is pulled out.

## Lineup

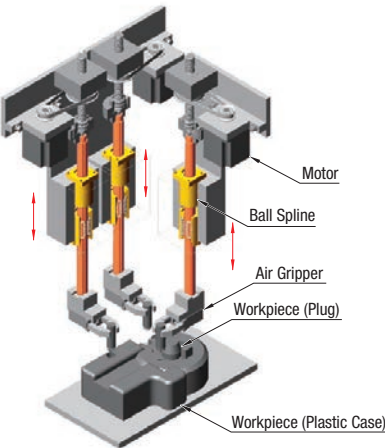
27 variations (3 Nut Shapes x 9 Machined Shaft End Shapes)

| Nut Shape      |  | Shaft End Shape              |                                              |                                |
|----------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Straight       |  | Straight                     | One End Tapped                               | Both Ends Tapped               |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |
| Round Flange   |  | One End Stepped              | Both Ends Stepped                            | Both Ends Stepped and Threaded |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |
| Compact Flange |  | One End Stepped and Threaded | One End Stepped and Threaded, One End Tapped | Both Ends Stepped and Threaded |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |
|                |  |                              |                                              |                                |

## Application Examples

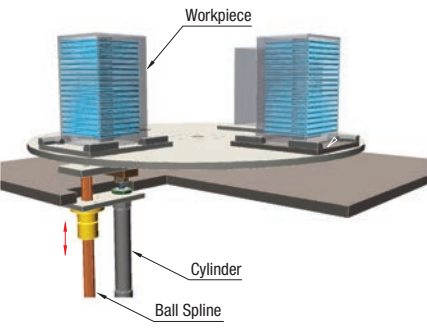
### 1 Pick and Place Application Unit

When linear motion on each axis is needed in limited spaces, ball splines that can be used in single shaft configuration are effective.



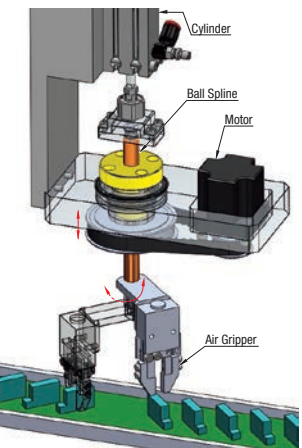
### 2 Magazine Lifter Mechanism

Space saving is enabled as there is no misalignment of nuts toward rotary motion even based on a single shaft.



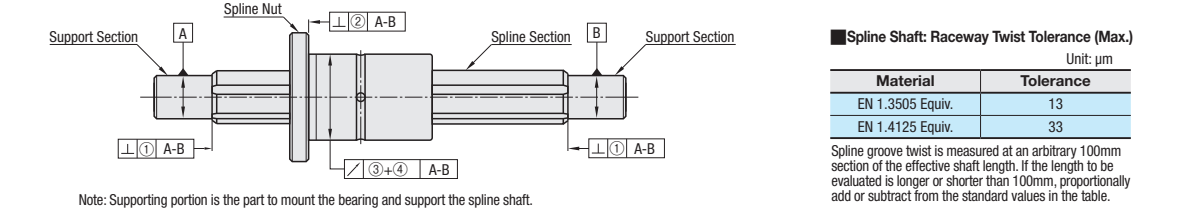
### 3 Pick and Place Application Unit

Since ball splines can also provide torque transmission, linear motion and rotary motion in one axis is enabled by providing rotation mechanism.



In addition, ball splines are used in many machines, such as coil winders, honing machines, optical measuring instruments, loaders, automatic filling machines, industrial robot arms, etc.

## Accuracy



■ Spline Shaft: Raceway Twist Tolerance (Max.)

Unit:  $\mu\text{m}$

| Material         | Tolerance |
|------------------|-----------|
| EN 1.3505 Equiv. | 13        |
| EN 1.4125 Equiv. | 33        |

Spline groove twist is measured at an arbitrary 100mm section of the effective shaft length. If the length to be evaluated is longer or shorter than 100mm, proportionally add or subtract from the standard values in the table.

■ Rotational Clearance Unit:  $\mu\text{m}$

| No. | Standard Preload | EN 1.3505 Equiv. | EN 1.4125 Equiv. |
|-----|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 6   | -2~+1            | -1~+4            |                  |
| 8   |                  |                  |                  |
| 10  |                  |                  |                  |
| 13  | -3~+1            | -2~+5            |                  |
| 16  |                  |                  |                  |
| 20  |                  |                  |                  |
| 25  | -4~+2            | -                |                  |
| 30  |                  |                  |                  |

■ Tolerance (Max) of Accuracies against Spline Shaft Supporting Sections Unit:  $\mu\text{m}$

| No. | ① Spline Section<br>Perpendicularity of End Face of the Shafts | ② Flange Mounting Surface<br>Perpendicularity |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 6   |                                                                | 11(27)                                        |
| 8   | 9(22)                                                          |                                               |
| 10  |                                                                | 13(33)                                        |
| 13  |                                                                |                                               |
| 16  | 11(27)                                                         | 16(39)                                        |
| 20  |                                                                |                                               |
| 25  |                                                                |                                               |
| 30  | 13                                                             | 19                                            |

⚠ Values in ( ) are for EN 1.4125 Equiv.

| No. | ③ Max. Runout of Spline Axis Line |        |         |      |      |      |            |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|------|------|------|------------|
|     | -200                              | 201~   | 316~    | 401~ | 501~ | 631~ | 801~ 1001~ |
| 6   | 46(72)                            | 89     | 126     | 163  | -    | -    | -          |
| 8   |                                   |        |         |      |      |      |            |
| 10  | 36(59)                            | 54(83) | 68(103) | 82   | 102  | -    | -          |
| 13  |                                   |        |         |      |      |      |            |
| 16  | 34(56)                            | 45(71) | 53(83)  | 62   | 75   | -    | -          |
| 20  |                                   |        |         |      |      |      |            |
| 25  | 32                                | 39     | 44      | 50   | 57   | 68   | 83         |
| 30  |                                   |        |         |      |      |      |            |

⚠ Values in ( ) are for EN 1.4125 Equiv.

| No. | ④ Max. Runout of Spline Nut Outer Surface |
|-----|-------------------------------------------|
| 6   | 11(27)                                    |
| 8   |                                           |
| 10  | 13(33)                                    |
| 13  |                                           |
| 16  | 16(39)                                    |
| 20  |                                           |
| 25  |                                           |
| 30  | 19                                        |

⚠ Values in ( ) are for EN 1.4125 Equiv.

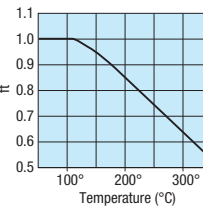
## Calculation of Life

### Running Life

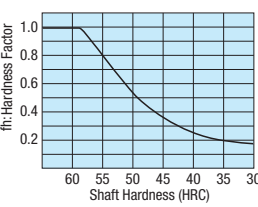
| Radial Load                                                                        | Torque Load                                                     | L: Running Life<br>ft: Temperature Factor<br>fh: Hardness Factor<br>fp: Ratio of Rated Load<br>fw: Load Factor<br>L0: Rated Life<br>C: Basic Dynamic Load Rating<br>F: Applied Radial Load<br>Ct: Basic Dynamic Torque<br>T: Applied Torque |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $L = \left( \frac{ft \cdot fh \cdot fp}{fw} \cdot \frac{C}{F} \right)^3 \cdot L_0$ | $L = \left( \frac{ft \cdot fh \cdot Ct}{T} \right)^3 \cdot L_0$ | (km)<br>(50km)<br>(N)<br>(N · m)<br>(N · m)                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

⚠ For values and factors, see below.

### ■ Temperature Factor (ft)



### ■ Hardness Factor (fh)



### ■ Ratio of Rated Load (fp)

| Distributed Load |           |                   | Direct Download |           |                   |
|------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|
| No.6, 8          | No.10, 13 | No.16, 20, 25, 30 | No.6, 8         | No.10, 13 | No.16, 20, 25, 30 |
|                  |           |                   |                 |           |                   |
| fp = 1           | fp = 1    | fp = 1            | fp = 1          | fp = 0.71 | fp = 0.68         |

### ■ Load Factor (fw)

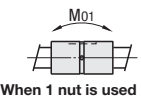
| Conditions of Use                                             | Load Factor (fw) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Minimal vibrations / shocks<br>(Low speed 15m/min. or less)   | 1~2              |
| Some vibrations / shocks<br>(Medium speed 60m/min. or less)   | 2~3              |
| Significant vibrations / shocks<br>(High speed over 60m/min.) | 3 or more        |

### ■ Load Rating

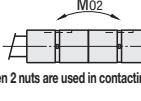
| No. | Basic Rated Torque |           | Basic Load Rating |           | Allowable Static Moment |          | Cross Sectional Moment of Inertia |
|-----|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
|     | Dynamic Ct         | Static Co | Dynamic C         | Static Co | M01                     | M02      | mm <sup>4</sup>                   |
| 6   | 3.8                | 7         | 1.2               | 2.1       | 5                       | 36       | 6.2 x 10 <sup>2</sup>             |
| 8   | 4.8                | 8.7       | 1.2               | 2.1       | 5                       | 36       | 1.97 x 10 <sup>2</sup>            |
| 10  | 19(11)             | 34(21)    | 3.8(2.4)          | 6.9(4.3)  | 26(15)                  | 181(102) | 5.57 x 10 <sup>2</sup>            |
| 13  | 28(20)             | 52(37)    | 4.6(3.3)          | 8.3(5.9)  | 36(22)                  | 251(148) | 1.55 x 10 <sup>3</sup>            |
| 16  | 51                 | 93        | 6.2               | 11.1      | 56                      | 386      | 3.61 x 10 <sup>3</sup>            |
| 20  | 85                 | 154       | 8.5               | 15.3      | 83                      | 611      | 8.74 x 10 <sup>3</sup>            |
| 25  | 193                | 348       | 15.4              | 27.7      | 173                     | 1248     | 2.13 x 10 <sup>4</sup>            |
| 30  | 272                | 490       | 18.5              | 33.3      | 212                     | 1581     | 4.373 x 10 <sup>4</sup>           |

⚠ Values in ( ) are for EN 1.4125 Equiv.

⚠ If the number of nuts is 1, check the M01 column; if the said number is 2, check the M02 column.



When 1 nut is used



When 2 nuts are used in contacting tandem

## Operating Temp.

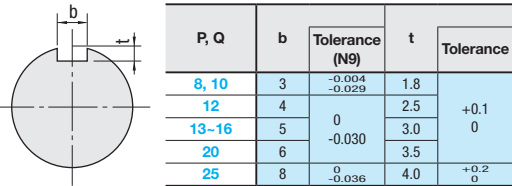
Plastic components are used in ball spline assemblies. Avoid using in high temperature environments, keep below 80°C.

# Ball Splines

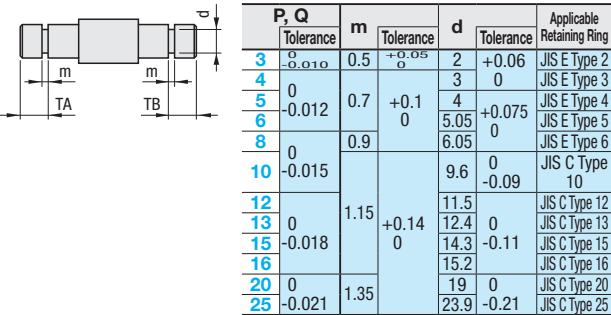
## Alterations / Grease Application Services

### Alteration Overview

■ Dimensions of Keyways on the Shaft Ends (P and Q)



■ Dimensions of the Retaining Ring Grooves on the Shaft Ends (P and Q)



### Lubrication

Ball splines are shipped greased.  
Administer lubrication maintenance with lithium soap based grease (Alvania Grease S2 by Showa Shell Sekiyu K.K), etc. for a mileage of 100km.

### Various Grease Application Services

The Lubricant used for Ball Splines can be changed to any of the following Special Greases.  
Service is provided to apply grease on nuts and shafts. For performance of each grease, refer to the table below.

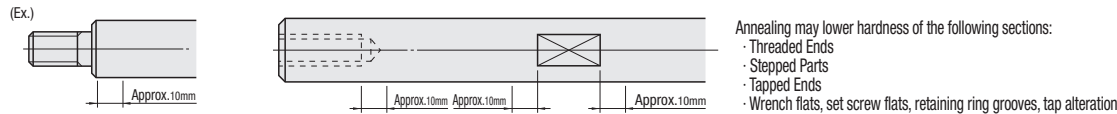
| Type   | Grease Product Name           | Main Features                                                                                                 |
|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| L Type | ET-100K (Made by Kyodo Yushi) | High heat resistance and oxidation stability. Also high adhesion and cohesion with limited splash or leakage. |
| G Type | LG2 (Made by NSK Ltd.)        | Suitable for clean environment due to low particle generation grease. Highly resistant to corrosion.          |

### Precautions for Use

- For Particle Generation Amount upon grease application, refer to the "Comparison of Particle Generation (Experimental Values)" section of "Linear Bushings."
- If G Type grease, Low Miscible Consistency grease, is applied onto the small dia. portion (No. 6, 8, or 10), resistance may be increased, and thus, sliding motion may be degraded.

### Annealing Range

Spline Shafts are already hardened, and must be annealed before machining.  
Annealing may lower hardness on the machined area +10mm fore and aft. (See the examples below). Furthermore, the annealing portions are out of the guaranteed range of O.D. Tolerance.  
When calculating stroke, count out the dimensions of annealing portions.



Ordering Example

Part Number

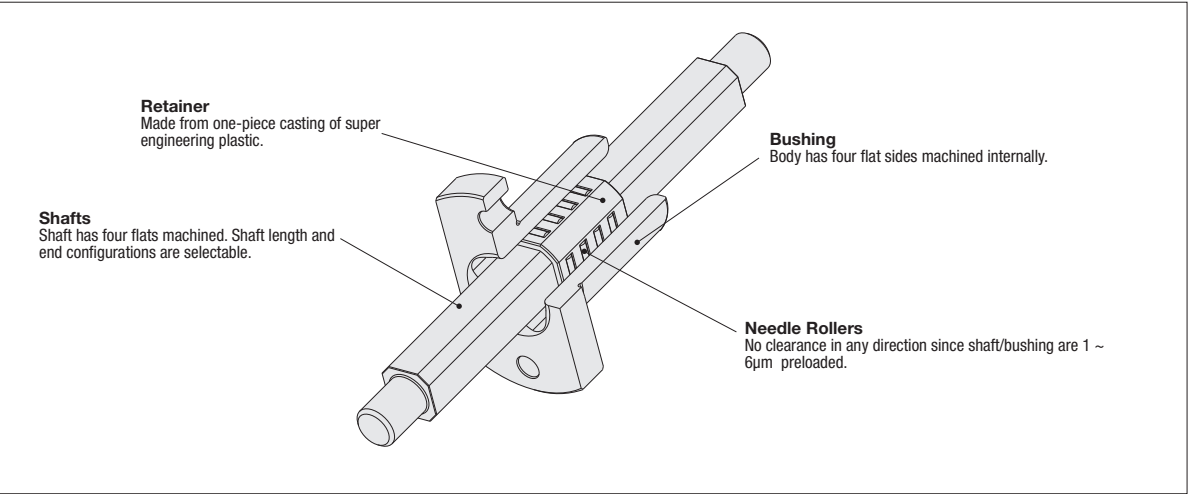
BSSS8L-300 (L Type Greased)  
 BSSS8G-300 (G Type Greased)  
 Please add L or G after part number of Regular Type when placing an order.

# Needle Guide

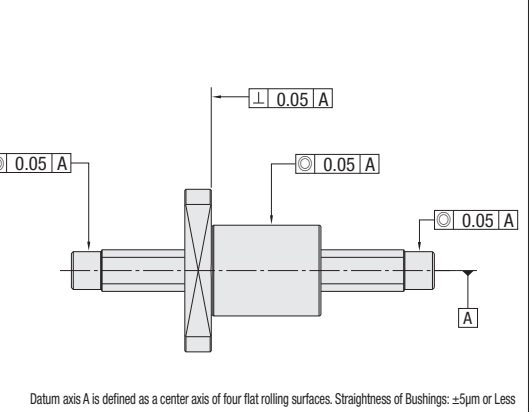
## Overview

### Features

High accuracy needle rollers are arranged in four directions against the square shafts. Shafts/bushings are designed to be 1 ~ 6μm preloaded.  
Widely used in parts of semiconductor, liquid crystal manufacturing equipment and inspection device, lift/slide stages, robotic systems, press machines and transfer mechanism as the guide with high rigidity, straightness and high speed. Capable of torque loading without rotation due to square cross section with low yawing and pitching, maintaining smooth rotation and stable accuracy.



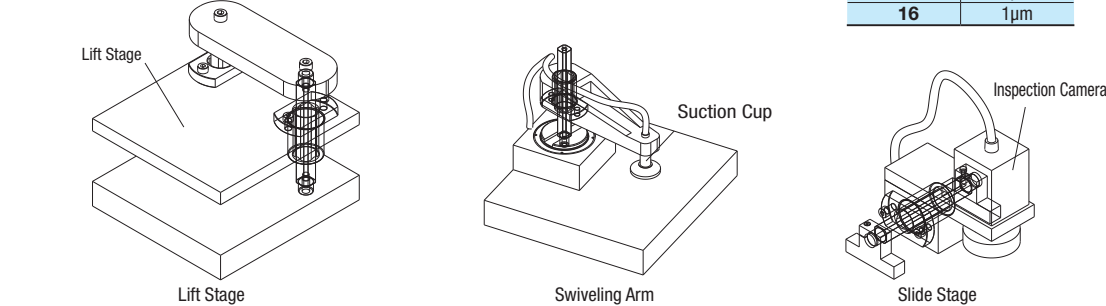
### Accuracy Standards



### Load Rating Table

| D  | Basic Rated Torque |                  | Basic Load Rating |                | Allowable Static Moment |
|----|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
|    | CT Dynamic (N·m)   | CoT Static (N·m) | C Dynamic (kN)    | Co Static (kN) |                         |
| 6  | 12.3               | 21.0             | 3.4               | 5.0            | 10.6                    |
| 10 | 48.7               | 84.4             | 6.8               | 10.0           | 23.0                    |
| 12 | 91.3               | 162.9            | 11.9              | 17.4           | 76.4                    |
| 16 | 115.7              | 212.0            | 11.9              | 17.4           | 83.6                    |

### App. Example



### Notes on handling

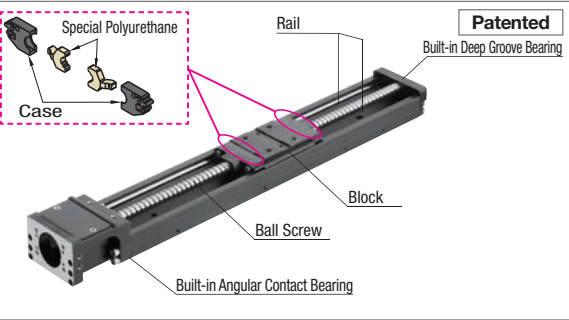
- Anti-rust oil is applied to the products when they are shipped. Administer lubrication maintenance with high-pressure grease (AFC Grease by THK), etc. as needed.
- When designing, position the bushing where the retainer does not fall out from the bushing at stroke ends.
- As a preload is applied, assemble slowly without any prying when inserting retainers. (It may cause damages to the retainers as well as damages on the rolling surfaces).
- Use covers, etc. if any foreign objects or dust may fall on the rolling surfaces.
- Avoid using in high temperature environments, keep below 80°C.
- Do not cold shrink fit the bushings and shafts. Residual austenite will transform into martensite and will expand I.D./O.D. of bushings and shafts, rendering them unusable.



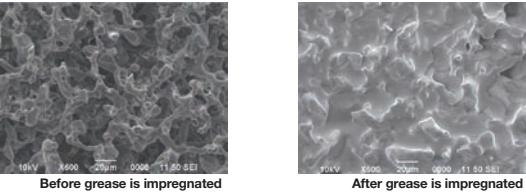
Single Axis Actuators (LX)  
Lubrication Unit Series



Structure of Lubrication Unit MX

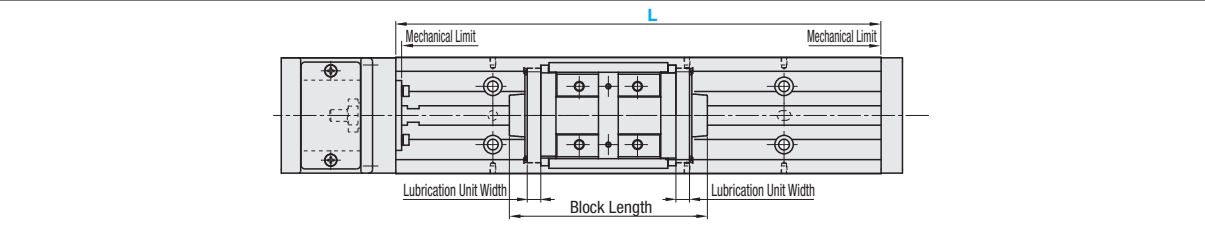


Enlarged Photos of Special Polyurethane Pores



Grease impregnated special polyurethane provides appropriate supply of grease on ball screws and rails.

Specifications of MX Series



MX Series Specifications

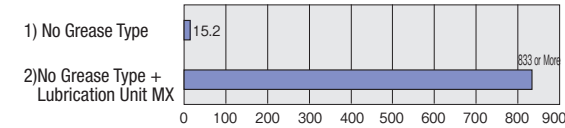
| Part Number  | Block Qty.             | Base Length (L) | Effective Stroke | Block Length | Lubrication Unit Width |
|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| LX15□□-MX    | (1 pc.) B1             | 100             | 43.9             | 49.6         | 4                      |
|              |                        | 125             | 68.9             |              |                        |
|              |                        | 150             | 93.9             |              |                        |
|              |                        | 175             | 118.9            |              |                        |
| LX20□□-MX    | (1 pc.) B1             | 200             | 143.9            | 67           | 5                      |
|              |                        | 150             | 76.5             |              |                        |
|              |                        | 200             | 126.5            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 250             | 176.5            |              |                        |
| LX26□□-MX    | (1 pc.) B1             | 300             | 226.5            | 88           | 6                      |
|              |                        | 200             | 105              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 250             | 155              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 300             | 205              |              |                        |
| LX(R)30□□-MX | Long Block (1 pc.) B1  | 350             | 255              | 102          | 7                      |
|              |                        | 400             | 305              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 450             | 340              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 500             | 390              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 550             | 440              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 600             | 490              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 150             | 65.5             |              |                        |
|              |                        | 200             | 90               |              |                        |
|              | Short Block (1 pc.) S1 | 250             | 140              | 76.5         |                        |
|              |                        | 300             | 190              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 350             | 240              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 400             | 290              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 450             | 340              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 500             | 390              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 550             | 440              |              |                        |
|              |                        | 600             | 490              |              |                        |
| LX(R)45□□-MX | Long Block (1 pc.) B1  | 150             | 65.5             | 137.6        | 8                      |
|              |                        | 200             | 115.5            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 250             | 165.5            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 300             | 215.5            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 350             | 265.5            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 400             | 315.5            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 450             | 365.5            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 500             | 415.5            |              |                        |
|              | Short Block (1 pc.) S1 | 550             | 465.5            | 100.1        |                        |
|              |                        | 600             | 515.5            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 340             | 194.4            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 390             | 244.4            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 440             | 294.4            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 490             | 344.4            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 540             | 394.4            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 590             | 444.4            |              |                        |
| LX(R)45□□-MX | Short Block (1 pc.) S1 | 340             | 231.9            | 100.1        |                        |
|              |                        | 390             | 281.9            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 440             | 331.9            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 490             | 381.9            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 540             | 431.9            |              |                        |
|              |                        | 590             | 481.9            |              |                        |

Effective stroke is indicated in dimensions with a margin of 2.5mm each from the ends.

Features

- 1 Long Term Maintenance-free Condition**
  - Lubrication Unit MX is a self-lubrication unit constructed of grease impregnated special polyurethane. Capillary action provides appropriate supply of grease.
  - Oil film is always formed on the ball screws and rails, providing long term maintenance-free operations.
- 2 Cost Advantages**
  - MX unit-equipped products significantly reduce lubrication frequency, which significantly saves maintenance time and costs.

Endurance Test Results



MX unit-equipped products showed good lubrication conditions even after exceeding 800 hrs, while part seizure was observed with non-greased samples within 20 hrs.  
\* These are not guaranteed values but reference values.

Test Conditions

|                              |               |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| (1) Part Number              | LX2605-B1-300 |
| (2) Installation Orientation | Vertical Test |
| (3) Load Condition           | 15kgf Load    |
| (4) Test Stroke              | 200mm         |
| (5) Travel Speed             | 136mm/s       |

Single Axis Actuators (LX)  
Application Examples

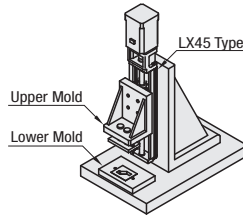
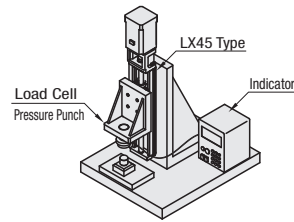
The Actuator LX is a ball screw and linear guide integrated actuator essential to high precision manufacturing processes.

- High Accuracy Positioning Type and High Accuracy & High Load Capacity Type are available.
- Standard leads for precise positioning and large leads for high-speed operations are available.
- Manufactured by SURUGA Production Platform Co., Ltd., MISUMI GROUP, reputable XY Stage producer.

Servo Press Machine

Utilize as press axis for servo press device.

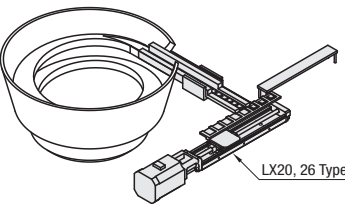
- High rigidity frame is highly reliable
- Dowel holes indispensable for high load applications are standardized (The dowel pins are used for locating, but also serve to to receive shear loads)



Precision Conveyance

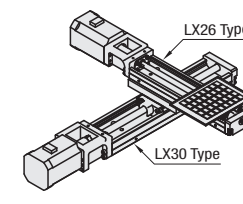
Best suited for high precision conveyance.

- Accuracies higher than the High Grade assures reliable motion



Part Supply Table

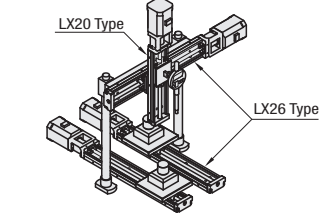
Part supply by connecting two axes.



Measurement Unit

Use in combination with Servo Motor for measuring process.

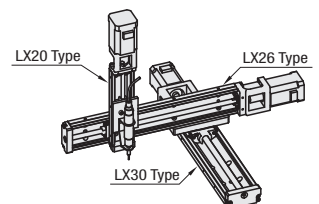
- System possible due to product's high precision
- Compact structure provides high degree of integration freedom



Painting Unit

Painting Unit by connecting three axes.

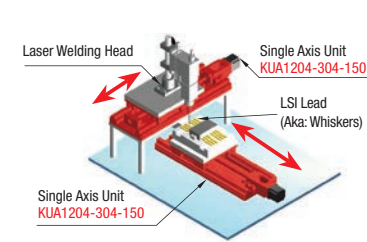
- Customers have liberation of designs



Single Axis Unit KU is a ball screw and linear guide integrated unit.

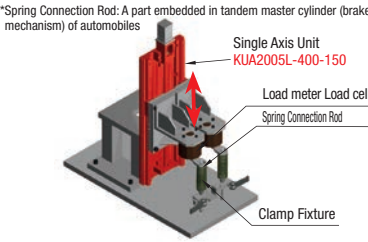
- Usable for small robots and movable table of loaders excluding heavy loads.
- Cover Type is available as operating environment countermeasures.
- Single Axis Units are manufactured by SURUGA Production Platform Co., Ltd., MISUMI GROUP, reputable XY Stage provider.

Laser Welding Head Unit (Workpiece Weight: 5~10kg)



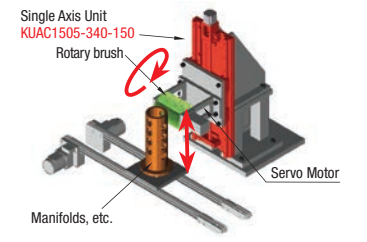
For XY mechanisms where stability of the base is required

Spring Adjusting Unit (Workpiece Weight: 15~20kg)



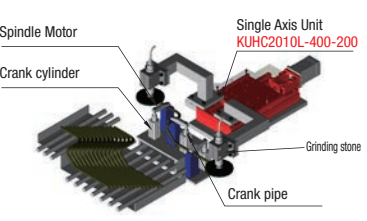
Preset point positioning made easy by external signals

Deburring Unit (Workpiece Weight: 15~20kg)



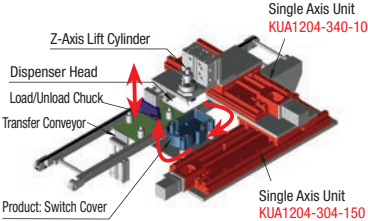
For Mechanisms where rigidity against vibration is required

Moving Polishing Head Unit (Workpiece Weight: over 20kg)



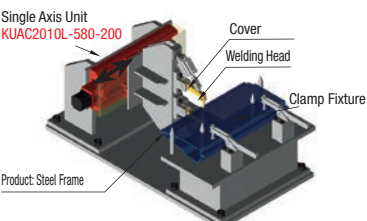
For structures with offsets from the base

Dispenser Head Unit (Workpiece Weight: over 20kg)



For dedicated designs where space limitations are critical

Laser Welding Head Unit (Workpiece Weight: 20~30kg)



For Mechanisms where rigidity against clamps is required



Single Axis Actuators (LX)  
Stroke / Load Rating / Allowable Moment

Stroke

| Type | Lubrication Unit<br>MX-equipped | Block        | Rail Length L (mm) |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|      |                                 |              | 75                 | 80   | 100  | 125  | 150   | 175   | 200   | 250   | 300   | 350(340)* | 400(390)* | 450(440)* | 500(490)* | 550(540)* | 600(590)* |
| LX15 | -                               | Long 1 pc.   | 26.9               | -    | 51.9 | 76.9 | 101.9 | 126.9 | 151.9 | -     | -     | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | MX                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -    | 43.9 | 68.9 | 93.9  | 118.9 | 143.9 | -     | -     | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX20 | -                               | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | 16.5 | 36.5 | -    | 86.5  | -     | 136.5 | 186.5 | 236.5 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | MX                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -    | -    | -    | 76.5  | -     | 126.5 | 176.5 | 226.5 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX26 | -                               | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 79.5  | 129.5 | 179.5 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | -                               | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -    | 17   | -    | 67    | -     | 117   | 167   | 217   | 267       | 317       | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX26 | MX                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 105   | 155   | 205   | 255       | 305       | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | -                               | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | 91    | 141   | 191       | 241       | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX30 | -                               | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -    | -    | 29   | 54    | -     | 104   | 154   | 204   | 254       | 304       | 354       | 404       | 454       | 504       |
|      | -                               | Short 1 pc.  | -                  | -    | -    | 54.5 | 79.5  | -     | 129.5 | 179.5 | 229.5 | 279.5     | 329.5     | 379.5     | 429.5     | 479.5     | 529.5     |
| LX30 | MX                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 90    | 140   | 190   | 240       | 290       | 340       | 390       | 440       | 490       |
|      | MX                              | Short 1 pc.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | 65.5  | -     | 115.5 | 165.5 | 215.5 | 265.5     | 315.5     | 365.5     | 415.5     | 465.5     | 515.5     |
| LX45 | -                               | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | 116   | 166   | 216       | 266       | 316       | 366       | 416       | 466       |
|      | -                               | Short 2 pcs. | -                  | -    | -    | -    | 17    | -     | 67    | 117   | 167   | 217       | 267       | 317       | 367       | 417       | 467       |
| LX45 | -                               | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 210.4     | 260.4     | 310.4     | 360.4     | 410.4     | 460.4     |
|      | -                               | Short 1 pc.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 247.9     | 297.9     | 347.9     | 397.9     | 447.9     | 497.9     |
| LX45 | MX                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 194.4     | 244.4     | 294.4     | 344.4     | 394.4     | 444.4     |
|      | MX                              | Short 1 pc.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 231.9     | 281.9     | 331.9     | 381.9     | 431.9     | 481.9     |
| LX45 | -                               | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 88.8      | 138.8     | 188.8     | 238.8     | 288.8     | 338.8     |
|      | -                               | Short 2 pcs. | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 163.8     | 213.8     | 263.8     | 313.8     | 363.8     | 413.8     |

Effective stroke is indicated in dimensions with a margin of 2.5mm each from the ends.

\* ( ) is the length of LX45 rail.

Load Rating

| Type   | Block | Rail                            |                                 |                       | Ball Screw                       |                                  |                 |           |                |                       | Bearing (fixed side) Axial Direction |                               |
|--------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|        |       | Basic Dynamic Load Rating C (N) | Basic Static Load Rating C0 (N) | Radial Clearance (μm) | Basic Dynamic Load Rating Ca (N) | Basic Static Load Rating C0a (N) | Shaft Dia. (mm) | Lead (mm) | Root Dia. (mm) | Ball Center Dia. (mm) | Basic Dynamic Load Rating Ca (N)     | Allowable Static Load P0a (N) |
| LX1502 | Long  | 2072                            | 3701                            | -3~0                  | 208                              | 265                              | 5               | 2         | 4.534          | 5.15                  | 678                                  | 415                           |
| LX2001 | Long  | 3277                            | 6199                            | -3~0                  | 482                              | 642                              | 6               | 1         | 5.3            | 6.15                  | 730                                  | 461                           |
| LX2005 |       |                                 |                                 |                       | 822                              | 1026                             |                 | 5         | 4.918          | 6.3                   |                                      |                               |
| LX2602 |       |                                 |                                 |                       | 1712                             | 2251                             |                 | 2         | 6.4            | 8.3                   |                                      |                               |
| LX2605 | Long  | 6522                            | 11871                           | -4~0                  | 1600                             | 2097                             | 8               | 5         | 6.46           | 8.3                   | 1637                                 | 1205                          |
| LX2610 |       |                                 |                                 |                       | 782                              | 961                              |                 | 10        | 6.46           | 8.3                   |                                      |                               |
| LX3005 |       |                                 |                                 |                       | 1831                             | 2389                             |                 | 5         | 8.2            | 10.3                  |                                      |                               |
| LX3010 | Long  | 9732                            | 17218                           | -4~0                  | 1129                             | 1386                             | 10              | 10        | 8.2            | 10.3                  | 2702                                 | 2197                          |
| LX3005 | Short | 6305                            | 9271                            | -4~0                  | 1831                             | 2389                             |                 | 5         | 8.2            | 10.3                  |                                      |                               |
| LX3010 |       |                                 |                                 |                       | 1129                             | 1386                             |                 | 10        | 8.2            | 10.3                  |                                      |                               |
| LX4510 |       |                                 |                                 |                       | 4167                             | 5945                             | 10              | 11.7      | 15.5           |                       |                                      |                               |
| LX4520 | Long  | 18450                           | 32441                           | -6~0                  | 2499                             | 3381                             | 15              | 20        | 11.7           | 15.75                 | 4355                                 | 4106                          |
| LX4510 | Short | 11826                           | 17175                           | -6~0                  | 4167                             | 5945                             |                 | 10        | 11.7           | 15.5                  |                                      |                               |
| LX4520 |       |                                 |                                 |                       | 2499                             | 3381                             |                 | 20        | 11.7           | 15.75                 |                                      |                               |

Load ratings shown in Rail columns are for one block.

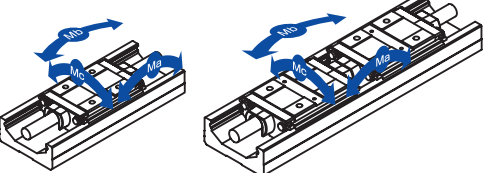
For actual life calculations, please use our Technical Calculation Software.

Allowable Moment

Moment loads can be applied in all three directions.

Single Block

Double Block

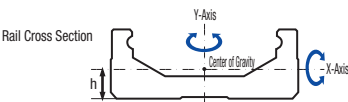


Ma: Pitch Moment

Mb: Yaw Moment  
Mc: Roll Moment

Rail Rigidity

Rails with low center of gravity and high rigidity.



Material

| Components        | Base (Rail)                          |                                      | Block                                | Motor Bracket     | Support Side Bearing with Housing | Cover         | Stopper | Precision Ball Screw (Ground) |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------------------|
|                   | LX15                                 | LX20/26/30/45                        |                                      |                   |                                   |               |         |                               |
| Material          | Stainless Steel                      | Carbon Steel                         | SCM Material                         | ADC12             | A5052                             | A6063         | NBR     | SCM415                        |
| Surface Treatment | Low Temperature Black Chrome Plating | Low Temperature Black Chrome Plating | Low Temperature Black Chrome Plating | Black Baked Paint | Black Anodize                     | Black Anodize | -       | -                             |
| Hardness          | -                                    | Induction Hardened HRC58 ~ 64        | HRC58 ~ 62                           | -                 | -                                 | -             | -       | HRC58 ~ 62                    |

Single Axis Actuators (LX)  
Total Mass / Moment of Inertia

Total Mass

| Type  | Block                | Rail Length L (mm) |      |      |      |           |      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |
|-------|----------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
|       |                      | 75                 | 80   | 100  | 125  | 150       | 175  | 200       | 250       | 300       | 350(340)* | 400(390)* | 450(440)* | 500(490)* | 550(540)*  | 600(590)*  |
| LX15  | Long 1 pc.           | 0.13               | -    | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.29      | 0.35 | 0.38      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -          | -          |
| LX15C | Long 1 pc.           | 0.18               | -    | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.35      | 0.41 | 0.45      | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -          | -          |
| LX20  | Long 1 pc. / 2 pcs.  | -                  | 0.40 | 0.45 | -    | 0.58      | -    | 0.71/0.79 | 0.83/0.92 | 0.96/1.05 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -          | -          |
| LX20C | Long 1 pc. / 2 pcs.  | -                  | 0.51 | 0.56 | -    | 0.69      | -    | 0.81/0.97 | 0.94/1.10 | 1.07/1.23 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -          | -          |
| LX26  | Long 1 pc. / 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | 0.87 | -    | 0.95      | -    | 1.16      | 1.37/1.57 | 1.58/1.78 | 1.79/1.99 | 2.00/2.20 | -         | -         | -          | -          |
| LX26C | Long 1 pc. / 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | 1.07 | -    | 1.15      | -    | 1.36      | 1.57/1.89 | 1.78/2.10 | 1.99/2.31 | 2.20/2.52 | -         | -         | -          | -          |
| LX30  | Long 1 pc. / 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | -    | 1.30 | 1.47      | -    | 1.81      | 2.14      | 2.48/2.79 | 2.81/3.12 | 3.15/3.46 | 3.49/3.79 | 3.82/4.13 | 4.16/4.47  | 4.49/4.80  |
|       | Short 1 pc. / 2 pcs. | -                  | -    | -    | 1.18 | 1.35/1.53 | -    | 1.68/1.86 | 2.02/2.20 | 2.35/2.53 | 2.69/2.87 | 3.02/3.21 | 3.36/3.54 | 3.70/3.88 | 4.03/4.21  | 4.37/4.55  |
| LX30C | Long 1 pc. / 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | -    | 1.75 | 1.92      | -    | 2.25      | 2.59      | 2.92/3.49 | 3.26/3.83 | 3.60/4.16 | 3.93/4.50 | 4.27/4.83 | 4.60/5.17  | 4.94/5.51  |
|       | Short 1 pc. / 2 pcs. | -                  | -    | -    | 1.50 | 1.67/1.98 | -    | 2.00/2.32 | 2.34/2.66 | 2.67/2.99 | 3.01/3.33 | 3.35/3.66 | 3.68/4.00 | 4.02/4.33 | 4.35/4.67  | 4.69/5.01  |
| LX45  | Long 1 pc. / 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -         | -    | -         | -         | -         | 5.77/6.69 | 6.37/7.29 | 6.97/7.90 | 7.57/8.50 | 8.18/9.10  | 8.78/9.70  |
|       | Short 1 pc. / 2 pcs. | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -         | -    | -         | -         | -         | 5.37/5.91 | 5.98/6.51 | 6.58/7.11 | 7.18/7.71 | 7.78/8.31  | 8.39/8.92  |
| LX45C | Long 1 pc. / 2 pcs.  | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -         | -    | -         | -         | -         | 6.59/8.09 | 7.23/8.73 | 7.86/9.36 | 8.49/9.99 | 9.13/10.63 | 9.76/11.26 |
|       | Short 1 pc. / 2 pcs. | -                  | -    | -    | -    | -         | -    | -         | -         | -         | 5.94/6.78 | 6.57/7.41 | 7.20/8.04 | 7.84/8.68 | 8.47/9.31  | 9.10/9.94  |

\* ( ) is the length of LX45 rail.

Additional Mass of Lubrication Unit MX-equipped Type

| Type    | Additional Mass (kg) |
|---------|----------------------|
| LX15(C) | 0.002                |
| LX20(C) | 0.004                |
| LX26(C) | 0.007                |
| LX30(C) | 0.011                |
| LX45(C) | 0.024                |

Moment of Inertia

| Type | Lead<br>Cover or<br>No Cover<br>(c) | Block        | Rail Length L (mm) |       |         |         |         |       |         |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|      |                                     |              | 75                 | 80    | 100     | 125     | 150     | 175   | 200     | 250     | 300     | 350(340)* | 400(390)* | 450(440)* | 500(490)* | 550(540)* | 600(590)* |
| LX15 | 02/02C                              | Long 1 pc.   | 23/23              | -     | 24/24   | 25/25   | 26/26   | 27/27 | 28/28   | -       | -       | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | 01/01C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | 47/47 | 49/49   | -       | 53/53   | -     | 58/58   | -       | -       | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX20 | 01/01C                              | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | 58/58   | -       | -       | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | 05/05C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -     | 54/59   | -       | 59/63   | -     | 63/68   | 68/73   | 73/77   | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX26 | 05/05C                              | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | 69/78   | 74/83   | 78/88   | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | 02/02C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -     | 140/141 | -       | 155/156 | -     | 169/170 | 184/185 | 198/199 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX26 | 02/02C                              | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | 186/188 | 200/202 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | 05/05C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -     | -       | -       | 166/173 | -     | 180/188 | 209/216 | 223/231 | 238/245   | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX30 | 05/05C                              | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | 207/222 | 222/237 | 236/251   | 251/266   | -         | -         | -         | -         |
|      | 10/10C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -     | -       | -       | 204/234 | -     | 219/249 | 233/263 | 248/278 | 262/292   | 277/307   | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| LX30 | 05/05C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -     | -       | 436/452 | 454/471 | -     | 491/507 | 528/544 | 565/581 | 602/618   | 638/655   | 675/692   | 712/729   | 749/765   | 786/802   |
|      | 05/05C                              | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | 584/617 | 621/654 | 658/691   | 695/728   | 732/764   | 768/801   | 805/838   | 842/874   |
| LX30 | 05/05C                              | Short 1 pc.  | -                  | -     | -       | 428/436 | 446/455 | -     | 483/492 | 520/528 | 557/565 | 594/602   | 630/639   | 667/676   | 704/713   | 741/750   | 778/787   |
|      | 05/05C                              | Short 2 pcs. | -                  | -     | -       | -       | 474/475 | -     | 494/512 | 531/548 | 568/585 | 605/622   | 642/659   | 679/696   | 716/733   | 753/770   | 789/807   |
| LX45 | 10/10C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -     | -       | -       | 513/579 | -     | 550/616 | 587/653 | 624/690 | 661/727   | 698/764   | 735/800   | 772/837   | 808/874   | 845/911   |
|      | 10/10C                              | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | 702/833 | 739/870   | 776/907   | 812/944   | 849/981   | 886/1018  | 923/1054  |
| LX45 | 10/10C                              | Short 1 pc.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | 482/516 | -     | 518/553 | 555/590 | 592/626 | 629/663   | 666/700   | 703/737   | 740/774   | 777/811   | 813/848   |
|      | 10/10C                              | Short 2 pcs. | -                  | -     | -       | -       | 591/596 | -     | 564/633 | 601/670 | 638/707 | 675/743   | 712/780   | 749/817   | 785/854   | 822/891   | 859/928   |
| LX45 | 10/10C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | -       | 2528/2674 | 2723/2869 | 2918/3064 | 3113/3259 | 3308/3454 | 3503/3649 |
|      | 10/10C                              | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | -       | 2762/3053 | 2957/3249 | 3152/3444 | 3347/3639 | 3543/3834 | 3738/4029 |
| LX45 | 10/10C                              | Short 1 pc.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | -       | 2429/2507 | 2624/2702 | 2820/2897 | 3015/3092 | 3210/3287 | 3405/3482 |
|      | 10/10C                              | Short 2 pcs. | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | -       | 2565/2720 | 2760/2915 | 2955/3110 | 3150/3305 | 3345/3500 | 3540/3695 |
| LX45 | 20/20C                              | Long 1 pc.   | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | -       | 3242/3825 | 3437/4020 | 3632/4215 | 3827/4410 | 4022/4605 | 4217/4800 |
|      | 20/20C                              | Long 2 pcs.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | -       | 4179/5344 | 4374/5539 | 4569/5734 | 4764/5929 | 4959/6124 | 5154/6319 |
| LX45 | 20/20C                              | Short 1 pc.  | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | -       | 2847/3157 | 3042/3352 | 3237/3547 | 3432/3742 | 3627/3937 | 3823/4132 |
|      | 20/20C                              | Short 2 pcs. | -                  | -     | -       | -       | -       | -     | -       | -       | -       | 3389/4008 | 3584/4203 | 3779/4399 | 3974/4594 | 4169/4789 | 4364/4984 |

Single Axis Actuators (LX)  
Maximum Travel Speed / Accuracy Standards

Maximum Travel Speed

■ Max. Velocity (mm/sec)

| Type | Lead (mm) | Rail Length L (mm) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |
|------|-----------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|      |           | 75                 | 80   | 100  | 125  | 150  | 175  | 200  | 250  | 300  | 350  | 400 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600 |
| LX15 | 2         | 330                | -    | 330  | 330  | 330  | 330  | 330  | -    | -    | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   |
| LX20 | 1         | -                  | 190  | 190  | -    | 190  | -    | 190  | -    | -    | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   |
|      | 5         | -                  | -    | 694  | -    | 694  | -    | 694  | 694  | 633  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   |
| LX26 | 2         | -                  | -    | 290  | -    | 290  | -    | 290  | 290  | 290  | -    | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   |
|      | 5         | -                  | -    | -    | -    | 521  | -    | 521  | 521  | 521  | 521  | 446 | -   | -   | -   | -   |
|      | 10        | -                  | -    | -    | -    | 1040 | -    | 1040 | 1040 | 1040 | 1040 | 890 | -   | -   | -   | -   |
| LX30 | 5         | -                  | -    | -    | 410  | 410  | -    | 410  | 410  | 410  | 410  | 410 | 410 | 370 | 300 | 250 |
|      | 10        | -                  | -    | -    | -    | 830  | -    | 830  | 830  | 830  | 830  | 830 | 830 | 740 | 600 | 500 |
| Type | Lead (mm) | Rail Length L (mm) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |
|      |           | 340                | 390  | 440  | 490  | 540  | 590  |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |
| LX45 | 10        | 550                | 550  | 550  | 550  | 550  | 550  |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |
|      | 20        | 1110               | 1110 | 1110 | 1110 | 1110 | 1110 |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |

\* Values in the table are calculated on basis of critical speed and DN value of ball screws.  
Note that these are not guaranteed data considering motor rotational speed, operating conditions, etc.

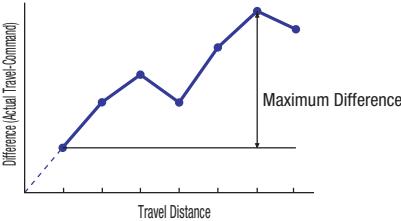
■ Accuracy Standards Table

| Accuracy Standard Items        | LX15       |                 | LX20       |                 | LX26       |                 | LX30(L≤400) |                 | LX30(L>450) |                 | LX45       |                 |
|--------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
|                                | High Grade | Precision Grade | High Grade | Precision Grade | High Grade | Precision Grade | High Grade  | Precision Grade | High Grade  | Precision Grade | High Grade | Precision Grade |
| Positioning (mm)               | 0.04       | 0.02            | 0.06       | 0.02            | 0.06       | 0.02            | 0.06        | 0.02            | 0.1         | 0.025           | 0.1        | 0.025           |
| Positioning Repeatability (mm) | ±0.004     | ±0.003          | ±0.005     | ±0.003          | ±0.005     | ±0.003          | ±0.005      | ±0.003          | ±0.005      | ±0.003          | ±0.005     | ±0.003          |
| Backlash (mm)                  | 0.01       | 0.002           | 0.01       | 0.003           | 0.01       | 0.003           | 0.02        | 0.003           | 0.02        | 0.003           | 0.02       | 0.003           |
| Parallelism (mm)               | 0.02       | 0.01            | 0.025      | 0.01            | 0.025      | 0.01            | 0.025       | 0.01            | 0.035       | 0.015           | 0.035      | 0.015           |
| Starting Torque (N・cm)         | 0.8        |                 | 1.2        |                 | 2          |                 | 4           |                 | 4           |                 | 10         |                 |

Accuracy Standards

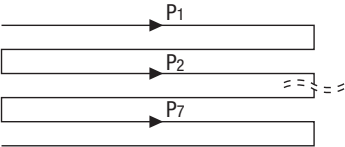
• Positioning Accuracy

Positioning is performed from a reference position incrementally in one direction, and measured.  
Measurement values are the maximum difference between actual travel distance and commanded distance.  
See Accuracy Standards Table for Standard values.



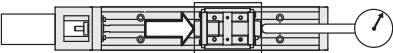
• Repeatability

Repeat positioning and measurement seven times at the same point in a specified direction.  
1/2 of the maximum difference with "±" in front is defined as the measurement value.  
See Accuracy Standards Table for design values.



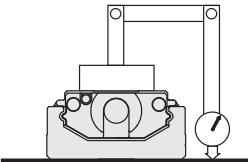
• Backlash

Loads are applied to the block from the reference position, and then released.  
The difference between the reference position and returned value is the measurement value.  
See Accuracy Standards Table for design values.



• Running Parallelism

A dial indicator is installed from the block to the reference surface. Measurements are taken while traveling with the rail mounted to a standard reference surface base.  
The maximum difference taken by the measurement is the measurement value.  
See Accuracy Standards Table for design values.



Single Axis Actuators (LX)  
Low Dust Generation Grease Specifications

■ Maintenance

• **Routine Inspections:**  
Perform inspection once per 3 to 6 months.  
Check for proper lubrication conditions, clean-up and grease refill.  
Check on mounting screws for looseness.

• **Lubrication:**  
The recommended lubricants are shown as below.  
LX15, LX20, LX26 Series → Showa Shell Sekiyu-made Alvania Grease S No.2  
LX30, LX45 Series → Showa Shell Sekiyu-made Cartridge Grease EP2  
Low Dust Generation Grease Type → NSK LG2  
Recommended greasing cycle is per 6 months or 1,000km under normal operating conditions.  
\* Lubrication intervals, however, depend on usage conditions and environments.

■ **Cautions for Operating Environments:**  
Ensure that it is used at an ambient temperature of 50°C or less. It is recommended to provide mechanical stoppers to prevent overrun.

• **Allowable Rotational Speed**  
Size-specific allowable rotational speed is indicated below.

| Part Number | Lead | Rail Length | Allowable Rotational Speed (min <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|-------------|------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| LX15        | 2    | 75~200      | 6000                                            |
|             | 1    | 80~200      | 6000                                            |
| LX20        | 5    | 100~300     |                                                 |
|             | 2    | 100~300     | 6000                                            |
| LX26        | 5/10 | 150~350     | 6000                                            |
|             |      | 400         | 5350                                            |
|             | 10   | 340~590     | 3300                                            |
| LX45        | 20   | 340~590     | 3330                                            |

| Part Number | Lead | Rail Length | Allowable Rotational Speed (min <sup>-1</sup> ) |
|-------------|------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| LX30        | 5    | 125~450     | 4920                                            |
|             |      | 500         | 4440                                            |
|             |      | 550         | 3600                                            |
|             |      | 600         | 3000                                            |
|             | 10   | 150~450     | 4980                                            |
|             |      | 500         | 4440                                            |
|             |      | 550         | 3600                                            |
|             |      | 600         | 3000                                            |

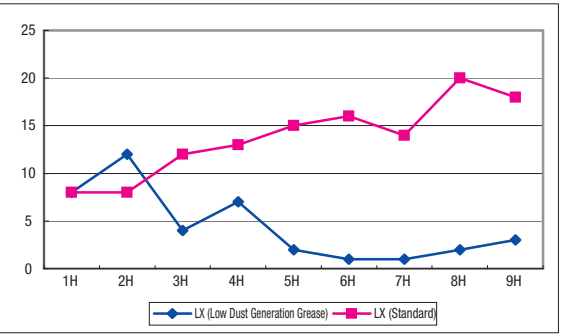
■ About Single Axis Actuator LX Low Dust Generation Grease

The products are shipped with low particle generation grease applied for high cleanliness environments.  
LG2 (Made by NSK Ltd.) generates less particles and exhibits excellent corrosion resistance.  
For part number selections, please see each product page.

■ Low Dust Generation Grease Performance Table

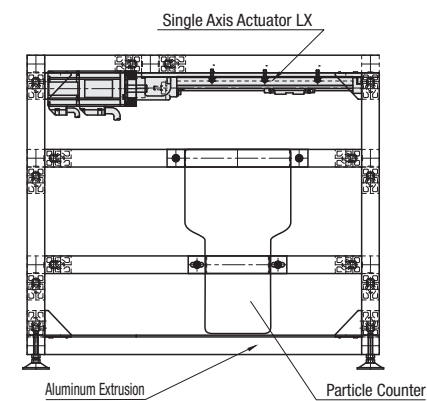
| Item               | Conditions                 | Unit       | Measurement Method | LG2 (Made by NSK Ltd.)                  |
|--------------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Grease Performance | Thickener                  | -          | -                  | Lithium Type                            |
|                    | Base Oil                   | -          | -                  | Mineral Oil + Synthetic Hydrocarbon Oil |
|                    | Base Oil Kinetic Viscosity | 40°C       | mm <sup>2</sup> /s | JIS K2220 5.19 30                       |
|                    | Worked Penetration         | -          | -                  | JIS K2220 5.3 207                       |
|                    | Dropping Point             | -          | °C                 | JIS K2220 5.4 200                       |
|                    | Evaporation                | 99°Cx22hr  | wt%                | - 1.40%                                 |
|                    | Oil Separation             | 100°Cx24hr | wt%                | JIS K2220 514 0.80%                     |
|                    | Operating Temp.            | In Air     | °C                 | - -10~80                                |

■ Particle Generation Comparison



| Measuring Time                  | 1H | 2H | 3H | 4H | 5H | 6H | 7H | 8H | 9H |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LX (Low Dust Generation Grease) | 8  | 12 | 4  | 7  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 3  |
| LX (Standard)                   | 8  | 8  | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 18 |

■ Particle Generation Test Evaluation Equipment - Overview



<Evaluation Conditions>  
Clean Room Class 100 (in a clean room)  
Room Temperature: 24°C±2°C, Humidity: 45%±5%  
(Particle Counter Name)  
Hand-held Particle Counter KR-12A (Rion Co., Ltd.)  
Tested Actuator: LX2001-B1-A2040-200  
Motor Speed: 3000rpm

Clean Room Class 100/ISO Class 5  
The measurement results meet the conditions above.  
\* These are not guaranteed values but reference values.  
Values considerably vary depending on operating environment.

# Single Axis Actuators (LX)

## Selection of Single Axis Actuators 1

Select the nominal LX actuator from the travel and the rating list below.

Determine the ball screw lead so that the operation speed will be within the maximum speed shown in (Table 2). At this stage, the selection is temporary.

Examine the load applied to the rail part and assign the resulting value to the Formula ① or ② on **P.304** to calculate the load equivalent among processes (Fe). Assign the resulting value to the Formula ③ on **P.304** to calculate the average load (Fm) and apply the resulting value to calculation of the average life span.

Examine the load applied to the ball screw and the support bearing. Assign the resulting value to the Formula ③ on **P.304** to calculate the average load (Fm) and apply the resulting value to calculation of the average life span.

### Rated load (Table 1)

|                              | Type                               | LX1502 | LX2001 | LX2005 | LX2602 | LX2605 | LX2610 | LX3005-B | LX3010-B | LX3005-S | LX3010-S | LX4510-B | LX4520-B | LX4510-S | LX4520-S |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                              | Block                              | Long   | Long   |        | Long   |        |        | Long     |          | Short    |          | Long     |          | Short    |          |
| Rail                         | Dynamic load rating C (N)          | 2072   | 3277   |        | 6522   |        |        | 9732     |          | 6305     |          | 18450    |          | 11826    |          |
|                              | Static load rating Co (N)          | 3701   | 6199   |        | 11871  |        |        | 17218    |          | 9271     |          | 32441    |          | 17175    |          |
|                              | Radial clearances (mm)             | -3~0   | -3~0   |        | -4~0   |        |        | -4~0     |          | -4~0     |          | -6~0     |          | -6~0     |          |
| Ball screw                   | Dynamic load rating C (N) Advanced | 208    | 482    | 822    | 1712   | 1600   | 782    | 1831     | 1129     | 1831     | 1129     | 4167     | 2499     | 4167     | 2499     |
|                              | Static load rating Co (N) Advanced | 265    | 642    | 1026   | 2251   | 2097   | 961    | 2389     | 1386     | 2389     | 1386     | 5945     | 3381     | 5945     | 3381     |
|                              | Thread shaft diameter (mm)         | 5      | 6      | 6      | 8      | 8      | 8      | 10       | 10       | 10       | 10       | 15       | 15       | 15       | 15       |
|                              | Lead (mm)                          | 2      | 1      | 5      | 2      | 5      | 10     | 5        | 10       | 5        | 10       | 10       | 20       | 10       | 20       |
|                              | Core diameter                      | 4.534  | 5.3    | 4.918  | 6.4    | 6.46   | 6.46   | 8.2      | 8.2      | 8.2      | 8.2      | 11.7     | 11.7     | 11.7     | 11.7     |
|                              | Ball center diameter               | 5.15   | 6.15   | 6.3    | 8.3    | 8.3    | 8.3    | 10.3     | 10.3     | 10.3     | 10.3     | 15.5     | 15.75    | 15.5     | 15.75    |
| Bearing<br>(Axial direction) | Basic dynamic load rating Ca (N)   | 678    | 730    |        | 1637   |        |        | 2702     |          | 2702     |          | 4355     |          | 4355     |          |
|                              | Allowable static load P0a (N)      | 415    | 461    |        | 1205   |        |        | 2197     |          | 2197     |          | 4106     |          | 4106     |          |

\*The load ratings shown on the Rail Section are load ratings for one block. \* Please utilize our Technical Calculation Software for the actual life calculations.

### Moment equivalent coefficient at rail (Table 2)

| Type | Lead (mm) | Rail length (mm) |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|------|-----------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|      |           | 75               | 80   | 100  | 125  | 150  | 175  | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600 |
| LX15 | 2         | 330              | –    | 330  | 330  | 330  | 330  | 330 | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   |
| LX20 | 1         | –                | 190  | 190  | –    | 190  | –    | 190 | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   |
|      | 5         | –                | –    | 694  | –    | 694  | –    | 694 | 694 | 633 | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   |
| LX26 | 2         | –                | –    | 290  | –    | 290  | –    | 290 | 290 | 290 | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   | –   |
|      | 5         | –                | –    | –    | –    | 521  | –    | 521 | 521 | 521 | 521 | 446 | –   | –   | –   | –   |
| LX30 | 5         | –                | –    | –    | 410  | 410  | –    | 410 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 370 | 300 | 250 |
|      | 10        | –                | –    | –    | –    | 830  | –    | 830 | 830 | 830 | 830 | 830 | 830 | 740 | 600 | 500 |
| Type | Lead (mm) | Rail length (mm) |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|      |           | 340              | 390  | 440  | 490  | 540  | 590  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| LX45 | 10        | 550              | 550  | 550  | 550  | 550  | 550  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|      | 20        | 1110             | 1110 | 1110 | 1110 | 1110 | 1110 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

\*The values in the table are reference values calculated based on ball screw critical speeds and DN values. Please note that the values are not guaranteed with considerations given to motor RPM and operating conditions.

### Moment equivalent coefficient at rail (Table 3)

| Type   | Block                        | Kp     | Ky     | Kr     |
|--------|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| LX15__ | 1 piece                      | 0.2762 | 0.2762 | 0.0894 |
| LX20__ | 1 piece                      | 0.228  | 0.228  | 0.0667 |
|        | Close contact between 2 pcs. | 0.144  | 0.144  | 0.0667 |
| LX26__ | 1 piece                      | 0.17   | 0.17   | 0.0527 |
|        | Close contact between 2 pcs. | 0.114  | 0.114  | 0.0527 |
| LX30__ | 1 piece                      | 0.137  | 0.137  | 0.0445 |
|        | Close contact between 2 pcs. | 0.0917 | 0.0917 | 0.0445 |
| LX45__ | 1 piece                      | 0.1115 | 0.1115 | 0.0334 |
|        | Close contact between 2 pcs. | 0.0840 | 0.0840 | 0.0334 |

### Allowable Static Load / Allowable Static Moment (Table 4)

| Type | No. of blocks | Block Type | Allowable Static Load (kg) | Allowable Static Moment (N·m) |      |      |
|------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|
|      |               |            | Horizontal                 | Ma                            | Mb   | Mc   |
| LX15 | 1             | Long       | 3701                       | 13                            | 13   | 41   |
| LX20 | 1             | Long       | 6199                       | 27                            | 27   | 93   |
|      | 2             | Long       | 12398                      | 353                           | 353  | 186  |
| LX26 | 1             | Long       | 11871                      | 70                            | 70   | 225  |
|      | 2             | Long       | 23742                      | 902                           | 902  | 450  |
| LX30 | 1             | Long       | 17218                      | 126                           | 126  | 387  |
|      | 2             | Long       | 34436                      | 1515                          | 1515 | 774  |
|      | 1             | Short      | 9271                       | 63                            | 63   | 208  |
|      | 2             | Short      | 18542                      | 579                           | 579  | 417  |
| LX45 | 1             | Long       | 32441                      | 291                           | 291  | 972  |
|      | 2             | Long       | 64882                      | 3945                          | 3945 | 1944 |
|      | 1             | Short      | 17175                      | 145                           | 145  | 515  |
|      | 2             | Short      | 34350                      | 1444                          | 1444 | 1029 |

\*Double Block Type values are those measured when two blocks contact with each other. The values above are for reference in static conditions. Please utilize our Technical Calculation Software for the actual life calculations.

### Cross Sectional Moment of Inertia at Rail (Table 5)

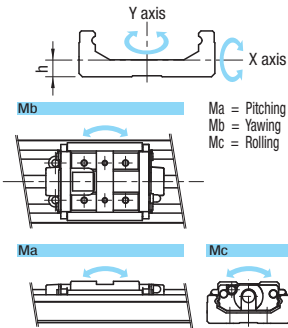
| Type | Cross sectional moment of inertia (mm <sup>4</sup> ) |                      | Center of gravity (mm) | Mass (kg/100mm) |
|------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
|      | Ix                                                   | Iy                   | h                      | W               |
| LX15 | 1.0×10 <sup>3</sup>                                  | 1.7×10 <sup>4</sup>  | 3.4                    | 0.13            |
| LX20 | 3.2×10 <sup>3</sup>                                  | 5.2×10 <sup>4</sup>  | 4.4                    | 0.22            |
| LX26 | 1.0×10 <sup>4</sup>                                  | 1.4×10 <sup>5</sup>  | 6.1                    | 0.37            |
| LX30 | 2.5×10 <sup>4</sup>                                  | 3.1×10 <sup>5</sup>  | 7.8                    | 0.60            |
| LX45 | 8.8×10 <sup>4</sup>                                  | 10.4×10 <sup>5</sup> | 11.0                   | 1.10            |

IX: Cross sectional moment of inertia around X axis.

IY: Cross sectional moment of inertia around Y axis.

### Load coefficient fw (Table 6)

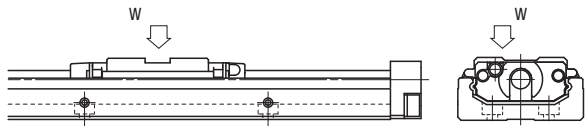
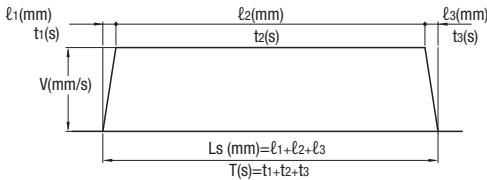
| Vibration/impact | Speed                        | fw      |
|------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| Subtle           | Super-low speed<br>V≤0.25m/s | 1~1.2   |
| Small            | Low speed<br>0.25m/s<V≤1m/s  | 1.2~1.5 |
|                  | Medium speed<br>1m/s<V≤2m/s  | 1.5~2   |
| Large            | High speed<br>2m/s<V         | 2~3.5   |



## Life Span

For the LX actuator, calculate the life span of the rail, ball screw and support bearing. The actuator life span is determined to be the smallest value from among these results.

Load mass : W kg  
Stroke : Ls mm  
Acceleration : a mm/s<sup>2</sup>  
Maximum speed : v mm/s  
Gravity : g=9.81m/s<sup>2</sup>  
acceleration : Horizontal  
Speed diagram : (Fig. 1)  
Operating conditions : (Fig. 2)



Status of load applied (Fig. 2)

## Examination Selection

Select the temporary model number based on the load mass W (kg) and the maximum speed V (mm/s). Then prepare a speed diagram based on the acceleration, maximum speed and travel. The conditions that can develop this speed diagram will serve as the basis for the selection calculation.

## Calculation Lifetime Calculation Example

Examine the status of the load applied (Fig. 2) to the rail of the LX actuator. Put each load in the formula below (formula (1) for single nut block specifications and formula (2) for double nut block specifications), and obtain the equivalent load Fe.

### Equivalent Load

•In the case of single block

$$Fe=Y_H F_H+Y_V F_V+Y_P K_P M_a+Y_Y K_Y M_b+Y_R K_R M_c \quad \text{---①}$$

•In the case of double block

$$Fe=Y_H F_H/2+Y_V F_V/2+Y_R K_R M_a+Y_P K_P M_b+Y_Y K_Y M_c \quad \text{---②}$$

Fe : Equivalent Load  
FH : Horizontal load acting on blocks  
FV : Vertical load applied to the block  
Ma : Pitching direction moment applied to the block  
Mb : Yawing direction moment applied to the block  
Mc : Rolling direction moment applied to the block  
Kp : Equivalent coefficient for pitching direction moment  
Ky : Equivalent coefficient for yawing direction moment  
Kr : Equivalent coefficient for rolling direction moment  
YH, YV, YP, YR: 1.0 or 0.5

When using with moment loads applied, multiply by Table 3 Rail Section Moment Equivalent coefficient to calculate the Load. In formulas ① and ②, in order to obtain the equivalent load Fe, the maximum value among FH, FV, KpMa, KyMb and KrMc is regarded to be 1.0, and the remaining values are regarded to be 0.5.

### Average Load

As Ma and Mb for the LX actuator vary with acceleration and deceleration, obtain the average load Fm from formula (3).

$$Fm=\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{Ls}(Fe^3 L_1+Fe^2 L_2+Fe^3 L_3+Fe^3 L_n)} \quad \text{---③}$$

Fm: Average load for fluctuating loads (N) L: Total travel distance (km)

### Rail Life Span

Obtain the rail life span for the LX actuator from formula ④.

$$L=La \times \left( \frac{C}{fw \cdot Fm} \right)^3 \quad \text{---④}$$

L: Rail lifetime (km) La: Travel distance (km) fw: Load coefficient  
C: Basic dynamic load rating (N)

When the travel length and the number of reciprocal motions per minute are constant, the number of life span hours can be calculated from formula ⑤.

$$Lh=\frac{L \times 10^6}{2 \cdot \ell s \cdot n1 \times 60} \quad \text{---⑤}$$

Lh: Life span hours (h) ℓs: Travel (mm) n1: Reciprocal motions per minute

### Life span of ball screw and support areas

Obtain the average load from the load applied in the axial direction. Calculate life span for both ball screws and bearings from formula ⑥. Obtain the average load from formula ③.

$$Lr=\left( \frac{Ca}{fw \cdot Fm} \right)^3 \cdot \ell \times 10^6 \quad \text{---⑥}$$

Lr: Life span of ball screw (km) ℓ: Ball screw lead (mm)  
fw: Load coefficient Ca: Basic dynamic load rating of screw and support (N)



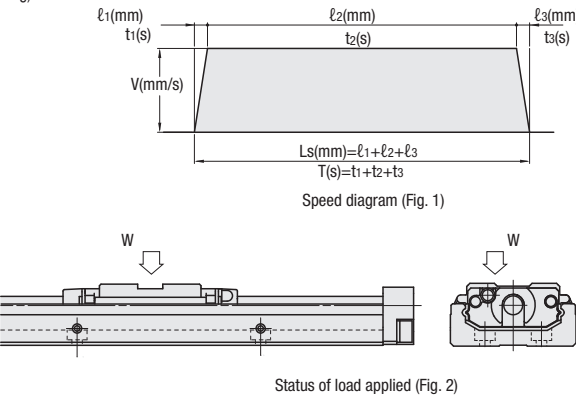
Single Axis Actuators (LX)
Selection of Single Axis Actuators 2

Rated lifetime calculation example

1 Model number for examination

Operating conditions : LX2602
Rail : C (Basic dynamic load rating)=6522N Co (Basic static load rating)=11871N
Ball screw : Ca (Basic dynamic load rating)=1712N Coa (Basic static load rating)=2251N
Support bearings : Ca (Basic dynamic load rating)=1637N Poa (Basic static load rating)=1205N

Load mass : 10kg
Maximum speed : 250mm/s
Acceleration : 833mm/s²
Stroke : 200mm
Gravity : g=9.81m/s²
Position : Horizontal
Speed diagram : (Fig. 1)
Operating Conditions : (Fig. 2)



2 Examination

Temporary selection

Use a travel distance of 200 mm with an acceleration of 833 mm/s² and a maximum speed of 250 mm/s. Based on these conditions, assume that the LX26 series is used. (The selection software can be used on the Misumi website after customer registration has been completed.)

3 Calculation

3-1 Examination of rail

In accordance with the usage conditions whereby the number of nut blocks used is one piece, multiply the load by the moment equivalent coefficient in the table.

Table with 1 column: Load for nut block. Rows include calculations for constant speed, acceleration, deceleration, and static safety coefficient.

Table with 1 column: Rated life span. Rows include Axial average load calculation and Rated life span calculation.

3-2 Examination of ball screw

Obtain the axial loads for the parts and the average load from the speed diagram.

Table with 1 column: Lifetime of ball screw. Rows include Axial load calculations for constant speed, acceleration, deceleration, and static safety coefficient.

Table with 1 column: Buckling load, Allowable tension/compression load, Critical speed. Rows include formulas and calculations for P1, P2, N1.

Table with 1 column: DN value. Rows include DN=62250(≤70000) and definitions for D and N.

Table with 1 column: Rated life span. Rows include Axial average load calculation and Rated life span calculation.

Table with 1 column: Static safety coefficient. Rows include fs=129.42.

Table with 1 column: Equivalent load. Rows include Axial average load calculation and Rated lifetime calculation.

Table with 4 columns: LX2602, Rail, Ball screw, Support bearing. Rows include Static safety factor, Buckling load (N), Allowable tension/compression load (N), Critical speed (min⁻¹), DN value, Rated lifetime (km), Maximum axial load (N), Maximum number of operating revolutions.

## Slapping Motor Specifications

### ■ Slider Type

| Motor Direction | Type        | Lead | Maximum Load Capacity<br>Mass (kg) |          | Max. Push Force (N) | Max. Velocity (mm/sec) * Values in the list are the Max. Velocity |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | Environmental Spec. | Position Detector         | Controller Input Power Supply |          |                           |              |     |
|-----------------|-------------|------|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------------|-----|
|                 |             |      | Horizontal                         | Vertical |                     | Stroke (mm)                                                       |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               |          |                           |              |     |
|                 |             |      |                                    |          |                     | 50                                                                | 100     | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600 | 650 | 700 | 750 | 800 |                     |                           |                               |          |                           |              |     |
| Straight        | RS1<br>RS1C | 2    | 6                                  | 4        | 150                 | 100                                                               |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | Standard / Clean    | Resolver Incremental Type | DC24V (±10%)                  |          |                           |              |     |
|                 |             | 6    | 4                                  | 2        | 90                  | 300                                                               |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               |          |                           |              |     |
|                 |             | 12   | 2                                  | 1        | 45                  | 400~600                                                           |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               |          |                           |              |     |
|                 | RS2<br>RS2C | 6    | 10                                 | 2        | 90                  | 300                                                               |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               | 280      | 250                       | 220          | 190 |
|                 |             | 12   | 6                                  | 1        | 45                  | 400~ 600                                                          |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               | 560      | 500                       | 440          | 380 |
|                 |             | 20   | 4                                  | -        | 27                  | 350~1000                                                          |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               | 933      | 833                       | 733          | 633 |
|                 | RS3<br>RS3C | 6    | 12                                 | 4        | 120                 | 300                                                               |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               | 280      | 250                       | 220          | 190 |
|                 |             | 12   | 8                                  | 2        | 60                  | 420~ 600                                                          |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               | 560      | 500                       | 440          | 380 |
|                 |             | 20   | 6                                  | -        | 36                  | 350~1000                                                          |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               | 933      | 833                       | 733          | 633 |
|                 | Folded      | RS1  | 2                                  | 6        | 4                   | 150                                                               | 100     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               | Standard | Resolver Incremental Type | DC24V (±10%) |     |
|                 |             |      | 6                                  | 4        | 2                   | 90                                                                | 300     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               |          |                           |              |     |
|                 |             |      | 12                                 | 2        | 1                   | 45                                                                | 400~600 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                     |                           |                               |          |                           |              |     |
| RS2             |             | 6    | 10                                 | 2        | 90                  | 300                                                               |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 280                 | 250                       | 220                           |          |                           |              | 190 |
|                 |             | 12   | 6                                  | 1        | 45                  | 400~ 600                                                          |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 560                 | 500                       | 440                           |          |                           |              | 380 |
|                 |             | 20   | 4                                  | -        | 27                  | 350~1000                                                          |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 933                 | 833                       | 733                           |          |                           |              | 633 |
| RS3             |             | 6    | 12                                 | 4        | 120                 | 300                                                               |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 280                 | 250                       | 220                           |          |                           |              | 190 |
|                 |             | 12   | 8                                  | 2        | 60                  | 420~ 600                                                          |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 560                 | 500                       | 440                           |          |                           |              | 380 |
|                 |             | 20   | 6                                  | -        | 36                  | 350~1000                                                          |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 933                 | 833                       | 733                           |          |                           |              | 633 |

■ Rod Type

| Motor Direction | Support Guide | Type  | Lead | Maximum Load Capacity |          | Max. Push Force (N) | Max. Velocity (mm/sec) * Values in the list are the Max. Velocity |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     | Environmental Spec. | Position Detector | Controller Input Power Supply |
|-----------------|---------------|-------|------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|---------------------------|--------------|-----|-----|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
|                 |               |       |      | Horizontal            | Vertical |                     | Stroke (mm)                                                       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       |      |                       |          |                     | 50                                                                | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600      | 650                       | 700          | 750 | 800 |                     |                   |                               |
| Straight        | None          | RSD1  | 6    | 20                    | 8        | 100                 | 250                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | Standard | Resolver Incremental Type | DC24V (±10%) |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 12   | 10                    | 4        | 75                  | 500                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               | RSD2  | 2    | 45                    | 25       | 600                 | 80                                                                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 6    | 40                    | 12       | 300                 | 250                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               | RSD3  | 12   | 25                    | 5        | 150                 | 500                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 2    | 60                    | 30       | 900                 | 50                                                                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 | Included      | RSDG1 | 6    | 55                    | 20       | 550                 | 150                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 12   | 50                    | 10       | 250                 | 300                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               | RSDG2 | 6    | 20                    | 7.5      | 100                 | 250                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 12   | 10                    | 3.5      | 75                  | 500                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               | RSDG3 | 2    | 45                    | 24       | 600                 | 80                                                                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 6    | 40                    | 11       | 300                 | 250                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
| Folded          | None          | RSD1  | 6    | 20                    | 8        | 100                 | 250                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | Standard | Resolver Incremental Type | DC24V (±10%) |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 12   | 10                    | 4        | 75                  | 500                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               | RSD2  | 2    | 45                    | 25       | 600                 | 80                                                                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 6    | 40                    | 12       | 300                 | 250                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               | RSD3  | 12   | 25                    | 5        | 150                 | 500                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 2    | 60                    | 30       | 900                 | 50                                                                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 | Included      | RSDG1 | 6    | 55                    | 20       | 550                 | 150                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 12   | 50                    | 10       | 250                 | 300                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               | RSDG2 | 6    | 20                    | 7.5      | 100                 | 250                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 12   | 10                    | 3.5      | 75                  | 500                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               | RSDG3 | 2    | 45                    | 24       | 600                 | 80                                                                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |
|                 |               |       | 6    | 40                    | 11       | 300                 | 250                                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |                           |              |     |     |                     |                   |                               |

■ Cycle Time Graph (for reference)

**Horizontal**

**RS1**

Horizontal Lead 6

|     | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400 |
|-----|----|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 4kg | 0  | 0.59 | 0.92 | 1.25 | 1.59 |     |
| 2kg | 0  | 0.51 | 0.85 | 1.18 | 1.51 |     |
| 1kg | 0  | 0.48 | 0.81 | 1.14 | 1.48 |     |

**Horizontal**

**RS2**

Horizontal Lead 6

|      | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800 |
|------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 10kg | 0  | 0.83 | 1.14 | 1.47 | 1.81 | 2.14 | 2.47 | 3.20 | 4.51 |     |
| 6kg  | 0  | 0.66 | 0.99 | 1.33 | 1.66 | 1.99 | 2.33 | 3.07 | 4.42 |     |
| 3kg  | 0  | 0.55 | 0.88 | 1.22 | 1.55 | 1.88 | 2.22 | 2.98 | 4.35 |     |

**Horizontal**

**RS3**

Horizontal Lead 6

|      | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800 |
|------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 12kg | 0  | 0.70 | 1.21 | 1.55 | 1.88 | 2.21 | 2.55 | 3.28 | 4.58 |     |
| 8kg  | 0  | 0.74 | 1.07 | 1.40 | 1.73 | 2.07 | 2.40 | 3.13 | 4.46 |     |
| 4kg  | 0  | 0.59 | 0.92 | 1.25 | 1.59 | 1.92 | 2.25 | 3.01 | 4.37 |     |

**Vertical**

**RS1**

Vertical Lead 6

|     | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400 |
|-----|----|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 4kg | 0  | 0.59 | 0.92 | 1.25 | 1.59 |     |
| 2kg | 0  | 0.51 | 0.85 | 1.18 | 1.51 |     |
| 1kg | 0  | 0.46 | 0.79 | 1.13 | 1.46 |     |

**Vertical**

**RS2**

Vertical Lead 6

|     | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800 |
|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 2kg | 0  | 0.50 | 0.83 | 1.16 | 1.50 | 1.83 | 2.16 | 2.94 | 4.32 |     |
| 1kg | 0  | 0.46 | 0.79 | 1.13 | 1.46 | 1.79 | 2.13 | 2.91 | 4.29 |     |

**Vertical**

**RS3**

Vertical Lead 6

|     | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800 |
|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 4kg | 0  | 0.67 | 1.07 | 1.47 | 1.87 | 2.27 | 2.67 | 3.07 | 4.42 |     |
| 2kg | 0  | 0.58 | 0.98 | 1.38 | 1.78 | 2.18 | 2.58 | 2.98 | 4.35 |     |
| 1kg | 0  | 0.53 | 0.93 | 1.33 | 1.73 | 2.13 | 2.53 | 2.93 | 4.31 |     |

## Servo Motor Specifications

### ■ Slider Type

| Driving    | Type          | Lead | Maximum Load Capacity<br>Mass (kg) |          | Max. Push<br>Force<br>(N)                      | Max. Velocity (mm/sec) * Values in the list are the Max. Velocity |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | Environmental<br>Spec. | Position<br>Detector | Controller<br>Input Power<br>Supply |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|------------|---------------|------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|            |               |      | Horizontal                         | Vertical |                                                | Stroke (mm)                                                       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
| Ball Screw | RSH1<br>RSH1C | 6    | 40                                 | 8        | 238                                            | 150                                                               | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600 | 650 | 700 | 750 | 800 | 850 | 900 | 950                    | 1000                 | 1050                                | Standard /<br>Clean | Resolver<br><br>Absolute<br>Incremental<br>Type | AC Single Phase<br>100~115V<br>200~230V<br>(±10%) |
|            |               | 12   | 20                                 | 4        | 141                                            | 360 324 270 234 216 180 648 540 468 432 360                       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            |               | 20   | 12                                 | -        | 84                                             | 780~1200 1080 900 780 780 600                                     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | 5             | 50   | 16                                 | 339      | 300 255 225 195 180 165 150 135 120            |                                                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | 10            | 40   | 8                                  | 169      | 600 510 450 390 360 330 300 270 240            |                                                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | 20            | 20   | 4                                  | 84       | 1020~1200 1020 900 780 720 660 600 540 480     |                                                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | 30            | 7    | -                                  | 56       | 774~1800 1530 1350 1170 1080 990 900 810 720   |                                                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | 5             | 80   | -                                  | 339      | 300 255 225 195 180 165 150 135 120 105        |                                                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | 10            | 60   | -                                  | 169      | 600 510 450 390 360 330 300 270 240 210        |                                                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | 20            | 30   | -                                  | 84       | 1020~1200 1020 900 780 720 660 600 540 480 420 |                                                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | RSH4          | 5    | 60                                 | 20       | 399                                            | 300 240 195 150 135                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            |               | 10   | 40                                 | 10       | 169                                            | 600 480 390 300 270                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            |               | 20   | 20                                 | 4        | 84                                             | 800~1200 960 780 600 540                                          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | RSH5          | 30   | 15                                 | -        | 56                                             | 800~1800 1440 1170 900 810                                        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            |               | 5    | 80                                 | 20       | 399                                            | 300 240 195 150 135                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            |               | 10   | 55                                 | 10       | 169                                            | 600 480 390 300 270                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            | RSF4          | 20   | 30                                 | 4        | 84                                             | 1000~1200 960 780 600 540                                         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            |               | 30   | 15                                 | -        | 56                                             | 900~1800 1440 1170 900 810                                        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            |               | 5    | 80                                 | 20       | 399                                            | 300 240 195 150 135                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
|            |               | 10   | 55                                 | 10       | 169                                            | 600 480 390 300 270                                               |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |
| 20         |               | 30   | 4                                  | 84       | 1100~1200 960 780 600 540                      |                                                                   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |                        |                      |                                     |                     |                                                 |                                                   |

[illegible]

■ Cycle Time Graph (for reference)

**Horizontal**

**RSH1**

Horizontal Lead 6

|      | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800 |
|------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 40kg | O  | 0.76 | 1.08 | 1.36 | 1.63 | 1.91 | 2.29 | 3.15 | 4.34 |     |
| 20kg | O  | 0.48 | 0.76 | 1.04 | 1.32 | 1.60 | 2.00 | 2.93 | 4.16 |     |
| 5kg  | O  | 0.42 | 0.70 | 0.97 | 1.25 | 1.53 | 1.94 | 2.88 | 4.13 |     |

**Horizontal**

**RSH2**

Horizontal Lead 10

|      | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800  | 900  | 1000 |
|------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 40kg | O  | 0.51 | 0.73 | 0.90 | 1.06 | 1.23 | 1.40 | 1.67 | 2.20 | 2.92 | 4.40 |      |
| 20kg | O  | 0.41 | 0.58 | 0.75 | 0.92 | 1.08 | 1.25 | 1.54 | 2.10 | 2.84 | 4.33 |      |
| 5kg  | O  | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.81 | 0.97 | 1.14 | 1.45 | 2.03 | 2.78 | 4.27 |      |

**Horizontal**

**RSH3**

Horizontal Lead 10

|      | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800  | 900  | 1000 |
|------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 60kg | O  | 0.73 | 0.96 | 1.18 | 1.36 | 1.53 | 1.70 | 2.04 | 2.59 | 3.35 | 4.93 |      |
| 30kg | O  | 0.47 | 0.68 | 0.82 | 0.98 | 1.16 | 1.32 | 1.75 | 2.36 | 3.15 | 4.74 |      |
| 5kg  | O  | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.81 | 0.97 | 1.14 | 1.61 | 2.24 | 3.05 | 4.64 |      |

**Vertical**

**RSH1**

Vertical Lead 6

|     | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800 |
|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 8kg | O  | 0.46 | 0.73 | 1.01 | 1.29 | 1.57 | 1.98 | 2.91 | 4.15 |     |
| 4kg | O  | 0.42 | 0.69 | 0.97 | 1.25 | 1.53 | 1.94 | 2.88 | 4.13 |     |

**Vertical**

**RSH2**

Vertical Lead 10

|     | st | 0    | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800  | 900  | 1000 |
|-----|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 8kg | O  | 0.35 | 0.51 | 0.68 | 0.85 | 1.01 | 1.18 | 1.48 | 2.05 | 2.80 | 4.29 |      |
| 4kg | O  | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.81 | 0.97 | 1.14 | 1.45 | 2.03 | 2.78 | 4.27 |      |

## Notes on CE Marking

MISUMI Robot Series provide parts to be incorporated into customers' device and equipment. According to EC Directive, it is declared that these are supplied in an incomplete state. Therefore, no CE marks are attached.

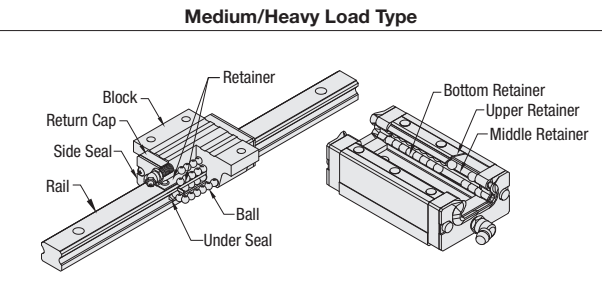
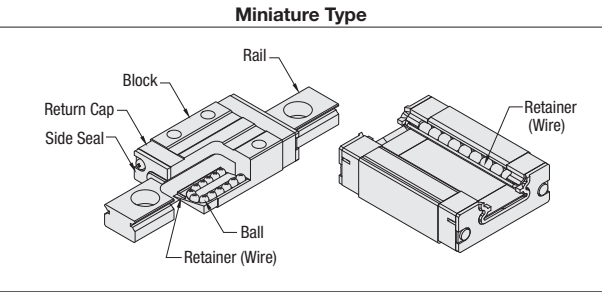
Please check for EC Directive compatibility with actuator built-in device or equipment (finished products). For details, please see the Instruction Manual.

## Warranty

- |                 |                                                                                                              |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Warranty Terms  | Comply with "Warranty Standards" printed on "Mechanical Standard Components for Factory Automation" catalog. |
| Warranty Period | One year from shipment date or within the first 2400 hours of operation whichever comes first                |

Linear Guide  
Structure and Precision

Linear Guide - Structure and Features



Precision

• Dimensional Accuracy

| Type                    | Accuracy Standards                     | Existing Products |                 |                |                | C-VALUE Products |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                         |                                        | Precision Grade   | High Grade      | Standard Grade | Standard Grade | Standard Grade   |
| Miniature Type          | Height H Tolerance                     | ±10               | ±20             | ±20            | ±20            | ±40              |
|                         | Pair Variation of Height H             | 7                 | 15              | 40             |                | 30               |
|                         | Width W <sub>2</sub> Tolerance         | ±15               | ±25             | ±25            | ±25            | ±40              |
|                         | Pair Variation of Width W <sub>2</sub> | 10                | 20              | 40             | 40             | 30               |
| Medium/ Heavy Load Type | Accuracy Standards                     | High Grade        | Interchangeable | Standard Grade | Standard Grade | Standard Grade   |
|                         | Height H Tolerance                     | ±40               | ±20             | ±100           | ±100           | ±120             |
|                         | Pair Variation of Height H             | 15                | 15              | 20             | 20             | 40               |
|                         | Width W <sub>2</sub> Tolerance         | ±20               | ±30             | ±100           | ±100           | ±100             |
|                         | Pair Variation of Width W <sub>2</sub> | 24, 28            | 15              | 25             | 20             | 40               |
|                         |                                        | 33, 42            | 15              | 25             | 30             | 40               |
|                         |                                        | 30, 36, 40, 42    | -               | 25             | -              | 40               |

• Running Parallelism

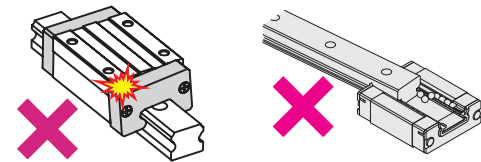
Unit: μm

| Rail Length (mm) |         | Miniature         |            |                |                | Medium/Heavy Load |                 |                |                |
|------------------|---------|-------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  |         | Existing Products |            | C-VALUE        |                | Existing Products |                 | C-VALUE        |                |
| over             | or Less | Precision Grade   | High Grade | Standard Grade | Standard Grade | High Grade        | Interchangeable | Standard Grade | Standard Grade |
|                  | 50      | 2                 | 3          | 13             | 13             | 7                 | 6               | 7              | 10             |
| 50               | 80      | 2                 | 3          | 13             | 13             | 7                 | 6               | 7              | 10             |
| 80               | 125     | 3                 | 7          | 15             | 15             | 7                 | 6.5             | 7              | 10             |
| 125              | 200     | 3                 | 7          | 15             | 15             | 7                 | 7               | 7              | 10             |
| 200              | 250     | 3.5               | 9          | 17             | 17             | 7                 | 8               | 7              | 10             |
| 250              | 315     | 4                 | 11         | 18             | 18             | 8                 | 9               | 12             | 10             |
| 315              | 400     | 5                 | 11         | 18             | 18             | 8                 | 11              | 12             | 12             |
| 400              | 500     | 5                 | 12         | 19             | 19             | 9                 | 12              | 14             | 13             |
| 500              | 630     | 6                 | 13.5       | 21             | 21             | 11                | 14              | 18             | 15             |
| 630              | 800     | 6                 | 14         | 21.5           | 21.5           | 13                | 16              | 21             | 17             |
| 800              | 1000    | -                 |            |                |                | 14.5              | 18              | 23             | 19             |
| 1000             | 1250    | -                 |            |                |                | 16                | 20              | 25             | 22             |
| 1250             | 1600    | -                 |            |                |                | -                 | 23              | 27             | 23             |
| 1600             | 2000    | -                 |            |                |                | -                 | 26              | 28.5           | 24             |

- Linear guides utilize steel balls rolling on precisely ground raceways, and the balls are recirculated by plastic return caps.
- End seals prevent foreign substances from intruding into the blocks.
- Miniature Type has two rows of contacting steel balls in a 4-point raceway contact design.
- Medium/Heavy Load Types have four rows of contacting steel balls in a 2-point raceway contact design.
- Load ratings are the same for all four directions (radial, reverse-radial, and lateral directions). Can be used in any orientation.
- Cautions

Do not apply a shock to the return cap. Doing so will affect the ball circulation and may cause sliding defects.

Balls do not fall out of MISUMI linear guides when removed from rails as the blocks are equipped with ball-retainers. However, the balls may fall out by rapidly removing blocks from the rail or inserting the rail into the block at a slant. Remove and install the blocks with caution.

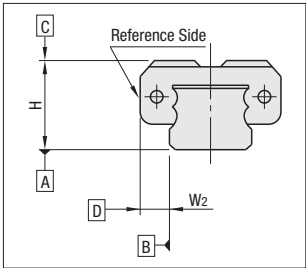


[Pair Variation of Height H]

Difference between the min./max. values of Height (H) Dimension for a number of blocks combined on one rail.

[Pair Variation of Width W<sub>2</sub>]

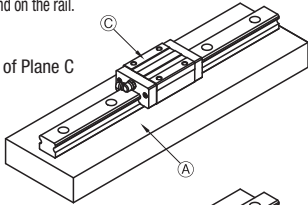
Difference between the min./max. values of Width (W) Dimension for a number of blocks combined on one rail.



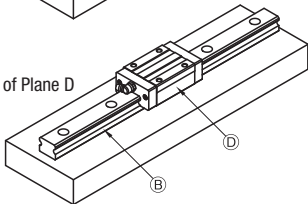
[Running Parallelism]

Measured while the rail is bolted firmly to a standard datum surface base. A relative variation of block's top surface C against the rail's bottom surface A, and a relative variation of block's datum surface D against the rail's datum surface B are measured, as the block is run from end to end on the rail.

• Running Parallelism of Plane C against Plane A



• Running Parallelism of Plane D against Plane B



Linear Guide  
Preload and Allowable Load

Selection of Radial Clearance (Preload)

| Type                  |                         | Preload                           | Size (Height H Dimension) | Radial Clearance (μm) |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Miniature             | Existing Products       | Light Preload<br>Slight Clearance | 6~20                      | -3~0<br>0~+15         |
|                       |                         |                                   | 24                        | -4~+2                 |
| Medium/<br>Heavy Load | Existing Products       | Normal Clearance                  | 28                        | -5~+2                 |
|                       |                         |                                   | 33                        | -6~+3                 |
|                       |                         |                                   | 24, 28                    | -4~0                  |
|                       |                         | Interchangeable,<br>Light Preload | 30, 36, 40, 42            | -5~0                  |
|                       |                         |                                   | *42                       | -7~0                  |
|                       | Cost Efficient Products | Normal Clearance                  | 24                        | -4~+4                 |
|                       |                         |                                   | 28, 30                    | -5~+5                 |
|                       |                         |                                   | 33, 36, 40                | -6~+6                 |
|                       |                         |                                   | 45                        | -7~+7                 |

\* marked size is for Super Heavy / Extra Super Heavy Load.

- Clearance and preload of MISUMI Linear Guides are controlled with minute ball size adjustments.
- Increased rigidity and reduced elastic deformation will result by preloading (negative clearance).
- Generally, selecting some preloads would cause favorable effects on accuracy and life of Linear Guides.
- MISUMI-manufactured Blocks and rails guarantee their own radial clearances (preload) and accuracies as sets of blocks and rails. Be sure to use the blocks and rails in sets.

Friction Force (Required Thrust Force)

Linear Guide friction force (required thrust) varies depending on load, speed and lubricant property. Especially when moment load is applied, Preload Type friction force increases. Although seal resistance varies according to seal lip press-fit allowance and lubrication conditions, it is not proportionate to load and keeps a constant value.

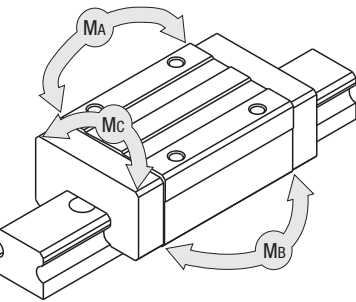
Friction force is obtained by the following formula.

$$F = \mu \cdot W + f$$

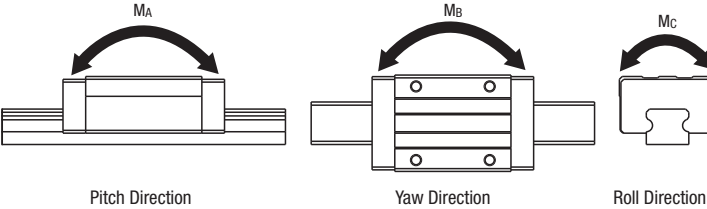
F : Friction (N)  
μ : Dynamic Friction Coefficient  
W : Applied Load  
f : Seal Resistance (2N ~ 5N)

Allowable Load

- Basic Dynamic Load Rating (C)  
Basic dynamic load rating is defined as: a load applied in a constant direction and ran under equal condition on a group of linear guide specimen where 90% of specimen will reach 50x10<sup>3</sup>m without experiencing any damages due to rolling fatigues.
- Basic Static Load Rating (Co)  
Basic static load rating is defined as: a load applied on non-moving linear guides where a sum of rolling element plastic deformation amount and rolling surface plastic deformation amount becomes equal to 0.0001 times that of the diameter of the rolling element (balls).
- Allowable Static Moment (MA, MB, MC)  
Allowable static moment is a critical static moment load defined by permanent deformation value similar to basic static load rating Co.



- Static Safety Factor (fs)  
Basic Static Load Rating Co, in the static state or in low speed, is divided by Static Safety Factor fs in **Table - 2** depending on operating conditions.



$$\text{Allowable Load (N)} \leq C_o / f_s$$
$$\text{Allowable Moment (N} \cdot \text{m)} \leq (M_A, M_B, M_C) / f_s$$

fs: Static Safety Factor Co: Basic Static Load Rating (N)  
MA, MB, MC: Allowable Static Moment (N · m)

Table-2. Static Safety Factor (fs Lower Limit)

| Condition of Use                            | Lower Limits of fs |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| For normal operating condition              | 1~2                |
| When smooth running performance is required | 2~4                |
| When vibrations and impacts exist           | 3~5                |



# Linear Guide

## Operating Life Calculation for Linear Guides

### Operating Life

When Linear Guide is loaded in linear reciprocating motion, scaly damages called flaking appear due to material fatigue as the stress works on the rolling elements and rolling contact surfaces constantly. Total travel distance until the first flaking occurs is called Life of Linear Guides.

### Rated Life

Rated life is the total travel distance that 90% of linear guides of the same type can reach, under the same conditions, with no occurrence of flaking damage. Rated life can be obtained from the Basic Dynamic Load Rating and the actual load applied on the linear bushings, as shown below.

$$L = \left( \frac{C}{P} \right)^3 \cdot 50$$

Load must be calculated before actually using Linear Guides. To obtain load during linear reciprocating motion, it is necessary to fully consider vibration and impact during motion, and also distribution status in relation to Linear Guides. So, it is not easy to obtain load by calculation. Operating temperature also critically affects life. All these conditions considered, the above-mentioned calculation formula is as follows.

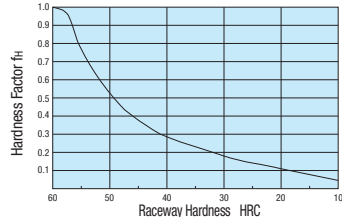
$$L = \left( \frac{f_H \cdot f_T \cdot f_C}{f_W} \cdot \frac{C}{P} \right)^3 \cdot 50$$

L : Rated Life (km)  
f<sub>H</sub> : Hardness Factors (See Fig. 1)  
f<sub>T</sub> : Temperature Factors (See Fig. 2)  
f<sub>C</sub> : Contact Factors (See Table-1)  
f<sub>W</sub> : Load Factors (See Table-2)  
C : Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N)  
P : Applied Load (N)

#### • Hardness Factor (f<sub>H</sub>)

For Linear Guide applications, sufficient hardness is required for ball contact shafts. Insufficient hardness causes less allowable load, resulting in shorter life. Please correct the rated life according to the hardness factors.

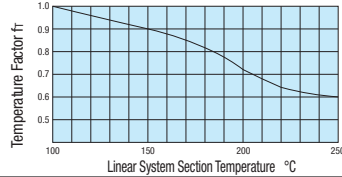
Fig. 1. Hardness Factor



#### • Temperature Factor (f<sub>T</sub>)

If the Linear Guide temperature exceeds 100°C, the Linear Guide and shaft hardness decreases, resulting in less allowable load and shorter life than used at a room temperature. Please correct the rated life according to the temperature factors. \* Please use Linear Guides under the allowable temperature shown on each product page.

Fig. 2. Temperature Factor



#### • Contact Factor (f<sub>C</sub>)

For actual applications, more than 2 blocks are generally used per shaft. In this case, load applied to each block varies depending on machining precision but is not uniformly distributed. As a result, per-block allowable load varies depending on per-shaft Linear Guide quantity. Please correct the rated life according to Table-1 Contact Factor.

Table-1. Contact Factor

| Number of Linear Guide on One Shaft | Contact Factor f <sub>C</sub> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1                                   | 1.00                          |
| 2                                   | 0.81                          |
| 3                                   | 0.72                          |
| 4                                   | 0.66                          |
| 5                                   | 0.61                          |

#### • Load Factor (f<sub>W</sub>)

To calculate load applied to the Linear Guides, in addition to object weight, it requires inertia force attributed to motion velocity or moment loads. Further, it is necessary to accurately determine the temporal change of each. It, however, is difficult to attain accurate calculations due to potential vibration and impacts caused during reciprocating motion, other than repeated start-stop motions. Table-2 Load Factor helps simplify operating life calculation.

Table-2. Load Factor

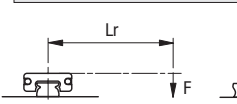
| Condition of Use                                                 | f <sub>W</sub> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| No shocks/vibrations, low speed: 15m/min. or less                | 1.0~1.5        |
| No significant shocks/vibrations, medium speed: 60m/min. or less | 1.5~2.0        |
| With shocks/vibrations, high speed: 60m/min. or more             | 2.0~3.5        |

#### • Applied Load P Calculation Method

When load is applied to the a block, convert moment load into applied load by the following formula.

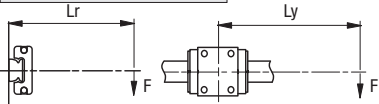
• Horizontal Installation

$$P = F + \frac{C_o}{M_c} x(FxL_r) + \frac{C_o}{M_a} x(FxL_p)$$



• Lateral Installation

$$P = F + \frac{C_o}{M_c} x(FxL_r) + \frac{C_o}{M_b} x(FxL_y)$$



P: Applied Load (N)  
F: Downward Load (N)  
C<sub>o</sub>: Static Load Rating (N)  
M<sub>a</sub>: Allowable Static Moment - Pitch Direction (N · m)  
M<sub>b</sub>: Allowable Static Moment - Yaw Direction (N · m)  
M<sub>c</sub>: Allowable Static Moment - Roll Direction (N · m)  
L<sub>p</sub>: Distance from Block Center to Load Center in Pitch Direction (m)  
L<sub>y</sub>: Distance from Block Center to Load Center in Yaw Direction (m)  
L<sub>r</sub>: Distance from Block Center to Load Center in Roll Direction (m)

### Load Calculation

Linear Guides perform linear reciprocating motion while supporting object weight. Therefore, load applied to Linear Guides varies depending on the center of gravity of the object, thrust force applied position or changes in speed at start, stop, acceleration and deceleration. For Linear Guide selections, these conditions must be fully considered.

Table-3. Condition of Use and Load Calculation Formula

| Classification | Operating Condition and Load                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Classification | Operating Condition and Load                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1              | <b>Horizontal Axes</b><br><br>$P_1 = \frac{1}{4} W + \frac{X_0}{2X} W + \frac{Y_0}{2Y} W$ $P_2 = \frac{1}{4} W - \frac{X_0}{2X} W + \frac{Y_0}{2Y} W$ $P_3 = \frac{1}{4} W + \frac{X_0}{2X} W - \frac{Y_0}{2Y} W$ $P_4 = \frac{1}{4} W - \frac{X_0}{2X} W - \frac{Y_0}{2Y} W$ | 3              | <b>Wall Mounted Horizontal Axes</b><br><br>$P_1 = P_2 = P_3 = P_4 = \frac{\ell_1}{2Y} W$ $P_{1S} = P_{3S} = \frac{1}{4} W + \frac{X_0}{2X} W$ $P_{2S} = P_{4S} = \frac{1}{4} W - \frac{X_0}{2X} W$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 2              | <b>Vertical Axes</b><br><br>$P_1 = P_2 = P_3 = P_4 = \frac{\ell_1}{2X} W$ $P_{1S} = P_{2S} = P_{3S} = P_{4S} = \frac{Y_0}{2X} W$                                                                                                                                              | 4              | <b>At Acceleration/Deceleration</b><br><br>$P_1 = P_3 = \frac{1}{4} W \left( 1 + \frac{2V_1 \cdot \ell_1}{g \cdot t_1 \cdot X} \right)$ $P_2 = P_4 = \frac{1}{4} W \left( 1 - \frac{2V_1 \cdot \ell_1}{g \cdot t_1 \cdot X} \right)$<br><b>• When decelerating to a stop</b><br>$P_1 = P_3 = \frac{1}{4} W \left( 1 - \frac{2V_1 \cdot \ell_1}{g \cdot t_3 \cdot X} \right)$ $P_2 = P_4 = \frac{1}{4} W \left( 1 + \frac{2V_1 \cdot \ell_1}{g \cdot t_3 \cdot X} \right)$<br><b>• At constant speed</b><br>$P_1 = P_2 = P_3 = P_4 = \frac{1}{4} W$<br>g: Gravitational Acceleration = 9.810 <sup>3</sup> mm/sec <sup>2</sup> |

W : Applied Load (N) P<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>2</sub>, P<sub>3</sub>, P<sub>4</sub>: Load applied to Linear Guides (N)

X, Y: Linear Guide Span (mm) V: Travel Speed (mm/sec) t<sub>1</sub>: Acceleration Time (sec) t<sub>3</sub>: Deceleration Time (sec)

### Average of Fluctuating Loads

In general, load applied to Linear Guides varies depending on their applications. For example, there are cases at the start and stop of reciprocating motion, during constant motion or transfer with/without a workpiece. Therefore, it requires average load under which the life equals to the one under these fluctuating loads.

① When load changes in stages according to the distance (Fig. 3)

Travel distance  $\ell_1$  under load P<sub>1</sub>

Travel distance  $\ell_2$  under load P<sub>2</sub>

⋮

Travel distance  $\ell_n$  under load P<sub>n</sub>

average load P<sub>m</sub> is obtained by the following formula.

$$P_m = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{\ell} (P_1^3 \ell_1 + P_2^3 \ell_2 + \dots + P_n^3 \ell_n)}$$

P<sub>m</sub>: Average of Fluctuating Loads (N)  $\ell$ : Total Travel Distance (m)

② When load changes almost linearly (Fig. 4),

average load P<sub>m</sub> is approximately obtained by the following formula.

$$P_m \approx \frac{1}{3} (P_{min} + 2 \cdot P_{max})$$

P<sub>min</sub>: Minimum Fluctuating Load (N)

P<sub>max</sub>: Maximum Fluctuating Load (N)

③ When load changes in a sine curve as shown on Fig. 5 (a) and (b),

average load P<sub>m</sub> is approximately obtained by the following formula.

Fig. 5 (a) P<sub>m</sub> = 0.65P<sub>max</sub>

Fig. 5 (b) P<sub>m</sub> = 0.75P<sub>max</sub>

Fig. 3 Staged Fluctuating Loads

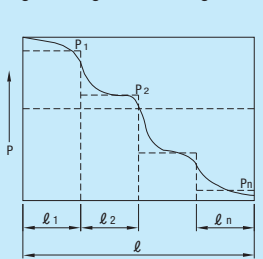


Fig. 4 Constant Fluctuating Loads

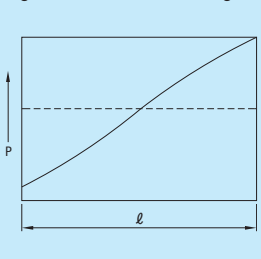
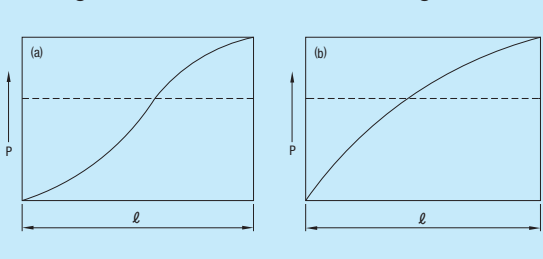


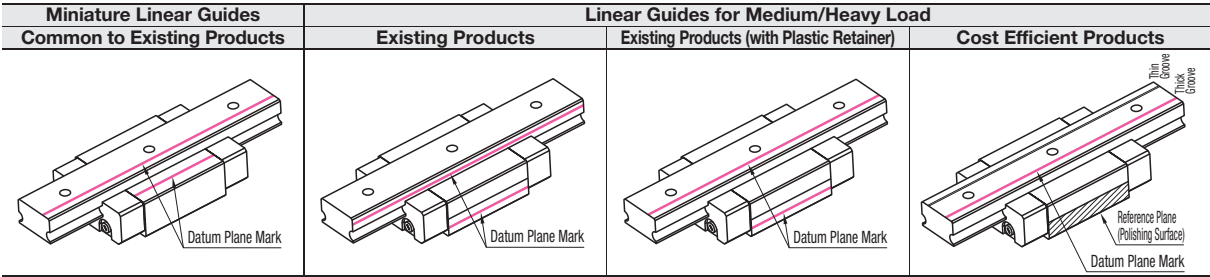
Fig. 5 Sine Curve Formed Fluctuating Loads



# Linear Guide Installation and Maintenance

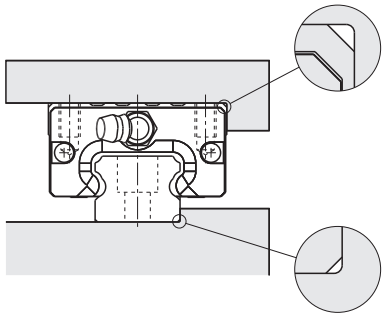
## Installation Method of Linear Guides

MISUMI Linear Guides have a datum surface (a surface with a straight groove) on both the rail and block. (See the diagram below.)  
When installing Linear Guides, correctly match the datum of the guides and installation bases.



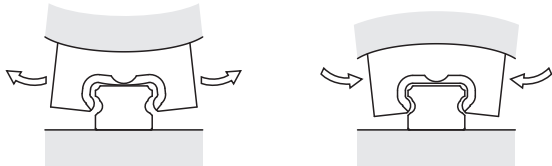
## Mounting Surface Shape

Linear Guides are designed to obtain accuracies when mounted on base plates. Generally, the datum plane is placed against the shoulder on the mounting surface. In that case, corners should have reliefs or corner radius should be machined smaller than chamfering of rails and blocks. See each product page for chamfering dimensions of products.



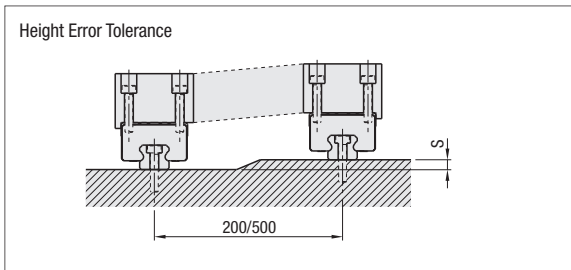
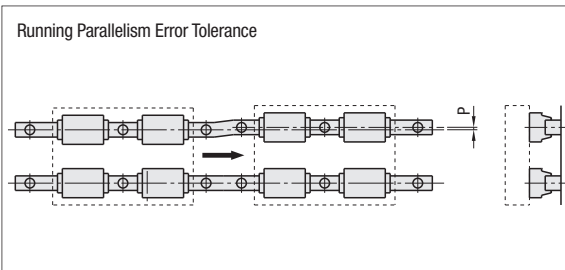
## Block Mounting Surface Flatness

Blocks may be deformed depending on its mounting surface flatness. Block deformation may cause clearance, which might give less/more preload and cause sliding defects. Securing 5μ mounting surface flatness is recommended.



## Installation Error Tolerance

•Installation Error Tolerance is the value which does not influence operating life under common usage.



Installation Error Tolerance

| Type                                         |                        | Radial Clearance                | Parallelism Error Tolerance of 2 Axes (P) | Height Error Tolerance of 2 Axes (S) |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Existing Products                            | Medium/Heavy Load Type | Light Preload, Normal Clearance | 20μm or Less                              | 330μm or Less / 500mm                |
| Cost Efficient Products                      | H24 H28 H30            | Normal Clearance                | 25μm or Less                              | 130μm or Less / 500mm                |
|                                              | H33 H36 H40            |                                 | 30μm or Less                              | 130μm or Less / 500mm                |
|                                              | H42 H45                |                                 | 40μm or Less                              | 170μm or Less / 500mm                |
| Miniature Type (Common to Existing Products) |                        | Light Preload                   | 6μm or Less                               | 15μm or Less / 200mm                 |
|                                              |                        | Slight Clearance                | 10μm or Less                              | 30μm or Less / 200mm                 |

## Rail Installation

•When datum is provided on installation bases

- ① Remove burrs and dusts on the mounting surfaces before installation.
- ② Place a rail on the installation side of the base gently, and tighten the screws temporarily while pushing the rail against the datum shoulder.
- ③ Installation methods Fig. 1-3 are recommended when using linear guides where shocks, vibrations and heavy loads may exist, and high precision is required.
- ④ Fully tighten the rail mounting screws to specified torque with a torque wrench. (For torque standards, see Table-1.)

Fig.1: Push Plate Method

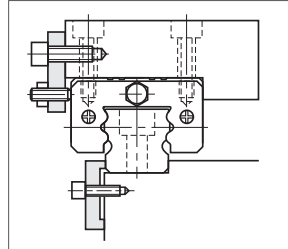


Fig.2: Taper Gib Method

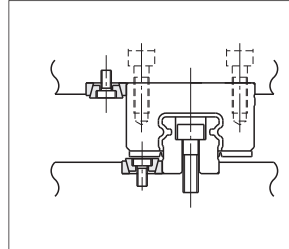
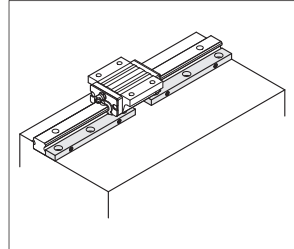


Fig.3: Push Screw Method



•When datum is not provided on installation bases

Straight Gauge

- ① Place a rail on the installation side of the base gently, and tighten the screws temporarily.
- ② Place a straightedge parallel to the temporarily tightened rail.
- ③ Use the straightedge as a reference, snug down the screws while measuring the parallelism of the rail with a dial indicator as shown in Fig.4.
- ④ Fully tighten the rail mounting screws to specified torque with a torque wrench.
- ⑤ The secondary rail can be installed in the same straightedge method as the primary master rail, or by using the primary rail as a datum reference. In either method, use a dial indicator to measure the parallelism while the rail is being fastened down.

Fig.4: Straightedge Method

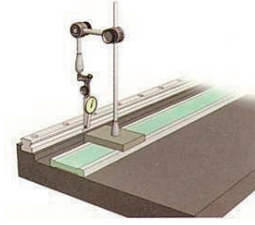


Fig.5: Secondary Rail Mounting Method

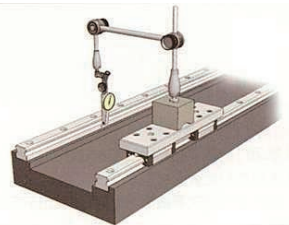


Table-1: Screw Tightening Torque (for SCM Material)

| Type                   | Nominal of Thread | Recommended Torque (N · m) |
|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Medium/Heavy Load Type | M3                | 2.0                        |
|                        | M5                | 8.8                        |
|                        | M6                | 12.7                       |
|                        | M8                | 29.4                       |
| Miniature Type         | M2                | 0.4                        |
|                        | M2.5              | 0.6                        |
|                        | M3                | 1.0                        |
|                        | M4                | 2.5                        |

## Maintenance (Grease Application)

- Grease forms lubricating film between steel balls and rolling surface of linear guides. This reduces friction and prevents seizures. Grease loss and deterioration will cause shorter life of linear guides. Apply grease appropriately depending on your condition of use. Grease listed below is applied to MISUMI Linear Guides before shipping, and the products can be used out of box.
- Miniature Type: Filled with Lithium soap based grease (Multemp Grease PS2 by Kyodo Yushi Co., Ltd. ).
- Medium/Heavy Load Type: Filled with Lithium soap based grease (Alvania Grease S2 by Showa Shell Sekiyu K.K.).
- Recommended Lubrication Intervals: Every 6 month  
Every 3 month when travel distance is extensive, or every 1000km.  
\*Recommended above is the lubrication interval based on travel distance. If the grease degrades or gets contaminated faster depending on the operating environment, you will need to shorten the lubrication interval as needed.
- Lubrication Unit **MX** significantly extends lubrication intervals.

## Lubrication Units Which Provide Long-term Maintenance-free Operation **MX**

Lubrication Unit **MX** Structure

Enlarged Photos of Special Polyurethane Pores

•Before grease is impregnated

•After grease is impregnated

Special polyurethane, which is formed by continuous pore evenly distributed, highly excels in water-holding capability. Thus, it is possible to impregnate a large amount of grease.

Features

**1 Long Term Maintenance-free Condition**

Lubrication Unit **MX** is a self-lubrication unit constructed of grease impregnated special polyurethane. Capillary action provides appropriate supply of grease to the track surface of the linear guide. Oil film is always formed between the steel ball and the rail and provides long term maintenance-free operation.

**2 Cost Advantages**

Since lubrication frequency can be significantly reduced, you can save maintenance cost.

Linear Guide
Calculation of Life Span of Linear Systems 1

Allowable Load

Basic Dynamic Load Rating (C)
Basic dynamic load rating is a constant load applied in a constant direction that enables each linear system of the same series to travel 50×10³m under the same conditions, without 90% of the material suffering damage from rolling contact fatigue.

Basic Static Load Rating (Co)
Basic static load rating is the static load exerted on contacting parts under maximum stress, at which the sum of the permanent deformation in the rolling element and rolling contact surface equals 0.0001 times the diameter of the rolling element.

Allowable Static Moment (Mp, My, Mr)
Allowable static moment is a critical static moment load that acts upon a system at the loading moment. It is set in accordance with the permanent deformation as in basic static load rating Co.

Static Safety Factor (fs)
Static safety factors are given in Table-1. When a linear system is still or moving at low speed, basic static load rating Co must be divided by fs in accordance with the conditions of use.

Table-1. Static Safety Factor(Lower Limit of fs)

Table with 2 columns: Condition of Use, Lower Limit of fs. Rows include Under Normal Operating Conditions (1~2), When Smooth Travel is Required (2~4), and When Subjected to Vibrations, Impacts (3~5).

Allowable Load (N) ≤ Co/fs
Allowable Moment (N-m) ≤ (Mp, My, Mr)/fs

fs: Static Safety Factor Co: Basic Static Load (N)
Mp, My, Mr : Static Allowable Moment (N-m)

Life Span

When a load is applied to a linear system, the system moves back and forth in a linear direction. In the process, repeated stress acts upon rolling elements and rolling contact surfaces, causing damage referred to as flaking from material fatigue. The life span of a linear system is measured in terms of the total travel distance covered by the system up until initial flaking occurs.

Rated Life Span (L)
Rated life span is the total travel distance that each linear system of the same series can endure under the same conditions, without the occurrence of flaking in 90% of the system.

Rated life span can be obtained as follows from the basic dynamic load rating and various loads exerted on the linear system.

For Ball Bearings L = (C/P)³ · 50
For Roller Bearings L = (C/P)¹⁰/³ · 50

L: Rated Life Span (km)
C: Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N)
P: Acting Load (N)

When actually using a linear system, the first thing you must do is to calculate the load. It is necessary to consider load also in terms of vibration and impact that occur during operation, as well as its distribution across the entire linear system as it moves back and forth in a linear direction. Calculations are not simple. Operating temperature also significantly influences useful life. When these parameters are taken into consideration, the above formula is transformed as follows:

For Ball Bearings L = (fH·fT·fc / fw · C/P)³ · 50
For Roller Bearings L = (fH·fT·fc / fw · C/P)¹⁰/³ · 50

L: Rated Life Span (km)
fH: Hardness Coefficient (See Fig.1)
C: Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N)
fT: Temperature Coefficient (See Fig.2)
P: Acting Load (N)
fc: Contact Coefficient (See Table 3)
fw: Load Coefficient (See Table 4)

The Life span can be computed as a number of hours by obtaining the travel distance for a unit of time. It can be obtained by using the following formula, in which stroke length and stroke cycles are assumed to be constant.

Lh = (L · 10³) / (2 · ℓ · S · n1 · 60)

Lh: Life Span Hours (hr)
ℓs: Stroke Length (m)
L: Rated Life Span (km)
n1: Reciprocating Times per Minute (cpm)

Friction Resistance and Required Thrust

Using the following formula, the friction resistance (required thrust) can be obtained from the load and the seal resistance specified by the system.

F = μ · W + f

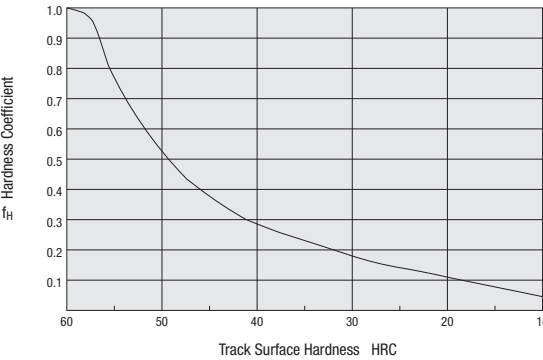
F: Friction Resistance (N)
μ: Dynamic Friction Coefficient
W: Weight Loaded
f: Seal Resistance (2N~5N)

Table-2. Dynamic Friction Coefficient

Table with 2 columns: Type, Dynamic Friction Coefficient (μ). Rows include Miniature Slide Guides (0.004~0.006), Medium Load Slide Guides (0.002~0.003), Slide Ways (0.001~0.003), Slide Tables (0.001~0.003), Linear Bushings (0.002~0.003), and Linear Ball Bushings (0.0006~0.0012).

Hardness Coefficient(fH)
In a linear system, the shaft must be hard enough to withstand contact with the ball bearings. Unless sufficient hardness is provided, the allowable load can decrease, resulting in a short useful life.
Compensate the rated life span with the hardness coefficient.

Fig-1. Hardness Coefficient



Contact Coefficient (fc)
In general, two or more linear systems are used with each shaft. Depending on the machining precision, the load exerted on each of the respective systems can vary. In this case, the load applied on each linear system changes depending on the machining precision, therefore it cannot be uniformly applied. As a result, allowable load per linear system changes depending on the number of linear systems on one axis.
Compensate the rated life span with the contact coefficient in Table-3.

Load Coefficient (fw)
When calculating the load that acts on a linear system, it is necessary to work with precise figures for material weight, the force of inertia resulting from operating speed, load moment, various changes that occur over time, and so on. However, it is difficult to have accurate calculation for oscillating movement as beside the normal repetition of start and stop, other factors such as vibration and impact also need to be considered. Therefore, the life span calculation needs to be simplified using the load coefficient in Table-4.

Linear Bushings

Rated life span can be obtained as follows from the basic dynamic load rating and the load to the linear bushing.

L = (fH·fT·fc / fw · C/P)³ · 50

L: Rated Life Span (km) fH: Hardness Coefficient (See Fig.1)
C: Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N) fT: Temperature Coefficient (See Fig.2)
P: Working Load (N) fc: Contact Coefficient (See Table3)
fw: Load Coefficient (See Table4)

The Life span can be computed as a number of hours by obtaining the travel distance for a unit of time. It can be obtained using the following formula, in which stroke length and stroke cycles are assumed to be constant.

Lh = (L · 10³) / (2 · ℓ · S · n1 · 60)

Lh: Life Span Hours (hr) ℓs: Stroke Length (m) L: Rated Life Span (km)
n1: Reciprocating Times per Minute (cpm)

Temperature Coefficient (fT)
When temperature in a linear system exceeds 100℃, the hardness of the system and the shaft become degraded. This decreases the allowable load to a greater extent than when the system is used at ambient temperature, and can shorten the life span.
Compensate the rated life span with the temperature coefficient.

Fig-2 Temperature Coefficient

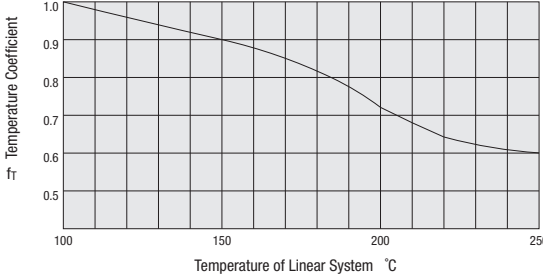


Table-3. Contact Coefficient

Table with 2 columns: Number of Bearings per Shaft, Contact Coefficient fc. Rows include 1 (1.00), 2 (0.81), 3 (0.72), 4 (0.66), and 5 (0.61).

Table-4. Load Coefficients

Table with 2 columns: Condition of Use, fw. Rows include Low speed with no external vibration or impact (1.0~1.5), Middle range speed with no exerted vibration or impact of considerable force (1.5~2.0), and High speed with no external vibration or impact (2.0~3.5).

Linear Ball Bushings

Rated life span can be obtained as follows from the basic dynamic load rating and the load to the linear ball bushing.

L = (fH·fT·fc / fw · C/P)³ · 50

L: Rated Life Span (km) fH: Hardness Coefficient (See Fig.1)
C: Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N) fT: Temperature Coefficient (See Fig.2)
P: Working Load (N) fc: Contact Coefficient (See Table 3)
fw: Load Coefficient (See Table 4)

Life Span Hours
·For revolution and reciprocating motion

Lh = (10⁶ · L) / (60 · √((dm·n)² + (10·S·n1)²) / dm)

·For reciprocating motion

Lh = (10⁶ · L) / (600 · S · n1 / (π · dm))

Lh: Life Span Hours(hr) S: Stroke Length(mm) n: Revolutions per Minute(rpm)
n1: Strokes Per Minute(cpm)
dm: Pitch Diameter of Ball(mm)≈1.15dr
·Revolution and reciprocal motion allowable values

DN ≥ dm · n + 10 · S · n1



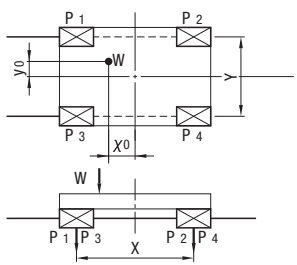
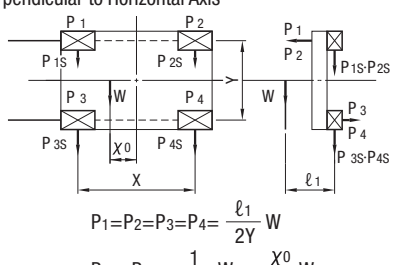
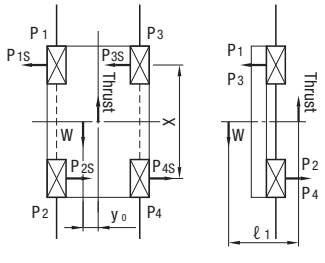
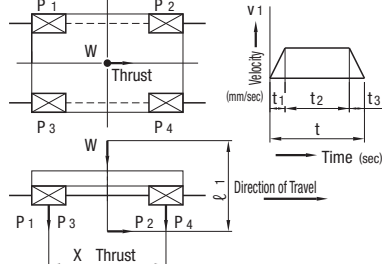
# Linear Guide

## Calculation of Life Span of Linear Systems 2

### •Load Calculations

Since a linear system bears the weight of the work while it performs a reciprocating linear motion, the load exerted on the system can vary depending on the work's center of gravity, thrust acting position change, and the speed changes by starting, stopping and acceleration, deceleration.

Table-5. Use Conditions and Load Calculation Formulas

| Type | Condition of Use and Load                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Type | Condition of Use and Load                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Horizontal Axis<br><br>$P_1 = \frac{1}{4} W + \frac{X_0}{2X} W + \frac{Y_0}{2Y} W$ $P_2 = \frac{1}{4} W - \frac{X_0}{2X} W + \frac{Y_0}{2Y} W$ $P_3 = \frac{1}{4} W + \frac{X_0}{2X} W - \frac{Y_0}{2Y} W$ $P_4 = \frac{1}{4} W - \frac{X_0}{2X} W - \frac{Y_0}{2Y} W$ | 3    | Perpendicular to Horizontal Axis<br><br>$P_1 = P_2 = P_3 = P_4 = \frac{\ell_1}{2Y} W$ $P_{1S} = P_{3S} = \frac{1}{4} W + \frac{X_0}{2X} W$ $P_{2S} = P_{4S} = \frac{1}{4} W - \frac{X_0}{2X} W$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|      | Vertical Axis<br><br>$P_1 = P_2 = P_3 = P_4 = \frac{\ell_1}{2X} W$ $P_{1S} = P_{2S} = P_{3S} = P_{4S} = \frac{Y_0}{2X} W$                                                                                                                                            |      | In Acceleration, Deceleration<br><br><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Acceleration at Starting <math>P_1 = P_3 = \frac{1}{4} W \left( 1 + \frac{2V_1 \cdot \ell_1}{g \cdot t_1 \cdot X} \right)</math><br/><math>P_2 = P_4 = \frac{1}{4} W \left( 1 - \frac{2V_1 \cdot \ell_1}{g \cdot t_1 \cdot X} \right)</math></li><li>•Deceleration at Stopping <math>P_1 = P_3 = \frac{1}{4} W \left( 1 - \frac{2V_1 \cdot \ell_1}{g \cdot t_3 \cdot X} \right)</math><br/><math>P_2 = P_4 = \frac{1}{4} W \left( 1 + \frac{2V_1 \cdot \ell_1}{g \cdot t_3 \cdot X} \right)</math></li><li>•Constant Speed <math>P_1 = P_2 = P_3 = P_4 = \frac{1}{4} W</math></li></ul> $g: \text{Gravitational Acceleration} = 9.8 \times 10^3 \text{ mm/sec}^2$ |

W: Acting Load(N) P<sub>1</sub>,P<sub>2</sub>,P<sub>3</sub>,P<sub>4</sub>: Load applied to the Linear System(N)

X,Y: Linear System Span (mm) V:Moving Speed (mm/sec)

t<sub>1</sub>: Acceleration Time(sec) t<sub>3</sub>: Deceleration Time(sec)

It is necessary to take these conditions into consideration when selecting a linear system.

### •Mean Load Derived from Fluctuating Loads

In general, the load acting upon a linear system can change according to how the system is used. This happens for example when the reciprocating motion is started, stopped as compared to constant speed motion, and whether or not work is present during transfer, etc. Therefore, in order to correctly design the life span under various conditions and fluctuating loads, it is necessary to obtain a mean load and apply it to the life span calculations.

(1) When load changes in steps by a travel distance(Fig-3)

Travel distance  $\ell_1$  subjected to load P<sub>1</sub>

Travel distance  $\ell_2$  subjected to load P<sub>2</sub>

Travel distance  $\ell_n$  subjected to load P<sub>n</sub>

Mean load P<sub>m</sub> can be obtained by using the following formula:

$$P_m = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{\ell} (P_1^3 \ell_1 + P_2^3 \ell_2 + \dots + P_n^3 \ell_n)}$$

P<sub>m</sub>: Mean Load Derived from Fluctuating Loads (N)  $\ell$ : Total Travel Distance (m)

(2) When load changes almost linearly (Fig-4)

Mean load P<sub>m</sub> can be approximated by the following formula:

$$P_m \approx \frac{1}{3} (P_{min} + 2 \cdot P_{max})$$

P<sub>min</sub>: Min. Fluctuating Load (N)

P<sub>max</sub>: Max. Fluctuating Load (N)

(3) When the load change resembles a sinusoidal curve as shown in Fig-5

(a), (b), Mean Load P<sub>m</sub> can be approximated by the following formula:

Fig-5(a) P<sub>m</sub> ≈ 0.65P<sub>max</sub>

Fig-5(b) P<sub>m</sub> ≈ 0.75P<sub>max</sub>

### ■Slide Guides

Rated life span is the total travel distance each linear guide of the same series can endure under the same conditions, without the occurrence of flaking in 90% of the system.

Rated life span can be obtained as follows from the basic dynamic load rating and the load to the slide guide.

$$L = \left( \frac{f_T}{f_w} \cdot \frac{C}{P} \right)^3 \cdot 50 \quad (1)$$

L: Rated Life Span (km)

C: Basic dynamic load rating (N)

f<sub>T</sub>: Temperature Coefficient (See Fig-2)

P: Acting Load (N)

f<sub>w</sub>: Load Coefficient (See Fig-4)

The life span hours can be computed as a number of hours by obtaining the travel distance for a unit of time. It can be obtained by using the following formula, in which stroke length and stroke cycles are assumed to be constant.

$$L_h = \frac{L \cdot 10^3}{2 \cdot \ell_s \cdot n_1 \cdot 60} \quad (2)$$

L<sub>h</sub>: Life Span Hours (hr)

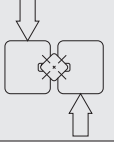
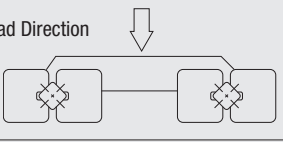
$\ell_s$ : Stroke Length (m)

L: Rated Life Span (km)

n<sub>1</sub>: Reciprocating Times per Minute (cpm)

### ■Slide Ways

Rated load for slide ways is determined by the rolling elements (numbers of rollers). It can be calculated by using the following formulas:

|                                 |                                                                                        |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| One shaft is used               |     |
|                                 | Dynamic Load Rating (N) $C = \left( \frac{Z}{2} \right)^{3/4} \cdot C_1$               |
|                                 | Static Load Rating (N) $C_0 = \left( \frac{Z}{2} \right) \cdot C_{01}$                 |
| One shaft is used vertically    |     |
|                                 | Dynamic Load Rating (N) $C = \left( \frac{Z}{2} \right)^{3/4} \cdot C_1 \cdot 2^{7/9}$ |
|                                 | Static Load Rating (N) $C_0 = \left( \frac{Z}{2} \right) \cdot C_{01} \cdot 2$         |
| Two shafts are used in parallel |   |
|                                 | Dynamic Load Rating (N) $C = \left( \frac{Z}{2} \right)^{3/4} \cdot C_1 \cdot 2^{7/9}$ |
|                                 | Static Load Rating (N) $C_0 = \left( \frac{Z}{2} \right) \cdot C_{01} \cdot 2$         |

C<sub>1</sub>: Basic Dynamic Load Rating per Roller (N)

C<sub>01</sub>: Basic Static Load Rating per Roller (N)

Z: Number of Rolling Elements

The life span for slide ways is calculated by using the following formula.

$$L = \left( \frac{f_T \cdot C}{f_w \cdot P} \right)^{10/3} \cdot 50$$

L: Life Span Hours(km)

C: Dynamic Load Rating (N)

f<sub>T</sub>: Temperature Coefficient (See Fig-2)

P: Acting Load (N)

f<sub>w</sub>: Load Coefficient (See Fig-4)

Life Span Hours

$$L_h = \frac{L \cdot 10^3}{2 \cdot \ell_s \cdot n_1 \cdot 60}$$

L<sub>h</sub>: Life Span Hours (hr)

$\ell_s$ : Stroke Length (m)

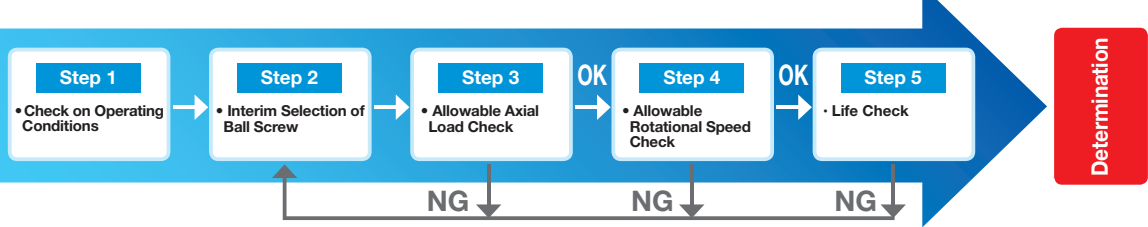
L: Life Span Hours (km)

n<sub>1</sub>: Reciprocating Times per Minute (cpm)

# Ball Screws

## Selection Guide

■ Use the following steps to select a ball screw suited to the usage criteria.



### Step 1 Check on Operating Conditions

Refer to Operating Conditions below.

| NO | Item                                                    | Unit              |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| ①  | Positioning Accuracy                                    | mm                |
| ②  | Stroke                                                  | mm                |
| ③  | Travel Speeds                                           | mm/s              |
| ④  | Drive Motor Speed                                       | min <sup>-1</sup> |
| ⑤  | Weight of Workpiece and Table                           | Kg                |
| ⑥  | Mounting Orientation (horizontal or vertical)           | -                 |
| ⑦  | Life Hours                                              | Time              |
| ⑧  | Motion pattern (Duty Cycle Line Diagram) (See Figure 1) | -                 |

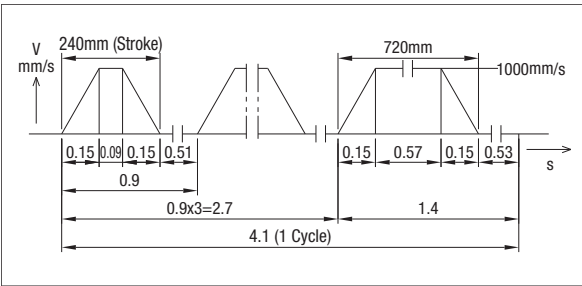


Figure 1 (Ex.) Duty Cycle Line Diagram

### Step 2 Interim Selection of Ball Screw

Consider the applicability of the following items to the conditions confirmed in step 1 and provisionally decide the ball screw.

#### 1. Selection of Lead Accuracy of Ball Screws

① Select the ball screw that satisfies the positioning precision. Check the following two points.

Lead Accuracy : For details, see P.321 on the catalog.

Axial Clearance: For details, see P.322 on the catalog.

#### 2. Selection of Ball Screw Shaft Length

Generally, the shaft length should be ② stroke + shaft end of 50~ 150 mm + allowance.

The allowance is to prevent detachment, and one end should be (lead x 1.5~ 2) mm or more.

#### 3. Provisional positioning of lead

③ Travel speeds, and ④ speed of the drive motor should be used to select the lead.

#### 4. Temporary selection of the shaft diameter

⑤ Weight of work and table, and ⑥ mounting position, and provisionally decided lead should be used to select the shaft diameter.

### Step 3 Allowable Axial Load Check

The max. axial load to the ball screw must be equal to or less than the allowable axial load value. If a load exceeding the allowable axial loading is applied, it is possible that the ball screw's screw shaft will buckle. (Figure 2)

#### Allowable Axial Load

The allowable axial load represents an allowed maximum load, including a safety margin, to prevent shaft buckling from occurrence.

The finer the shaft diameter or the longer the shaft the easier it is for buckling to occur.

For details, see P.323 on the catalog.

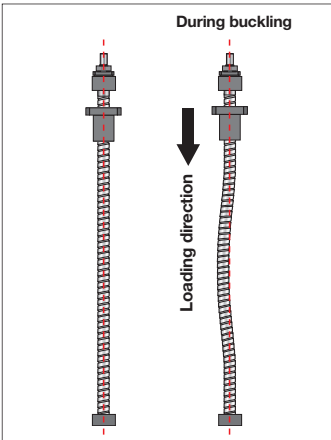


Figure 2 Buckled Ball Screw

### Step 4 Allowable Rotational Speed Check

The rotational speed of the ball screw must be less than the allowable rotational speed. If it exceeds the allowed rotational speed, the thread and the nut will be affected in the following way.

**Screw Shaft:** When the allowable rotational speed is exceeded, resonance will begin at a unique oscillating frequency and this might disable operation. (Figure 3)

**Nut :** If the orbital speed of the steel balls inside the nut becomes large, it is possible that the circulation components will be damaged by the impact force. (Figure 4)

#### Allowable Rotational Speed

Refers to the allowable rotational speed that is 80% or less of the critical speed that matches the rotational speed of a ball screw at which there is a unique oscillation possessed by the screw shaft. The ball screw rotational speed is decided by the necessary travel speed and ball screw lead.

To decide the allowable rotational speed, it is necessary to consider the following two elements.

1. Critical speed for the rotating shaft
2. Limit rotational speed of the balls circulating inside the nut

For details, see P.324 on the catalog.

### Step 5 Life Check

In order to use the equipment beyond the expected life, life calculations are required.

#### Operating Hours of Ball Screws

This refers to the total revolutions, time, or distance up until chipping begins to occur due to fatigue causes by some kind of repetitive stress on the ball rolling surface or balls. The lifespan of the ball screw is calculated from the basic dynamic load rating. See Figures 5 and 6 for expired parts that have chips.

When a certain group of the same ball screws are operated with a certain axial load and 90% of the screws achieve 1 million rotations (1.0<sup>6</sup>) without flaking in its operating life, such axial load is defined as a basic dynamic load rating.

For details, see P.325 on the catalog.

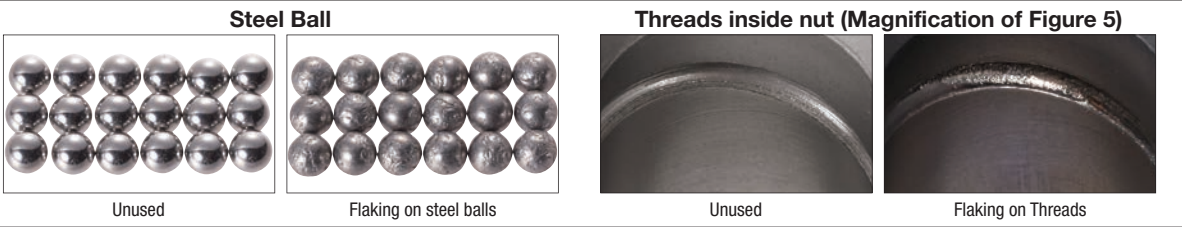


Figure 6 Flaking on Ball Screw Components

■ When choosing, it is necessary to ensure the temperature impact and rigidity is suitable for the usage environment and selection criteria. For details, see P.76~83 of the catalog technical pages and choose a ball screw that is suitable for the purpose of use.

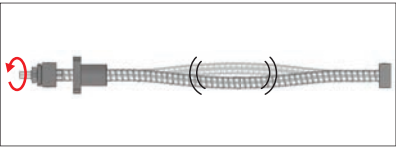


Figure 3 Resonating Ball Screw

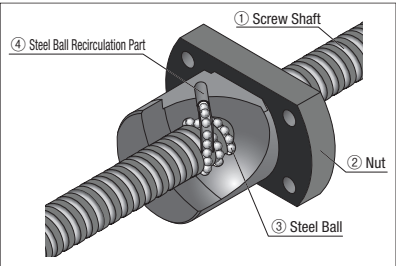


Figure 4 Ball Screw Circulation Structure (Tube Style)



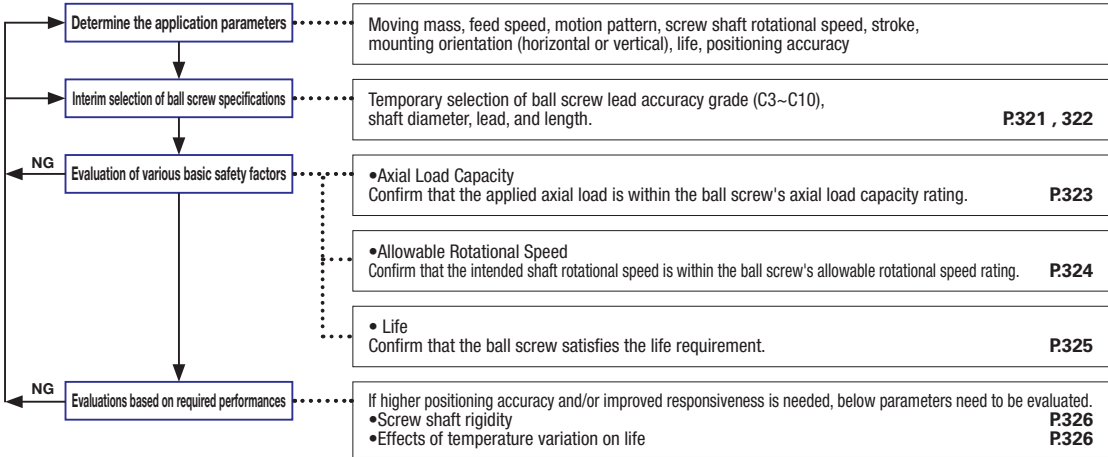
Figure 5 Thread Inside Nut

# Ball Screws

## Selection of Ball Screws 1

### 1. Ball Screw Selection Procedure

Basic ball screw selection procedure and required evaluation items are shown below.

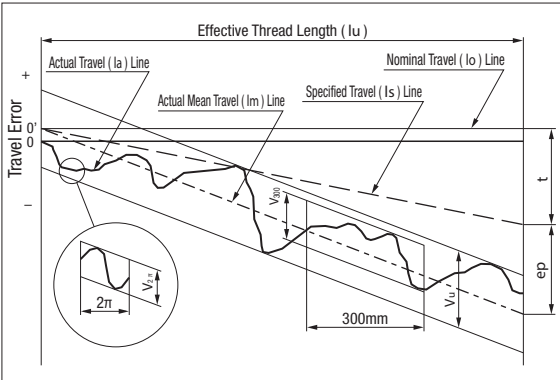


### 2. Ball Screw Lead Accuracy

Ball screw lead accuracy is defined by JIS Standards property parameters ( $\epsilon_p$ ,  $V_u$ ,  $V_{300}$ ,  $V_{2\pi}$ ).

Parameter definitions and allowable values are shown below.

In general, a ball screw lead accuracy grade is selected by evaluating if the Actual Mean Travel Error of a candidate is within the allowable positioning error.



| Terms                         | Symbols      | Meaning                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Actual Mean Travel Error      | $\epsilon_p$ | A value that is Specified Travel subtracted from Actual Mean Travel.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Variation                     | $V_u$        | The maximum difference of the actual travel contained between two lines drawn parallel to the actual mean travel, and is defined by three parameters below.                                                                                                                                            |
|                               | $V_{300}$    | Variation for the effective thread length of screw shaft.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                               | $V_{2\pi}$   | Variation for an arbitrarily taken length of 300mm within the effective thread length of screw shaft.                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Specified Travel              | $I_s$        | Axial travel compensated for temperature rise and loading conditions, in relation to the Nominal Travel (Lead).                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Specified Travel Target Value | $t$          | A value that is Nominal Travel subtracted from Specified Travel, over the effective thread length. This value is set to compensate for possible screw shaft expansion and contraction due to temperature changes and applied loads. The value is to be determined based on experiments or experiences. |
| Actual Travel                 | $I_a$        | Actually measured travel distance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Actual Mean Travel            | $I_m$        | A straight line representing the actual travel trend. A straight line obtained by the least-squares method or other approximation methods from the curve representing the actual travel.                                                                                                               |

Table 1. Positioning Screw (C Class) Actual Mean Travel Error ( $\epsilon_p$ ) and Variation ( $V_u$ ) allowances Unit :  $\mu\text{m}$

| Thread Effective Length (mm) |         | Accuracy Grade           |           |                          |           |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
|                              |         | C3                       |           | C5                       |           |
| over                         | or less | Actual Mean Travel Error | Variation | Actual Mean Travel Error | Variation |
| 315                          | 315     | 12                       | 8         | 23                       | 18        |
| 400                          | 400     | 13                       | 10        | 25                       | 20        |
| 500                          | 500     | 15                       | 10        | 27                       | 20        |
| 630                          | 630     | 16                       | 12        | 30                       | 23        |
| 800                          | 800     | 18                       | 13        | 35                       | 25        |
| 1000                         | 1000    | 21                       | 15        | 40                       | 27        |
| 1250                         | 1250    | 24                       | 16        | 46                       | 30        |
| 1600                         | 1600    | 29                       | 18        | 54                       | 35        |

Table 2. Positioning Screws (C Class) variation per 300mm (300) Variation per rotation (2 $\pi$ ) standard values Unit :  $\mu\text{m}$

| Accuracy Grade  | C3        |            | C5        |            |
|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Parameters      | $V_{300}$ | $V_{2\pi}$ | $V_{300}$ | $V_{2\pi}$ |
| Standard Values | 8         | 6          | 18        | 8          |

Table 3. Transfer Screw (Ct Class) variation per 300mm ( $V_{300}$ ) Standards Unit :  $\mu\text{m}$

| Accuracy Grade | Ct7 | Ct10 |
|----------------|-----|------|
| $V_{300}$      | 52  | 210  |

Actual Mean Travel Error ( $\epsilon_p$ ) for Transfer Screws (Ct Class) is calculated as  $\epsilon_p = 2 \cdot L_u / 300 \cdot V_{300}$

### 3. Axial Clearances of Ball Screws

Axial clearance does not affect positioning accuracy if the feed is unidirectional, but will generate backlash and negatively affect on positioning accuracy if the direction or the axial load is reversed.

Select the axial clearance in such a way that the current requirement for positioning accuracy are met.

Table 4. Axial Clearances of Rolled Ball Screws

| Types                                             | Prod. Example | Screw Shaft Dia. | Lead | Axial Clearance (mm) | Screw Shaft Length (mm) |      |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------|----------------------|-------------------------|------|
|                                                   |               |                  |      |                      | MIN                     | MAX  |
| Existing Products Compact Nut Accuracy Grade C10  | BSSC          | 8                | 2    | 0.05 or less         | 100                     | 400  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 4    |                      | 150                     | 600  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 12   |                      | 150                     | 800  |
|                                                   |               | 15               | 5    | 0.10 or less         | 150                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 200                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               | 20               | 10   | 0.15 or less         | 250                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 200                     | 2000 |
| Existing Products Standard Nut Accuracy Grade C10 | BSSZ BSSR     | 8                | 2    | 0.05 or less         | 100                     | 400  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 4    |                      | 100                     | 380  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 2    |                      | 150                     | 585  |
|                                                   |               | 10               | 4    | 0.10 or less         | 150                     | 600  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 150                     | 585  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 4    |                      | 150                     | 800  |
|                                                   |               | 12               | 10   | 0.15 or less         | 150                     | 800  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 150                     | 800  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 150                     | 800  |
|                                                   |               | 15               | 5    | 0.10 or less         | 150                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 20   |                      | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               | 20               | 5    | 0.15 or less         | 200                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 250                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 250                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               | 25               | 10   | 0.20 or less         | 300                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 25   |                      | 300                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 6    |                      | 250                     | 2000 |
| C-VALUE Products Standard Nut Accuracy Grade C10  | C-BSSC        | 8                | 2    | 0.05 or less         | 100                     | 400  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 4    |                      | 150                     | 585  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 12   |                      | 150                     | 600  |
|                                                   |               | 15               | 5    | 0.10 or less         | 150                     | 800  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 150                     | 800  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 150                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               | 20               | 10   | 0.15 or less         | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 20   |                      | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 200                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               | 25               | 10   | 0.10 or less         | 250                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 250                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 2000 |
| Existing Products Block Nut Accuracy Grade C10    | BSBR          | 15               | 5    | 0.10 or less         | 150                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 25   |                      | 200                     | 1500 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 15   |                      | 150                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               | 20               | 10   | 0.15 or less         | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 25   |                      | 200                     | 1500 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 5    |                      | 200                     | 1500 |
| Existing Products Standard Nut Accuracy Grade C7  | BSST          | 8                | 2    | 0.03 or less         | 100                     | 380  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 4    |                      | 150                     | 585  |
|                                                   |               |                  | 12   |                      | 150                     | 795  |
|                                                   |               | 15               | 5    | 0.05 or less         | 150                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 20   |                      | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               | 20               | 5    | 0.03 or less         | 200                     | 1200 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 250                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 20   |                      | 250                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               | 25               | 5    | 0.07 or less         | 200                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 300                     | 2000 |
|                                                   |               |                  | 10   |                      | 300                     | 2000 |

#### Selection Example of Lead Accuracy

<Requirements>

- Ball screw diameter  $\phi 15$ , lead 20.
- Stroke 720mm
- Positioning accuracy  $\pm 0.05\text{mm}/720\text{mm}$

<Selection Details>

Select an appropriate lead accuracy grade based on the application requirements.

(1) Evaluating the screw thread length

Stroke+Nut Length+Margin=720+62+60=842

\*The Margin shown above is an overrun buffer, and normally determined as 1.5~2 times the screw lead.

Lead 20x1.5x2 (both ends)=60

(2) Evaluating the lead accuracy

Verify the actual mean travel error  $\pm \epsilon_p$  for 842mm ball screw thread by referencing the Table 1. on **P321**.

C3 ...  $\pm 0.021\text{mm}/800 \sim 1000\text{mm}$

C5 ...  $\pm 0.040\text{mm}/800 \sim 1000\text{mm}$

(3) Determining the lead accuracy

It can be determined that a C5 grade ( $\pm 0.040/800 \sim 1000\text{mm}$ ) ball screw can satisfy the required positioning accuracy of  $\pm 0.05/720\text{mm}$ .

Table 5. Axial Clearances of Precision Ball Screws

| Types                                            | Prod. Example | Screw Shaft Dia. | Lead | Axial Clearance (mm) | Screw Shaft Length (mm) |      |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|------|----------------------|-------------------------|------|
|                                                  |               |                  |      |                      | MIN                     | MAX  |
| Existing Products Standard Nut Accuracy Grade C5 | BSS           | 8                | 2    | 0.005 or less        | 100                     | 210  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 2    |                      | 100                     | 210  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 4    |                      | 100                     | 315  |
|                                                  |               | 10               | 4    |                      | 150                     | 380  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 150                     | 450  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 2    |                      | 150                     | 445  |
|                                                  |               | 12               | 4    |                      | 150                     | 400  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 5    |                      | 150                     | 450  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 600  |
|                                                  |               | 15               | 5    |                      | 150                     | 1095 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 1095 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 20   |                      | 230                     | 1095 |
| C-Value Standard Nut Accuracy Grade C5           | C-BSS         | 8                | 2    | 0.008 or less        | 100                     | 210  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 2    |                      | 100                     | 315  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 4    |                      | 150                     | 380  |
|                                                  |               | 10               | 4    |                      | 150                     | 445  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 2    |                      | 150                     | 450  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 5    |                      | 200                     | 600  |
|                                                  |               | 12               | 5    |                      | 150                     | 1095 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 1095 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 20   |                      | 230                     | 1095 |
|                                                  |               | 15               | 5    | 0.015 or less        | 200                     | 1000 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 250                     | 1500 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 20   |                      | 250                     | 1500 |
| Existing Products Standard Nut Accuracy Grade C3 | BSX           | 6                | 1    | 0 (Preloaded)        | 80                      | 205  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 1    |                      | 80                      | 255  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 2    |                      | 100                     | 240  |
|                                                  |               | 10               | 2    |                      | 100                     | 310  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 2    |                      | 150                     | 390  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 5    |                      | 150                     | 440  |
|                                                  |               | 12               | 5    |                      | 150                     | 590  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 5    |                      | 150                     | 590  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 100                     | 210  |
|                                                  |               | 10               | 2    | 0.030 or less        | 100                     | 315  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 4    |                      | 150                     | 380  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 2    |                      | 150                     | 445  |
| Existing Products Standard Nut Accuracy Grade C7 | BSSE          | 8                | 2    |                      | 150                     | 450  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 5    |                      | 150                     | 450  |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 600  |
|                                                  |               | 12               | 5    |                      | 150                     | 1095 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 200                     | 1095 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 20   |                      | 230                     | 1095 |
|                                                  |               | 15               | 5    |                      | 200                     | 1000 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 250                     | 1500 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 20   |                      | 250                     | 1500 |
|                                                  |               | 20               | 10   |                      | 300                     | 1500 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 10   |                      | 300                     | 1500 |
|                                                  |               |                  | 20   |                      | 300                     | 1500 |

#### Selection Example of Axial Clearance

<Requirements>

- Ball screw diameter  $\phi 15$ , lead 5.
- Allowable backlash  $\pm 0.01\text{mm}$

<Selection Details>

From Table 5., it can be determined that C5 grade with 0.005mm or less axial clearance satisfies the allowable backlash amount of 0.01mm for the  $\phi 15$  group.



# Ball Screws

## Selection of Ball Screws 2

### 4. Allowable Axial Load

Allowable Axial Load is a load with a safety margin built-in against a shaft buckling load. Axial load that applies to a ball screw needs to be less than Allowable Maximum Axial Load. Allowable Axial Load can be obtained by the following formula. Additionally, approximate Allowable Axial Load can be obtained from Table 1. Allowable Axial Load Graph.

#### •Allowable Axial Load (P)

$$P = \frac{n\pi^2 EI}{\ell^2} \alpha = m \frac{d^4}{\ell^2} \times 10^4 (N)$$

Where:  
P: Allowable Axial Load (N)  
 $\ell$ : Distance between Points of Buckling Load (mm)  
E: Young's Modulus (2.06×10<sup>5</sup>N/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
I: Min. Geometrical Moment of Inertia of Across Root Thread Area (mm<sup>4</sup>)

$$I = \frac{\pi}{64} d^4$$

d : Thread Root Diameter (mm)  
n, m : Coefficient Determined by Method of Screw Support

| Method of Screw Support | n    | m    |
|-------------------------|------|------|
| Support - Support       | 1    | 5    |
| Fixed - Support         | 2    | 10   |
| Fixed - Fixed           | 4    | 19.9 |
| Fixed- Free             | 0.25 | 1.2  |

$\alpha$  : Safety Factor = 0.5  
For higher safety, a higher safety factor should be required.

#### Allowable Axial Load Calculation Example

Find the Allowable Axial Load for Fig.1

- <How to use>
- Thread shaft diameter  $\phi 15$ , Lead 5
  - Mounting method Fixed - Support
  - Distance between Points of Buckling Load  $\ell_1$  820mm
  - Screw Shaft Root Diameter d 12.5

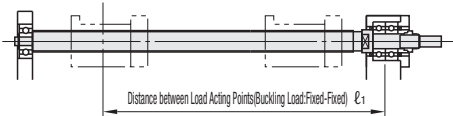
<Calculations>

g=15.1 since the mounting method is Fixed-Supported, the Allowable Rotational Speed (Nc) is,

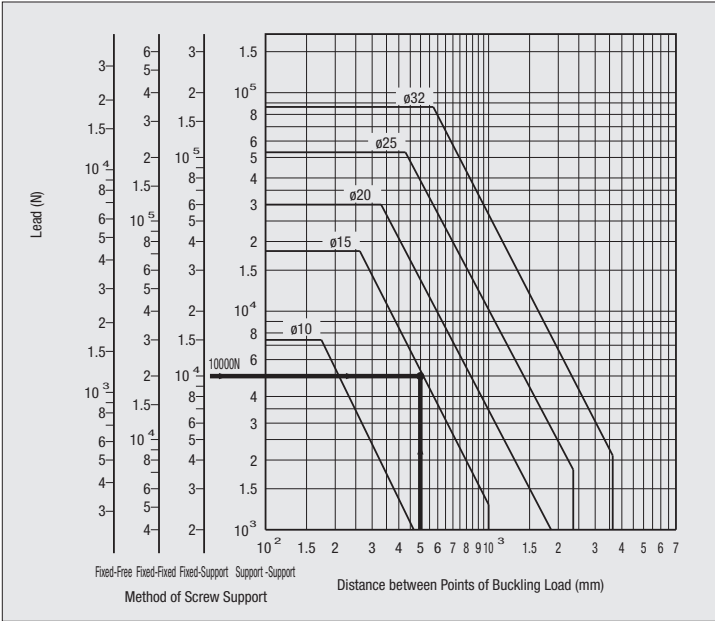
$$P = m \frac{d^4}{\ell^2} \times 10^4 = 10 \times \frac{12.5^4}{820^2} \times 10^4 = 3630 (N)$$

Therefore, the rotational speed will need to be 3024rpm or less.

Table.1



•Figure1. Allowable Axial Load Curve



#### Screw Shaft Dia. Calculation Example

- <Requirements>
- Distance between Points of Buckling Load 500mm
  - Mounting method Fixed - Support
  - the max. axial load 10000N
- <Calculations>
- (1) Find the intersection between a distance of 500mm between load acting points and the axial load of 10000N (from the fixed-support graduation). [Figure 1]
- (2) Read the shaft diameter of the diagonal line nearest to the intersection on the outside. The shaft diameter can be a min. 15mm.

### 5. Allowable Rotational Speed

Ball screw rotational speed is determined by required feed speed and the given screw lead, and needs to be less than the Allowable Maximum Rotational Speed. Ball screw rotational speed is evaluated based on the shaft's critical speed and ball recirculation speed limitation DmN value.

#### 5-1. Critical Speed

Allowable rotational speed is defined as a speed 80% or less of the Critical Speed where the rotational speed coincides with a natural resonant frequency of the screw shaft. The Allowable Rotational Speed can be obtained by the following formula. Additionally, approximate Allowable Rotational Speeds can be obtained from Table 2. Allowable Maximum Rotational Speed Graph.

#### •Allowable Rotational Speed (rpm)

$$N_c = f_a \frac{60\lambda^2}{2\pi\ell^2} \sqrt{\frac{EI \times 10^3}{\gamma}} = g \frac{d}{\ell^2} 10^7 (\text{min}^{-1})$$

Where:  
 $\ell$ : Distance of Supports (mm)  
fa: Safety Factor (0.8)  
E: Young's Modulus (2.06×10<sup>5</sup>N/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
I: Min. Geometrical Moment of Inertia of Across Root Thread Area (mm<sup>4</sup>)

$$I = \frac{\pi}{64} d^4$$

d: Thread Root Diameter (mm)  
 $\gamma$ : Specific Gravity (7.8×10<sup>-6</sup>kg/mm<sup>3</sup>)  
A: Root Thread Section Area (mm<sup>2</sup>)

$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2$$

g,  $\lambda$ : Coefficient Determined by Method of Screw Support

| Method of Screw Support | g    | $\lambda$ |
|-------------------------|------|-----------|
| Support - Support       | 9.7  | $\pi$     |
| Fixed - Support         | 15.1 | 3.927     |
| Fixed - Fixed           | 21.9 | 4.73      |
| Fixed- Free             | 3.4  | 1.875     |

#### Allowable Rotational Speed Calculation Example

Find the Allowable Maximum Rotational Speed for Fig.2

- <How to use>
- Thread shaft diameter  $\phi 15$ , Lead 5
  - Mounting method Fixed - Support
  - Distance between Points of Buckling Load  $\ell_1$  790mm

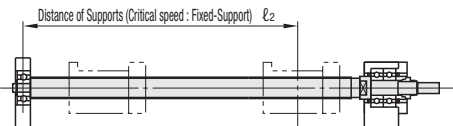
<Calculations>

g=15.1 since the mounting method is Fixed-Supported, the Allowable Rotational Speed (Nc) is,

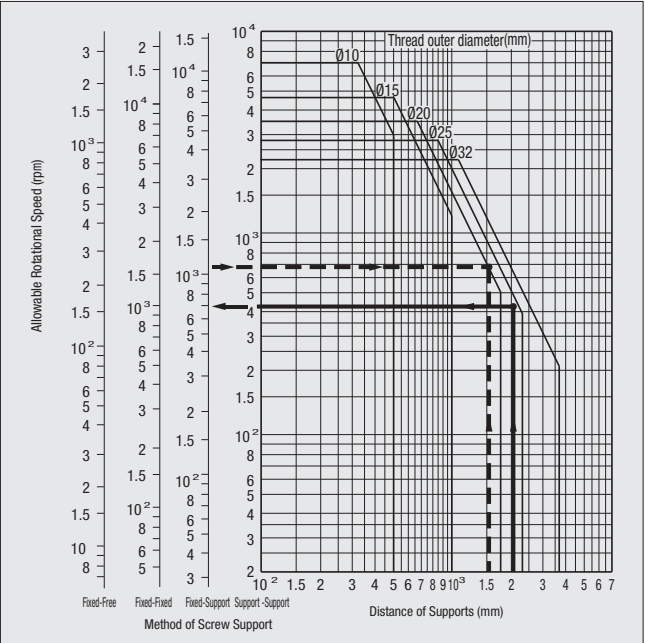
$$N_c = g \frac{d}{\ell^2} 10^7 (\text{rpm}) = 15.1 \times \frac{12.5}{790^2} \times 10^7 (\text{rpm}) = 3024 (\text{rpm})$$

Therefore, the rotational speed will need to be 3024rpm or less.

Table.2



•Figure2. Allowable Rotational Speed Graph



#### Allowable Rotational Speed Calculation Example

- <Requirements>
- Thread outer diameter 20
  - Distance of Supports 1500mm
  - Mounting method Fixed - Support
- <Calculations>
- (1) From Table 2., find an intersection of a vertical line from Supported Span Distance 1500mm and Screw Shaft O.D.  $\phi 20$  line.
- (2) The value 1076rpm on the Fixed-Supported scale (Y-Axis) that corresponds to the intersection of (1) above is the Allowable Maximum Speed.

#### Screw Shaft Dia. Calculation Example

- <Requirements>
- Distance of Supports 2000mm
  - Maximum Rotational Speed 1000rpm
  - the max. axial load Fixed - Fixed
- <Calculations>
- (1) From Table 2., find a intersection of a vertical line from Supported Span Distance 2000mm and a horizontal line from Fixed-Fixed max. speed scale (Y-Axis) at 1000rpm.
- (2) A line that reaches down to the intersection in (1) is the  $\phi 25$  ball screw that satisfies the required speed of 1000rpm.

#### 5-2. DmN Value

The DmN value represents a ball recirculation (orbit) speed limit within a ball nut. If this vale is exceeded, the recirculation components will be damaged. The DmN value can be calculated with the following formula.

#### •Allowable Rotational Speed (min<sup>-1</sup>)

|                                                  |           |         |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| DmN≤70000 (Precision Ball Screws)                | Ball Dia. | A Value |
| DmN≤50000 (Rolled Ball Screws)                   |           |         |
| Where:                                           | 1.5875    | 0.3     |
|                                                  | 2.3812    | 0.6     |
|                                                  | 3.175     | 0.8     |
| Dm: Thread outer diameter (mm)+A Value           | 4.7625    | 1.0     |
| N: Maximum Rotational Speed (min <sup>-1</sup> ) | 6.35      | 1.8     |

# Ball Screws

## Selection of Ball Screws 3

### 6. Life Span

Ball screw's life is defined as: Total number of rotations, time, or distance where either the ball rolling surfaces or the balls begin to exhibit repetitive stress caused flaking. Ball screw's life can be calculated based on Basic Dynamic Load Rating with the following formula.

#### 6-1. Life Hours (Lh)

$$L_h = \frac{10^6}{60N_m} \left( \frac{C}{P_m f_w} \right)^3 \text{ (hrs)}$$

Where:  
L<sub>h</sub>: Life Span Hours (hrs)  
C: Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N)  
P<sub>m</sub>: Mean Axial Load (N)  
N<sub>m</sub>: Mean Rotational Speed (min<sup>-1</sup>)  
f<sub>w</sub>: Work Factor

|                 |                          |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Impactless Run  | f <sub>w</sub> = 1.0~1.2 |
| Normal Run      | f <sub>w</sub> = 1.2~1.5 |
| Run with Impact | f <sub>w</sub> = 1.5~2.0 |

•Basic Dynamic Load Rating : C  
Basic Dynamic Load Rating (C) is defined as: An axial load which a group of same ball screws are subjected and 90% of the specimen will reach 1 million rotations (10<sup>6</sup>) without experiencing any flaking of the rolling surfaces. See product catalog pages for the Basic Dynamic Load Ratings.

\*Setting life span hours longer than what is actually necessary not only requires a larger ball screw, but also increases the price.  
In general, the following standards are used for life span hours:  
Machine Tools: 20,000hrs      Automatic Control Equipment:15,000hrs  
Industrial Machinery:10,000hrs      Measuring Instruments:15,000hrs

\*The basic dynamic load rating that satisfies the set life span hours is expressed by the following formula.

$$C = \left( \frac{60L_h N_m}{10^6} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} P_m f_w (N)$$

#### 6-2. Axial Load

Axial loads that apply on the screw shafts will vary depending on applicable motion profile such as acceleration, constant velocity, and deceleration phases. Following formula can be used.

-Axial Load Formula-

Constant Velocity . . . Axial Load (Pb)=μWg  
Acceleration . . . Axial Load (Pa)=Wα+μWg  
Deceleration . . . Axial Load (Pc)=Wα-μWg

\* Omit the "μ" for vertical applications.

μ: Linear motion guide friction coefficient (0.02)  
W: Load Mass N  
g: Gravitational Acceleration 9.8m/s<sup>2</sup>  
α: Acceleration (\*) m/s<sup>2</sup>

(\*) Acceleration (α)=(Vmax/t)×10<sup>-3</sup>  
Vmax: Rapid Feed Rate mm/s  
t: Acceleration/Deceleration Time s

#### 6-3. Formulas for Average Axial Load and Average Rotational Speed

Average Axial Load and Average Rotational Speed are calculated based on proportions of motion profiles.  
Average Axial Load and Average Rotational Speed for Motion profiles in Table 1. can be calculated with the formula 2.

**[Table 1. Motion Profile]** (t<sub>1</sub>+t<sub>2</sub>+t<sub>3</sub>=100%)

| Motion Profile | Axial Load         | Rotational Speed                    | Hours Ratio        |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| A              | P <sub>1</sub> (N) | N <sub>1</sub> (min <sup>-1</sup> ) | t <sub>1</sub> (%) |
| B              | P <sub>2</sub> (N) | N <sub>2</sub> (min <sup>-1</sup> ) | t <sub>2</sub> (%) |
| C              | P <sub>3</sub> (N) | N <sub>3</sub> (min <sup>-1</sup> ) | t <sub>3</sub> (%) |

**[Formula 2. Average Axial Load Calculation]**

$$P_m = \left( \frac{P_1^3 N_1 t_1 + P_2^3 N_2 t_2 + P_3^3 N_3 t_3}{N_1 t_1 + N_2 t_2 + N_3 t_3} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} (N)$$
$$N_m = \frac{N_1 t_1 + N_2 t_2 + N_3 t_3}{t_1 + t_2 + t_3} (\text{min}^{-1})$$

For machine tool applications, max. load (P1) is applicable for the "Heaviest cutting". Regular Load (P2) is for the general cutting conditions, and Minimum Load (P3) is for the non-cutting rapid feeds during positioning moves.

#### Life Calculation Example

<Requirements>  
· Ball Screw Model BSS1520 (Ø15 Lead 5)  
· Mean Axial Load P<sub>m</sub> 250N  
· Mean Rotational Speed N<sub>m</sub> 2118 (min<sup>-1</sup>)  
· Work Factor f<sub>w</sub> 1.2

<Calculations>  
Since Basic Dynamic Load Rating C for BSS1520 is 4400N,

$$L_h = \frac{10^6}{60 \times 2118} \left( \frac{4400}{250 \times 1.2} \right)^3 = 24824 \text{ (hr)}$$

Therefore, Life will be 24824 hours.

#### Average Axial Load and Average Rotational Seed Calculation Example

<Requirements>

| Motion Profile | Axial Load | Rotational Speed | Hours Ratio |
|----------------|------------|------------------|-------------|
| A              | 343N       | 1500rpm          | 29.4%       |
| B              | 10N        | 3000rpm          | 41.2%       |
| C              | 324N       | 1500rpm          | 29.4%       |

<Calculations>

(1) Average Axial Load

$$P_m = \left( \frac{343^3 \times 1500 \times 0.294 + 10^3 \times 3000 \times 0.412 + 324^3 \times 1500 \times 0.294}{1500 \times 0.294 + 3000 \times 0.412 + 1500 \times 0.294} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 250 \text{ (N)}$$

Therefore, the Average Axial Load P<sub>m</sub> will be 250N.

(2) Average Rotational Speed

$$N_m = \left( \frac{1500 \times 0.294 + 3000 \times 0.412 + 1500 \times 0.294}{0.294 + 0.412 + 0.294} \right) = 2118 \text{ (min}^{-1}\text{)}$$

Therefore, the Average Rotational Speed N<sub>m</sub> will be 2118rpm.

### 7. Screw Shaft Mounting Arrangements

Representative ball screw mounting arrangements are shown below.

| Mounting Methods | Application Example                                                                                                            |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  | · Typical method<br>· Medium~ High Speeds<br>· Medium~High Accuracy<br>For Support Units, Standard Type BRW / BUR is selected. |
|                  | · Medium Speeds<br>· High Accuracy<br>For Support Units, Standard Type BRW is selected.                                        |
|                  | · Low Speeds<br>· For Short Screw Shafts<br>· Medium Accuracy<br>For Support Units, Economy Type BRWE is selected              |

### 8. Temperature and Life

When ball screws are continuously used at 100°C or higher, or used momentarily at very high temperatures, Basic Dynamic/Static Load Ratings will be reduced according to the temperature rise due to changes in material compositions. However, there will be no effects up to 100°C. Basic Dynamic Load Rating C" and Basic Static Load Rating Co" at 100°C or higher with the temperature factors ft and ft' can be expressed with the following formula.

|               |
|---------------|
| C"=ftC (N)    |
| Co"=ft'Co (N) |

| Temperature °C | 100 or less | 125  | 150  | 175  | 200  | 225  | 250  | 350  |
|----------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| ft             | 1.0         | 0.95 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.75 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.50 |
| ft'            | 1.0         | 0.93 | 0.85 | 0.78 | 0.65 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.35 |

⚠ For high temperature applications, the current grease should be replaced with the heat resistant type and the current components should be checked for the heat resistant temperature.

### 9. Rigidity

To improve positioning accuracy and control response of a machine, considerations must be given to the rigidity of feed screw elements. Rigidity (K) of feed screw system can be expressed with the following formula.

$$K = \frac{P}{\delta} \text{ (N/}\mu\text{m)}$$

Where:  
P: Axial Loads Applied on Feed Screw System (daN)  
δ: Elastic Deformation of Feed Screw System (μm)  
Additionally, the following relationship exists between the feed screw system rigidity and other various construction element rigidity.

$$\frac{1}{K} = \frac{1}{K_\ell} + \frac{1}{K_n} + \frac{1}{K_b} + \frac{1}{K_h}$$

Where:  
K<sub>ℓ</sub>: Screw Shaft Compressive, Tensile Rigidity  
K<sub>n</sub>: Nut Rigidity  
K<sub>b</sub>: Support Bearing Rigidity  
K<sub>h</sub>: Nut and Bearing Mount Rigidity

•Screw Shaft Compressive/Tensile Rigidity : Kℓ

$$K_\ell = \frac{P}{\delta_\ell} \text{ (N/}\mu\text{m)}$$

Where:  
P: Axial Load (N)  
δ<sub>ℓ</sub>: Screw Shaft Expansion/Contraction (μm)

The expansion and contraction are expressed in the following formula. The expansion and contraction will directly appear as ball screw backlash.

(1) Fixed-Free Arrangement

$$\delta_\ell = \frac{4P\ell}{\pi \ell d^2} \times 10^3 \text{ (}\mu\text{m)}$$

Where:  
P: Axial Load (N)  
E: Young's Modulus (2.06×10<sup>5</sup>N/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
d: Screw Shaft Root Diameter (mm)  
ℓ: Load Applicable Span Distance (mm)

(2) Fixed-Fixed Arrangement

$$\delta_\ell = \frac{4P\ell\ell'}{\pi \ell d^2 L} \times 10^3 \text{ (}\mu\text{m)}$$

Where:  
P: Axial Load(N)  
E: Young's Modulus (2.06×10<sup>5</sup>N/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
d: Screw Shaft Root Diameter (mm)  
ℓ, ℓ': Load Applicable Span Distance (mm)  
L: Mounting Span Distance (mm)

The formula produces the max. value when ℓ= ℓ'=  $\frac{L}{2}$

$$\left( \delta_\ell = \frac{PL}{\pi \ell d^2} \times 10^3 \right)$$

Therefore, the max. shaft expansion and contraction will be 1/4 of Fixed-Free arrangement.

# Ball Screws

## Selection of Ball Screws 4

### 10. Driving Torque

This selection provides a guide for selecting ball screw frictional properties and the driving motor.

#### 10-1. Friction and Efficiency

When the friction coefficient is  $\mu$ , and lead angle is  $\beta$ , ball screw's efficiency  $\eta$  is indicated by the following formulas.

When rotational force is converted into axial force (Forward Action)

$$\eta = \frac{1 - \mu \tan \beta}{1 + \mu / \tan \beta}$$

When axial force is converted into rotational force (Reverse Action)

$$\eta' = \frac{1 - \mu / \tan \beta}{1 + \mu \tan \beta}$$

#### 10-2. Load Torque

The load torque (constant velocity torque) required for the drive power source (motor, etc.) selection is as follows.

(1) Forward Action

Torque required when converting rotational force into axial force

$$T = \frac{PL}{2\pi\eta} \quad (\text{N} \cdot \text{cm})$$

Where:

T: Load Torque (N-cm)

P: External Axial Load (N)

L: Ball Screw Lead (cm)

$\eta$ : Ball Screw Efficiency (0.9)

(2) Reverse Action

External axial load when converting axial force into rotational

$$P = \frac{2\pi T}{\eta' L} \quad (\text{N})$$

Where:

P: External Axial Load (N)

T: Load Torque (N-cm)

L: Ball Screw Lead (cm)

$\eta'$ : Ball Screw Efficiency (0.9)

(3) Friction Torque Caused by Preloading

This is a torque generated by preloading. As external loads increase, the preload of the nut is released and therefore the friction torque by preloading also decreases.

Under No load

$$T_P = K \cdot \frac{P_L L}{2\pi} \quad (\text{N} \cdot \text{cm})$$

$K = 0.05(\tan \beta)^{-\frac{1}{2}}$

Where:

PL: Preload (N)

L: Ball Screw Lead (cm)

K: Coefficient of Internal Friction

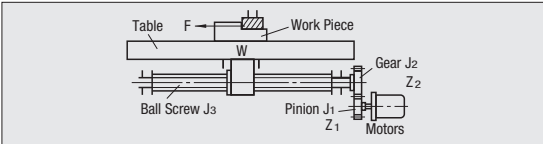
$\beta$ : Lead Angle  $\beta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{L}{\pi D} \right)$

D: Thread Outer Diameter

### 11. Selecting the Driving Motors

When selecting a driving motor, it is necessary to satisfy the following conditions:

- 1.Ensure a marginal force sufficient to counter the load torque exerted on the motor's output thread.
- 2.Enable starting, stopping at prescribed pulse speeds, sufficiently powered to counter the moment of inertia exerted on the motor's output thread.
- 3.Obtain the prescribed acceleration and deceleration constants, sufficient to counter the moment of inertia exerted on the motor's output thread.



(1) Constant Speed Torque Exerted on the Motor Output Thread

This is the amount of torque required to drive the output thread against the applied external load, at a constant speed.

$$T_1 = \left( \frac{PL}{2\pi\eta} + T_P \cdot \frac{(3P_L - P)}{3P_L} \right) \cdot \frac{Z_1}{Z_2} \quad (\text{N} \cdot \text{cm})$$

Where:  $P \leq 3P_L$

T1: Driving Torque at Constant Speed (N-cm)

P: External Axial Load (N)

$P = F + \mu Mg$

F: Thrust Reaction Produced in Cutting Force (N)

M: Masses of Table and Work Piece (kg)

$\mu$ : Coefficient of Friction on Sliding Surfaces

g: Gravitational Acceleration (9.8m/s<sup>2</sup>)

L: Ball Screw Lead (cm)

$\eta$ : Mechanical Efficiency of Ball Screw or Gear

T<sub>P</sub>: Friction Torque Caused by Preloading (N-cm) Referto Formula 10-2-(3)

P<sub>L</sub>: Preload (N)

Z<sub>1</sub>: Number of Pinion's Teeth

Z<sub>2</sub>: No. of Gear's Teeth

(2) Acceleration Torque Exerted on the Motor Output Thread

This is the amount of torque required to drive the output shaft against the external load during acceleration.

$$T_2 = J_M \omega = J_M \cdot \frac{2\pi N}{60t} \times 10^{-3} \quad (\text{N} \cdot \text{cm})$$
$$J_M = J_1 + J_4 + \left( \frac{Z_1}{Z_2} \right)^2 \left\{ (J_2 + J_3 + J_5 + J_6) \right\} \quad (\text{kg} \cdot \text{cm}^2)$$

Where:

T<sub>2</sub>: Driving Torque in Acceleration (N-cm)

$\omega$ : Motor Thread Angular Acceleration (rad/s<sup>2</sup>)

N: Motor Thread Rotational Speed (rpm)

t: Acceleration Time (s)

J<sub>M</sub>: Moment of Inertia Exerted on the Motor (kg-cm<sup>2</sup>)

J<sub>1</sub>: Moment of Inertia Exerted on Pinion (kg-cm<sup>2</sup>)

J<sub>2</sub>: Moment of Inertia Exerted on Gear (kg-cm<sup>2</sup>)

J<sub>3</sub>: Moment of Inertia Exerted on Ball Screw (kg-cm<sup>2</sup>)

J<sub>4</sub>: Moment of Inertia Exerted on Motor's Rotor (kg-cm<sup>2</sup>)

J<sub>5</sub>: Moment of Inertia of Moving Body (kg-cm<sup>2</sup>)

J<sub>6</sub>: Moment of Inertia of Coupling (kg-cm<sup>2</sup>)

M: Masses of Table and Work Piece (kg)

L: Ball Screw Lead (cm)

Moment of inertia exerted on cylinders as screws and cylinders such as Gears

(Calculation of J<sub>1</sub>~J<sub>4</sub>, J<sub>6</sub>)

$$J = \frac{\pi \gamma}{32} D^4 \ell \quad (\text{kg} \cdot \text{cm}^2)$$

Where:

D: Cylinder Outer Diameter (cm)

$\ell$ : Cylinder Length (cm)

$\gamma$ : Material Specific Gravity  $\gamma = 7.8 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (kg/cm}^3\text{)}$

$$J_5 = M \left( \frac{L}{2\pi} \right)^2 \quad (\text{kg} \cdot \text{cm}^2)$$

(3) Total Torque Exerted on the Motor Output Thread

Overall torque can be obtained by adding results from formulas (1) and (2).

$$T_M = T_1 + T_2 = \left( \frac{PL}{2\pi\eta} + T_P \cdot \frac{(3P_L - P)}{3P_L} \right) \cdot \frac{Z_1}{Z_2} + J_M \cdot \frac{2\pi N}{60t} \times 10^{-3} \quad (\text{N-cm})$$

Where:

T<sub>M</sub>: Total Torque Exerted on the Motor Output Thread (N-cm)

T<sub>1</sub>: Driving Torque at Constant Speed (N-cm)

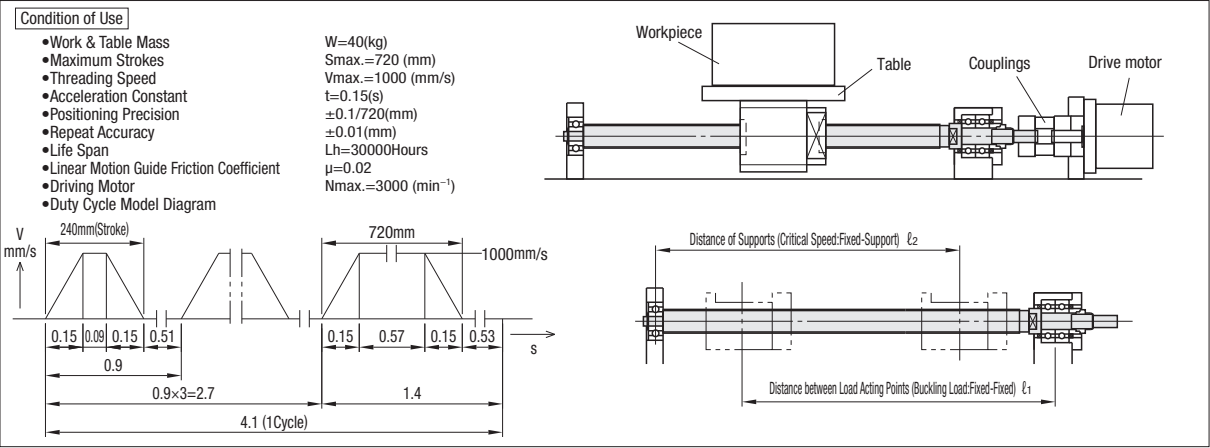
T<sub>2</sub>: Driving Torque at In Acceleration (N-cm)

Once you have temporarily found the type of motor you need, check

1. effective torque,
2. acceleration constant and
3. motor overload properties and heat tolerance during repeated starting, stopping.

It is necessary to ensure a sufficient margin for these parameters.

### 12. Example of Selection of Ball Screws (in case of X-axis)



#### 1. Setting Lead (L)

Set lead based on maximum motor revolutions and threading speed. Use the following formula.

$$L \geq \frac{V_{\text{max}} \times 60}{N_{\text{max}}} = \frac{1000 \times 60}{3000} = 20(\text{mm})$$

Required lead is 20mm or higher.

#### 2. Nut selection

(1) Calculating Axial Load

The axial load calculation formula on Clause 6-2, **P.325** is used to calculate the axial loads for each segment of a motion profile.

- At Constant Speed  
Axial Load (P<sub>b</sub>) =  $\mu Wg = 0.02 \times 40 \times 9.8 = 8 \text{ (N)}$
- In Acceleration  
Acceleration(a) =  $(V_{\text{max}}/t) \times 10^{-3} = (1000/0.15) \times 10^{-3} = 6.67 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$   
Axial Load (P<sub>a</sub>) =  $W_G + \mu Wg = 40 \times 6.67 + 0.02 \times 40 \times 9.3 = 274 \text{ (N)}$
- In Deceleration  
Axial Load (P<sub>c</sub>) =  $W_G - \mu Wg = 40 \times 6.67 - 0.02 \times 40 \times 9.8 = 260 \text{ (N)}$

(2) Actual moving time during each segment in a motion profile

Below derived from Duty Cycle Model Diagram.

| Operating Pattern | In Acceleration | At Constant Speed | In Deceleration | Total Operating Time |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Operating Time    | 0.60            | 0.84              | 0.60            | 2.04                 |

(3) Summary of Axial Loads, Rotational Speeds, and Operation Time for Each Motion Profile

| Operating Pattern    | In Acceleration       | At Constant Speed     | In Deceleration       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Axial Load           | 274N                  | 8N                    | 260N                  |
| Rotational Speed     | 1500min <sup>-1</sup> | 3000min <sup>-1</sup> | 1500min <sup>-1</sup> |
| Operating Time Ratio | 29.4%                 | 41.2%                 | 29.4%                 |

(4) Calculating the Average Axial Load with a formula in **P.325**, 6-3.

$$\text{Mean Axial Load (Pm)} = \left( \frac{P_1^3 N_1 t_1 + P_2^3 N_2 t_2 + P_3^3 N_3 t_3}{N_1 t_1 + N_2 t_2 + N_3 t_3} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 200(\text{N})$$

(5) Calculating the mean turns

$$\text{Mean Turns (Nm)} = \frac{N_1 t_1 + N_2 t_2 + N_3 t_3}{t_1 + t_2 + t_3} = 2118(\text{min}^{-1})$$

(6) Calculation of the required basic dynamic load rating

(1) Calculating Continuous Operational Life (L<sub>ho</sub>)

A Continuous Operational Life which is derived by subtracting Resting time from Desired Life while a motion profile of 4.01s with a moving time of 2.04s can be calculated as follows.

$$L_{ho} = \text{Desired Life (Lh)} \times \left( \frac{2.04}{4.1} \right) = 14927 \text{ (Hours)}$$

(2) Calculating Required Basic Dynamic Load Rating

The formula on Clause 6-1., **P.325** is used to calculate the basic dynamic load rating required to retain the net operational life of ball screw.

$$C = \left( \frac{60 L_{ho} N_m}{10^6} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \times P_m \times f_w = \left( \frac{60 \times 14927 \times 2118}{10^6} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 200 \times 1.2 = 2970 \text{ (N)}$$

(7) Tentative Ball Screw Selection

A ball screw to satisfy the requirements of Lead 20 and Basic Dynamic Load Rating of 2970N, BSS1520 is tentatively selected.

#### 3. Accuracy Evaluation

(1) Evaluating Accuracy Grades and Axial Clearances

By referencing the "Ball Screw Lead Accuracy" table on Section 2., **P.321**, it is found that the Accuracy Grade C5 with  $\pm \text{ep} 0.040 / 800 \sim 1000\text{m}$  of actual mean travel error satisfies the positioning accuracy:  $\pm 0.1/720\text{mm}$  and therefore, that BSS1520 is fully applicable.

Additionally, the Precision Screws axial clearance table on **P.322** shows that axial clearance of BSS1520 is 0.005 or less. The required positioning repeatability is  $\pm 0.01\text{mm}$ , and it can be confirmed that BSS1520 satisfies the requirement.

#### 4. Screw Shaft Selection

(1) Determining the Overall Length

Screw Shaft O.A.L. (L)=  
Max. Stroke+Nut Length+Margin+Shaft End Terminations (both sides). Therefore,

|                              |               |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| Max Stroke:                  | 720mm         |
| Nut Length:                  | 62mm          |
| Margin:                      | Lead×1.5=60mm |
| Shaft End Termination Dims.: | 72            |

Screw Shaft O.A.L. (L)=720+62+60+72=914 (mm)

\* The Margin is provided as a countermeasure against overruns, and the amount is typically set as 1.5~2 times as much as the screw lead.  
Lead 20×1.5×2(Both Ends)=60(mm)

(2) Evaluating the Allowable Axial Load

Load Applicable Span Distance l<sub>1</sub> is 820mm, and the Axial Load can be obtained by the formula on **P.323**, "4. Allowable Axial Load" as indicated below.

$$P = m \cdot \frac{d^4}{\ell^2} \cdot 10^4 = 10 \times \frac{12.5^4}{820^2} \times 10^4 = 3660 \text{ (N)}$$

The above formula produces an Axial Load value of 343N which is well within the Allowable Max. Axial Load 3660N, and suitability is confirmed.

(3) Evaluating the Allowable Max. Rotational Speed

Shaft supported span is 790mm, and the Critical Speed N<sub>c</sub> value is calculated as follows by using the formula on "5-1. Critical Speed" in **P.324**:

$$N_c = g \cdot \frac{d}{\ell^2} \cdot 10^7 = 15.1 \times \frac{12.5}{790^2} \times 10^7 = 3024 \text{ (min}^{-1}\text{)}$$

The max. speed requirement of 3000rpm is within the Critical Speed of 3024min<sup>-1</sup>, and the suitability is confirmed.

Additionally, the DmN value can be calculated by using the formula in **P.324**, "5-2. DmN Value" as: DmN=(Shaft O.D.+A value)×Max Rotational Speed=15.8×3000=47400≤70000

and the suitability is confirmed.

#### 5. Selection Result

From the above, it is determined that a suitable ball screw model is BSS1520-914.



Ball Screw Lineup

List of Type, Accuracy Grade, Shaft Dia., Lead, Axial Play and Shaft Length of MISUMI Ball Screws  
Provisionally select the ball screw suitable for the purpose of use from the list and select the product following the selection procedure.

Rolled Ball Screw Lineup

| Type                                                             | Standard Type | Shaft Dia. | Lead | Axial Play (mm) | Shaft Length (mm) |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|------|
|                                                                  |               |            |      |                 | MIN               | MAX  |
| Existing Product<br>Compact Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C10            | BSSC          | 8          | 2    | 0.05 or Less    | 100               | 400  |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 4    |                 | 150               | 600  |
|                                                                  |               | 12         | 4    |                 | 150               | 800  |
|                                                                  |               | 15         | 5    | 0.10 or Less    | 150               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 10   |                 | 200               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 2000 |
| Existing Product<br>Standard Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C10           | BSSZ<br>BSSR  | 20         | 10   | 0.15 or Less    | 250               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 8          | 2    | 0.05 or Less    | 100               | 400  |
|                                                                  |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 100               | 380  |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 2    |                 | 150               | 585  |
|                                                                  |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 600  |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 10   | 0.10 or Less    | 150               | 585  |
|                                                                  |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 800  |
|                                                                  |               | 12         | 10   | 0.10 or Less    | 150               | 800  |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 150               | 800  |
|                                                                  |               | 14         | 5    |                 | 150               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 150               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 15         | 10   |                 | 200               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 200               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    | 0.15 or Less    | 200               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 20         | 10   |                 | 250               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 20         | 20   | 0.10 or Less    | 250               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 2000 |
| Cost Efficient<br>Products<br>Standard Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C10 | C-BSSC        | 25         | 10   | 0.20 or Less    | 300               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 25         | 25   |                 | 300               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 6          | 6    | 0.10 or Less    | 250               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 10   |                 | 300               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 32         | 32   | 0.15 or Less    | 300               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 8          | 2    | 0.05 or Less    | 100               | 400  |
|                                                                  |               | 2          | 2    |                 | 150               | 585  |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 4    | 0.10 or Less    | 150               | 600  |
|                                                                  |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 800  |
|                                                                  |               | 12         | 10   | 0.10 or Less    | 150               | 800  |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 150               | 1200 |
| Existing Product<br>Block Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C10              | BSBR          | 15         | 5    | 0.10 or Less    | 150               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 20         | 10   |                 | 200               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 25         | 25   | 0.15 or Less    | 200               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 1500 |
|                                                                  |               | 15         | 10   | 0.03 or Less    | 150               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 795  |
| Existing Product<br>Standard Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C7            | BSST          | 12         | 4    | 0.03 or Less    | 150               | 795  |
|                                                                  |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 15         | 10   |                 | 200               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 1200 |
|                                                                  |               | 20         | 10   | 0.05 or Less    | 250               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 250               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 5          | 5    | 0.03 or Less    | 200               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 10   |                 | 300               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 25         | 25   | 0.07 or Less    | 300               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 10   |                 | 300               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 10         | 10   | 0.03 or Less    | 250               | 2000 |
|                                                                  |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 250               | 2000 |

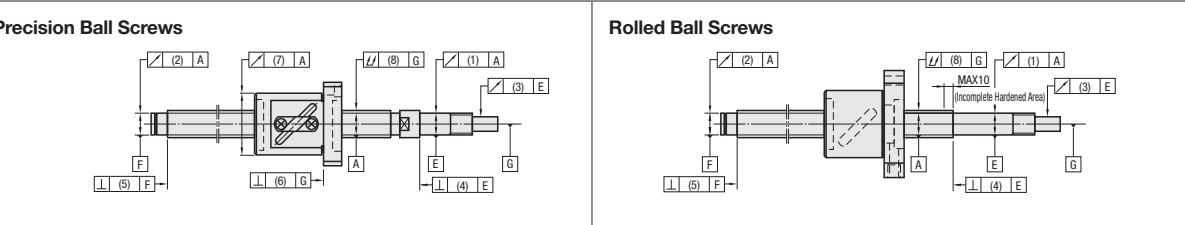
Precision Ball Screw Lineup

| Type                                                           | Standard Type | Shaft Dia. | Lead | Axial Play (mm) | Shaft Length (mm) |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|------|
|                                                                |               |            |      |                 | MIN               | MAX  |
| Existing Product<br>Standard Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C5          | BSS           | 8          | 2    | 0.005 or Less   | 100               | 210  |
|                                                                |               | 2          | 2    |                 | 100               | 315  |
|                                                                |               | 10         | 4    |                 | 150               | 380  |
|                                                                |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 450  |
|                                                                |               | 12         | 2    | 0.005 or Less   | 150               | 445  |
|                                                                |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 400  |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 150               | 450  |
|                                                                |               | 10         | 10   |                 | 200               | 600  |
|                                                                |               | 15         | 10   | 0.005 or Less   | 150               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 200               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 230               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 1000 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 10   | 0.005 or Less   | 250               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 250               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 300               | 995  |
|                                                                |               | 25         | 10   |                 | 300               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 300               | 1500 |
| Cost Efficient<br>Product<br>Standard Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C5 | C-BSS         | 8          | 2    | 0.008 or Less   | 100               | 210  |
|                                                                |               | 2          | 2    |                 | 100               | 315  |
|                                                                |               | 10         | 4    |                 | 150               | 380  |
|                                                                |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 445  |
|                                                                |               | 12         | 2    | 0.008 or Less   | 150               | 450  |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 150               | 445  |
|                                                                |               | 10         | 10   |                 | 200               | 600  |
|                                                                |               | 15         | 10   | 0.015 or Less   | 150               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 200               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 230               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 10   |                 | 200               | 1000 |
|                                                                |               | 25         | 10   | 0.015 or Less   | 250               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 250               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 300               | 995  |
|                                                                |               | 25         | 10   |                 | 300               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 300               | 1500 |
| Existing Product<br>Standard Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C3          | BSX           | 6          | 1    | 0 (Preloaded)   | 80                | 205  |
|                                                                |               | 8          | 1    |                 | 80                | 255  |
|                                                                |               | 2          | 2    |                 | 100               | 240  |
|                                                                |               | 10         | 2    |                 | 100               | 310  |
|                                                                |               | 12         | 2    | 0 (Preloaded)   | 150               | 390  |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 150               | 440  |
| Existing Product<br>Standard Nut<br>Accuracy Grade C7          | BSSE          | 15         | 5    | 0.030 or Less   | 150               | 590  |
|                                                                |               | 8          | 2    |                 | 100               | 210  |
|                                                                |               | 2          | 2    |                 | 100               | 315  |
|                                                                |               | 10         | 4    |                 | 150               | 380  |
|                                                                |               | 12         | 2    | 0.030 or Less   | 150               | 445  |
|                                                                |               | 4          | 4    |                 | 150               | 450  |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 600  |
|                                                                |               | 10         | 10   |                 | 150               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 15         | 10   | 0.030 or Less   | 200               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 230               | 1095 |
|                                                                |               | 5          | 5    |                 | 200               | 1000 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 10   |                 | 250               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   | 0.030 or Less   | 250               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 10         | 10   |                 | 300               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 25         | 10   |                 | 300               | 1500 |
|                                                                |               | 20         | 20   |                 | 300               | 1500 |

Meaning of Terms

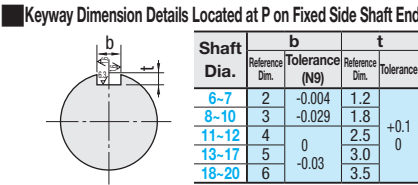
- Accuracy Grade Lead Accuracy of Ball Screws defined by JIS Standards. Smaller numbers mean higher lead precision.
- Shaft Dia. Screw O.D.
- Lead Refers to the distance a nut moves when the screw shaft makes a full rotation.
- Axial Play Axial play between the screw shaft and nuts.

Mounting Interface Accuracies



| Unit: mm                       |                  |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| Part Number                    |                  | (1) (2)                  | (3)                      | (4) (5)                           | (6)                               | (7)                      |       |       |
| Type                           | Screw Shaft O.D. | Run-out Tolerance (Max.) | Run-out Tolerance (Max.) | Perpendicularity Tolerance (Max.) | Perpendicularity Tolerance (Max.) | Run-out Tolerance (Max.) |       |       |
| BSX                            | 6                | 0.008                    | 0.008                    | 0.004                             | 0.008                             | 0.008                    |       |       |
|                                | 8                |                          |                          |                                   |                                   | 0.010                    |       |       |
|                                | 10               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 12               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 15               | 0.009                    | 0.009                    |                                   |                                   | 0.012                    |       |       |
| BSS<br>C-BSS                   | 8                | 0.011                    | 0.011                    | 0.005                             | 0.010                             | 0.012                    |       |       |
|                                | 10               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 12               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 15               | 0.012                    | 0.012                    |                                   | 0.011                             | 0.015                    |       |       |
|                                | 20               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
| 25                             | 0.013            | 0.013                    | 0.013                    | 0.019                             |                                   |                          |       |       |
| BSSE<br>BSST                   | 8                | 0.014                    | 0.014                    | 0.007                             | 0.014                             | 0.020                    |       |       |
|                                | 10               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 12               |                          |                          |                                   | 0.018                             | 0.030                    |       |       |
|                                | 15               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 20               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
| 25                             | 0.020            | 0.020                    |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
| BSSR<br>BSSZ<br>BSSC<br>C-BSSC | 8                | 0.040                    | 0.040                    | 0.010                             | -                                 | -                        |       |       |
|                                | 10               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 12               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 14               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 15               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 20               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 25               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          | 0.060 | 0.060 |
|                                | 28               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          | 0.060 | 0.060 |
| 32                             |                  |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
| BSBR                           | 15               | 0.040                    | 0.040                    | 0.010                             | -                                 | -                        |       |       |
|                                | 20               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |
|                                | 25               |                          |                          |                                   |                                   |                          |       |       |

- (1), (2) Radial Run-out of the thread surface against the shaft support axis. These parameters are affected by "(8) Shaft's total radial run-outs" and may be subject to compensation.
- (3) Radial run-out of drive component interface surface in relation to screw shaft support axis.
- (4), (5) Perpendicularity of shaft's bearing shoulders in relation to screw shaft support axis.
- (6) Perpendicularity of ball nut mounting flange surface (datum) in relation to screw shaft axis.
- (7) Radial run-out of ball nut body outer circumference in relation to screw shaft axis.
- (8) Shaft's total radial run-outs.



| Part Number                                       |                    | Unit: mm                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |  |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Type                                              | ScrewShaft<br>O.D. | (8) Run-out Tolerance (Max.) |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |  |
|                                                   |                    | Screw Shaft Length           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |  |
|                                                   |                    | ~125                         | 126~200 | 201~315 | 316~400 | 401~500 | 501~630 | 631~800 | 801~1000 | 1001~1250 | 1251~1600 | 1601~2000 |  |
| BSX                                               | 6                  | 0.025                        | 0.035   | 0.050   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 8                  |                              |         | 0.040   | 0.050   | 0.065   | -       | -       | -        | -         | -         |           |  |
|                                                   | 10                 |                              |         | 0.030   | 0.040   | 0.050   | 0.055   | -       | -        | -         | -         |           |  |
|                                                   | 12                 | -                            | 0.025   | 0.030   | 0.040   | 0.050   | 0.055   | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
| BSS<br>C-BSS                                      | 8                  | 0.035                        | 0.050   | 0.065   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 10                 |                              | 0.040   | 0.055   | 0.065   | 0.080   | 0.090   | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 12                 |                              |         | 0.045   | 0.055   | 0.060   | 0.075   | 0.090   | 0.120    | 0.150     | 0.190     | -         |  |
|                                                   | 15                 | -                            | -       | 0.040   | 0.045   | 0.050   | 0.060   | 0.070   | 0.085    | 0.100     | 0.130     | -         |  |
|                                                   | 20                 | -                            | -       | 0.040   | 0.045   | 0.050   | 0.060   | 0.070   | 0.085    | 0.100     | 0.130     | -         |  |
|                                                   | 25                 | -                            | -       | 0.040   | 0.045   | 0.050   | 0.060   | 0.070   | 0.085    | 0.100     | 0.130     | -         |  |
| BSSE<br>SST                                       | 8                  | 0.060                        | 0.075   | 0.100   | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 10                 | 0.055                        | 0.065   | 0.080   | 0.100   | 0.120   | 0.150   | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 12                 |                              |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |  |
|                                                   | 15                 | -                            | 0.060   | 0.070   | 0.080   | 0.095   | 0.110   | 0.140   | 0.170    | 0.210     | 0.270     | -         |  |
|                                                   | 20                 | -                            | -       | 0.060   | 0.070   | 0.080   | 0.090   | 0.100   | 0.130    | 0.150     | 0.190     | -         |  |
|                                                   | 25                 | -                            | -       | 0.060   | 0.070   | 0.080   | 0.090   | 0.100   | 0.130    | 0.150     | 0.190     | -         |  |
| BSRR□<br>BSZ□<br>BSSC□<br>BS□<br>BSBR□<br>C-BSSC□ | 8                  | 0.100                        | 0.140   | 0.210   | (0.270) | -       | -       | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 10                 | -                            | 0.120   | 0.160   | 0.210   | 0.270   | 0.350   | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 12                 | -                            | 0.110   | 0.130   | 0.160   | 0.200   | 0.250   | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 14                 | -                            | 0.110   | 0.130   | 0.160   | 0.200   | 0.250   | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |  |
|                                                   | 15                 | -                            | 0.110   | 0.130   | 0.160   | 0.200   | 0.250   | 0.320   | 0.420    | 0.550     | 0.730     | 0.730     |  |
|                                                   | 20                 | -                            | -       | 0.110   | 0.130   | 0.160   | 0.190   | 0.230   | 0.300    | 0.380     | 0.500     | 0.690     |  |
|                                                   | 25                 | -                            | -       | 0.110   | 0.130   | 0.160   | 0.190   | 0.230   | 0.300    | 0.380     | 0.500     | 0.690     |  |
|                                                   | 28                 | -                            | -       | 0.110   | 0.130   | 0.160   | 0.190   | 0.230   | 0.300    | 0.380     | 0.500     | 0.690     |  |
|                                                   | 32                 | -                            | -       | 0.110   | 0.130   | 0.160   | 0.190   | 0.230   | 0.300    | 0.380     | 0.500     | 0.690     |  |

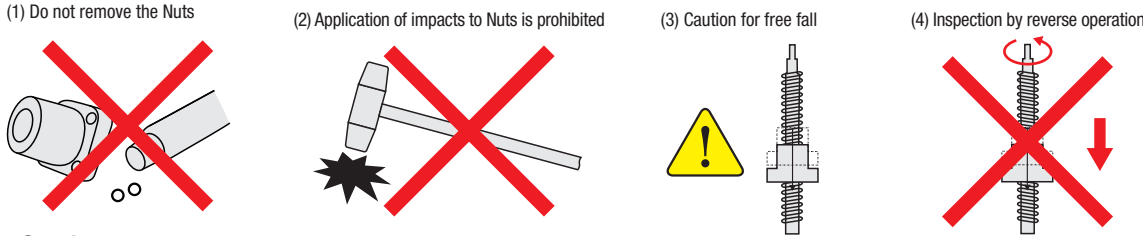
# Ball Screws

## Precautions on Handling

### Precautions on handling Ball Screws

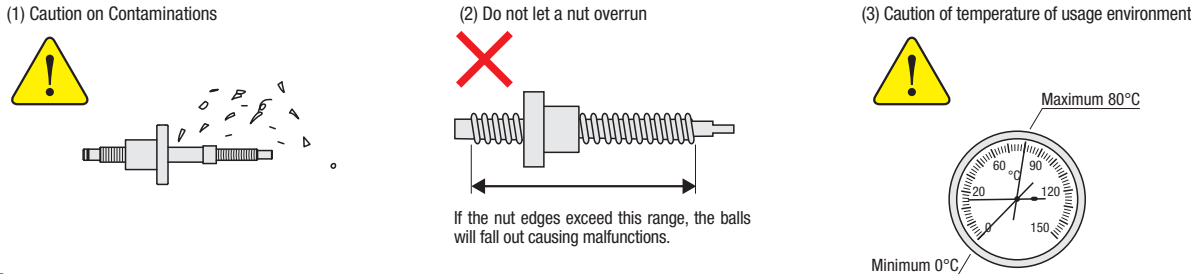
#### • Precautions on Handling

- (1) Removing the ball nut from the screw shaft causes the ball to fall out rendering the ball screw unusable. Do not disassemble Ball Screws. It may attract dusts and degrade assembly accuracy. Use dedicated temporary shafts when removing Ball Nuts.
- (2) Do not give an external impact to a screw shaft outer diameter, thread and recirculation parts. It may cause recirculation failure and a malfunction.
- (3) Do not tilt the ball screw assembly since a ball screw nut may spin off from a screw shaft due to its own weight. Especially when using a ball screw vertically, place a fall-off prevention mechanism since a ball screw nut may spin off due to its own weight.
- (4) When inspecting the sliding, fix the nut and cause the shaft to rotate, or fix the shaft and cause the nut to rotate.



#### • Cautions on use

- (1) Use Ball Screws in clean environments. Use covers, etc. to prevent intrusion of dusts and chips that may cause damages and performance degradations to ball recirculation components.
- (2) Do not let a ball screw nut overrun. It may cause the balls to fall out or damage the ball recirculation parts.
- (3) Avoid using Ball Screws at a temperature of more than 0~80°C. It may damage recirculation parts or seal parts.
- (4) Do not misalign or tilt ball screws shaft support side and a ball screw nut. Life hours may become extremely short due to an offset load to a ball screw nut.



### Rollled Ball Screws · About Removing Ball Screws

If the nut is removed from the shaft, the balls contained in the nut will fall out and the ball screw will become unusable. Use dedicated temporary shafts when removing Ball Nuts. MISUMI provides various temporary shafts as option. To order a dedicated temporary shaft together with Ball Screws, add alterations code "-TAS" to the end of a part number. **⊗**Nuts cannot be removed using the temporary shafts with Precision Ball Screw BSX, BSS, BSSE, C-BSS and Rolled Ball Screw C-BSSC.

| Alterations | Part Number | L   | F   | P   | (TAS) |
|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
|             | BSSZ1510    | 300 |     |     | TAS   |
|             | BSSR2005    | 700 | F30 | P12 | TAS   |

#### • Caution on use of Temporary Shaft

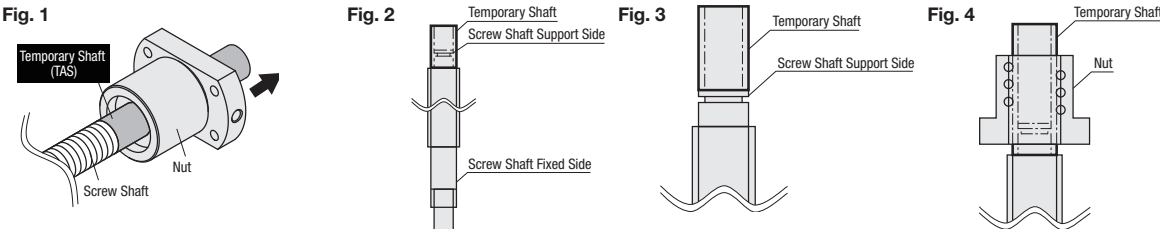
When Taking Out Ball Screws Nut from Screw Shaft

- Stand a screw shaft vertically and place a temporary shaft to the screw shaft support side edge in consistent with screw shaft center. (Refer to Fig. 2)<sup>(\*)</sup>
- Lightly rotate the nut and install it onto the temporary shaft. (Refer to Fig. 4)
- After confirming that both nut edges are on the temporary shaft, take out the temporary shaft from the screw shaft.
- Store the assembly while ensuring that the nut does not fall off of the temporary shaft.

When Installing Ball Screws Nut to Screw Shaft

- Stand a ball screw shaft vertically and place a temporary shaft to the screw shaft support side edge in consistent with screw shaft center.
- Rotate the nut with pressing the screw shaft lightly and install it into the shaft.
- In case there is any interference, do not insert the ball screw forcibly. Try reassembling.

<sup>(\*)</sup> In BSSZ, BSSR0802, BSSR0804, BSSR1002, BSSR2510, BSST0802 and BSST2510, the screw shaft support side and the temporary shaft are placed as shown in the following Figure 3. Since TAS is unstable, grip TAS firmly from the above until the installation is finished.



# Ball Screws

## Lubrication, Grease Measures, Cautions on Designing and Assembling Peripherals

### Lubrication (grease inspection and replenishment)

The grease forms an oil film on the ball screw's screw shaft, rolling surface inside the nut, and surface of the balls and acts to reduce friction and prevent heat damage. MISUMI ball screws are filled with grease before shipping, however after commencing use, it is necessary to perform regular and appropriate inspection and grease replenishment. When adding grease, use the same grease that was used at shipment and do not mix with other greases.

#### • Guides for inspection and grease replenishment

After 2~3 months of operation, if the grease is very dirty, we recommend to remove the old grease and fill with new grease. Subsequent inspection intervals are recommended to be every 6 months, however, we recommend this timing be adjusted to an interval appropriate for the usage environment.

### Available Grease

Ball screw products are shipped with grease filled. If not otherwise indicated, lithium soap based grease (Alvania Grease S2 made by Showa Shell Sekiyu K.K) is the standard type that is used. (BSX0601, BSX0801, and BSX0802 are filled with Multemp Grease PS2 made by Kyodo Yushi Co., Ltd.) Grease type can be changed from the standard to the following types.

| Part Number | Product Name                  | Main Features                                                                                                          |
|-------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ● L Type    | ET-100K (Made by Kyodo Yushi) | Excels in heat resistance, oxidation stability, adhesion and adhesive power. In addition, splash or leakage is little. |
| ● G Type    | LG2 (Made by NSK Ltd.)        | Special grease for linear guides, ball screws and etc. for clean-room use.                                             |

| Item                | Condition | Unit  | Measurement Method | Standard     | L Type              | G Type                                  |
|---------------------|-----------|-------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Thickener           | -         | -     | -                  | Lithium Type | Aromatic Diurea     | Lithium Type                            |
| Base Oil            | -         | -     | -                  | Mineral Oil  | Ether Synthetic Oil | Mineral Oil + Synthetic Hydrocarbon Oil |
| Base Oil Viscosity  | 40°C      | mm²/s | JIS K2220 5.19     | 131          | 103                 | 30                                      |
|                     | 100°C     |       |                    | 12.2         | 12.8                | -                                       |
| Worked Penetration  | -         | -     | JIS K2220 5.3      | 283          | 280                 | 207                                     |
| Dropping Point      | -         | °C    | JIS K2220 5.4      | 181          | <260                | 200                                     |
| Evaporation Amount  | 99°Cx22h  | wt%   | -                  | -            | 0.15%               | 1.40%                                   |
| Oil Separation Rate | 100°Cx24h | wt%   | JIS K2220 514      | 2.8%         | 1.2%                | 0.8%                                    |
| Operating Temp.     | In Air    | °C    | -                  | -25~+135     | -40~200             | -10~80                                  |

- ⊗ Usage temperature is for grease performance and not the usable temperature of the ball screw.
- ⊗ Avoid using Ball Screws at a temperature of more than 0~80°C.

### Available Ball Screws and Grease Types

| Type                  | Accuracy Grade | Type        | Unit Price (Add to the price of Standard Type) |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                       |                |             | L≤1000                                         | L>1000               |
| Precision Ball Screws | C 5            | BSS         | ● L Type<br>● G Type                           | ● L Type<br>● G Type |
|                       | C 7            | BSSE        |                                                |                      |
| Rolled Ball Screws    | C 7            | BSST        |                                                |                      |
|                       | C10            | BSSR BSSZ   |                                                |                      |
|                       |                | BSSRK BSSZK |                                                |                      |

⊗ Not applicable to Precision Ball Screw BSX, C-BSX, Rolled Ball Screw BSSC and C-BSSC.

⊗ Not applicable to Precision Ball Screw BSX, C-BSS, Rolled Ball Screw BSSC and C-BSSC.

Ordering Example

Part Number - L

● BSS2010L - 700 (L Type Greased)

● BSS2010G - 700 (G Type Greased)

⊗ Please add L or G after the part number of standard type when placing an order.

### Design of Ball Screws and Peripherals, Caution when Assembling

Ball screws are parts that receive only axial load, when a radial load or moment load is received, it could cause sliding failure, vibration/abnormal noise and reduction in lifespan. To prevent parallelism error and misalignment of peripherals that causes radial load and moment load on ball screws, it is important to appropriately design and assemble peripherals.

#### • Misalignment of Ball Screw and Support Unit (Figure 1)

- Misalignment occurs when the shaft center of the ball screw fixed to the fixed-side support unit is misaligned with the center of the shaft bearing of the support unit on the support side.
- Misalignment allowance value (reference)
- 20μ or Less
- When there is high precision usage criteria or when using preloaded ball screws, keep the value as low as possible.

#### • Parallelism of ball screw and linear guide (Figure 2)

- Parallelism error is where the ball screw is tilting toward up/down or left/right with respect to the linear guide or other references.
- Tilting allowable value (reference) (Figure 3)
- 1/2000 or Less
- When there is high precision usage criteria or when using preloaded ball screws, keep the value as low as possible.

#### • Caution During Design

Design/machining precision of ball screw peripherals can be factors that cause misalignment and tilting. Particularly be cautious of the following two points.

- Flatness of base plate
- Dimensional precision from edge of support unit to shaft center

#### • Precautions on Installation

Mounting/assembly of ball screw peripherals can cause misalignments and tilting. Particularly be cautious of the following four points.

- Error in left/right direction of support unit (Figure 1)
- Fixing of table and nut bracket
- If abnormal noise/sliding is being caused by the ball screw movement after assembly, loosen each of the fastened parts again and reassemble while ensuring smooth sliding.
- Parallelism error of linear guide and ball screw (Figure 2)
- Fixing of ball screw nut and nut bracket

Figure 1 Misalignment of Ball Screw and Support Unit

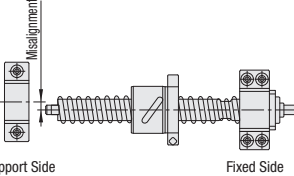


Figure 2 Parallelism Error of Linear Guide and Ball Screw

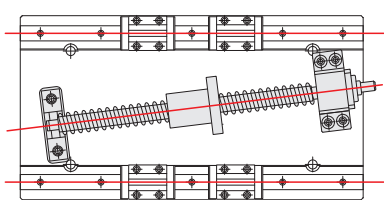
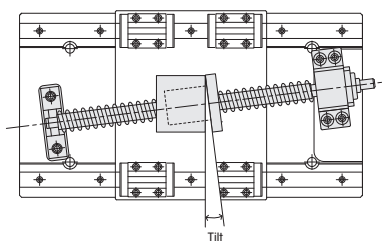


Figure 3 Tilt of Ball Screw and Nut Bracket

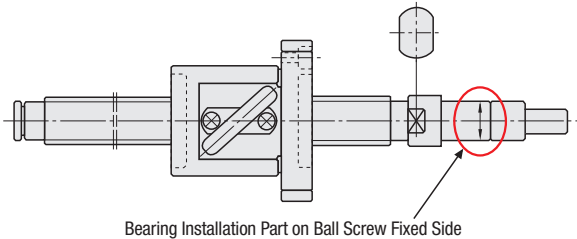


Support Units  
Combination with MISUMI Ball Screws

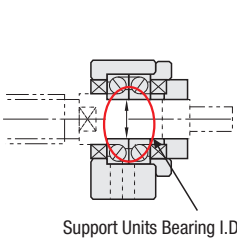
Combination of Ball Screws and Support Units

When selecting Support Units for Ball Screws, note that it can be combined if dimensions of bearing installation part on Fixed Side of the Ball Screw [Fig. 1] and bearing I.D. of the Support Unit [Fig. 2] are the same.

[Fig. 1] <Example of Ball Screw BSS1505>



[Fig. 2] <Example of Support Unit BSW12>



|                                                                     |                    |                                                |                                                |                               |                                                |                      |                                                |                                                |                                                                                    |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Ball Screw Part Number                                              | Accuracy Grade C3  | BSX0601                                        | -                                              | BSX0801<br>BSX0802<br>BSX1002 | -                                              | BSX1202<br>BSX1205   | BSX1505                                        | -                                              | -                                                                                  | -     |
|                                                                     | Accuracy Grade C5  | -                                              | BSS1002<br>C-BSS1002                           | BSS0802<br>BSS1202            | BSS1004<br>BSS1205<br>BSS1204<br>BSS1210       | BSS1010              | Step ①<br>BSS15□□<br>C-BSS15□□                 | BSS20□□<br>C-BSS20□□                           | BSS25□□<br>C-BSS25□□                                                               | -     |
|                                                                     | Accuracy Grade C7  | BSST0802                                       | BSSE1002<br>BSST1004                           | BSSE0802<br>BSSE1202          | BSSE1004<br>BSSE1205<br>BSSE1210<br>BSST1204   | -                    | BSSE15□□<br>BSST15□□                           | BSSE20□□<br>BSST20□□                           | BSSE25□□<br>BSST25□□                                                               |       |
|                                                                     | Accuracy Grade C10 | BSSR08□□<br>BSSZ08□□<br>BSSC08□□<br>C-BSSC08□□ | BSSR10□□<br>BSSZ10□□<br>BSSC10□□<br>C-BSSC10□□ | -                             | BSSR12□□<br>BSSZ12□□<br>BSSC12□□<br>C-BSSC12□□ | BSSR14□□<br>BSSZ14□□ | BSSR15□□<br>BSSZ15□□<br>BSSC15□□<br>C-BSSC15□□ | BSSR20□□<br>BSSZ20□□<br>BSSC20□□<br>C-BSSC20□□ | BSSR25□□<br>BSSZ25□□<br>BSSC25□□<br>BSBR25□□<br>BSSR28□□<br>BSSZ28□□<br>C-BSSC25□□ |       |
| Fixed Side Shaft Dia. of Ball Screws<br>(Bearing Installation Part) |                    | Ø6                                             | Ø8                                             |                               | Ø10                                            |                      | Step ②<br>Ø12                                  | Ø15                                            | Ø20                                                                                | Ø25   |
| Support Units<br>(Bearing I.D.)                                     |                    | No.6                                           | No.8S                                          | No.8                          | No.10S                                         | No.1022              | Step ③<br>No.12                                | No.152□                                        | No.20*                                                                             | No.25 |
|                                                                     |                    | No.10                                          |                                                |                               |                                                | No.15*               |                                                |                                                |                                                                                    |       |

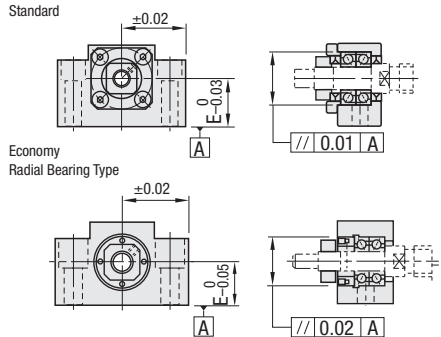
[Example] Step ① Confirm that shaft diameter of the Ball Screw is 15. Step ② Confirm that dimension of the bearing installation part on fixed side of the Ball Screw is Ø12. Step ③ Determine that corresponding bearing I.D. of the Support Unit is No.12.

Combination of Fixed Side and Support Side Support Units

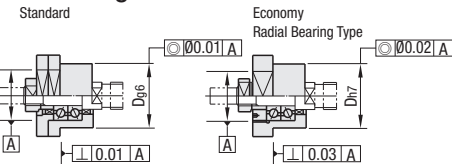
| Type   | Type                            | Fixed Side | Support Side |
|--------|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Square | Standard                        | BSW        | BUN          |
|        |                                 | BSWN       | BUNM         |
|        |                                 | BSWR       | BUNR         |
|        | Cost Efficiency                 | C-BSW      | C-BUN        |
|        |                                 | C-BSFW*    | C-BUFN*      |
|        | Economy                         | BSWE       | BUN          |
|        |                                 | BSWEM      | BUNM         |
|        | Radial Bearing Type             | BSWER      | BUNR         |
|        |                                 | BSWZ       | BUN          |
|        | Compact                         | BSWZM      | BUNM         |
|        |                                 | BSQ        | BUQ          |
|        | Low Profile Type                | BSQM       | BUQM         |
| Round  | Standard                        | BSV        | BUV          |
|        |                                 | BSVM       | BUVM         |
|        |                                 | BSA        | BUA          |
|        | Narrow Mounting Hole Pitch Type | BSAM       | BUAM         |
|        |                                 | BSWG       | BUN          |
|        | with Dowel Holes                | BSWGN      | BUNM         |
|        |                                 | BSWD       | BUN          |
|        | with Damper                     | BSWD       | BUN          |
|        |                                 | BRW        | BUR          |
|        | Standard                        | BRWN       | BURM         |
|        |                                 | BRWR       | BURR         |
|        | Cost Efficiency                 | C-BRW      | C-BUR        |
|        |                                 | BRWE       | BUR          |
|        | Economy                         | BRWEM      | BURM         |
|        |                                 | BRWER      | BURR         |
|        | Radial Bearing Type             | BRWZ       | BUR          |
|        |                                 | BRWZM      | BURM         |

\* Excludes C-BSFW15,20, C-BUFN15,20.

Support Units - Square (Fixed Side)  
Mounting Interface Accuracies



Support Units - Round (Fixed Side)  
Mounting Interface Accuracies



Support Units  
Overview

Critical Bearing Performances

| Bearing Type | Existing Product                                  |                               |              | Cost Efficient Products                           |                               |              |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
|              | Japanese made JIS 5 Class Angular Contact Bearing |                               |              | Japanese made JIS 5 Class Angular Contact Bearing |                               |              |
| Type         | BSW/BRW/BSA/<br>BSV/BSWG/BSWD/BSJ                 |                               |              | C-BSW/C-BRW/C-BSFW                                |                               |              |
| d            | Allowable Axial Load (N)                          | Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N) | Bearing Type | Allowable Axial Load (N)                          | Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N) | Bearing Type |
| 6            | 1040                                              | 2670                          | 70M6DF/P5    | 720                                               | 1880                          | 70M6DF/P5    |
| 8            | 1450                                              | 4400                          | 70M8DF/P5    | 1010                                              | 3090                          | 70M8DF/P5    |
| 10           | 2730                                              | 6100                          | 7000DF/P5    | 1910                                              | 4260                          | 7000DF/P5    |
| 12           | 3040                                              | 6650                          | 7001DF/P5    | 2120                                              | 4660                          | 7001DF/P5    |
| 15           | 3370                                              | 7600                          | 7002DF/P5    | 2350                                              | 5320                          | 7002DF/P5    |
| 20           | 8260                                              | 17900                         | 7204DF/P5    | 5780                                              | 12490                         | 7204DF/P5    |
| 25           | 9960                                              | 20200                         | 7205DF/P5    | -                                                 | -                             | -            |

| Bearing Type | JIS 0 Class Angular Contact Bearing |                               |                       | Radial Bearing           |                               |              |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
|              | BSWE/BSQ/BRWE                       |                               |                       | BSWZ/BRWZ                |                               |              |
| Type         | Allowable Axial Load (N)            | Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N) | Bearing Type          | Allowable Axial Load (N) | Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N) | Bearing Type |
| d            | Allowable Axial Load (N)            | Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N) | Bearing Type          | Allowable Axial Load (N) | Basic Dynamic Load Rating (N) | Bearing Type |
| 6            | -                                   | -                             | -                     | 780                      | 2190                          | 606ZZ        |
| 8            | -                                   | -                             | -                     | 1300                     | 3350                          | 608ZZ        |
| 10           | 2730                                | 6100                          | 7000DF/Standard Grade | 2300                     | 4550                          | 6000ZZ       |
| 12           | 3040                                | 6650                          | 7001DF/Standard Grade | 2600                     | 5100                          | 6001ZZ       |
| 15           | 3370                                | 7600                          | 7002DF/Standard Grade | 2900                     | 5600                          | 6002ZZ       |
| 20           | 8260                                | 17900                         | 7204DF/Standard Grade | 8100                     | 12800                         | 6204ZZ       |
| 25           | 9960                                | 20200                         | 7205DF/Standard Grade | -                        | -                             | -            |

Bearing's Accuracies

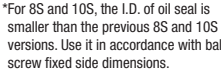
| Outer Ring           |    | Unit: µm                                  |    |                |     |
|----------------------|----|-------------------------------------------|----|----------------|-----|
| Nominal Bearing O.D. |    | Flat Surface Average O.D. Dim. Difference |    | Radial Run-out |     |
| D                    |    | △Dmp                                      |    | Kea            |     |
| mm                   |    | Class 5                                   |    | Class 0        |     |
| over                 |    | or Less                                   |    | Max.           |     |
| 6                    | 18 | 0                                         | -5 | 0              | -8  |
| 18                   | 30 | 0                                         | -6 | 0              | -9  |
| 30                   | 50 | 0                                         | -7 | 0              | -11 |
| 50                   | 80 | 0                                         | -9 | 0              | -13 |

| Inner Ring           |    | Unit: µm                                  |    |                |     |
|----------------------|----|-------------------------------------------|----|----------------|-----|
| Nominal Bearing I.D. |    | Flat Surface Average I.D. Dim. Difference |    | Radial Run-out |     |
| d                    |    | △dmp                                      |    | Kia            |     |
| mm                   |    | Class 5                                   |    | Class 0        |     |
| over                 |    | or Less                                   |    | Max.           |     |
| 2.5                  | 10 | 0                                         | -5 | 0              | -8  |
| 10                   | 18 | 0                                         | -5 | 0              | -8  |
| 18                   | 30 | 0                                         | -6 | 0              | -10 |

Both radial run-out and axial play stand for measurement method of bearing rotational accuracy. Since Inner Ring Radial Run-out (Kia), Outer Ring Radial run-out (Kea), Inner Ring Axial Play (Sia), and Outer Ring Axial Play (Sea) are all different, contact us for more detail.

Included Collar Size

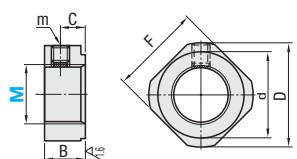
| Existing Product       | No  | D    | V  | L   |
|------------------------|-----|------|----|-----|
|                        | 6   | 9.5  | 6  | 5   |
| Cost Efficient Product | 8S  | 10   | 8  | 5.5 |
|                        | 8   | 11.5 | 8  | 5.5 |
|                        | 10S | 12   | 10 | 5.5 |
|                        | 10  | 14   | 10 | 5.5 |
|                        | 12  | 15   | 12 | 5.5 |
|                        | 15  | 20   | 15 | 10  |
|                        | 20  | 25   | 20 | 11  |
|                        | 25  | 31   | 25 | 14  |
|                        | 6   | 9.5  | 6  | 5   |
|                        | 8S  | 10   | 8  | 5.5 |
|                        | 8   | 11.5 | 8  | 5.5 |
|                        | 10S | 12   | 10 | 5.5 |
| Cost Efficient Product | 10  | 14.5 | 10 | 5.5 |
|                        | 12  | 15.5 | 12 | 5.5 |
|                        | 15S | 19.5 | 15 | 10  |
|                        | 15  | 20   | 15 | 10  |
|                        | 20  | 25   | 20 | 11  |
|                        | 10S | 12   | 10 | 5   |
|                        | 10  | 14.5 | 10 | 5   |
|                        | 12  | 15.5 | 12 | 5   |
|                        | 15  | 19.5 | 15 | 6   |
|                        | 20  | 27.5 | 20 | 8   |



\*For 8S and 10S, the I.D. of oil seal is smaller than the previous 8S and 10S versions. Use it in accordance with ball screw fixed side dimensions.

Included Bearing Nut Size

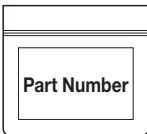
| Existing Product       | No | M  | Fine Thread | B   | m  | d  | D    |
|------------------------|----|----|-------------|-----|----|----|------|
|                        | 6  | 6  | M6*0.75     | 5.5 | M3 | 10 | 14.5 |
| Cost Efficient Product | 8  | 8  | M8*1.0      | 6.5 | M3 | 13 | 17   |
|                        | 10 | 10 | M10*1.0     | 8   | M4 | 16 | 20   |
|                        | 12 | 12 | M12*1.0     | 8   | M4 | 17 | 22   |
|                        | 15 | 15 | M15*1.0     | 10  | M4 | 21 | 25   |
|                        | 20 | 20 | M20*1.0     | 13  | M4 | 26 | 35   |
|                        | 25 | 25 | M25*1.0     | 15  | M5 | 33 | 43   |
|                        | 6  | 6  | M6*0.75     | 5   | M3 | 10 | 14.5 |
|                        | 8  | 8  | M8*1.0      | 6.5 | M3 | 13 | 17   |
|                        | 10 | 10 | M10*1.0     | 8   | M3 | 15 | 20   |
|                        | 12 | 12 | M12*1.0     | 8   | M3 | 17 | 22   |
|                        | 15 | 15 | M15*1.0     | 8   | M3 | 21 | 25   |
|                        | 20 | 20 | M20*1.0     | 11  | M4 | 26 | 35   |



⚠Tighten the set screw after inserting the Thread Protector.  
⚠EN 1.1191 Equiv. Thermal Refined excels in durability.

Cautions on Accessories

Accessory packaging



Accessory contents <fixed side>



Accessory contents <support side>



⚠When used together with a MISUMI ball screw, there is one accessory collar spare.

\* Store Accessories with care since they are required when assembling.



## Lead Screw Overview

### Feed Screw Comparison

| Type                                       | Slide Screw                                                                                                                | Lead Screw                                                                        | Rolled Ball Screw                                                                         | Precision Ball Screw                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Shape                                      |                                           |  |         |  |
| Features                                   | Simple feed and adjust mechanisms, etc.<br>Made of stainless steel shaft and plastic nut. No-grease operation is possible. | Optimal for the case where thrust loads and high loadings exist.                  | Can be applied at reasonable costs when precision ball screw accuracies are not required. | Optimal for the case where high positioning and velocity accuracy are required.     |
| App. Example                               | Stoppers In/Out and Transfer pitch changeover                                                                              | Transfer pitch changeover Jacks, Feed Screw for Lathes                            | Transfer Line                                                                             | Measurement Instruments                                                             |
| Allowable Rotational Speed                 | Low Speed                                                                                                                  | Medium Speed                                                                      | High Speed                                                                                | High Speed                                                                          |
| Accuracy                                   | ★★                                                                                                                         | ★★                                                                                | ★★★★                                                                                      | ★★★★★                                                                               |
| Allowable Axial Load ( ) is for Reference. | (max540N)                                                                                                                  | (max30000N)                                                                       | (max9960N)                                                                                | (max9960N)                                                                          |

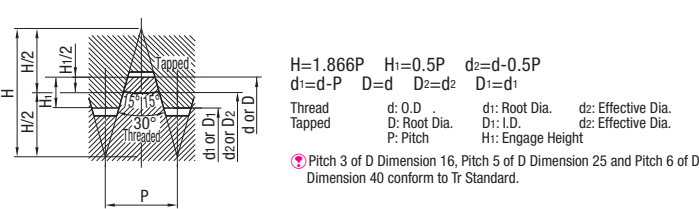
### Lineup : Lead Screws

| Lead Screw Type                          | Shape                                                                               | Right-Hand Thread | Left-Hand Thread | Fine Pitch Right-Hand Thread | Right and Left-Hand Thread | Precision Right and Left-Hand Thread |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Both Ends Stepped                        |    | ✓                 | ✓                | ✓                            | ✓                          | ✓                                    |
| One End Stepped / One End Double Stepped |    | ✓                 | ✓                | -                            | ✓                          | ✓                                    |
| One End Stepped / One End Double Stepped |    | ✓                 | -                | -                            | -                          | -                                    |
| Both Ends Double Stepped                 |   | ✓                 | ✓                | -                            | -                          | -                                    |
| Straight                                 |  | ✓                 | ✓                | -                            | ✓                          | -                                    |

### Lead Screw Accuracy Standards

| Item                              | Content                   |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Allowable Dimension and Tolerance | JISB0217 0218             |
| Screw Accuracy                    | 7e Grade                  |
| Nut Accuracy                      | 7H Grade                  |
| Single Pitch Error                | ±0.02                     |
| Accumulated Pitch Error           | ±0.15/300mm               |
| Shaft Maximum Runout              | See table below           |
| Length Tolerance                  | JIS B 0405 (Medium Class) |

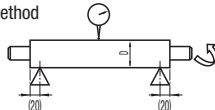
### Lead Screw Thread Geometry Standards (JIS Tr)



### Lead Screw Specifications

| Shaft Dia. | Pitch | Screw Shaft Effective Dia. | Screw Shaft Minor Dia. (MIN.) | Screw Shaft Lead Angle | Screw Shaft Runout (Max.) |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
|------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|            |       |                            |                               |                        | Shaft Overall Length      |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
|            |       |                            |                               |                        | ~125                      | 126~200 | 201~315 | 315~400 | 401~500 | 501~630 | 631~800 | 801~1000 | 1001~1250 | 1251~1600 | 1601~2000 |
| 8          | 1.5   | 7.25                       | (5.9)                         | 3°46'                  | 0.1                       | 0.14    | 0.21    | 0.27    | 0.35    | -       | -       | -        | -         | -         | -         |
| 10         | 2     | 9                          | (7.2)                         | 4°03'                  | 0.09                      | 0.12    | 0.16    | 0.21    | 0.27    | 0.35    | 0.46    | 0.58     |           |           |           |
| 12         | 2     | 11                         | (9.2)                         | 3°19'                  | 0.09                      | 0.11    | 0.13    | 0.16    | 0.2     | 0.25    | 0.32    | 0.42     |           |           |           |
| 14         | 3     | 12.5                       | (10.1)                        | 4°22'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          | -         | -         | -         |
| 16         | 2     | 15                         | (13.18)                       | 2°25'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          | -         | 0.11      | 0.13      |
| 16         | 3     | 14.5                       | (12.1)                        | 3°46'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
| 18         | 4     | 16                         | (13.1)                        | 4°33'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
| 20         | 2     | 19                         | (17.18)                       | 1°55'                  | -                         | 0.09    | 0.11    | 0.13    | 0.16    | 0.19    | 0.23    | 0.3      | 0.38      | 0.5       | 0.69      |
| 20         | 4     | 18                         | (15.1)                        | 4°03'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
| 22         | 5     | 19.5                       | (16.1)                        | 4°40'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
| 25         | 5     | 22.5                       | (19)                          | 4°03'                  | -                         | 0.11    | 0.11    | 0.11    | 0.13    | 0.15    | 0.17    | 0.22     | 0.27      | 0.34      | 0.46      |
| 28         | 5     | 25.5                       | (22)                          | 3°34'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
| 32         | 6     | 29                         | (24.5)                        | 3°46'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
| 36         | 6     | 33                         | (28.5)                        | 3°19'                  | -                         | 0.11    | 0.11    | 0.11    | 0.13    | 0.15    | 0.17    | 0.22     | 0.27      | 0.34      | 0.46      |
| 40         | 6     | 37                         | (32.5)                        | 2°57'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |
| 50         | 8     | 46                         | (40.4)                        | 3°10'                  |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |           |           |           |

• Runout Measurement Method



## Lead Screw Specifications / Technical Calculations

### Nuts for Lead Screw Specifications

| Shaft Dia. | Pitch | Part Number / Type                                                                  |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|            |       | MTS□□/Standard                                                                      | MTSP□□/Compact                                                                      | MTSJR/Pilot                                                                         | MTSQR/Slotted Holes                                                                 | MTRFR/RoHS Compliant                                                                | MTBLR/Anti-Backlash                                                                 | MTSM□□/Lubrication-Free                                                             | MTSR□□/High Strength Plastic                                                        | MTSF□□/Plastic Type                                                                 |
|            |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|            |       | Allowable Dynamic Thrust (N)                                                        |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
| 8          | 1.5   | 1470                                                                                | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
| 10         | 2     | 2550                                                                                | 2020                                                                                | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 2550                                                                                | 2600                                                                                | 2550                                                                                | 278                                                                                 | 255                                                                                 |
| 12         | 2     | 3920                                                                                | 3140                                                                                | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 3920                                                                                | 3390                                                                                | 3920                                                                                | 428                                                                                 | 392                                                                                 |
| 14         | 3     | 4900                                                                                | 3920                                                                                | 4900                                                                                | 4900                                                                                | 4900                                                                                | -                                                                                   | 4900                                                                                | 536                                                                                 | 490                                                                                 |
| 16         | 2     | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 6670                                                                                | 6670                                                                                | 6670                                                                                | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
| 16         | 3     | 6670                                                                                | 5340                                                                                | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 6670                                                                                | 6290                                                                                | 6670                                                                                | 686                                                                                 | 628                                                                                 |
| 18         | 4     | 8720                                                                                | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 954                                                                                 | 873                                                                                 |
| 20         | 2     | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 10100                                                                               | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
| 20         | 4     | 9810                                                                                | 7850                                                                                | 9810                                                                                | 9810                                                                                | 9810                                                                                | 9320                                                                                | 9810                                                                                | 1071                                                                                | 980                                                                                 |
| 22         | 5     | 12360                                                                               | 9890                                                                                | 12360                                                                               | 12360                                                                               | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 12360                                                                               | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
| 25         | 5     | 14220                                                                               | 11380                                                                               | 14220                                                                               | 14220                                                                               | 14220                                                                               | -                                                                                   | 14220                                                                               | -                                                                                   | 1412                                                                                |
| 28         | 5     | 17950                                                                               | 14420                                                                               | 17950                                                                               | 17950                                                                               | 17950                                                                               | -                                                                                   | 17950                                                                               | -                                                                                   | 1765                                                                                |
| 32         | 6     | 21080                                                                               | 16940                                                                               | 21080                                                                               | 21080                                                                               | 21080                                                                               | -                                                                                   | 21080                                                                               | -                                                                                   | 2050                                                                                |
| 36         | 6     | 25780                                                                               | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 25780                                                                               | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
| 40         | 6     | 33830                                                                               | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | 33830                                                                               | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
| 50         | 8     | 40310                                                                               | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |

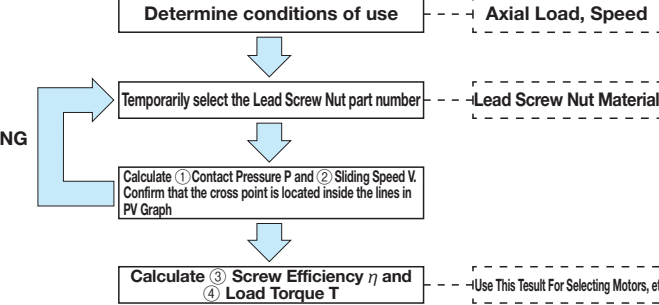
### Lead Screw Technical Calculations

Calculate Contact Pressure P and Sliding Velocity V based on conditions of use to check that no abnormal wear will occur.

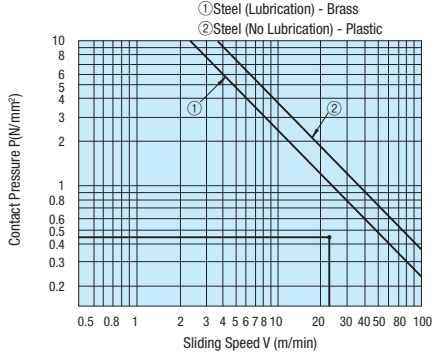
Calculate cross point based on the calculated P and V values in PV Graph.

When the cross point is located inside the line ① or ② in PV Value Graph, it can be stated that no abnormal wear will occur.

Lead Screw Nut Selection Procedure



### PV Value Graph



#### ① Contact Pressure P (N/mm²)

$$P = \frac{F_s}{F_o} \cdot \alpha$$

$F_s$  : Axial Load (N)

$F_o$  : Allowable Dynamic Thrust (N)

>> Nuts for Lead Screw Specifications

The thrust when the contact pressure acting on the screw shaft and nuts is 9.8 (0.98N)/mm²

$\alpha$  : 9.8 (Brass), 0.98 (Resin)

#### ② Sliding Speed V (m/min)

$$V = \frac{\pi \cdot d_2 \cdot n}{\cos(d)} \times 10^{-3}$$

$d_2$  : Screw Shaft Effective Dia.

$d$  : Screw Shaft Lead Angle (Degree)

$n$  : Screw Shaft Revolution Frequency per Minute (min<sup>-1</sup>)

>> Nuts for Lead Screw Specifications

#### ③ Screw Efficiency η

$$\eta = \frac{1 - \mu \tan(d)}{1 + \mu \tan(d)}$$

$\mu$  : Dynamic Friction Coefficient

$d$  : Screw Shaft Lead Angle (Degree)

### Dynamic Friction Coefficient Reference Value

| Thread Shaft            | Nut                                          | Dynamic Friction Coefficient μ |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Steel (Lubrication)     | Brass                                        | 0.21                           |
| Steel (Non Lubrication) | Polyacetal / PPS Resin with Sliding Property | 0.13                           |

#### ④ Load Torque T (N · cm)

$$T = \frac{F_s \cdot R}{2\pi \cdot \eta}$$

$F_s$  : Axial Load

$\eta$  : Screw Efficiency

$R$  : Lead (cm)

### Calculation Example

In case of using MTSRW16 shaft, pitch 3 and MTSFR16 brass flanged nut when the axial load is 300N as rotational speed at 500min<sup>-1</sup>.

① Contact Pressure P (N/mm²)

$$P = \frac{F_s}{F_o} \cdot \alpha = \frac{300}{6670} \times 9.8 = 0.44(\text{N/mm}^2)$$

② Sliding Speed V (m/min)

$$V = \frac{\pi \cdot d_2 \cdot n}{\cos(d)} \times 10^{-3} = \frac{\pi \times 14.5 \times 500}{\cos(3^\circ 46')} \times 10^{-3} = 22.8(\text{m/min})$$

When the PV Graph is viewed based on the calculated P and V values, the cross point V=22.8(m/min) when P=0.44(N/mm²) is located inside the line ① on the PV Graph, thus it can be stated that no abnormal wear will occur.

### Calculation Example

Required Torque when using MTSRW16 shaft, pitch 3, and MTSFR16 brass (flanged nut).

③ Screw Efficiency η

$$\eta = \frac{1 - \mu \tan(d)}{1 + \mu \tan(d)} = \frac{1 - 0.21 \tan(3^\circ 46')}{1 + 0.21 \tan(3^\circ 46')} = 0.24$$

Also, in a case of calculating for the Load Torque T (N · cm) when the axial load is 300N.

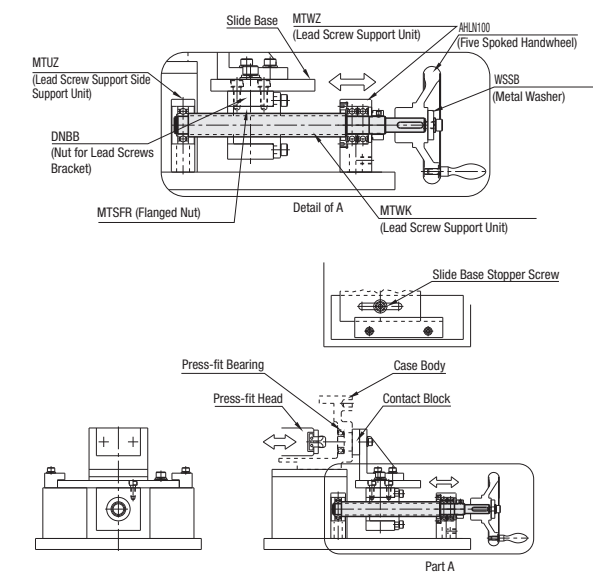
④ Load Torque T (N · cm)

$$T = \frac{F_s \cdot R}{2\pi \cdot \eta} = \frac{300 \times 0.3}{2\pi \times 0.24} = 59.7(\text{N} \cdot \text{cm})$$

Lead Screw Application Examples

Lead Screw Application Examples

App. Example 1 Machine Name Slide Base Feed Mechanism for Reference Shoulder Adjusting

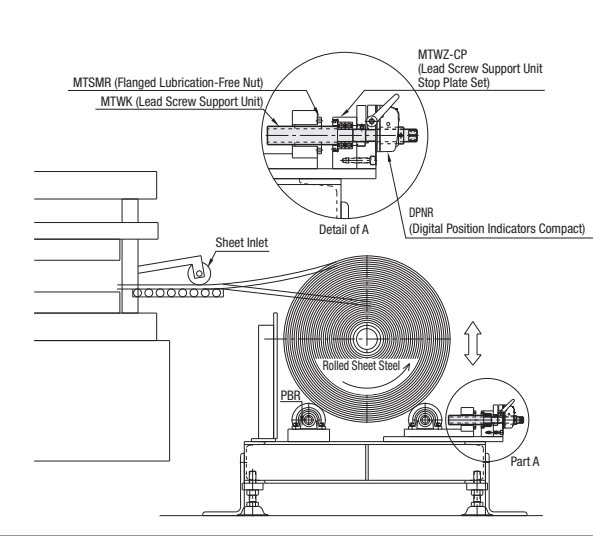


Configuration comprised of Shaft Support Unit for Lead Screws, Lead Screw Shaft, and a Position Indicator.

| Applications                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Used for transfer feeding, locating stoppers, and guiding of various workpieces. Adjustments are relatively small, but shock loads in axial direction are considered. In addition, the lead screw scheme is chosen for its low price. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Selection Criteria                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Lead Screw Shaft</b><br>A lead screw shaft configured specifically for MISUMI Shaft Supports with a Keyway is selected. The configuration supports each end of the shaft with a bearing.                                 |
|                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Lead Screw Support Units</b><br>Lead Screw Support Unit is selected for the fixed side of the shaft. Selected support unit has two radial bearings in preload arrangement. Selected since thrust loads can be supported. |
|                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Lead Screw Support Units</b><br>A Shaft Support Unit for Lead Screws is selected for the shaft support side. Comes with two radial bearings in the set, and used as is.                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Nuts for Lead Screws</b><br>Commonly used Round Flanged Lead Screw Nut is selected.                                                                                                                                      |
|                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Nut Brackets</b><br>A Nut Bracket compatible with a lead screw nut is selected.                                                                                                                                          |
| Conditions of Use                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| ①Applied Load 200N Material Mass : 300N<br>②Setup Change-over Frequency Once a day for rod changes, etc.<br>③Positioning Accuracy ±0.5mm<br>④Stroke 150mm                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

App. Example 2 Machine Name Sheet Steel Roll Base with Adjustment Mechanism

Configuration comprised of Shaft Support Unit for Lead Screws, Stop Plate Set, Lead Screw Shaft, and a Position Indicator.



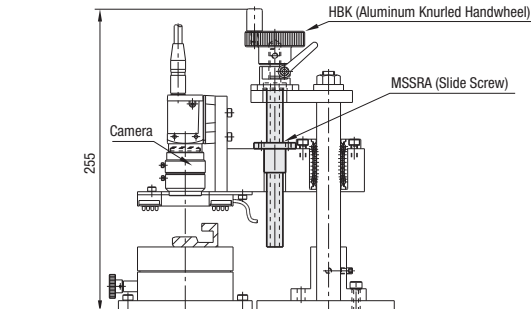
| Applications                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sheet steel roll's remaining O.D. is measured at set intervals, and the roll is raised accordingly with a lead screw. The lead screw feed amount is measured by a position indicator, instead of using a conversion table. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Selection Criteria                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                                                                                                                         | <b>Lead Screw Shaft</b><br>A lead screw shaft configured specifically for MISUMI Shaft Supports with no R machining on the support side (Alteration RC) is selected.                                                     |
|                                                                                                                                         | <b>Lead Screw Support Units</b><br>Lead Screw Support Unit is selected for the fixed side of the shaft. Selected since thrust loads can be supported, and a Digital Position Indicators Compact can be directly mounted. |
|                                                                                                                                         | <b>Nuts for Lead Screws</b><br>Round Flanged Lubrication-Free Lead Screw Nut is selected. Selected because the lubrication maintenance can be reduced to only once a year.                                               |
|                                                                                                                                         | <b>Position Indicators</b><br>A Digital Position Indicators Compact is selected for lead screw feed distance measurements.                                                                                               |
| Conditions of Use                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| ①Applied Load 20kN<br>②Maintenance Once a year<br>③Positioning Accuracy 1~2mm<br>④Stroke 150mm                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

Slide Screw Application Example

With a stainless steel thread shaft and a plastic nut, slide screws can be used without grease and are suitable for use with the screw feed mechanism in clean environments. Slide screws are low cost and offer smooth movements due to their excellent tribological properties.

App. Example 1 Machine Name Camera Inspection Unit

A slide screw is utilized as the Z axis.



| Applications                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A slide screw is chosen for fine adjustability, and can be used without lubrication maintenance.                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Selection Criteria                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                  | <b>Slide Screw Shaft</b><br>One End Stepped Type in EN 1.4301 Equiv. is selected.<br><b>Nut</b><br>Tribological resin nut is selected for zero grease requirement and good corrosion resistance. |
| Conditions of Use                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| ①Applied Load 50N<br>②Setup Change-over Frequency Once a day for rod changes, etc.<br>③Positioning Accuracy ±0.5mm<br>④Stroke 100mm |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

Bearing Tolerances and Allowances / IP Codes for Sensor Switches

Radial Bearing(Class 0) Tolerances and Allowances

(1) Inner Wheel

| $d$ (mm)                          |         | $\triangle dmp$ |       | Diameter Series |     |         | $Vdp$ | $Kia$ | Single Bearing |       | Bearings in Combinations |       | $Vbs$ |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-----|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| Nominal Inner Diameter of Bearing |         |                 |       | 9               | 0,1 | 2, 3, 4 |       |       | $\triangle Bs$ |       |                          |       |       |
| More                              | or Less | Above           | Below | Max.            |     |         | Max.  | Max.  | Above          | Below | Above                    | Below | Max.  |
| 0.6(1)                            | 2.5     | 0               | -8    | 10              | 8   | 6       | 6     | 10    | 0              | -40   | -                        | -     | 12    |
| 2.5                               | 10      | 0               | -8    | 10              | 8   | 6       | 6     | 10    | 0              | -120  | 0                        | -250  | 15    |
| 10                                | 18      | 0               | -8    | 10              | 8   | 6       | 6     | 10    | 0              | -120  | 0                        | -250  | 20    |
| 18                                | 30      | 0               | -10   | 13              | 10  | 8       | 8     | 13    | 0              | -120  | 0                        | -250  | 20    |
| 30                                | 50      | 0               | -12   | 15              | 12  | 9       | 9     | 15    | 0              | -120  | 0                        | -250  | 20    |
| 50                                | 80      | 0               | -15   | 19              | 19  | 11      | 11    | 20    | 0              | -150  | 0                        | -380  | 25    |
| 80                                | 120     | 0               | -20   | 25              | 25  | 15      | 15    | 25    | 0              | -200  | 0                        | -380  | 25    |
| 120                               | 180     | 0               | -25   | 31              | 31  | 19      | 19    | 30    | 0              | -250  | 0                        | -500  | 30    |
| 180                               | 250     | 0               | -30   | 38              | 38  | 23      | 23    | 40    | 0              | -300  | 0                        | -500  | 30    |
| 250                               | 315     | 0               | -35   | 44              | 44  | 26      | 26    | 50    | 0              | -350  | 0                        | -500  | 35    |
| 315                               | 400     | 0               | -40   | 50              | 50  | 30      | 30    | 60    | 0              | -400  | 0                        | -630  | 40    |
| 400                               | 500     | 0               | -45   | 56              | 56  | 34      | 34    | 65    | 0              | -450  | -                        | -     | 50    |
| 500                               | 630     | 0               | -50   | 63              | 63  | 38      | 38    | 70    | 0              | -500  | -                        | -     | 60    |
| 630                               | 800     | 0               | -75   | -               | -   | -       | -     | 80    | 0              | -750  | -                        | -     | 70    |
| 800                               | 1000    | 0               | -100  | -               | -   | -       | -     | 90    | 0              | -1000 | -                        | -     | 80    |
| 1000                              | 1250    | 0               | -125  | -               | -   | -       | -     | 100   | 0              | -1250 | -                        | -     | 100   |
| 1250                              | 1600    | 0               | -160  | -               | -   | -       | -     | 120   | 0              | -1600 | -                        | -     | 120   |
| 1600                              | 2000    | 0               | -200  | -               | -   | -       | -     | 140   | 0              | -2000 | -                        | -     | 140   |

(1)0.6mm is included in this class. (2)Applies to each orbit ring made for bearing combination.

(2) Outer Ring

| D(mm)<br>Nominal Outer Diameter of Bearing |         | △ Dmp |       | Open Bearing              |     | Sealed Bearing,<br>Shielded Bearing |       | (4)<br>V <sub>Dmp</sub> | K <sub>ea</sub> | △ C <sub>s</sub>                                                           |       | V <sub>Cs</sub>                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                            |         |       |       | Diameter Series           |     |                                     |       |                         |                 |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
|                                            |         |       |       | 9                         | 0,1 | 2,3,4                               | 2,3,4 |                         |                 |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
|                                            |         |       |       | V <sub>Dp f</sub><br>Max. |     |                                     |       |                         |                 |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| More                                       | or Less | Above | Below |                           |     |                                     |       | Max.                    | Max.            | Above                                                                      | Below | Max.                                                                       |
| 2.5(3)                                     | 6       | 0     | −8    | 10                        | 8   | 6                                   | 10    | 6                       | 15              | Depends on △ B <sub>s</sub><br>tolerance against d<br>of the same bearing. |       | Depends on △ B <sub>s</sub><br>tolerance against d of<br>the same bearing. |
| 6                                          | 18      | 0     | −8    | 10                        | 8   | 6                                   | 10    | 6                       | 15              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 18                                         | 30      | 0     | −9    | 12                        | 9   | 7                                   | 12    | 7                       | 15              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 30                                         | 50      | 0     | −11   | 14                        | 11  | 8                                   | 16    | 8                       | 20              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 50                                         | 80      | 0     | −13   | 16                        | 13  | 10                                  | 20    | 10                      | 25              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 80                                         | 120     | 0     | −15   | 19                        | 19  | 11                                  | 26    | 11                      | 35              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 120                                        | 150     | 0     | −18   | 23                        | 23  | 14                                  | 30    | 14                      | 40              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 150                                        | 180     | 0     | −25   | 31                        | 31  | 19                                  | 38    | 19                      | 45              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 180                                        | 250     | 0     | −30   | 38                        | 38  | 23                                  | —     | 23                      | 50              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 250                                        | 315     | 0     | −35   | 44                        | 44  | 26                                  | —     | 26                      | 60              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 315                                        | 400     | 0     | −40   | 50                        | 50  | 30                                  | —     | 30                      | 70              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 400                                        | 500     | 0     | −45   | 56                        | 56  | 34                                  | —     | 34                      | 80              |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 500                                        | 630     | 0     | −50   | 63                        | 63  | 38                                  | —     | 38                      | 100             |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 630                                        | 800     | 0     | −75   | 94                        | 94  | 55                                  | —     | 55                      | 120             |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 800                                        | 1000    | 0     | −100  | 125                       | 125 | 75                                  | —     | 75                      | 140             |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 1000                                       | 1250    | 0     | −125  | —                         | —   | —                                   | —     | —                       | 160             |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 1250                                       | 1600    | 0     | −160  | —                         | —   | —                                   | —     | —                       | 190             |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 1600                                       | 2000    | 0     | −200  | —                         | —   | —                                   | —     | —                       | 220             |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |
| 2000                                       | 2500    | 0     | −250  | —                         | —   | —                                   | —     | —                       | 250             |                                                                            |       |                                                                            |

(3) 2.5mm is included in this class. (4)Applies when a retaining ring is not installed.

Dimensional Tolerance

$\triangle dmp$  : Tolerance of Mean Inner Diameter within the Plane  
 $\triangle Dmp$  : Tolerance of Mean Outer Diameter within the Plane  
 $\triangle Bs$  : Measured Inner Ring Tolerance or Height Tolerance of Center Orbiting Plate  
 $\triangle Cs$  : Measured Outer Ring Tolerance

Dimensional inequality

$Vdp$  : Inner Diameter Inequality within the Plane  
 $Vdp$  : Mean Inner Diameter Inequality within the Plane  
 $Vdp$  : Outer Diameter Inequality within the Plane

$Vdp$  : Mean Outer Diameter Inequality within the Plane  
 $Vbs$  : Inequality of Inner Ring Widths  
 $Vcs$  : Inequality of Outer Ring Widths

Rotation Precision

$Kia$  : Radial Deviation of Inner Rings  
 $Kea$  : Radial Deviation of Outer Rings

About IP Codes for Sensor Switches

IP codes in this catalog are based on "Protection Statement for Equipments" of IEC 529:1989. Sealing ability may be affected by the conditions or environment in which it is used, such as cutting oil, chemicals, or existence of dust.



| Characteristic Numeral | Ingress of Solid Foreign Objects                                                                  | Ingress of Water with Harmful Effects                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0                      | Non-Protected                                                                                     | Non-Protected                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 1                      | Protected against solid foreign objects 50mm in diameter or greater.                              | Protected against vertically falling water drops.                                                                                                                                                              |
| 2                      | Protected against solid foreign objects 12.5mm in diameter or greater.                            | Protected against vertically falling water drops angled within 15 degree.                                                                                                                                      |
| 3                      | Protected against solid foreign objects 2.5mm in diameter or greater.                             | Protected against spraying water.                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 4                      | Protected against solid foreign objects 1.0mm in diameter or greater.                             | Protected against splashing water.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 5                      | Dust-protected: Prevents the penetration of dust in amounts interfering with equipment operation. | Protected against water jetting from any direction.                                                                                                                                                            |
| 6                      | Dust-tight: No ingress of dust.                                                                   | Protected against powerful water jetting from any direction.                                                                                                                                                   |
| 7                      | -                                                                                                 | Protected against ingress of water in quantities causing harmful effects when the enclosure is temporarily immersed.                                                                                           |
| 8                      | -                                                                                                 | Protected against ingress of water in quantities causing harmful effects when the enclosure is continuously immersed in water under conditions more severe than No. 7, as determined by the parties concerned. |

# Couplings

## Selection Method

### When Selection is Based on Motor

#### 1 Please select appropriate coupling type based on the motor type and the application in which it is to be used.

\* Motor type and Coupling type are not limited to the following combinations. Select after confirming each product page.  
\* When selection is by torque, start from 2.

Coupling Easy Selection Chart

| Type   | Coupling Characteristics |             |                                                                  | Motor |                                 |                 |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
|        | Zero Backlash            | High Torque | Allowable Lateral Misalignment<br>Allowable Angular Misalignment | Servo | Stepping Motor<br>Compact Servo | General-purpose |
| Disc   | ++                       | ++          | +                                                                | ++    | +                               | --              |
| Oldham | --                       | ++          | ++                                                               | --    | --                              | ++              |
| Slit   | ++                       | +           | +                                                                | +     | ++                              | --              |

++ : Very good, + : Good, -- : Very Poor

Selection Example)

<Prerequisites>

Rotating Direction: One-way rotation  
Applications: Transfer Conveyor (Positioning not required)  
Motor: General-purpose Motor  
<Selection>

As positioning is not required in one-way rotation, zero backlash is not required. General-purpose Motor is used and Oldham Couplings can be selected.

#### 2 Calculate the compensation torque applied to coupling

##### Connection with Servo Motors / Stepping Motors

Calculate the Compensation Torque by multiplying Compensation Factor with the Motor's Peak Torque. For Compensation Factor, please see products page. Choose a coupling with the torque capacity (shaft slip torque) higher than the calculated compensation torque.

Compensation Torque = Motor's Peak Torque x Compensation Factor

##### Connection with General-purpose Motor

Calculate the load torque, and the compensation torque should be 1-5 times of the load torque. Choose a coupling with the torque capacity (shaft slip torque) higher than the calculated compensation torque.

$$\text{Load Torque (N} \cdot \text{m)} = 9550 \times \frac{\text{Transmission Power (kW)}}{\text{Rotational Speed (r/min)}}$$

$$\text{Compensation Torque} = \text{Load Torque (N} \cdot \text{m)} \times 1 \sim 5$$

### How to Create Coupling Part Number

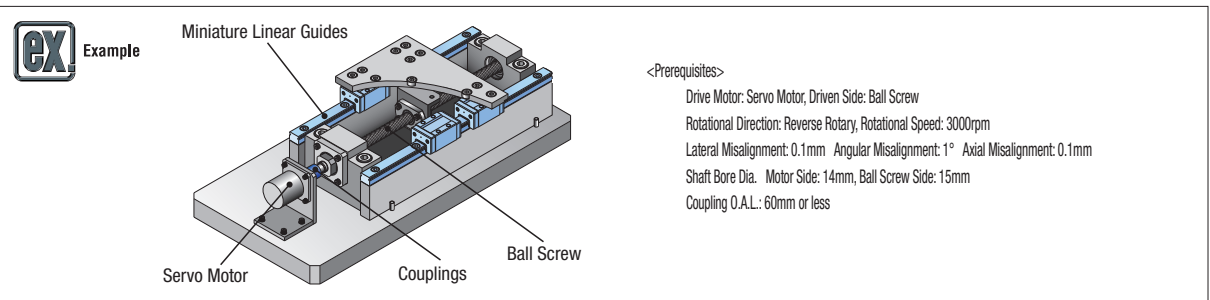
Part Number (Type, D) - I.D. 1 (d1) - I.D. 2 (d2)  $d1 \leq d2$

Ex.) TYPE: GCPS When D=33 d1=10 d2=11

GCPS33-10-11

### Selection Example

Select on the basis of the following Example.



- Select Coupling Type  
Required characteristics of coupling from the above conditions  
• Zero Backlash  
• Allow lateral/angular misalignments  
Refer to the above Coupling Easy Selection Chart, and select.  
Compatible Coupling Type ⇒ Disc Couplings: GCPW
- Calculate the compensation torque applied to coupling  
Condition: Servo Motor's Peak Torque: 3.0N · m  
Servo Motor's Rated Torque: 1.0N · m  
Calculation of Compensation Torque  
Compensation Torque = Motor's Peak Torque (3.0N · m) x Compensation Factor (2.0) = 6.0N · m  
Select D(O.D.) with allowable torque 6.0N · m or more ⇒ GCPW39

\* Compensation factor is for reference when using couplings with servo motors in general.  
Please use the values as reference.

<Prerequisites>

Drive Motor: Servo Motor, Driven Side: Ball Screw  
Rotational Direction: Reverse Rotary, Rotational Speed: 3000rpm  
Lateral Misalignment: 0.1mm Angular Misalignment: 1° Axial Misalignment: 0.1mm  
Shaft Bore Dia. Motor Side: 14mm, Ball Screw Side: 15mm  
Coupling O.A.L.: 60mm or less

- Check coupling tolerance  
Allowable Lateral Misalignment: 0.25mm Allowable Angular Misalignment: 1° Allowable Axial Misalignment: ±0.5mm  
Allowable Rotational Speed: 10000rpm  
⇒ Conditions are met
- Select shaft bore  
Check if 14mm and 15mm shaft bore can be selected in GCPW39.  
14mm and 15mm both fall under the category of D (O.D.) = 39 specification.  
 $d1=14, d2=15 \Rightarrow \text{GCPW39-14-15}$
- Selecting the method to fasten shaft bore  
⇒ GCPW has only clamp, and need not be selected
- Check that the dimension matches the device  
Overall Length: 49.6mm  
⇒ Matches with the overall length 60mm or less  
Finally selected Part Number ⇒ GCPW38-14-15

# Couplings

## Terminology for Couplings Assembly Procedure

### Terminology

#### Allowable Torque

A torque that a coupling can continuously transmit. Select a allowable torque according to selection method given on **P.339** which would ensure that using load torque is less than the allowable torque of the coupling. In couplings for Servo Motors, compensation factor recommended for each part number is set.

#### Slip Torque

A torque which spins the fastened shaft and coupling, and slides out. Select the shaft slip torque when it is less than the allowable torque according to the selection method given on **P.339**, such that the load torque is less than the shaft slip torque of the coupling.

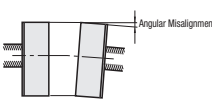
#### Misalignment

An error between 2 coupling shaft centers. Misalignments are: Angular Misalignment, Lateral Misalignment and Axial Misalignment. Align (Centering) the shafts to ensure that misalignment between two shafts is less than the mentioned allowable misalignment. When two or more misalignments are combined, the allowable value for respective misalignment is 1/2. (Explanation regarding misalignment is as follows)

##### Angular Misalignment

Angle Error between two coupling shafts. (Fig. 1)

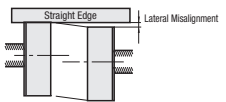
Fig. 1 Angular Misalignment  
(Angle Error between Two Shaft Centers)



##### Lateral Misalignment

Angle Error between two coupling shafts. (Fig. 2)

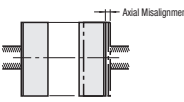
Fig. 2 Lateral Misalignment  
(Parallelism Error between Two Shaft Centers)



##### Axial Misalignment

Displacement in the axial direction of various shafts. (Fig. 3): This misalignment occurs at the time of motor acceleration or, due to swelling at the time of rise in temperature.

Fig. 3 Axial Misalignment  
(Shaft's Shift in the Axial Direction)



#### Static Torsional Spring Constant (Torsional Rigidity)

Torsional rigidity of the coupling. It shows the phase difference between the rotating direction of input shaft and output shaft, when torque is applied to the coupling. The value given in the catalogue indicates the torsional rigidity for the whole coupling. The responsiveness increases as this value increases, and highly-precise rotation control becomes possible.

#### Max. Rotational Speed

Highest available rotational speed. Balancing is necessary when using for high speed rotation, as dynamic balance is not considered in this value.

#### Moment of Inertia

Inertia moment of the coupling. Rotatory inertia increases in respect to increase in the value of inertia moment.

#### Zero Backlash

A rattling noise occurring in various parts of the coupling, corresponding to the rotating direction. When using Servo Motors, consider using disk coupling or slit couplings with zero backlash for the purpose of highly precise positioning, clock-wise and anti-clockwise rotation.

#### Tightening Torque

A bolt tightening torque to fasten the coupling to the shaft. Use torque wrench to tighten the coupling to prescribed torque.

#### Temperature Correction Factor

Resin spacer couplings such as Oldham and Jaw Types have allowable torque values that vary depending on the operating temperature. Select couplings by multiplying couplings Allowable Torque, Max. Rotational Speed, etc by Temperature Compensation Factor in the right hand table.

| Operating Temperature (°C) | Temperature Correction Factor |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| -20 ~ 30                   | 1.00                          |
| 30 ~ 40                    | 0.80                          |
| 40 ~ 60                    | 0.70                          |
| 60 ~ 100                   | 0.55                          |

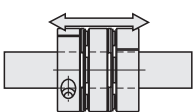
### Assembly Procedure

- Confirm that the clamping screws are loosened, and wipe clean the inner bore and shaft surfaces off dust and oils.
- Insert the shaft into the coupling while taking care not to apply excessive compressive/tensile forces on the disc section.
- Adjust the disk coupling in left-right hub concentration in precise manner, using the jig. Quickly check the angular and lateral misalignment using coupling as a base.

#### 3-1) Quick Lateral Misalignment Check (Fig. 4):

Slide the coupling in axial direction while the bolts are loosened and check that it is moving smoothly. Center the coupling properly as the single type coupling does not allow lateral misalignment.

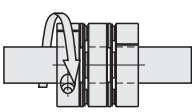
Fig. 4 Quick Lateral Misalignment Check



#### 3-2) Quick Angular Misalignment Check (Fig. 5):

Rotate the coupling/shaft and visually check for smooth and even movement.

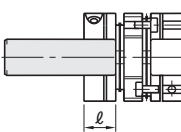
Fig. 5 Quick Angular Misalignment Check



#### 4) Final assembly: Adjust the shaft insertion as per

the dimensions given in the catalogue (Fig. 6) and fasten it with prescribed torque by using the torque wrench. Do not fasten till the prescribed torque at once. Alternate between left and right clamp and tighten it two or three times.

Fig. 6 Shaft Insertion Depth





# Conveyor

## Introduction of Self Kit Conveyor

### What is Self Kit Conveyor?

A service to deliver only set of parts for belt conveyor unassembled.

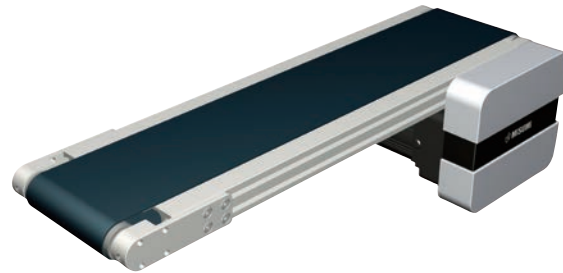
### Features of Self Kit Conveyor

- Reduction in assembly man-hours shortens lead times and lowers costs!
- Customers can assemble the conveyor in a flexible and customized way!

Highly flexible in designing because parts are not yet assembled.

### Applicable Conveyors

SVKA Flat Belt Conveyor SV Series - Head Drive, 2-Slot Frame (Pulley Dia. 30mm)



### How to Set

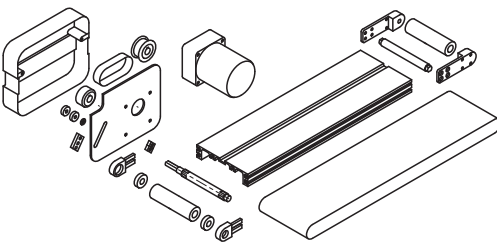
Ordering Example:

| Part Number | B  | L   | Motor  |         |               |          | Belt Specification | Motor Manufacturer Selection | Alterations |
|-------------|----|-----|--------|---------|---------------|----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| SVKA        | 50 | 500 | Output | Voltage | Specification | Gearhead |                    |                              |             |
| SVKA        | 50 | 500 | 25     | T100    | IM            | 12.5     | H                  | B                            | SELF        |

Easily ordered just with an additionally specify SELF!

Alterations

### Condition at Delivery



A complete set of belt conveyor components is delivered unassembled. Each component is separately packaged by its classification.

Assembly Instruction Included

\*Tools for assembly are not included

Access Now ▶

MISUMI Conveyors

Search

<http://de.misumi-ec.com/contents/mech/product/cvs/>

# Conveyor

## How to Calculate Conveying Capacity of Conveyor - Safety Ratio of Belt -

### 1. Calculating Effective Tension

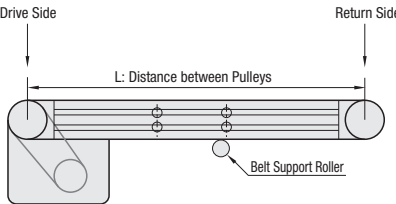
1A. How to Calculate Pulley Mass on Return Side \* Calculation formula for Flat Belt Head Drive Conveyor  
\* The calculation methods for Center Drive and other conveyors are different.

Formula 1

$$Wr = 1/4[\pi \cdot (D^2 - d^2)] \cdot Lr \cdot Wr1 \cdot n / 1000^2$$

Wr : Pulley Mass on Return Side (kg)  
Wr1 : Pulley Unit Mass = 2.8 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

n : No. of Pulleys on Return Side (n)  
π : Pi (3.14159)  
D : Pulley O.D. on Return Side (mm)  
d : Pulley I.D. on Return Side (mm)  
Lr : Pulley Length on Return Side (mm)



Head Drive Conveyor Image

1B. How to Calculate Effective Tension of Belt \* The effect from belt support rollers is ignored.

Formula 2

$$Te = [(Wg + Wb \cdot L \cdot B / 1000^2) \cdot \mu 1] + [(Wr + Wb \cdot L \cdot B / 1000^2) \cdot \mu 2] \cdot g$$

Te : Effective Tension (N)  
Wg : Workpiece Mass (kg) Total mass of the workpiece loaded onto a flat belt  
Wb : Belt Unit Mass (kg/m<sup>2</sup>) [Select from "Belt Specification"]  
L : Length between Pulleys for Conveyor in Use (mm)  
B : Belt Width (mm)  
g : Gravitational Acceleration = 9.80665m/s<sup>2</sup>  
μ1 : [Select from Table 1]  
μ2 = 0.2\* [From Table 1 on P. 357]  
\* For Head Drive Conveyor, Pulley + Steel Sheet Support

Table 1 - Friction Coefficient of Belt and Base Plate (Reference Value)

| Table Material  | Friction Coefficient μ1 |             |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                 | Flat Belt               | Timing Belt |
| Stainless Steel | 0.40                    | 0.30        |
| Aluminum        | -                       | -           |

### 2. Determining Allowable Tension and Safety Ratio of Belt

2A. How to Calculate Tight Side Tension of Belt

Formula 3

$$FM1 = [e^{\mu 0 \cdot \theta} / (e^{\mu 0 \cdot \theta} - 1)] \cdot Te$$

FM1 : Tight Side Tension (N)  
e : Base of Natural Logarithm (2.71828)  
θ : Contact Angle of Belt and Pulley = 3.14 (rad) [Contact angle of the head drive conveyor should be 180°]  
μ0 : [Select from Table 2]

Table 2 - Friction Coefficient of Drive Side Pulley and Belt

| Pulley Surface Condition        | μ0   |
|---------------------------------|------|
| Flat Belt and Pulley            | 0.20 |
| Stainless Steel Belt and Pulley | 0.20 |
| Sprocket and Plastic Chain      | 1.00 |
| Timing Belt and Pulley          | 1.00 |

2B. How to Calculate Initial Tension per Belt Unit

Formula 4

$$FM2 = Te + Tc \cdot B$$

FM2 : Initial Tension of Belt (N)  
Te : Effective Tension of Belt (N)  
Tc : Initial Tension per Belt Unit (N/mm) [Select from Table 3]  
B : Belt Width (mm)

Table 3 - Initial Tension per Belt Unit

| No. of Plies | N/mm |
|--------------|------|
| 1            | 0.15 |
| 2            | 0.30 |
| 3            | 0.45 |

2C. How to Calculate Safety Ratio of Belt Compare FM1 and FM2 and use the larger value as the maximum tension "FM" to calculate maximum tension per belt unit "C".

Formula 5

$$S = \sigma / C$$

C : Max. Tension per Belt Unit (N/mm)  
FM : Max. Tension (N)  
B : Belt Width (mm)  
S : Safety Ratio of Belt (Determination of the safety ratio varies depending on your operating conditions, etc.)  
σ : Allowable Tension of Belt (N/mm) [Select from "Belt Specification"]

# Conveyor

## How to Calculate Conveying Capacity of Conveyor -Maximum Speed of Conveyor and Calculation Example -

### 3. Calculating Belt Speed

3A. Calculate the power requirement using Formula 6.

**Formula 6**

$$P=P_m \cdot \eta / 1000$$

P : Power Requirement (kW)  
 $\eta$  : Machine Efficiency = 0.5  
P<sub>m</sub> : Motor Output (W)

3B. Calculate the maximum belt speed under load using Formula 7.

**Formula 7**

$$V=102 \cdot 60 \cdot P \cdot g / T_e$$

V : Belt Speed (m/min)  
g : Gravitational Acceleration = 9.80665m/s<sup>2</sup>

\*1 The maximum rotation speed of the belt is the upper limit. This maximum speed varies depending on the conveyor type, power supply frequency, and gear head deceleration ratio.

3C. Max. Belt Speed at No-load

**Formula 8**

$$V_{max}=[(V_m/i) \cdot (\pi \cdot DD/1000)] / (Pd1/Pd2)$$

V<sub>max</sub> : Max. Belt Speed (m/min)  
V<sub>m</sub> : Motor Synchronous Rotation Speed (rpm)  
[1500rpm@50Hz/1800rpm@60Hz]  
i : Motor Gearhead Reduction Ratio  
DD : Outer Diameter from Pulley Center to Belt Surface (mm)  
Pd1/Pd2 : [Select from the gear ratio in unit for each conveyor model]

**Calculation Example:** As an example, calculate the safety ratio and the maximum speed of a belt for the conveyor "SVKA".

A. Calculate the pulley mass using Formula 1.

Pulley O.D. on Return Side =28.6mm  
Pulley I.D. on Return Side =8.2mm  
Pulley Length on Return Side =63mm  
W<sub>r</sub> ≈ 0.10 kg...From Formula 1

Pulley Unit Mass = 2.8g/cm<sup>3</sup>  
No. of Pulleys on Return Side =1  
 $\pi$ : Pi (3.14159)

B. Calculate the effective tension of the belt using Formula 2.

Mass of Workpiece = 5kg  
Belt Unit Mass = 1kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
T<sub>e</sub> = 20.42 N...From Formula 2

Unit Length =2000mm  
Belt Width = 50mm  
Friction Coefficient of Belt and Base Plate =0.4  
Friction Coefficient of Belt and Pulley =0.2

C.Using Formula 3 and Formula 4, calculate the tight side tension of the belt "F<sub>M1</sub>" and the initial tension by design "F<sub>M2</sub>" to determine the maximum tension "F<sub>M</sub>".

Friction Coefficient of Belt and Pulley =0.2  
Initial Tension per Belt Unit = 0.15  
F<sub>M1</sub>≈43.76N F<sub>M2</sub>≈27.92N  
F<sub>M</sub> = F<sub>M1</sub> or F<sub>M2</sub>, whichever is larger = F<sub>M1</sub>  
F<sub>M</sub> ≈ 43.76 N...Determined from Formulae 3 and 4

Contact Angle of Belt and Pulley =3.14(rad)  
Belt Width = 50mm

D.Calculate the safety ratio "S" from the maximum tension per belt unit "C" to compare the result with a given safety standard value.

C≈0.88  
S ≈ 4.57...From Formula 5  
When Safety Standard Value is "2", S > 2.∴ Compliant

Safety Ratio S > Safety Standard Value: Compliant  
Safety Ratio S < Safety Standard Value: NG

E.Calculate the belt speed under load using Formula 6 and Formula 7 and calculate the maximum belt speed at no-load using Formula 8 to verify that V is not greater than V<sub>max</sub>.

Motor Output = 6W  
V = 8.41 m/min...From Formulae 6 and 7  
Motor Synchronous Rotation Speed = 1500 rpm@50 Hz  
Outer Diameter from Pulley Center to Belt Surface = 29.5 (Belt Thickness = 0.9)  
Gear Ratio in Unit = 0.5  
V<sub>max</sub> = 55.61 m/min.∴ V speed is compliant...Formula 8

Machine Efficiency = 0.5  
Motor Gearhead Reduction Ratio = 5

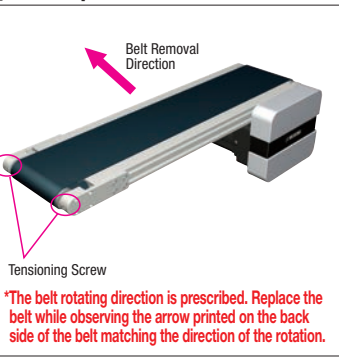
Table 4 - Gear Ratio in Unit

| Conveyor Type | Pd1/Pd2 |
|---------------|---------|
| SVKA          | 0.5     |
| SVKB          | 0.5     |
| SVKN          | 1       |
| SVKR          | 1       |
| CVGA          | 0.5     |
| CVGB          | 0.5     |
| CVGC          | 1       |
| CVGD          | 1       |
| CVGN          | 1       |
| CVGP          | 1       |
| CVGR          | 1       |
| CVGW          | 1       |
| CVSFA         | 0.5     |
| CVSFC         | 0.5     |
| CVSFB         | 1       |
| CVSFD         | 1       |
| CVSE          | 1       |
| CVSF          | 1       |
| CVSX          | 1       |
| CVSY          | 1       |
| CVMATM        | 2       |
| CVMABM        | 2       |
| CVMASM        | 1       |
| CVMBTM        | 2       |
| CVMBBM        | 2       |
| CVBBSM        | 1       |
| CVLSA         | 1       |
| CVSJA         | 1       |
| CVSMA         | 1       |
| CVSMB         | 1       |
| CVDSA         | 1       |
| CVSTD         | 1       |
| CVGTA         | 0.5     |
| CVGTB         | 1       |
| CVGTN         | 1       |
| CVGTP         | 1       |
| CVSTC         | 1       |
| CVSTR         | 1       |
| CVSPC         | 1       |
| CVSPA         | 1       |
| CVSSA         | 1       |
| CVSA          | 0.5     |
| CVSB          | 1       |
| CVSC          | 0.5     |
| CVSD          | 1       |
| CVSN          | 1       |
| CVSP          | 1       |
| CVSR          | 1       |
| CVSW          | 1       |
| CVSTA         | 0.5     |
| CVSTB         | 1       |
| CVSTN         | 1       |
| CVSTP         | 1       |

# Conveyor

## Belt Replacement Procedure

### Belt Replacement ~Head Drive~



Applicable P/N: SVKA, SVKB

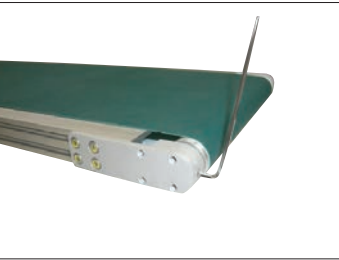
#### STEP3

Loosen the tensioning screws and completely remove. Do the same for the other side.



#### STEP6

Tighten the tensioning screws (2 on both sides) to the position marked in Step 1 to adjust the tension. Perform this adjustment while checking for the parallelism between the pulley holder and the aluminum frame.

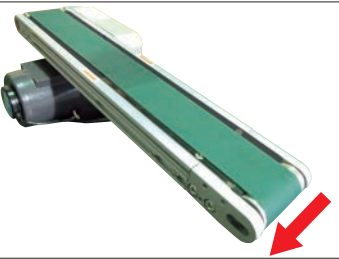


### Belt Meandering Adjustment ~Head Drive~

#### STEP1

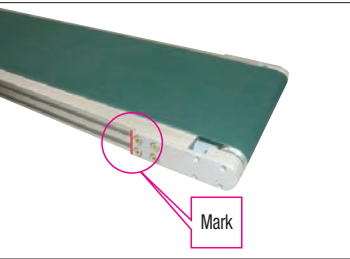
While the belt is meandering to one side, start the conveyor. The meandering adjustment is done with the tensioning screw on the side the belt is deviated to.

Make sure to avoid contact of the side surface of the belt.



#### STEP1

Place a mark to note the existing tension condition. Do the same for the other side.



#### STEP4

Push both pulley holders towards the main body.



#### STEP7

Completely tighten 4 pulley holder screws. Tighten the 4 screws on the other side completely to complete.



Applicable P/N: CVGA, CVGB, SVKA, SVKB (CVGA in photo)

#### STEP2

First, loosen a nut on the tensioning screw, and gradually tighten the tension screw. If tighten excessively the unit will creep to the opposite side, then loosen.



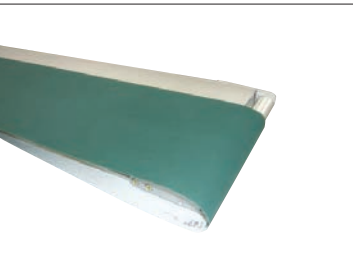
#### STEP2

Slightly loosen 4 pulley holder mounting screws. (Take caution that the pulley may fall off if the screws are completely loosened.) Do the same for the other side.



#### STEP5

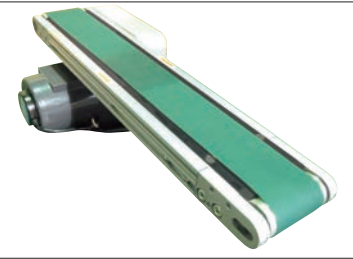
Confirm the belt rotation direction and replace the belt.



The belt will be stretched with use. Perform maintenance on a periodic basis.

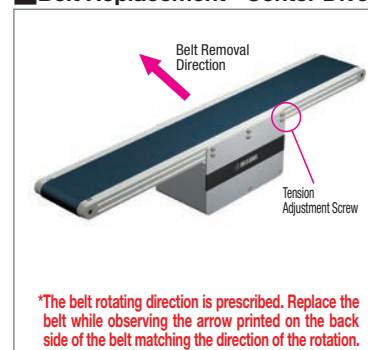
#### STEP3

Meandering will gradually disappear. Re-tighten the screws to complete. The belt will come to a stable state by leaving the conveyor in operation for a while after the adjustment.



Dedicated web site <http://de.misumi-ec.com/contents/mech/product/cvs/>  
Conveyor selecting, component purchases, and easy search for maintenance parts are available.

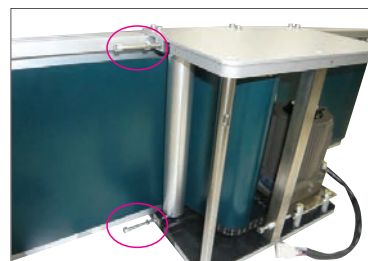
## Belt Replacement ~Center Dive~



Applicable P/N: SVKN, SVKR

### STEP3

Remove 2 tensioning screws and pull out the tensioning roller.



### STEP6

After replacing the belt, replace the side plate from above. When mounting the side plate, ensure that 2 roller shafts are in the holes of the side plate.

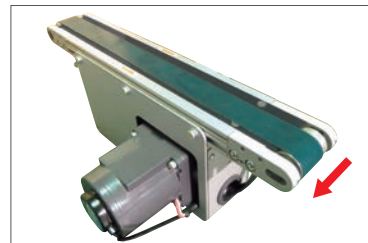


## Belt Meandering Adjustment ~Center Dive~

### STEP1

While the belt is meandering to one side, start the conveyor. The meandering adjustment is done with the tensioning screw on the side the belt is deviated to.

Make sure to avoid contact of the side surface of the belt.



### STEP1

Place the unit as the MISUMI logo faces downwards, and remove the 6 screws to remove the cover.



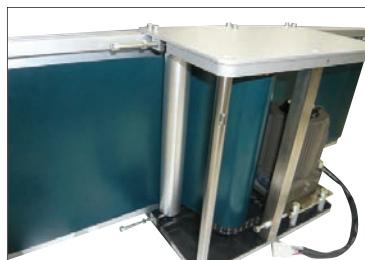
### STEP4

Loosen 8 screws on the side plate, and lift the plate up straight to remove. (Take care that the pulley inside may fall)



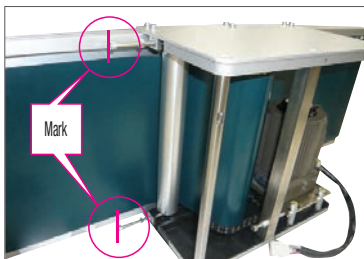
### STEP7

Insert the tension adjustment rollers and return the 2 tensioning screws to the position marked in Step 2. Take care the belt does not deviate to one side.



### STEP2

Place a mark to note the existing tension condition.



### STEP5

Pull out the belt up, and replace the belt while confirming the correct rotation direction.



### STEP8

Run the wires through the wiring hole and replace the cover in the arrow direction, then tighten the 6 screws to complete.



### STEP3

Next, adjust as shown previously with the Pulley Holder tensioning screw. As the belt meandering decreases and the parallelism is confirmed, re-tighten the nut to complete.



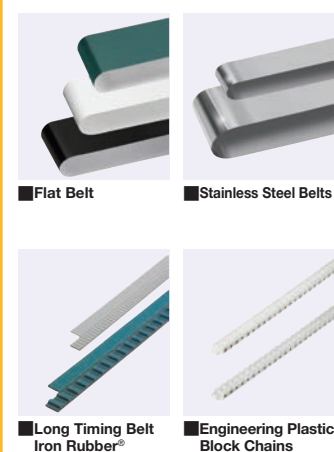
## Conveyor Materials Overview

At MISUMI, conveyor parts are available for purchase as a separate item.

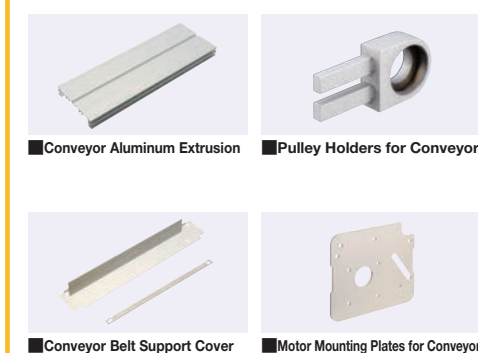
Conveyor parts represent the components that make up a conveyor.

### Conveyor Parts Available from MISUMI

#### Conveyance Parts



#### Structural Parts



#### Drive Parts



#### Internal Parts & Others





# Advantages of purchasing conveyor parts from MISUMI

- Advantage 1

Maintenance

"Takes a long time to figure out the part numbers for maintenance."

→ Part numbers can easily be searched on Conveyor Selection Site
- Advantage 2

Remodeling

"We want to make the conveyor unit longer for the factory layout change"

→ All the conveyor parts are available for separate item purchase on Conveyor Selection Site
- Advantage 3

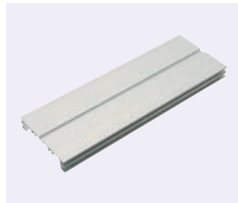
In-house Manufacture of Conveyors

"Want to buy just the conveyor frame sections and manufacture the rest."

→ Parts lineup available for conveyors manufactured in-house

## Lineup of Conveyor Parts

Conveyor Aluminum Extrusion



Motor Covers for Conveyor



Conveyor Belt Support Cover



Motor Mounting Plates for Conveyor

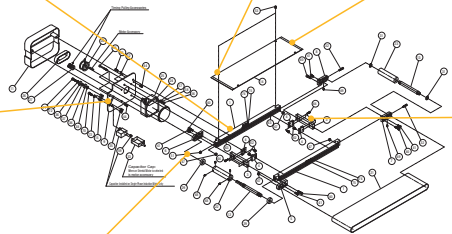


Conveyor Joint Plates



Pulley Holders for Conveyor





Assembly Procedure Drawing  
Applicable CVDs  
Drawing Number: Assembly Procedure Drawing CVDs-02

## Pulleys, Idlers, Flat Belts, Round Belts Overview

### Pulleys and Idlers for Flat Belts

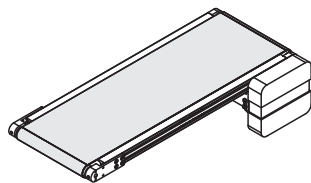
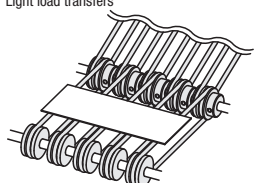
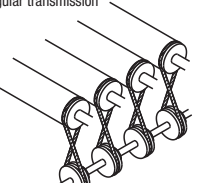
MISUMI pulleys and idlers for flat belts are offered in a wide variety of shapes and sizes. You can choose the most suitable product for your needs, such as meandering and slip prevention.

[Pulleys and Idlers for Flat Belts List by Type]

|        |                    | Belt Width (mm) | O.D. (mm) | Standard Type                                                                       |                                                                                     |                                                                                     | Stainless Steel Belt                                                                | Urethane Lined Type                                                                          | Economy Type                                                                        | Shaft Type                                                                          |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|        |                    |                 |           | Straight Type                                                                       | Crowned                                                                             | Crosspiece Groove Straight Type                                                     | Crowned                                                                             |                                                                                              |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|        |                    |                 |           |  |  |  |  |           |  |  |
|        |                    |                 |           | Typical straight configuration. Flanged type can be selected.                       | Meandering preventing Crowned configuration. Flanged type can be selected.          | Shape with groove for meandering prevention. Compatible with belt with crosspiece.  | Crowned shape for meandering prevention.                                            | Urethane lining is applied (partially press-fit) to prevent slip of the belt and the pulley. | Economical product with thin pipe.                                                  | Shaft integrated product. Contributes to reduction of the number of parts.          |
| Pulley | Width Selection    | 6~32            | 15~100    | P.✓                                                                                 | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | P.✓                                                                                          | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
|        | Width Configurable | 25~100          | 15~80     | -                                                                                   | P.✓                                                                                 | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                   | P.✓                                                                                          | -                                                                                   | P.✓                                                                                 |
|        |                    | 110~500         | 18~80     | -                                                                                   | P.✓                                                                                 | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                   | P.✓                                                                                          | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                   |
|        |                    | 40~160          | 50~100    | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                            | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
| Idler  | Width Selection    | 6~32            | 15~50     | P.✓                                                                                 | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                            | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
|        | Width Configurable | 25~100          | 15~80     | P.✓                                                                                 | P.✓                                                                                 | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                            | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |
|        |                    | 110~500         | 18~80     | P.✓                                                                                 | P.✓                                                                                 | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                            | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                   |
|        |                    | 40~160          | 50~100    | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | P.✓                                                                                 | -                                                                                            | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |

### Flat Belts, Round Belts

Flat Belts: 12 types of MISUMI flat belts are available - General Purpose, Sliding, Inclined Transfer, Grip Type, Oil Resistant, Heat Resistant, Non-Adhesive, Food Conveyor, Packaged Goods Conveyor, Electronic Parts Conveyor, Flat Belts with crosspieces, and Stainless Steel Types. Meandering Prevention Cross-piece Type is also available. Round Belts: Five types of MISUMI round belts are available: Standard Type, High Tension Type, Conductive Type, Seamless Type and Hollow Rope Type. Also, Welded Joint and Open End are selectable for Standard Type and High Tension Type.

|                            | Flat Belts                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Round Belts                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| App. Example               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <div>Light load transfers</div>  <div>Angular transmission</div>                                    |
|                            | Flat Belts have rectangular cross section. These belts can transfer a variety of workpieces such as food / electronic parts / corrugated cardboard, etc.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Round Belts have cross section in round rope-form. These belts are easy to install and can be replaced without dismantling the machine thus making it easy to maintain.                                                                                                     |
| Features                   | <div>General Purpose Sliding Inclined Transfer Electronic Parts Transfer Food Transfer Heat Resistant Oil Resistant Non-Adhesive</div>  <div>Wide range of specifications, ply count, colors, surface shapes are available</div> <div>Depending on applications, selection can be made from 12 types and 108 TYPES.</div> | <div>Welded Joint Seamless Open End</div>  <div>Standard High Tensile Strength Antistatic Solid Hollow</div> <div>Depending on applications, selection can be made from 5 types.</div> |
| Applicable Belt Width/Dia. | 5mm~500mm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Ø2~Ø15                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

- Cautions on Storing** (for safe use)
  - Avoid direct sunlight.
  - Store in a place with no rain fall.
  - Store in a place with humidity of less than 80%, temperature of 0 ~ 40°C.
  - Do not store in stacks and avoid hard bending during storage.
  - Do not place directly on the ground.
  - Avoid contact with oil and chemicals.

**[Features of Round Belts]**  
 Suitable for conveying lightweight objects. Flexible on designs such as multi-shafts transmission or right angle transmission.  
 High elasticity and hardness, and excels in abrasion resistance, oil resistance and weather resistance.  
 Not applicable to aromatic compounds (toluene, benzene, naphthalene, etc.). Avoid using or storing in humid locations.

Flat Belts  
Belt Lineup

| Usage           | Type                 | Appearance |      |                     | Min. Pulley Dia. | Material                   |                  | Friction Coefficient<br>(Ref. Against Polished Steel) |      |
|-----------------|----------------------|------------|------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------|
|                 |                      | Front      | Back | 2x surface enlarged |                  | Surface                    | Back             | Front                                                 | Back |
| General Purpose | HBLT                 |            |      |                     | 25               | Polyurethane               | Polyester        | 0.2                                                   | 0.1  |
|                 | HBLTWH               |            |      |                     | 25               | Polyurethane               | Polyester        | 0.15                                                  | 0.1  |
|                 | HBLTG<br>HBLTDSG     |            |      |                     | 15               | Polyurethane               | Polyester        | 0.8                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLTDSW              |            |      |                     | 15               | Polyurethane               | Polyester        | 0.8                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLTDS               |            |      |                     | 25               | Polyurethane               | Polyester        | 0.8                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLTGDN<br>HBLTGSDSN |            |      |                     | 50               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLBN<br>HBLBDSN     |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLYGN<br>HBLYGDSN   |            |      |                     | 25(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLTGCN<br>HBLTGCDN  |            |      |                     | 50               | PVC                        | Polyester Canvas | 1.0                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLTWCN<br>HBLTWCDN  |            |      |                     | 50               | PVC                        | Polyester Canvas | 1.0                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLGT<br>HBLGDST     |            |      |                     | 120              | PVC                        | Polyester Canvas | 1.0                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBLWT<br>HBLWDST     |            |      |                     | 120              | PVC                        | Polyester Canvas | 1.0                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | HBT DST<br>HBT DSTN  |            |      |                     | 100              | PVC                        | Polyester Canvas | 1.0                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 |                      |            |      |                     |                  |                            |                  |                                                       |      |
| Sliding         | SHBLTG               |            |      |                     | 25               | Urethane Impregnated       | Polyester        | 0.15                                                  | 0.1  |
|                 | SHBLT                |            |      |                     | 25               | Urethane Impregnated       | Polyester        | 0.1                                                   | 0.1  |
|                 | SHBLTDSG             |            |      |                     | 20               | Polyester                  | Polyester        | 0.2                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | SHBLTDSW             |            |      |                     | 20               | Polyester                  | Polyester        | 0.2                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | SHBLTDS              |            |      |                     | 40               | Polyester                  | Polyester        | 0.2                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | YSBLGN<br>YSBLGDSN   |            |      |                     | 30               | Polyester Canvas           | Polyester Canvas | 0.2                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 | YSBLWN<br>YSBLWDSN   |            |      |                     | 30               | Polyester Canvas           | Polyester Canvas | 0.2                                                   | 0.2  |
|                 |                      |            |      |                     |                  |                            |                  |                                                       |      |

\*1: Number in ( ) is the value when allowable tension is 5N/mm.

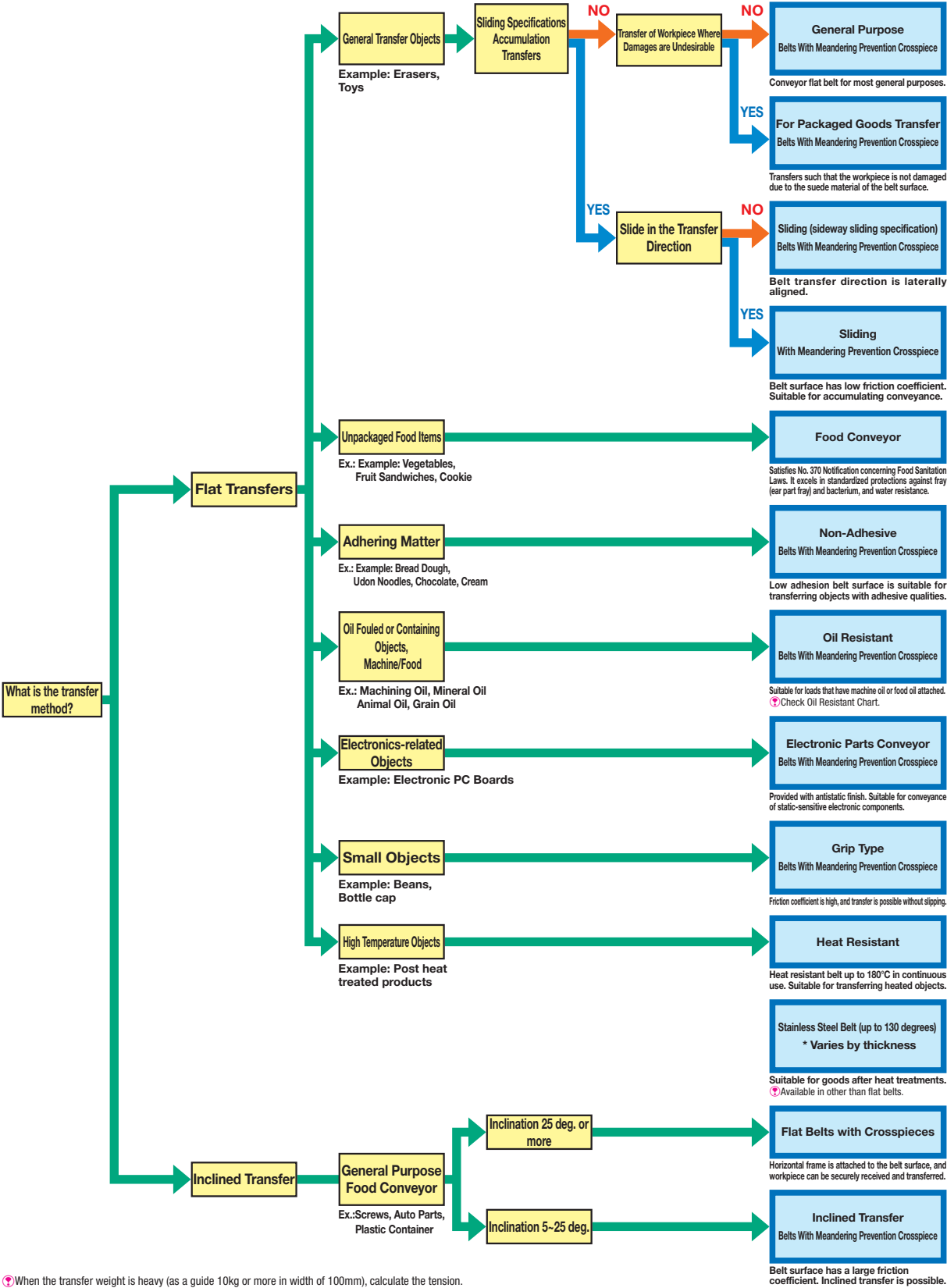
| Usage             | Type                 | Appearance |      |                     | Min. Pulley Dia. | Material                        |                           | Friction Coefficient<br>(Ref. Against Polished Steel) |      |
|-------------------|----------------------|------------|------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------|
|                   |                      | Front      | Back | 2x surface enlarged |                  | Surface                         | Back                      | Front                                                 | Back |
| Inclined Transfer | LHBLT                |            |      |                     | 30               | Soft Polyurethane               | Polyester                 | 1.7                                                   | 0.1  |
|                   | LHBLTWH              |            |      |                     | 30               | Soft Polyurethane               | Polyester                 | 1.7                                                   | 0.1  |
|                   | LHBLTDSG             |            |      |                     | 25               | Polyurethane                    | Polyester                 | 1.3                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLTDSW             |            |      |                     | 25               | Polyurethane                    | Polyester                 | 1.3                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLWN<br>LHBLWDSN   |            |      |                     | 50(25)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | 1.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLYN<br>LHBLYDSN   |            |      |                     | 80               | PVC                             | Polyester Canvas          | 1.2                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLGASN<br>LHBLGDSN |            |      |                     | 100(70)*1        | PVC                             | Polyester Canvas          | 1.1                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLGAN<br>LHBLGDSN  |            |      |                     | 80               | PVC                             | Polyester Canvas          | 1.2                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLGTN<br>LHBLGTDSN |            |      |                     | 80               | PVC                             | Polyester Canvas          | 1.1                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLYT<br>LHBLYDSN   |            |      |                     | 80               | PVC                             | Polyester Canvas          | 1.1                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLGYN<br>LHBLGYDSN |            |      |                     | 50               | Special Thermoplastic Elastomer | Polyester Canvas          | 2.0                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | LHBLYFN<br>LHBLYFDSN |            |      |                     | 75(50)*1         | Special Thermoplastic Elastomer | Polyester Canvas          | 2.0                                                   | 0.2  |
| Grip Type         | GBLG<br>GBLD SG      |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | 0.7                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | GBLW<br>GBLD SW      |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | 0.7                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | GBLGSN<br>GBLGSDSN   |            |      |                     | 25               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | 0.7                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | GBLGDN<br>GBLGDSN    |            |      |                     | 50(20)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | 0.7                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | GBLWN<br>GBLWDSN     |            |      |                     | 50(20)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | 0.7                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   |                      |            |      |                     |                  |                                 |                           |                                                       |      |
| Oil Resistant     | OHBLTG<br>OHBLTDSG   |            |      |                     | 15               | Oil Resistant Polyurethane      | Polyester                 | 0.8                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | OHBLTGN<br>OHBLTDS   |            |      |                     | 25               | Oil Resistant Polyurethane      | Polyester                 | 0.8                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | OHBLT                |            |      |                     | 25               | Oil-Resistant Chloroethylene    | Polyester                 | 0.3                                                   | 0.1  |
|                   | OHBLTW<br>OHBLTDSW   |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | OHBLGN<br>OHBLGDSN   |            |      |                     | 25(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                   | SOBLGN<br>SOBLGDSN   |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane      | Polyester Canvas          | -                                                     | -    |
|                   | KOBLGT<br>KOBLGDST   |            |      |                     | 20               | Acrylonitrile-Butadiene Rubber  | Cross-linked Polyurethane | -                                                     | -    |
|                   |                      |            |      |                     |                  |                                 |                           |                                                       |      |
| Heat Resistant    | HHBLT                |            |      |                     | 75               | Silicon Rubber                  | Polyester                 | 1.5                                                   | 0.1  |

\*1: Number in ( ) is the value when allowable tension is 5N/mm.

Flat Belts  
Specification Selection Flow Chart

| Usage                         | Type                 | Appearance |      |                     | Min. Pulley Dia. | Material                   |                  | Friction Coefficient<br>(Ref. Against Polished Steel) |      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------|------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------|
|                               |                      | Front      | Back | 2x surface enlarged |                  | Surface                    | Back             | Front                                                 | Back |
| Non-Adhesive                  | NSHBLT               |            |      |                     | 25               | Polyurethane               | Polyester        | 0.2                                                   | 0.15 |
|                               | NSHBLTS<br>NSHBLTDS  |            |      |                     | 15               | Polyurethane               | Polyester        | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | NSHB<br>NSHDSB       |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | NSHBLG<br>NSHBLGDS   |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | NSHBWN<br>NSHBWDSN   |            |      |                     | 25(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | NSHBN<br>NSHBDSN     |            |      |                     | 25(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | NSHBLGN<br>NSHBLGDSN |            |      |                     | 25(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | HFHBG<br>HFHBDSG     |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.4                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | HFHBW<br>HFHBDSW     |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.4                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | HFHBGN<br>HFHBGDSN   |            |      |                     | 30(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.4                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | HFHBWN<br>HFHBWDSN   |            |      |                     | 30(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.4                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | BHFHBWN<br>BHFHBWDSN |            |      |                     | 30(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.4                                                   | 0.2  |
| Food Conveyor                 | FHBLT                |            |      |                     | 20               | Polyurethane               | Polyester        | 0.2                                                   | 0.15 |
|                               | KBLW<br>KBLDSW       |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | KBLT<br>KBLTDSB      |            |      |                     | 15               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | KBLWSN<br>KBLWSDSN   |            |      |                     | 25(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | KBLWDN<br>KBLWDSN    |            |      |                     | 50               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | KBLWT<br>KBLWDST     |            |      |                     | 100              | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | PHBLB<br>PHBLDSB     |            |      |                     | 20               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | PHBLBN<br>PHBLBDSN   |            |      |                     | 30               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | PHBLWN<br>PHBLWDSN   |            |      |                     | 30               | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |
| For Packaged Goods Transfer   | FBLG<br>FBLGDS       |            |      |                     | 25               | Suede Non-woven Fabric     | Polyester Canvas | -                                                     | -    |
|                               | FBLW<br>FBLWDS       |            |      |                     | 25               | Suede Non-woven Fabric     | Polyester Canvas | -                                                     | -    |
|                               | FBLGN<br>FBLGDSN     |            |      |                     | 30               | Suede Non-woven Fabric     | Polyester Canvas | -                                                     | -    |
|                               | FBLWN<br>FBLWDSN     |            |      |                     | 30               | Suede Non-woven Fabric     | Polyester Canvas | -                                                     | -    |
| For Electronic Parts Transfer | DHBLT                |            |      |                     | 25               | Conductive Polyurethane    | Polyester        | 0.2                                                   | 0.1  |
|                               | DHBLTS<br>DHBLTDS    |            |      |                     | 15               | Conductive Polyurethane    | Polyester        | 0.8                                                   | 0.2  |
|                               | DHBLGN<br>DHBLGDSN   |            |      |                     | 25(15)*1         | Thermoplastic Polyurethane | Polyester Canvas | 0.6                                                   | 0.2  |

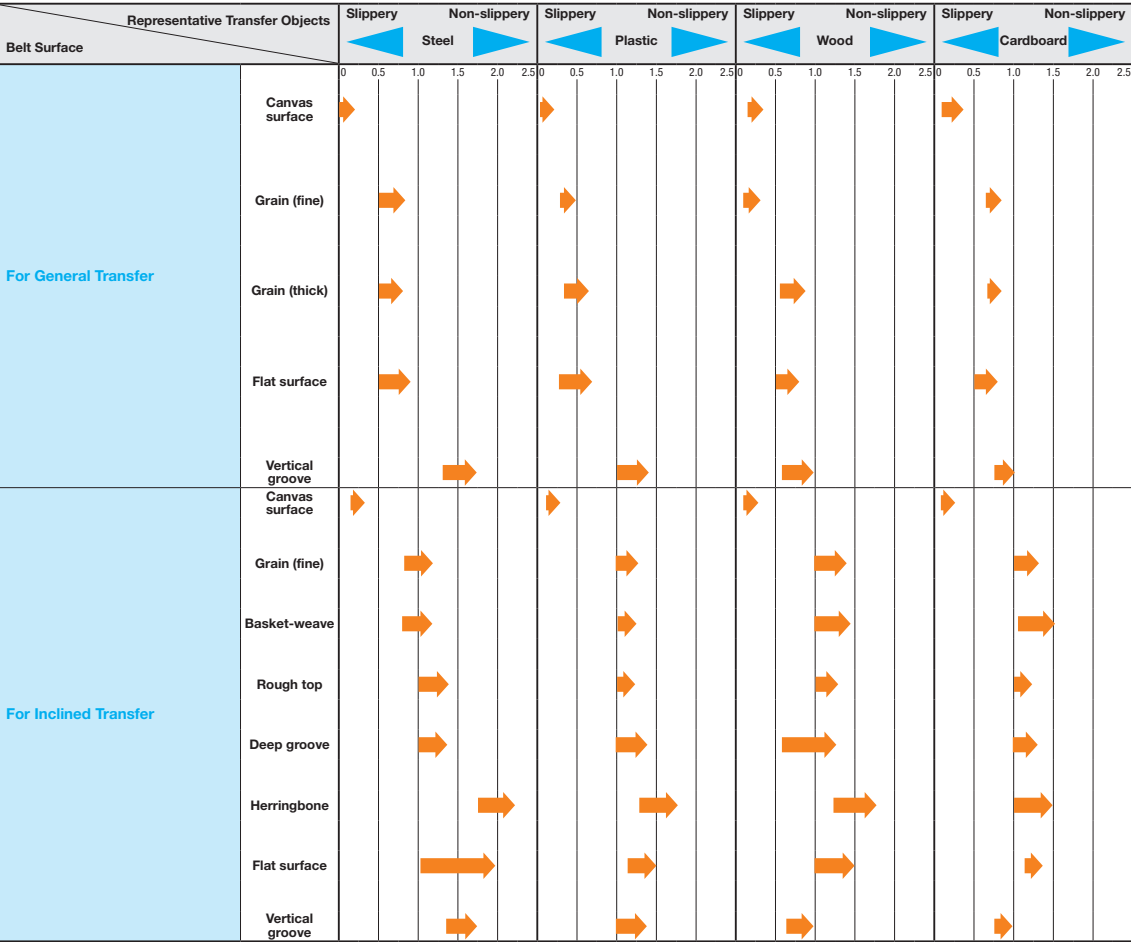
\*1: Number in ( ) is the value when allowable tension is 5N/mm.





Flat Belts  
Technical Data1

Friction Coefficient Table



It is necessary to handle the above figures with care as the friction coefficient greatly varies with the surface condition (surface roughness), and, liquids such as water or adhesion degree of dust.

Max. Incline Angle

| Load shape      | Bulk goods       |                       |       |       | Box       |         | Bags    |             |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|
|                 | Powdered Objects | Granulated Substances |       | Solid | Cardboard |         | Paper   | Plastic Bag |
|                 |                  | Angulate              | Round |       | Empty     | 5kg     |         |             |
| Surface Shape   |                  |                       |       |       |           |         |         |             |
| Flat surface    | 15               | 10                    | -     | 5     | 10 (20)   | 15 (25) | 15 (25) | 15 (15)     |
| Canvas surface  | 15               | 10                    | -     | 5     | 10 (10)   | 10 (10) | 10 (10) | 10 (10)     |
| Grain (fine)    | 20               | 15                    | -     | 5     | 25 (35)   | 30 (35) | 25 (35) | 25 (35)     |
| Grain (thick)   | 25               | 15                    | 5     | 5     | 30 (35)   | 30 (40) | 30 (35) | 30 (30)     |
| Deep groove     | 30*              | 15                    | 10    | 5     | 30 (40)   | 30 (40) | 25 (40) | 25 (45)     |
| Shallow groove  | 30*              | 15                    | 5     | 5     | 30 (40)   | 30 (40) | 30 (35) | 25 (25)     |
| Vertical groove | 20*              | 15                    | -     | 5     | 25 (40)   | 25 (40) | 25 (40) | 20 (35)     |
| Rough top       | 30*              | 15                    | 10    | 5     | 35 (40)   | 35 (40) | 30 (40) | 30 (30)     |
| Diamond         | 20               | 15                    | -     | 5     | 10 (20)   | 15 (25) | 15 (25) | 10 (15)     |
| Herringbone     | 30*              | 15                    | 10    | 5     | 40 (50)   | 40 (50) | 30 (40) | 30 (30)     |
| Basket-weave    | 20               | 15                    | -     | 5     | 25 (40)   | 25 (40) | 25 (40) | 20 (35)     |

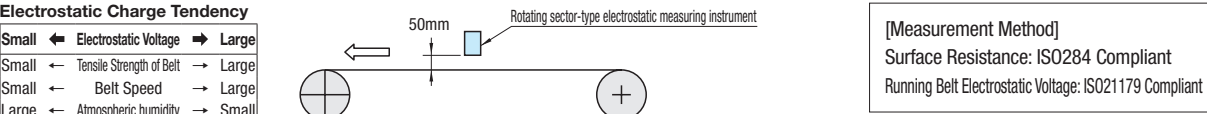
\* Data is presented on the assumption that belt surface is soiled with dust, etc.  
For reference, data in case of clean belt surface is presented in ( ).  
\* Instances of being used for transfer of powdered objects are less, but are given for reference.

Surface Images



Flat Belts  
Technical Data2

Antistatic Performance Chart



| Item                  | Part Number                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Surface Resistivity (Ω)            | Running Belt Electrostatic Voltage (V) (Absolute value) |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| General Use Belts     | HBLTDS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 10 <sup>12</sup> ~10 <sup>14</sup> | 1000 or less                                            |
| Antistatic Type Belts | DHBLTDS<br>DHBLGN<br>DHBLGDSN                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10 <sup>7</sup> or less            | 50 or less                                              |
| Other Belts           | HBLTGCM<br>HBLTGCDN<br>HBLTWCN<br>HBLTWCDN<br>HBLGT<br>HBLGDSN<br>HBLWT<br>HBLWDSN<br>HBLTDSN<br>LHBLGAN<br>LHBLYADN<br>LHBLGAN<br>LHBLGDSN<br>LHBLGYN<br>LHBLGYDSN<br>LHBLGTN<br>LHBLGTDSN<br>LHBLGASN<br>LHBLGDSN<br>LHBLTYN<br>LHBLTYDSN | 10 <sup>12</sup> ~10 <sup>14</sup> | 1000 or less                                            |

DHBLT

| Item                             | Unit               | DHBLT                            |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Electrical Resistance of Surface | Ω                  | 10 <sup>4</sup> ~10 <sup>5</sup> |
| Triboelectrical Voltage          | * Test Condition A | 10~20                            |
|                                  | * Test Condition B | 5~10                             |

\* Test Conditions  
A: Belt Speed: 220m/min, Temperature: 21±0.5°C, Humidity: 70±1%  
B: Belt Speed: 20m/min, Temperature: 18±0.5°C, Humidity: 50±1%  
Listed values are not guaranteed values but an example set of measured values.

Minimum Pulley Diameter Selection Table

Minimum Pulley Dia., Driving Pulley Dia.

Identify the relevant pulley diameters by reading the width and length of the belt from the table below, and determine the smaller value as "minimum pulley diameter" and larger value as "drive pulley diameter".

[Table 1]  
Minimum Pulley Diameter Selection Table (Belt Width)

| Belt Width (mm) | Min. Pulley Dia. (Ømm)                                         |                  |       |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                 | HBLT, HBLTWH<br>SHBLTG, SHBLT<br>DHBLT, FHBLT<br>OHBLT, NSHBLT | LHBLT<br>LHBLTWH | HHBLT |
| Less than 100   | 25                                                             | 30               | 75    |
| 100~190         | 50                                                             | 55               | 75    |
| 200~400         | 50                                                             | 55               | 100   |
| 410~500         | 75                                                             | 80               | 100   |

(Ex.) When the width is 150mm and the length is 5.00mm  
Select from Width: 50 → Small Value → Min. Pulley Dia.  
Select from Length: 75 → Large Value → Min. Driving Pulley Dia.

[Table 2]  
Minimum Pulley Diameter Selection Table (Belt Length)

| Belt Length (m) | Min. Pulley Dia. (Ømm)                                         |                  |       |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                 | HBLT, HBLTWH<br>SHBLTG, SHBLT<br>DHBLT, FHBLT<br>OHBLT, NSHBLT | LHBLT<br>LHBLTWH | HHBLT |
| Less than 1.00  | 25                                                             | 30               | 75    |
| 1.00~ 1.99      | 50                                                             | 55               | 75    |
| 2.00~ 4.00      | 50                                                             | 55               | 100   |
| 4.01~ 7.00      | 75                                                             | 80               | 100   |
| 7.01~10.00      | 100                                                            | 105              | 125   |
| 10.01~20.00     | 100                                                            | 105              | 150   |

Flat Belt Tolerance Chart

| Width tolerance |           | Thickness tolerance |           |                 |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Width           | Tolerance | Thickness           | Tolerance | Joint tolerance |
| ~400            | ±2        | ~1.0                | ±0.1      | ±0.3            |
| 401~500         | ±3        | 1.1~1.5             | ±0.2      |                 |
|                 |           | 1.6~2.0             |           |                 |
|                 |           | 2.1~5.5             | ±0.4      |                 |

Length tolerance

| Length     | Tolerance |
|------------|-----------|
| ~ 2000     | ±10       |
| 2001~ 7000 | ±20       |
| 7001~10000 | ± 0.3%    |
| 10001~     | ± 0.3%    |

Permanent elongation of the belt is up to 1% for the overall length. (Reference value)

\* Not applicable when used as liquid. +: Applicable, 0: May be applicable. -: Not applicable

① If the belt is used in a condition wherein it comes in contact with salty water, for eg. sea water, and the belt repeatedly gets (wet  $\longleftrightarrow$  dry), salt crystals are formed inside the belt and the belt contracts.

② Same phenomenon can occur when any powder (flour, etc.) is rubbed over the reverse side of the belt.

+: Applicable, 0: May be applicable. -: Not applicable

Flat Belts
Selection of Flat Belts

Check the Core Body for Allowable Tension

Check the selected belt core body for adequacy of the corresponding allowable stress, by going through the following steps.

[Step 1] Calculating the Effective Tension

The effective tension of a belt can be calculated using Formula 1.

Formula 1 F=f(WG+W1+W2)L+f(W1+W3)L±WG · H

(Carrier Side) (Return Side) (Vertical Side)

F: Effective Tension
f: Rolling friction coefficient of rollers, or friction coefficient between belt and supports
(Select from Table -1)

ωG: Weight of Carried Materials per Meter of Belt (kg/m)
ω1: Weight of belt per Meter (kg/m)
ω2: Carrier Roller Weight per 1m (kg/m)
ω3: Return Roller Weight per 1m kg/m
(Select from Table -2)

L: Conveyor Horizontal Length (m)
H: Vertical Height (+Up angle, -Down angle) (m)

Table of f Values (Table 1)

Table with 3 columns: Belt Surface in Contact with Supports, Smooth, Cloth Surfaced. Rows include Roller Support, Roller+Steel Plate Support, Steel Supported (SUS-SS), and Plywood Support.

(When knife edges are used, add 0.2 to the above values in Table -1.)

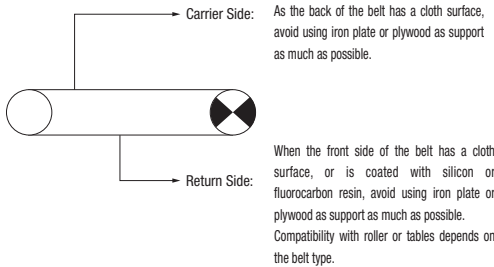


Table of Roller Weight (Table 2)

Table with 3 columns: Roller Dia. (mm), Single Roller (kg/roller), Allowable Load (kg/roller). Row shows 28.6, 0.2, 50.

Table-2 shows the weight of the revolving parts of a roller that meets (JISB8805-1965).
For accurate calculation, check the actual weight of the roller being used.

[Step 2] Power Requirement

P: Power Requirement kW
F: Effective Tension N
V: Belt Speed m/min
60000: 60×102 (Constant)

[Step 3] Motor Power

Pm: Motor Power kW
P: Power Requirement kW
η: Mechanical Efficiency
(Standard Mechanical Efficiency Range: 0.5~0.65)

Formula 3 Pm = P / η

The motor with 0.1kW or less output may encounter the power shortage phenomenon.
Thus, check the motor for its characteristics before use.

[Step 4] Using the Tension on the Loose Side to Calculate Maximum Tension

Formula 4 FM1 = F · K
FM1: Maximum Tension N
F: Effective Tension N
K: Coefficient

Based on the value μ selected from Table-3 and the wrap angle (θ), select value K from Table-4.
(When the wrap angle (θ) is not listed in Table 4, calculate as follows)

K = e^(μθ) / (e^(μθ) - 1)

μ: Friction coefficient between driving pulley and belt (Select from Table-3)

e: Base of Natural Logarithm (2.718)
θ': Radian (θ' = θ × 2π / 360)

List of μ values (Table-3)

Table with 4 columns: Surface Shape in Contact with Pulley, Pulley Surface, Smooth, Cloth Surfaced. Rows include Bare Steel Pulley and Rubber Ranking Pulley in Dry and Wet conditions.

Table of Value K Based on Wrap Angle (θ) (Table-4)

Table with 9 columns: θ°, μ, 0.1, 0.15, 0.2, 0.25, 0.3, 0.35, 0.5. Rows show values for wrap angles from 180 to 230 degrees.

[Step 5] Using Pretension to Calculate Maximum Tension

Formula 5 FM2 = F + B · Tc
FM2: Maximum Tension (N)
B: Belt Width (mm)
Tc: Initial Tension (N/mm)
(Select from Table-5)

Table of Tc Values (Table-5)

Table with 4 columns: No. of Tension Members (No. of Plys), 1 Pc., 2 Pcs., 3 Pcs. Row shows Initial Tension (N/mm) values of 0.15, 0.30, and 0.45.

Compare FM1 (Formula 4) and FM2 (Formula 5), and regard the larger as the Max. Tension FM.

[Step 6] Allowable Stress

Formula 6 C ≥ FM / B
C: Allowable Stress for Belt N/mm
FM: Effective Tension kg
B: Belt Width mm

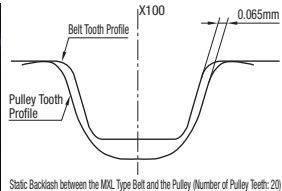
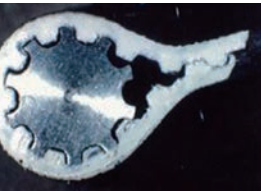
When the allowable stress for the belt being used is equal to or higher than the maximum tension per 1cm width of the belt as expressed by Formula 6 above, the belt is suitable for use.

Timing Pulleys and Belts
Overview

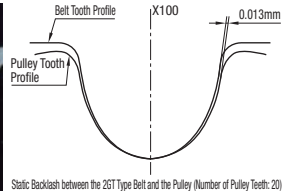
Features of GT Belts

- The tooth engagements occur based on involute motion that closely assimilates the profiles of both teeth, thus minimizing backlash and making the scheme suitable for high accuracy positioning applications.
\* Backlash means the clearances between the belt tooth surface and the pulley tooth surface when engaged.

MXL (10 Toothed, Ø6.47mm)



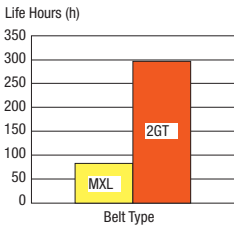
2GT (10 Toothed, Ø6.37mm)



Performance Comparison between MXL and 2GT Belts

Reference①: Durability

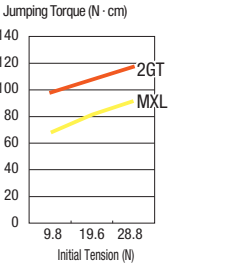
<Performance Conditions>
Number of belt teeth: 126
Belt Width: 9.5mm
Number of Pulley Teeth: 12 (2GT) : 14 (MXL)
Speed: 7,900rpm
Load Torque: 24.3Nm



Reference②: Jumping Torque Capability

<Performance Conditions>
Number of belt teeth: 126
Belt Width: 4.8mm
Number of Pulley Teeth: 20 (2GT) : 20 (MXL)
Speed: 1,130rpm
Tooth Height
MXL: 0.51mm 2GT: 0.75mm

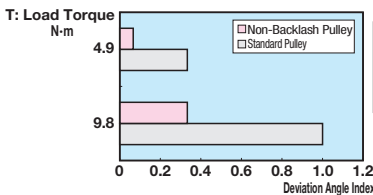
\*Jumping Torque represents the max. torque when a jumping occurs.



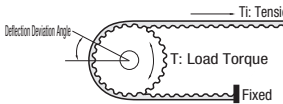
Features of Non-backlash Pulleys (S8M)

- Non-backlash pulley has reduced backlash compared to conventional type to work with high accuracy positioning mechanism.
• Backlash is significantly smaller than standard S8M pulleys. (The amount reduced depends on applications.)
• Use regular S8M timing belt.

Reference: Comparison of Deviation
Angles between Non-Backlash Pulleys and Standard Pulleys



<Test Conditions>
Belt Type :S8M
Belt Width :25mm
Pulley Size : 30 Toothed (P.D.76.39mm)
Tension Ti :.382N



Keyway Dimensions N: New JIS (B1301) Keyway Dimensions

Table with 5 columns: Nominal, dh7, bJS9, t Tolerance. Rows list various pulley sizes from N6 to N38.

Table with 4 columns: Nominal, dh7, bJS9, t Tolerance. Rows list various pulley sizes from N39 to N70.

C: Old JIS Keyway Dimensions

Table with 4 columns: DH7 Shaft Bore Dia. and Code, bf7, t Tolerance. Rows list various pulley sizes from C10 to C70.

Cautions

- Do not bend belts too hard.
• When core wire is steel cord, avoid giving tension from the backside.
• Avoid using and storing the products in an environment of extremely high or low temperature (beyond the operating temperature) and high humidity.
• Avoid direct contact with water, solvent, oil, acid, alkali, ultra-violet light, ozone, etc. If the belt swells due to contact with oil, its service life will be considerably shortened.
• Make sure to shut down the machine and confirm the complete stop of its behavior before starting installation or maintenance check.
• Timing Pulleys and Belts (MXL XL, L, H) for general use are compliant with JIS and ISO Standards.
Timing Pulleys: JIS B 1856 (ISO5294)
Timing Belts: JIS K6372 (ISO5296-1), JIS K6373 (ISO5296-2)

- S Type (S□M) timing pulleys and belts are compatible with S□M type from Mitsubishi Belting Ltd. as well as Bando Chemical Industries Ltd.
• MTS Type (MTS8M) timing belts are compatible with MTS8M from Mitsubishi Belting Ltd.
• P Type (P□M) timing pulleys and belts are compatible with P□M Type from Tsubakimoto Chain Co.
• UP Type (UP□M) timing belts are compatible with UP□M-HC Type from Tsubakimoto Chain Co.
• MA Type timing pulleys and belts are compatible with MA□Type from NOK Corporation.
• GT Type (□GT) and EV Type (EV5GT, EV8YU) timing pulleys and belts are compatible with □GT, EV5GT, EV8YU Types from Gates Unitta Asia Company.



# Timing Belt

## Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 1

### [Step 1] Setting the Required Design Conditions

(1) Machine Type (2) Power Transmission (3) Load Variances (4) Operation Duration per Day (5) Small Pulley Rotational Speed  
(6) Rotation Ratio (Lg. Pulley # of Teeth / Small Pulley # of Teeth) (7) Shaft Center Distance (Interim) (8) Pulley Diameter Limitation (9) Other Usage Conditions

### [Step 2-a] Calculating Design Power.....MXL/XL/L/H/S\_M/MTS\_M/T Series

- Design Power (Pd) =Transmission Power (Pt) x Overload Factor (Ks)
- Calculate Transmission Power at Motor Rated Power Output. (It is ideal to calculate from the actual load applied to the belt.)
- Overload Factor (Ks)=Ko+Kr+Ki
- Overload Factor (Ks)=Lo+Kr+Ki

Ko : Overload Correction Factor (Table 1)  
Kr : Rotation Ratio Correction Factor (Table 2)  
Ki : Idler Correction Factor (Table 3)

\* When converting the torque (Tq) into transmission power (Pd), calculate the applicable values by using the following expressions.

Torque (Tq) = tqxKs  
Transmitting Power (Pd) = Tqxn/9550  
Tq : Design Torque (N·m)  
tq : Transmission Torque  
Ks : Overload Factor  
Pd : Design Power (kW)  
n : Speed (rpm)

i. If the maximum torque is used once or twice per day, calculate the design power by assigning "the load correction factor (Ko) = 1.0" to the expression for the overload factor and then, by multiplying the maximum torque by the overload factor (Ks) derived from the said expression.

ii. If the maximum torque is used very often, calculate the design power by multiplying the maximum torque by the applicable overload factor (Ks).

<For Timing Belts based on Spindle Motor>  
Calculate the design power by calculating the transmission power from the basic rotation speed and then, by multiplying it by the applicable overload factor (Ks).

<For Timing Belts based on Linear Drive>  
Calculate the design power by using the following expressions.

Te=mxα  
Pt=TexV/1000  
Pd=Pt xKs  
Te : Effective Tension (N)  
m : Mass (g)  
α : Acceleration (m/sec²)  
V : Belt Speed (m/sec)  
Pt : Transmission Power (KW)  
Pd : Design Power (kW)  
Ks : Overload Factor

Table 1. Load Correction Factor (Ko)

| Typical Machines Using a Belt                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Motor                                             |                                     |                                        |                                                       |                                     |                                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Max. Output not Exceeding 300% of Rated Value     |                                     |                                        | Max. Output Exceeding 300% of Rated Value             |                                     |                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | AC Motor (Standard Motor, Synchronous Motor)      |                                     |                                        | Special Motor ( High torque), Single-Cylinder Engine  |                                     |                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | DC Motor (Shunt), Engine with 2 or More Cylinders |                                     |                                        | DC Motor (Series), Operation with Lye Shaft or Clutch |                                     |                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Operation Hours                                   |                                     |                                        | Operation Hours                                       |                                     |                                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Intermittent use<br>1 Day<br>3 to 5 hrs           | Regular Use<br>1 Day<br>8 to 12 hrs | Continuous Use<br>1 Day<br>8 to 12 hrs | Intermittent use<br>1 Day<br>3 to 5 hrs               | Regular Use<br>1 Day<br>8 to 12 hrs | Continuous Use<br>1 Day<br>8 to 12 hrs |
| Exhibit Instrument, Projector, Measuring Instrument, Medical Machine                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1.0                                               | 1.2                                 | 1.4                                    | 1.2                                                   | 1.4                                 | 1.6                                    |
| Cleaner, Sewing Machine, Office Machine, Carpentry Lathe, Belt Sawing Machine                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1.2                                               | 1.4                                 | 1.6                                    | 1.4                                                   | 1.6                                 | 1.8                                    |
| Light Load Belt Conveyor, Packer, Sifter                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1.3                                               | 1.5                                 | 1.7                                    | 1.5                                                   | 1.7                                 | 1.9                                    |
| Liquid Mixer, Drill Press, Lathe, Screw Machine, (Circular Sawing) Machine, Planer, Washing Machine, Paper Manufacturing Machine (Excluding Pulp Manufacturing Machine), Printing Machine                                                                                                                | 1.4                                               | 1.6                                 | 1.8                                    | 1.6                                                   | 1.8                                 | 2.0                                    |
| Mixer (Cement and Viscous Matter), Belt Conveyor (Ore, Coal and Sand), Grinder, Shaping Machine, Boring Machine, Milling Machine, Compressor (Centrifugal), Vibration Sifter, Textile Machine (Warper and Winder), Rotary Compressor, Compressor (Reciprocal)                                            | 1.5                                               | 1.7                                 | 1.9                                    | 1.7                                                   | 1.9                                 | 2.1                                    |
| Conveyor (Apron, Pan, Bucket and Elevator), Extraction, Fan, Blower (Centrifugal, Suction and Discharge), Power Generator, Exciter, Hoist, Elevator, Rubber Processor (Calender, Roll and Extruder), Textile Machine (Weaving Machine, Fine Spinning Machine, Twisting Machine and Weft Winding Machine) | 1.6                                               | 1.8                                 | 2.0                                    | 1.8                                                   | 2.0                                 | 2.2                                    |
| Centrifugal Separator, Conveyor (Feed and Screw), Hammer Mill, Paper Manufacturing Machine (Pulpapitor)                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1.7                                               | 1.9                                 | 2.1                                    | 1.9                                                   | 2.1                                 | 2.3                                    |

⚠ Typical machines using a belt are listed above. For other machines using a belt, a load correction coefficient should be determined by reference to this table.  
⚠ In the case of starts / stops over 100 times per day or rapid acceleration / deceleration, check the above values multiplied by 1.3. (MTS\_M only)

Table 2. Speed Ratio Correction Coefficient (Kr)

| Speed Ratio  | Coefficient (Kr) |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1.00 to 1.25 | 0                |
| 1.25 to 1.75 | 0.1              |
| 1.75 to 2.50 | 0.2              |
| 2.50 to 3.50 | 0.3              |
| 3.50 or more | 0.4              |

Table 3. Idlers Correction Coefficient (Ki)

| Position of Idler                      | Coefficient (Ki) |
|----------------------------------------|------------------|
| Outside the loose side of the belt     | 0                |
| Inside the loose side of the belt      | 0.1              |
| Outside the tensioned side of the belt | 0.1              |
| Inside the tensioned side of the belt  | 0.2              |

### [Step 2-b] Calculating Design Power .....For P\_M/UP\_M Series

- Design Power (Pd) =Transmission Power (Pt) x Overload Factor (Ks)
- Calculate Transmission Power at Motor Rated Power Output. (It is ideal to calculate from the actual load applied to the belt.)
- Normal Motor Load Factor (Ks)=Ko+Ki+Kr+Kh

Ko : Application Coefficient (Table 4)  
Ki : Idler Correction Factor (Table 5)  
Kr : Speed Multiplication Correction Factor (Table 6)  
Kh : Operation Time Correction Factor (Table 7)

Table 4. Service Coefficient (Ko)

| Type of Motor          |                                       | I                       | II                  | III             |                 |               |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Type of Driven machine | Peak Output/Basic Output              | 200% or Less            | 200 to 300          | 300% or More    |                 |               |
| A                      | Extremely Smooth Transmission         | 1.0                     | 1.2                 | 1.4             |                 |               |
| B                      | Fairly Smooth Transmission            | 1.3                     | 1.5                 | 1.7             |                 |               |
| C                      | Transmission with Moderate Impact     | 1.6                     | 1.8                 | 2.0             |                 |               |
| D                      | Transmission with Considerable Impact | 1.8                     | 2.0                 | 2.2             |                 |               |
| E                      | Transmission with Large Impact        | 2.0                     | 2.2                 | 2.5             |                 |               |
| Motor                  | AC Motor                              | Single-Phase            | —                   | —               | All Types       |               |
|                        |                                       | Squirrel-Cage Induction | 2 Poles             | 100kW or More   | 90~3.7kW        | 2.2kW or Less |
|                        |                                       |                         | 4 Poles             | 55kW or More    | 45kW or Less    | —             |
|                        |                                       |                         | 6 Poles             | 37kW or More    | 30kW or Less    | —             |
|                        |                                       |                         | 8 Poles             | 15kW or More    | 11kW or Less    | —             |
|                        |                                       | Wire-Wound              | 4 Poles             | —               | 15kW or Less    | 11kW or Less  |
|                        |                                       |                         | 6 Poles             | —               | 11kW or Less    | 7.5kW or Less |
|                        |                                       |                         | 8 Poles             | —               | 5.5kW or Less   | 3.7kW or Less |
|                        |                                       | Synchronous Motor       |                     | —               | Average Torque  | High Torque   |
|                        |                                       | DC Motor                |                     | Shunt           | Compound        | Series        |
|                        | Internal Combustion Engine            |                         | 8 or More Cylinders | 7 ~ 5 Cylinders | 4 ~ 2 Cylinders |               |
|                        | Hydraulic Motor                       |                         | —                   | —               | All Types       |               |

Note) For transmission involving forward/reverse operation, a large moment of inertia, extremely large impact, etc., the basic service coefficient may be 2.5 or more.

Table 5. Correction Coefficient when Idler is Used (Ki)

| Location of Idler in Use | Inside | Outside |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|
| Loose Side of the Belt   | 0      | +0.1    |
| Tense Side of the Belt   | + 0.1  | +0.2    |

Should be applied for each idler.

Table 6. Speed Increase Correction Coefficient (Kr)

| Speed Increase Ratio | Correction Coefficient |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 to 1.25            | 0                      |
| 1.25 to 1.75         | +0.1                   |
| 1.75 to 2.5          | +0.2                   |
| 2.5 to 3.5           | +0.3                   |
| 3.5 or more          | +0.4                   |

Table 7. Operating time Correction Coefficient (Kh)

| Operation Hours                                     | Correction Coefficient |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Operated 10 or More Hours a Day                     | +0.1                   |
| Operated 20 or More Hours a Day                     | +0.2                   |
| Operated 500 Hours or Less (For Seasonal Operation) | −0.2                   |

Timing Belt  
Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 2

[Step 2-c] For 2GT/3GT Series

•Design Power (Pd) =Transmission Power (Pt) ×Overload Coefficient (Ks)

- Calculate the Transmission Power (Pt) from the motor rated power (Originally, it is ideal to calculate from the actual load applied to the belt)
- Normal Motor Load Factor (Ks)=Ko+Ki+Kr+Kh

Ko : Load Correction Factor (Table 8)  
Ki : Idler Correction Factor (Table 9)  
Kr : Speed Increase Correction Factor (Table 10)  
Kh : Operation Time Correction Factor (Table 11)

<For Servo Motor Applications>

In the process of designing, apply Ko=2.5 for the rated torque and Ko=0.5 for the max. torque.

\* If the max. torque is generated each time the belt system is started up or stopped, choose an applicable load correction factor Ko from the Table 8., "Load Correction Factors based on Frequency of Start/Stop (Ko) operation," and apply it to the above expression.

<For Spindle Motor Applications>

In the process of designing, apply Ko=2.2 for the rated output and the basic rotation speed.

Table 8. Load Correction Factor (Ko)

| Type of Motor                       |                                                                       |                   | I                    | II                     | III           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Peak Output/Basic Output            |                                                                       |                   | 150% or Less         | Over 150%-200% or Less | Over 250%     |
| AC Motor                            | Single-Phase                                                          |                   | —                    | —                      | All Types     |
|                                     | Squirrel Cage Type                                                    | 2 Phase           | —                    | —                      | All Types     |
|                                     |                                                                       | 4 Phase           | —                    | 37Kw or More           | 30Kw or Less  |
|                                     |                                                                       | 6 Phase · 8 Phase | —                    | —                      | All Types     |
|                                     | Wound Field Type                                                      | 4 Phase           | —                    | —                      | 15Kw or Less  |
|                                     |                                                                       | 6 Phase           | —                    | —                      | 11Kw or Less  |
|                                     |                                                                       | 8 Phase           | —                    | —                      | 5.5Kw or Less |
| Synchronous Motor                   |                                                                       | —                 | Standard Torque Type | High Torque Type       |               |
| DC Motor                            |                                                                       | Shunt             | Wound Field          | Series                 |               |
| Hydraulic Motor                     |                                                                       | —                 | —                    | All Types              |               |
| Office Machinery                    | Printer · Fax Machine · Copy Machine                                  |                   | —                    | 1.2                    | 1.4           |
| Home Appliance                      | Juicer                                                                |                   | —                    | 1.4                    | 1.6           |
|                                     | Vacuum Cleaner                                                        |                   | 1                    | 1.2                    | 1.4           |
| Finance Equipment                   | Money Exchanger · Ticket Machine · Ticket Gates · Bank Teller Machine |                   | 1.3                  | 1.4                    | 1.5           |
| Food · Medicine · Medical Equipment | Bakery Equipment                                                      |                   | 1.2                  | 1.4                    | 1.6           |
|                                     | Mixer · Granulator                                                    |                   | 1.4                  | 1.6                    | 1.8           |
|                                     | Centrifuge                                                            |                   | 1.5                  | 1.7                    | 1.9           |
|                                     | Medical Machinery · Measurement Equipment                             |                   | 1                    | 1.2                    | 1.4           |
| Machine Tool                        | Drill Press · Lathe                                                   |                   | 1.2                  | 1.4                    | 1.6           |
|                                     | Milling Machine                                                       |                   | 1.3                  | 1.5                    | 1.7           |
|                                     | Wood Lather                                                           |                   | 1.2                  | 1.4                    | 1.6           |
| Printing Book Making                | Printer · Book Making Machine · Cutter                                |                   | 1.2                  | 1.4                    | 1.6           |
| Textile Machine                     | Textile · Knitting Machinery                                          |                   | 1.3                  | 1.5                    | 1.7           |
| Sawing Machine                      | Sawing Machine – Home Use                                             |                   | —                    | 1.2                    | 1.4           |
|                                     | Sawing Machine – Industrial                                           |                   | —                    | 1.6                    | 1.8           |
| Belt Conveyor · Packaging Machine   | Belt Conveyor – Light Objects                                         |                   | 1.1                  | 1.3                    | 1.5           |
|                                     | Packaging Machine                                                     |                   | 1.2                  | 1.4                    | 1.6           |
| Film · Wire Making Machine          | Calender · Extruder                                                   |                   | 1.4                  | 1.6                    | 1.8           |
|                                     | Wire Making Machinery                                                 |                   | 1.4                  | 1.6                    | 1.8           |

Table 9. Idler Correction Factor (Ki)

| Idler Position         | Inside | Outside |
|------------------------|--------|---------|
| Loose Side of the Belt | 0      | +0.1    |
| Tense Side of the Belt | +0.1   | +0.2    |

Table 11. Operation Time Correction Factor (Kh)

| Operation Time                                    | Correction Factor |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Less than 10 hours (Everyday)                     | 0                 |
| 10~16 Hours Continuous (Everyday)                 | +0.2              |
| 16~24 Hours Continuous (Everyday)                 | +0.4              |
| 300 Hours/Year or Less (Seasonal operations etc.) | −0.2              |

Table 13. Load Correction Factor based on Frequency of Start/Stop (Ko) operation

|                                                                                         |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| When the frequency of Start/Stop is less than 100 times per day                         | Ko=1.5 |
| When the frequency of Start/Stop is 100 times or more but less than 1,000 times per day | Ko=2.0 |
| When the frequency of Start/Stop is more than 1,000 times per day                       | Ko=2.5 |

Table 10. Speed Multiplication Correction Factor (Kr)

| Speed Increase Ratio        | Correction Factor |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 or More Less than 1.25    | 0                 |
| 1.25 or More Less than 1.75 | +0.1              |
| 1.75 or More Less than 2.5  | +0.2              |
| 2.5 or More Less than 3.5   | +0.3              |
| 3.5 or More                 | +0.4              |

Table 12. Special Motor Correction Factor (Kp)

| Motor Type    | Load Correction Factor                                                                          |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Servo Motor   | Design as Kp=2.5 for Rated Output, and Kp=0.5 for Peak Output (Rational speed as applied speed) |
| Spindle Motor | Design as Kp=2.2 for Rated Output and Base Rotational Speed                                     |

[Step 2-d] For EV5GT/EV8YU Series

•Design Power (Pd) =Transmission Power (Pt) x Overload Factor (Ks)

- Calculate Transmission Power at Motor Rated Power Output. (It is ideal to calculate from the actual load applied to the belt.)
- Overload Factor (Ks)=Ko+Ki+Kr+Kh+Km

Ko : Load Correction Factor (Table 14)  
Ki : Idler Correction Factor (Table 15)  
Kr : Speed Multiplication Correction Factor (Table 16)  
Kh : Operation Time Correction Factor (Table 17)  
Km : Start/Stop Correction Factor (Table 18)

· When converting the torque (Tq) into transmission power (Pd), calculate the applicable values by using the following expressions.

Tq : Design Torque (N·m)  
tq : Transmission Torque  
Ks : Overload Factor  
Pd : Design Power (kW)  
n : Speed (rpm)

Table 14. Load Correction Factor (Ko)

| Prime Motor Type                                  |                                   | Induction Motor | Spindle Motor | Servo Motor (Peak Output/Rated Output) |          |              |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|----------|--------------|
|                                                   |                                   |                 |               | 200% or Less                           | 201~299% | 300% or More |
| Robot                                             | Scara Type                        | 2.0             | 2.0           | 1.6                                    | 1.7      | 1.8          |
| Injection Mold Machine                            | Mold Fastening · Ball Screw Drive | 1.8             | 1.8           | 1.3                                    | 1.4      | 1.5          |
| Machine Tool                                      | Lathe · Drill Press               | 1.6             | 1.3           | 1.2                                    | 1.3      | 1.4          |
| Machine Tool                                      | Milling Machine                   | 1.7             | 1.3           | 1.2                                    | 1.3      | 1.4          |
| Conveyor                                          |                                   | 1.8             | 1.8           | 1.4                                    | 1.5      | 1.6          |
| Medical Machinery · Measurement Equipment         |                                   | 1.5             | 1.5           | 1.1                                    | 0.1      | 0.2          |
| Packaging Machine                                 |                                   | 1.6             | 1.5           | 1.1                                    | 0.1      | 0.2          |
| Agitator · Mixer                                  | Liquid                            | 1.6             | 1.6           | 1.2                                    | 1.3      | 1.4          |
|                                                   | Viscous Material                  | 1.7             | 1.7           | 1.3                                    | 1.4      | 1.5          |
| Drilling Machine · Granulator                     |                                   | 1.8             | 1.8           | 1.4                                    | 1.5      | 1.6          |
| Centrifuge                                        |                                   | 1.9             | 1.9           | 1.5                                    | 1.6      | 1.7          |
| Mills                                             | Ball · Rods                       | 2.2             | 2.2           | 1.7                                    | 1.8      | 1.9          |
| Printing Machine · Book Making Machine            |                                   | 2.0             | 2.0           | 1.6                                    | 1.7      | 1.8          |
| Paper Making Machine                              | Calender · Dryer                  | 2.0             | 2.0           | 1.6                                    | 1.7      | 1.8          |
| Textile Machine                                   |                                   | 2.0             | 2.0           | 1.6                                    | 1.7      | 1.8          |
| Wire Related                                      | Wire Drawing & Twisting Machine   | 2.1             | 2.0           | 1.6                                    | 0.1      | 0.2          |
| Woodworking Machine                               |                                   | 1.7             | 1.7           | 1.2                                    | 1.3      | 1.4          |
| Pump                                              |                                   | 2.0             | 2.0           | 1.6                                    | 1.7      | 1.8          |
| Compressor                                        | Reciprocating · Rotating          | 2.0             | 2.0           | 1.6                                    | 1.7      | 1.8          |
| Fan · Blower                                      | Axial Flow · Roots                | 2.0             | 1.8           | 1.3                                    | 1.4      | 1.5          |
| Generator · Exciter                               |                                   | 1.8             | 1.8           | 1.4                                    | 1.5      | 1.6          |
| Rubber Industry Machinery · Lumber Mill Machinery |                                   | 2.0             | 2.0           | 1.6                                    | 1.7      | 1.8          |

Table 15. Idler Correction Factor (Ki)

|               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| No Idler      | 0           |
| Inside Idler  | 0.1×(Qty-1) |
| Outside Idler | 0.1×(Qty-1) |

Table 16. Speed Multiplication Correction Factor (Kr)

| Operation Duration (Hours/Day) | Correction Factor |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 or More Less than 1.25       | 0                 |
| 1.25 or More Less than 1.75    | 0.1               |
| 1.75 or More Less than 2.5     | 0.2               |
| 2.5 or More Less than 3.5      | 0.3               |
| 3.5 or More                    | 0.4               |

Table 17. Operation Time Correction Factor (Kh)

| Operation Duration (Hours/Day) | Correction Factor |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| ≤8                             | 0.1               |
| 8<16                           | 0.2               |
| 16≤                            | 0.3               |

Table 18. Start/Stop Correction Factor (Km)

| Start/Stop Frequency (Times/Day) | Correction Factor |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| ≤10                              | 0.1               |
| 11<100                           | 0.2               |
| 101<500                          | 0.3               |
| 501<                             | 0.4               |

# Timing Belt

## Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 3

### [Step 3] Temporarily Selecting the Type of Belt from Selection Guide Table

Table 19. Selection Guide Table 1 (MXL,XL,L,H,T5,T10)

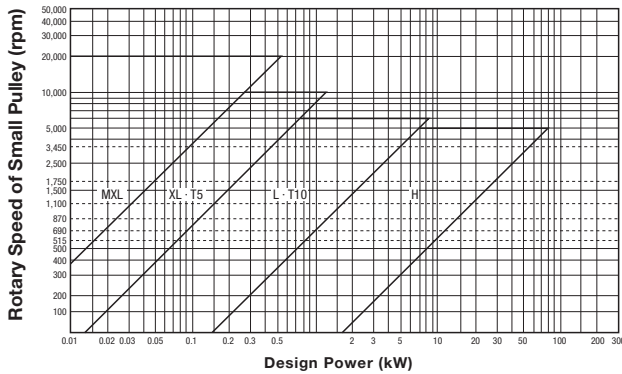


Table 20. Selection Guide Table 2 (S\_M series)

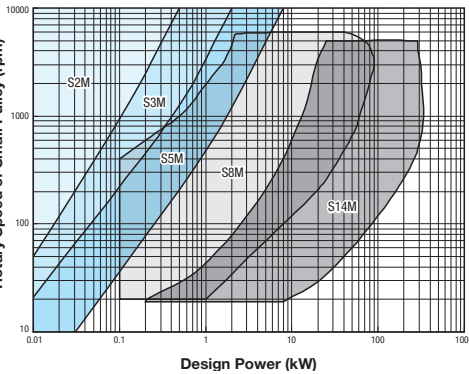


Table 21. Selection Guide Table 3 (P\_M series)

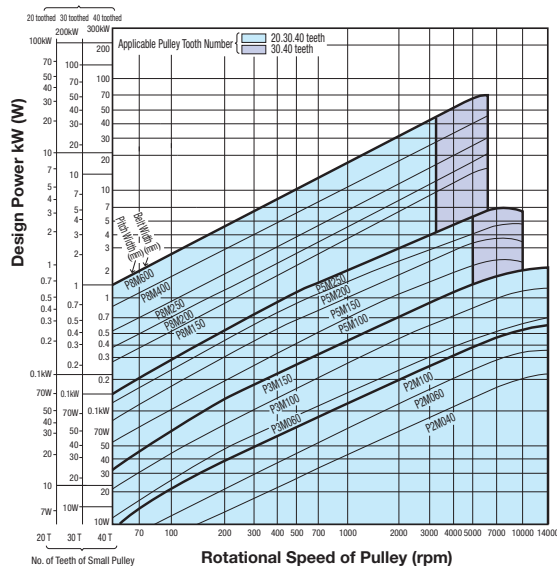


Table 22. Selection Guide Table 4 (MTS8M)

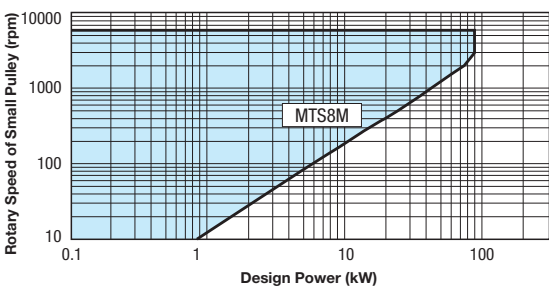


Table 23. Selection Guide Table 5 (UP\_M series)

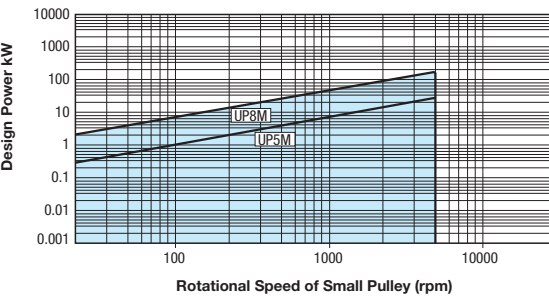


Table 24. Selection Guide Table (2GT-3GT series)

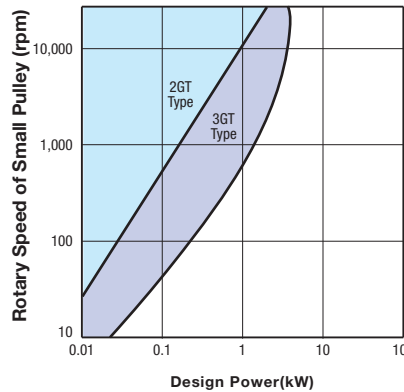
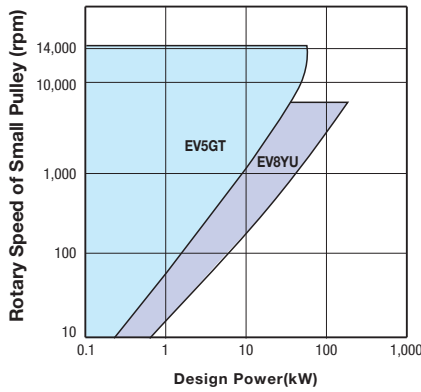


Table 25. Selection Guide Table (EV5GT-EV8YU series)



### [Step 4] Determining Number of Teeth of Large and Small Pulley, Belt Length, Inter-Shaft Distance

- (1) Select the number of teeth of large and small pulley from **P.125~135**, which can satisfy the predetermined speed ratio.  
(However, select the small pulley with number of teeth more than Min. Number of Teeth on Table 26.)

$$\text{Speed Ratio} = \frac{\text{Number of Teeth of Large Pulley}}{\text{Number of Teeth of Small Pulley}}$$

Table 26. Allowable min. number of teeth

| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley (rpm) | Type of Belt, Minimum Number of Teeth |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |      |      |       |    |     |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-------|----|-----|
|                                    | MXL                                   | XL | L  | H  | S2M | S3M | S5M | S8M | S14M | P2M | P3M | P5M | P8M | UP5M | UP8M | MTS8M | T5 | T10 |
| 900 or Less                        | 12                                    | 11 | 14 | 16 | 16  | 16  | 16  | 24  | —    | 14  | 14  | 18  | 22  | 18   | 22   | 24    | 12 | 16  |
| Over 900 1200 or Less              | 15                                    | 11 | 14 | 18 | 16  | 16  | 20  | 25  | 40   | 14  | 14  | 20  | 24  | 20   | 24   | 24    | 14 | 18  |
| Over 1200 1800 or Less             | 15                                    | 12 | 16 | 20 | 18  | 18  | 24  | 28  | 48   | 14  | 14  | 24  | 26  | 24   | 26   | 26    | 16 | 20  |
| Over 1800 3600 or Less             | 16                                    | 16 | 19 | 24 | 20  | 20  | 24  | 30  | —    | 16  | 18  | 28  | 28  | 28   | 28   | 28    | 18 | 22  |
| Over 3600 4800 or Less             | —                                     | 16 | 20 | 24 | 20  | 20  | 24  | 32  | —    | 18  | 20  | 30  | 30  | 30   | 30   | 28    | 18 | 22  |
| Over 4800 10000 or Less            | —                                     | —  | —  | —  | 20  | 20  | 26  | —   | —    | 20  | 28  | 40  | —   | 40   | —    | —     | —  | —   |

- (2) Determine approx. belt circum. length (Lp') in terms of temporary inter-shaft distance (C'), diameter of large pulley (Dp) and diameter of small pulley (dp).  
(Calculate pulley diameter with P.D. dimensions.)

$$Lp' = 2C' + \frac{\pi(Dp + dp)}{2} + \frac{(Dp - dp)^2}{4C'}$$

C' : Temporary Inter-shaft Distance  
Dp : Pitch Diameter of Large Pulley (mm)  
dp : Pitch Diameter of Small Pulley (mm)  
Lp' : Approx. Belt Circum. Length (mm)

- (3) Determine a belt circum. length (Lp') that is the nearest value to approx. belt circum calculate the correct inter-shaft distance using the following formula.

$$C = \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 8(Dp - dp)^2}}{8}$$

Dp : Pitch Diameter of Large Pulley (mm)  
dp : Pitch Diameter of Small Pulley (mm)  
Lp : Belt Circum. Length (mm)  
C : Inter-shaft Distance

### [Step 5] Determining Belt Width

- (1) Calculate an approx. belt width using the following formula, and then select a belt width (Bw':mm) that is the nearest value to the approximated value.

$$Bw' = \frac{Pd}{Ps \cdot Km} \times Wp$$

Pd : Design Power  
Ps : Reference Transmission Capacity..... Use the Reference Transmission Capacity Table on **P.125~135**.  
Km : Engagement Correction Coefficient (Table 27)  
Wp : Reference Belt Width (Table 28)

Table 27. Engagement Correction Coefficient (Km)

| No. of Teeth Engaged Zm | More than 6 | 5   | 4   | 3   | 2   |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Km                      | 1.0         | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| *Km                     | 1.0         | 0.7 | 0.5 | -   | -   |

Table 28. Reference Belt Width (Wp)

| Type of Belt         | MXL | XL   | L    | H    | S2M | S3M | S5M | S8M | S14M | MTS8M |
|----------------------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Reference Belt Width | 6.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 4   | 6   | 10  | 60  | 120  | 60    |

| Type of Belt         | P2M | P3M | P5M | P8M | T5 | T10 |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Reference Belt Width | 4   | 6   | 10  | 15  | 10 | 10  |

$$\text{No. of Teeth Engaged (Zm)} = \frac{Zd \cdot \theta}{360^\circ}$$
$$\theta = 180^\circ - \frac{57.3(Dp - dp)}{C}$$

Zd : No. of Teeth of Small Pulley  
Dp : Pitch Diameter of Large Pulley (mm)  
C : Inter-shaft Distance (mm)  
dp : Pitch Diameter of Small Pulley (mm)

- (2) Check if Design Power (Pd) satisfies the following formula. (If not, select the belt width of one size larger again.)

For belt types P□M and UP□M, substitute \*Km for meshing compensation factor

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot Pd < Ps \cdot Km \cdot Kb & Pd : \text{Design Power} & Km : \text{Engagement Correction Coefficient} & Kb : \text{Width Correction Coefficient (Table 29)} \\ & \cdot 2GT : 3GT : EV5GT : EV8YU & Ps : \text{Reference Transmission Capacity} & & \\ & \cdot Pd < Ps \cdot Km \cdot Kb \cdot KL & KL : \text{Length Correction Coefficient (Table 30)} & & \end{aligned}$$

Table 29. Width Correction Coefficient (Kb)

| Type of Belt | Belt Width Nominal mm | Width Correction Coefficient Kb |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| MXL          | 019 4.8               | 0.72                            |
|              | 025 6.4               | 1.00                            |
|              | 037 9.5               | 1.57                            |
|              | 050 12.7              | 2.18                            |
| XL           | 025 6.4               | 0.15                            |
|              | 031 7.9               | 0.21                            |
|              | 037 9.5               | 0.28                            |
|              | 050 12.7              | 0.42                            |
| L            | 050 12.7              | 0.42                            |
|              | 075 19.1              | 0.71                            |
|              | 100 25.4              | 1.00                            |
|              | 150 38.1              | 1.56                            |
| H            | 075 19.1              | 0.71                            |
|              | 100 25.4              | 1.00                            |
|              | 150 38.1              | 1.56                            |
|              | 200 50.8              | 2.14                            |

| Type of Belt | Belt Width Nominal mm | Width Correction Coefficient Kb |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| S2M          | 040 4                 | 1.00                            |
|              | 060 6                 | 1.59                            |
|              | 100 10                | 2.84                            |
|              | 060 6                 | 1.00                            |
| S3M          | 100 10                | 1.79                            |
|              | 150 15                | 2.84                            |
|              | 100 10                | 1.00                            |
|              | 150 15                | 1.59                            |
| S5M          | 150 15                | 1.59                            |
|              | 250 25                | 2.84                            |
|              | 150 15                | 0.21                            |
|              | 250 25                | 0.37                            |
| S8M          | 300 30                | 0.45                            |
|              | 400 40                | 0.63                            |
| MTS8M        | 400 40                | 0.29                            |
|              | 600 60                | 0.45                            |

| Type of Belt | Belt Width Nominal mm | Width Correction Coefficient Kb |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| P2M          | 40 4                  | 1.00                            |
|              | 60 6                  | 1.59                            |
|              | 100 10                | 1.78                            |
|              | 150 15                | 2.84                            |
| P3M          | 100 10                | 1.00                            |
|              | 150 15                | 1.59                            |
| P5M          | 150 15                | 1.00                            |
|              | 250 25                | 1.79                            |
| P8M          | 100 10                | 1.00                            |
|              | 150 15                | 1.60                            |
| T5           | 200 20                | 2.30                            |
|              | 250 25                | 2.90                            |
| T10          | 150 15                | 1.60                            |
|              | 200 20                | 2.30                            |
|              | 250 25                | 2.90                            |
|              | 300 30                | 3.50                            |
| T5           | 400 40                | 4.60                            |
|              | 500 50                | 5.80                            |

| Type of Belt | Belt Width Nominal mm | Width Correction Coefficient Kb |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2GT          | 4 4                   | 1.00                            |
|              | 6 6                   | 1.67                            |
|              | 9 9                   | 2.67                            |
|              | 6 6                   | 1.00                            |
| 3GT          | 9 9                   | 1.66                            |
|              | 15 15                 | 2.97                            |
| EV5GT        | 9 9                   | 0.53                            |
|              | 12 12                 | 0.76                            |
|              | 15 15                 | 1.00                            |
|              | 15 15                 | 0.71                            |
| EV8YU        | 20 20                 | 1.00                            |
|              | 25 25                 | 1.29                            |

Table 30. Length Correction Coefficient(KL)

| Length Correction Coefficient(KL) | 0.80        | 0.90    | 1.00     | 1.10      | 1.20         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|--------------|
| 2GT Belt Length(mm)               | 130 or less | 131~182 | 183~280  | 281~419   | 420 or less  |
| 3GT Belt Length(mm)               | 190 or less | 191~260 | 261~400  | 401~599   | 600 or less  |
| EV5GT Belt Length(mm)             | 440 or less | 441~550 | 551~800  | 801~1100  | 1001 or less |
| EV8YU Belt Length(mm)             | 600 or less | 601~900 | 901~1250 | 1251~1799 | 1800 or less |



# Timing Belt

## Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 4

[Step 6] Check if Inter-Shaft Distance Adjustment Range is Larger than that in Table 30

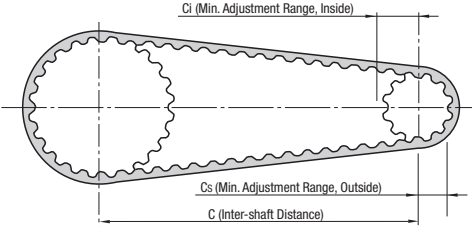


Table 31 Minimum Inter-Axial Distance Adjustment Range

| Belt Length  | Length Tolerance | Inter-Shaft Distance Tolerance | MXL |    | XL |    | L  |    | H  |    | S2M<br>S3M<br>S5M |    | S8M<br>S14M |    | MTS8M |    | P2M<br>P3M<br>P5M |    | P8M |    | T5 |    | T10 |    |   |
|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------|----|-------------|----|-------|----|-------------------|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|---|
|              |                  |                                | Ci  | Cs | Ci | Cs | Ci | Cs | Ci | Cs | Ci                | Cs | Ci          | Cs | Ci    | Cs | Ci                | Cs | Ci  | Cs | Ci | Cs | Ci  | Cs |   |
| 150 or Less  | ±0.35            | ±0.18                          | 3   | 3  | 3  | 10 | 3  | 3  | 15 | 3  | 2                 | 10 | 3           | —  | 15    | 3  | 3                 | 10 | 3   | 3  | 5  | 3  | 3   | 10 | 3 |
| 150 to 250   | ±0.41            | ±0.21                          |     | 3  | 3  |    | 3  | 3  |    | 2  | 3                 |    | 3           | 3  |       | 3  |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |
| 250 to 380   | ±0.46            | ±0.23                          |     | 5  | 5  |    | 5  | 5  |    | 2  | 3                 |    | 3           | 3  |       | 5  |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |
| 380 to 500   | ±0.51            | ±0.26                          |     | 10 | 10 |    | 10 | 10 |    | 2  | 3                 |    | 3           | 3  |       | 10 |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |
| 500 to 750   | ±0.60            | ±0.30                          |     | 10 | 10 |    | 10 | 10 |    | 3  | 5                 |    | 3           | 5  |       | 10 |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |
| 750 to 1000  | ±0.66            | ±0.33                          |     | 15 | 15 |    | 15 | 15 |    | 3  | 5                 |    | 5           | 5  |       | 15 |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |
| 1000 to 1250 | ±0.76            | ±0.38                          |     | 15 | 15 |    | 15 | 15 |    | 5  | 10                |    | 5           | 10 |       | 15 |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |
| 1250 to 1500 | ±0.82            | ±0.41                          |     | 25 | 25 |    | 25 | 25 |    | 5  | 10                |    | 10          | 10 |       | 25 |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |
| 1500 to 1750 | ±0.86            | ±0.43                          |     | 25 | 25 |    | 25 | 25 |    | 5  | 10                |    | 10          | 10 |       | 25 |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |
| 1750 to 2000 | ±0.92            | ±0.46                          |     | 30 | 30 |    | 30 | 30 |    | 5  | 10                |    | 10          | 10 |       | 30 |                   |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |   |

| Belt Length | Length Tolerance | Inter-Shaft Distance Tolerance | 2GT |    | 3GT |    | EV5GT |    | EV8YU |    |
|-------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----|----|-----|----|-------|----|-------|----|
|             |                  |                                | Ci  | Cs | Ci  | Cs | Ci    | Cs | Ci    | Cs |
| 150 or Less | ± 0.40           | ± 0.20                         |     | 3  |     | 3  |       | 3  |       | 3  |
| Over 150    | ± 0.40           | ± 0.20                         |     | 3  |     | 3  |       | 3  |       | 3  |
| Over 250    | ± 0.46           | ± 0.23                         |     | 3  |     | 3  |       | 3  |       | 3  |
| Over 380    | ± 0.50           | ± 0.25                         |     | 3  |     | 3  |       | 3  |       | 3  |
| Over 500    | ± 0.60           | ± 0.30                         |     | 5  | 5   | 5  | 10    | 5  | 20    | 5  |
| Over 750    | ± 0.66           | ± 0.33                         | 4   | 5  | 5   | 5  | 10    | 5  | 20    | 5  |
| Over 1000   | ± 0.76           | ± 0.38                         |     | 10 |     | 10 |       | 10 |       | 10 |
| Over 1250   | ± 0.82           | ± 0.41                         |     | 10 |     | 10 |       | 10 |       | 10 |
| Over 1500   | ± 0.86           | ± 0.43                         |     | 10 |     | 10 |       | 10 |       | 10 |
| Over 1750   | ± 0.92           | ± 0.46                         |     | 10 |     | 10 |       | 10 |       | 10 |

### ■Precautions on Operation

1. Be careful to avoid the ingress of foreign particles.  
When solid foreign particles enter during operation, it can scratch the belt and adversely affect the engagement of the belt and the pulley.  
In some cases, the pulley may disengage, land on the teeth of the pulley, and be cut.
2. Avoid Adhesion of oil.  
Oil on the rubber timing belt may wet and expand it, drastically shortening its service life.  
(a)Take special care when using solvent type oil.  
(b)A small amount of lubricant or grease, however, rarely causes a trouble.
3. Do not use the belt in a humid atmosphere.
4. Please use a well-ventilated safety cover.
5. The service life of the belt, when used at a high temperature (80°C or more), can be drastically shortened.

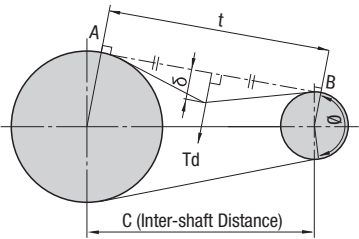
Reference: Belt Width Tolerance (Unit: mm)

| Belt Width | Belt Length  |              |              |              |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|            | 351 or Less  | 351 to 840   | 840 to 1680  | 1680 or More |
| 10 or Less | +0.3<br>−0.6 | +0.3<br>−0.6 | +0.3<br>−0.6 | +0.6<br>−0.6 |
| 10 to 40   | +0.6<br>−0.6 | +0.6<br>−0.6 | +0.6<br>−0.6 | +0.6<br>−0.6 |
| 40 to 50   | +0.6<br>−0.6 | +0.6<br>−0.6 | +1.0<br>−1.0 | +1.0<br>−1.3 |

### Cautions on Use of Belt

#### ■How to Extend Belt

When the belt is too taut, its service life can be shortened, while when it is not taut enough, the belt may (jump off) the groove of the pulley due to an activating torque or shock load. Keep the belt stationary and optimize its tautness. The warp load necessary to provide the optimum tautness can be calculated from values representing the belt, its width and the span in equation A below. Apply deflection load between max. value and recommended value.



$$Td = \frac{Ti + \frac{t \times Y}{Lp}}{16} \dots \dots \dots \text{Equation A}$$

Td : Load N Needed for Deflection d at the Center of Span t

- Ti : Initial Tension N From Table 31  
Y : Correction Coefficient From Table 31  
δ : Deflection (mm) δ=0.016t  
t : Span Length (mm)  
Lp : Length of the Belt (mm)  
C : Inter-shaft Distance (mm)  
dp : Diameter of the Pitch Circle of the Small Pulley (mm)  
Dp : Diameter of the Pitch Circle of the Large Pulley (mm)

Table 32. Initial Tension (Ti) and Correction Coefficient (Y)

| Type | Ti-Y   |                   | Belt Nominal Width |      |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|      |        |                   | Belt Width mm      |      |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|      |        |                   | 019                | 025  | 031 | 037  | 050  | 075  | 100  | 150  | 200  |
|      |        |                   | 4.8                | 6.4  | 7.9 | 9.5  | 12.7 | 19.1 | 25.4 | 38.1 | 50.8 |
| MXL  | Ti (N) | Max. Value        | 9.8                | 13.7 | —   | 21.6 | 29.9 | —    | —    | —    | —    |
|      |        | Recommended Value | 5.8                | 8.2  | —   | 12.9 | 18.0 | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| XL   | Ti (N) | Max. Value        | —                  | 29   | 37  | 44   | 67   | —    | —    | —    | —    |
|      |        | Recommended Value | —                  | 18   | 25  | 32   | 51   | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| L    | Ti (N) | Max. Value        | —                  | —    | —   | —    | 76   | 125  | 175  | 273  | —    |
|      |        | Recommended Value | —                  | —    | —   | —    | 52   | 87   | 123  | 191  | —    |
| H    | Ti (N) | Max. Value        | —                  | —    | —   | —    | —    | 293  | 421  | 646  | 889  |
|      |        | Recommended Value | —                  | —    | —   | —    | —    | 222  | 312  | 486  | 668  |
|      |        | Coefficient Y     | —                  | —    | —   | —    | —    | 142  | 205  | 317  | 423  |

|              |               |                                 | Belt Nominal Width |             | 40           | 60         | 100        | 150        | 250        | 300          | 400          | 600 |
|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| Type         | Ti-Y          |                                 | Belt Width mm      |             | 4            | 6          | 10         | 15         | 25         | 30           | 40           | 60  |
| S2M          | Ti<br>(N)     | Max. Value<br>Recommended Value | 7.8<br>5.9         | 12.7<br>9.8 | 22.6<br>16.7 |            |            |            | —          | —            | —            | —   |
|              | Coefficient Y |                                 | 9.8                | 15.7        | 27.4         | —          | —          | —          | —          | —            | —            | —   |
|              |               |                                 |                    |             |              |            |            |            |            |              |              |     |
| S3M          | Ti<br>(N)     | Max. Value<br>Recommended Value | —                  | 26<br>20    | 46<br>34     | 73<br>54   | —          | —          | —          | —            | —            | —   |
|              | Coefficient Y |                                 | —                  | 26.5        | 46.1         | 75.5       | —          | —          | —          | —            | —            | —   |
|              |               |                                 |                    |             |              |            |            |            |            |              |              |     |
| S5M          | Ti<br>(N)     | Max. Value<br>Recommended Value | —                  | —           | 77<br>58     | 124<br>93  | 221<br>166 | —          | —          | —            | —            | —   |
|              | Coefficient Y |                                 | —                  | —           | 52.8         | 85.5       | 151.0      | —          | —          | —            | —            | —   |
|              |               |                                 |                    |             |              |            |            |            |            |              |              |     |
| S8M<br>MTS8M | Ti<br>(N)     | Max. Value<br>Recommended Value | —                  | —           | —            | 294<br>226 | 510<br>382 | 628<br>470 | 873<br>657 |              |              |     |
|              | Coefficient Y |                                 | —                  | —           | —            | 98         | 196        | 235        | 333        |              |              |     |
|              |               |                                 |                    |             |              |            |            |            |            |              |              |     |
| S14M         | Ti<br>(N)     | Max. Value<br>Recommended Value | —                  | —           | —            | —          | —          | —          | —          | 1226<br>1108 | 1912<br>1726 |     |
|              | Coefficient Y |                                 | —                  | —           | —            | —          | —          | —          | —          | 686          | 1059         |     |
|              |               |                                 |                    |             |              |            |            |            |            |              |              |     |

| Type          | Ti-Y   |                   | Belt Nominal Width<br>Belt Width mm |      |      |     |     |     |     |  |
|---------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
|               |        |                   | 4                                   | 6    | 9    | 12  | 15  | 20  | 25  |  |
| 2GT           | Ti (N) | Max. Value        | 12.2                                | 20.5 | 32.8 | —   | —   | —   | —   |  |
|               |        | Recommended Value | 9.4                                 | 15.8 | 25.2 | —   | —   | —   | —   |  |
| 3GT           | Ti (N) | Max. Value        | —                                   | 38   | 57   | —   | 96  | —   | —   |  |
|               |        | Recommended Value | —                                   | 29   | 44   | —   | 74  | —   | —   |  |
| EV5GT         | Ti (N) | Max. Value        | —                                   | —    | 92   | 127 | 163 | —   | —   |  |
|               |        | Recommended Value | —                                   | —    | 71   | 98  | 125 | —   | —   |  |
| EV8YU         | Ti (N) | Max. Value        | —                                   | —    | —    | —   | 273 | 364 | 455 |  |
|               |        | Recommended Value | —                                   | —    | —    | —   | 210 | 280 | 350 |  |
| Coefficient Y |        |                   | —                                   | —    | —    | —   | —   | —   | —   |  |

| Type |               | Ti-Y              |  | Belt Nominal Width |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|---------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      |               |                   |  | Belt Width mm      |      |       |       |       |       |       |
|      |               |                   |  | 100                | 150  | 200   | 250   | 300   | 400   | 500   |
|      |               |                   |  | 10                 | 15   | 20    | 25    | 30    | 40    | 50    |
| T5   | Ti (N)        | Max. Value        |  | 37.3               | 59   | 85    | 106   |       |       |       |
|      |               | Recommended Value |  | 24.5               | 39   | 59    | 74    | —     | —     | —     |
|      | Coefficient Y |                   |  | 16.7               | 26.5 | 38.2  | 47.5  | —     | —     | —     |
| T10  | Ti (N)        | Max. Value        |  | —                  | 162  | 235   | 294   | 363   | 500   | 628   |
|      |               | Recommended Value |  | —                  | 108  | 157   | 196   | 245   | 333   | 422   |
|      | Coefficient Y |                   |  | —                  | 71.6 | 104.9 | 130.4 | 163.8 | 222.6 | 281.5 |



# Timing Belt

## Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 5

Table 33. Reference Transmission Capacity of MXL Ps -Nominal Width of Belts 025 (6.4mm)- (W)

| No. of Teeth of Small Pulley      |                                  | 12   | 14   | 15   | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 40    |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | Diameter of the Pitch Circle(mm) | 7.76 | 9.06 | 9.70 | 10.35 | 11.64 | 12.94 | 14.23 | 15.52 | 16.17 | 16.82 | 18.11 | 19.40 | 20.70 | 23.29 | 25.97 |
|                                   |                                  |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 950                               | 9.0                              | 10.5 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 13.5  | 15.0  | 16.5  | 18.0  | 18.8  | 19.6  | 21.1  | 22.6  | 24.1  | 27.1  | 30.1  |       |
| 1160                              | 11.0                             | 12.8 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 16.5  | 18.4  | 20.2  | 22.0  | 23.0  | 23.9  | 25.7  | 27.6  | 29.4  | 33.1  | 36.7  |       |
| 1425                              |                                  | 15.8 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 20.3  | 22.6  | 24.8  | 27.1  | 28.2  | 29.3  | 31.6  | 33.9  | 36.1  | 40.6  | 45.1  |       |
| 1750                              |                                  | 19.4 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 24.9  | 27.7  | 30.5  | 33.3  | 34.7  | 36.0  | 38.8  | 41.6  | 44.3  | 49.9  | 55.4  |       |
| 2850                              |                                  | 33.9 | 36.1 | 40.6 | 45.1  | 49.6  | 54.1  | 58.6  | 63.1  | 67.6  | 72.1  | 81.0  | 90.0  |       |       |       |
| 3450                              |                                  | 41.0 | 43.7 | 49.2 | 54.6  | 60.1  | 65.5  | 68.2  | 70.9  | 76.3  | 81.7  | 87.1  | 97.9  | 108.6 |       |       |
| 100                               | 0.9                              | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 2.0   | 2.2   | 2.3   | 2.5   | 2.8   | 3.1   |       |       |
| 200                               | 1.9                              | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.8   | 3.1   | 3.4   | 3.8   | 3.9   | 4.1   | 4.4   | 4.7   | 5.0   | 5.7   | 6.3   |       |
| 300                               | 2.8                              | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 4.2   | 4.7   | 5.2   | 5.7   | 5.9   | 6.1   | 6.6   | 7.1   | 7.6   | 8.5   | 9.5   |       |
| 400                               | 3.8                              | 4.4  | 4.7  | 5.0  | 5.7   | 6.3   | 6.9   | 7.6   | 7.9   | 8.2   | 8.8   | 9.5   | 10.1  | 11.4  | 12.6  |       |
| 500                               | 4.7                              | 5.5  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 7.1   | 7.9   | 8.7   | 9.5   | 9.9   | 10.3  | 11.1  | 11.9  | 12.6  | 14.2  | 15.8  |       |
| 600                               | 5.7                              | 6.6  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 8.5   | 9.5   | 10.4  | 11.4  | 11.9  | 12.3  | 13.3  | 14.2  | 15.2  | 17.1  | 19.0  |       |
| 700                               | 6.6                              | 7.7  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 10.0  | 11.1  | 12.2  | 13.3  | 13.8  | 14.4  | 15.5  | 16.6  | 17.7  | 19.9  | 22.2  |       |
| 800                               | 7.6                              | 8.8  | 9.5  | 10.1 | 11.4  | 12.6  | 13.9  | 15.2  | 15.8  | 16.5  | 17.7  | 19.0  | 20.3  | 22.8  | 25.3  |       |
| 900                               | 8.5                              | 10.0 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.8  | 14.2  | 15.7  | 17.1  | 17.8  | 18.5  | 19.9  | 21.4  | 22.8  | 25.7  | 28.5  |       |
| 1000                              | 9.5                              | 11.1 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 14.2  | 15.8  | 17.4  | 19.0  | 19.8  | 20.6  | 22.2  | 23.8  | 25.3  | 28.5  | 31.7  |       |
| 1100                              | 10.4                             | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 15.7  | 17.4  | 19.2  | 20.9  | 21.8  | 22.6  | 24.4  | 26.1  | 27.9  | 31.4  | 34.8  |       |
| 1200                              | 11.4                             | 13.3 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 17.1  | 19.0  | 20.9  | 22.8  | 23.8  | 24.7  | 26.6  | 28.5  | 30.4  | 34.2  | 38.0  |       |
| 1300                              |                                  | 14.4 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 18.5  | 20.6  | 22.6  | 24.7  | 25.7  | 26.8  | 28.8  | 30.9  | 32.9  | 37.1  | 41.2  |       |
| 1400                              |                                  | 15.5 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 19.9  | 22.2  | 24.4  | 26.6  | 27.7  | 28.8  | 31.0  | 33.3  | 35.5  | 39.9  | 44.3  |       |
| 1500                              |                                  | 16.6 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 21.4  | 23.8  | 26.1  | 28.5  | 29.7  | 30.9  | 33.3  | 35.6  | 38.0  | 42.8  | 47.5  |       |
| 1600                              | 17.7                             | 19.0 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 25.3  | 27.9  | 30.4  | 31.7  | 32.9  | 35.5  | 38.0  | 40.5  | 45.6  | 50.7  |       |       |
| 1700                              | 18.8                             | 20.2 | 21.5 | 24.2 | 26.9  | 29.6  | 32.3  | 33.7  | 35.0  | 37.7  | 40.4  | 43.1  | 48.5  | 53.8  |       |       |
| 1800                              | 19.9                             | 21.4 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 28.5  | 31.4  | 34.2  | 35.6  | 37.1  | 39.9  | 42.8  | 45.6  | 51.3  | 57.0  |       |       |
| 2000                              |                                  | 23.8 | 25.3 | 28.5 | 31.7  | 34.8  | 38.0  | 39.6  | 41.2  | 44.3  | 47.5  | 50.7  | 57.0  | 63.3  |       |       |
| 2200                              |                                  | 26.1 | 27.9 | 31.4 | 34.8  | 38.3  | 41.8  | 43.6  | 45.3  | 48.8  | 52.2  | 55.7  | 62.7  | 69.6  |       |       |
| 2400                              |                                  | 28.5 | 30.4 | 34.2 | 38.0  | 41.8  | 45.6  | 47.5  | 49.4  | 53.2  | 57.0  | 60.8  | 68.3  | 75.9  |       |       |
| 2600                              |                                  | 30.9 | 32.9 | 37.1 | 41.2  | 45.3  | 49.4  | 51.5  | 53.5  | 57.6  | 61.7  | 65.8  | 74.0  | 82.1  |       |       |
| 2800                              |                                  | 35.5 | 39.9 | 44.3 | 48.8  | 53.2  | 55.4  | 57.6  | 62.0  | 66.4  | 70.8  | 79.6  | 88.4  |       |       |       |
| 3000                              |                                  | 38.0 | 42.8 | 47.5 | 52.2  | 57.0  | 59.3  | 61.7  | 66.4  | 71.2  | 75.9  | 85.3  | 94.6  |       |       |       |
| 3200                              |                                  | 40.5 | 45.6 | 50.7 | 55.7  | 60.8  | 63.3  | 65.8  | 70.8  | 75.9  | 80.9  | 90.9  | 100.9 |       |       |       |
| 3400                              |                                  |      | 43.1 | 48.5 | 53.8  | 59.2  | 64.5  | 67.2  | 69.9  | 75.2  | 80.6  | 85.9  | 96.5  | 107.1 |       |       |
| 3600                              |                                  |      | 45.6 | 51.3 | 57.0  | 62.7  | 68.3  | 71.2  | 74.0  | 79.6  | 85.3  | 90.9  | 102.1 | 113.3 |       |       |
| 3800                              |                                  |      |      | 54.1 | 60.1  | 66.1  | 72.1  | 75.1  | 78.1  | 84.0  | 90.0  | 95.9  | 107.7 | 119.5 |       |       |
| 4000                              |                                  |      |      | 57.0 | 63.3  | 69.6  | 75.9  | 79.0  | 82.1  | 88.4  | 94.6  | 100.9 | 113.3 | 125.6 |       |       |
| 4200                              |                                  |      |      | 59.8 | 66.4  | 73.0  | 79.6  | 82.9  | 86.2  | 92.8  | 99.3  | 105.8 | 118.8 | 131.8 |       |       |
| 4400                              |                                  |      |      | 62.7 | 69.6  | 76.5  | 83.4  | 86.8  | 90.3  | 97.1  | 104.0 | 110.8 | 124.4 | 137.9 |       |       |
| 4600                              |                                  |      |      | 65.5 | 72.7  | 79.9  | 87.1  | 90.7  | 94.3  | 101.5 | 108.6 | 115.8 | 129.9 | 144.0 |       |       |
| 4800                              |                                  |      |      | 68.3 | 75.9  | 83.4  | 90.9  | 94.6  | 98.4  | 105.8 | 113.3 | 120.7 | 135.4 | 150.0 |       |       |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in □□□ marked area. Please avoid if possible.

\* Values in the table above are for nominal belt width 025(6.4mm). For other belt widths, those values should be multiplied by the width correction coefficient, Kb, shown in Table 29.

Table 34. Reference Transmission Capacity of XL Ps -Nominal Width of Belts 100 (25.4mm)- (kW)

| No. of Teeth of Small Pulley      |                                  |      | 10    | 11    | 12    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 30    |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | Diameter of the Pitch Circle(mm) |      | 16.17 | 17.79 | 19.40 | 22.64 | 24.26 | 25.87 | 29.11 | 30.72 | 32.34 | 33.96 | 35.57 | 38.81 | 40.43 | 42.04 | 45.28 | 48.51 |
|                                   |                                  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 950                               | 0.14                             | 0.16 | 0.17  | 0.20  | 0.21  | 0.23  | 0.26  | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.35  | 0.36  | 0.38  | 0.41  | 0.43  |       |       |
| 1160                              | 0.17                             | 0.19 |       | 0.21  | 0.25  | 0.26  | 0.28  | 0.32  | 0.33  | 0.35  | 0.37  | 0.39  | 0.42  | 0.44  | 0.46  | 0.50  | 0.53  |       |
| 1425                              |                                  |      | 0.26  | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.35  | 0.39  | 0.41  | 0.43  | 0.46  | 0.48  | 0.52  | 0.54  | 0.57  | 0.61  | 0.65  |       |       |
| 1750                              |                                  |      | 0.32  | 0.37  | 0.40  | 0.43  | 0.48  | 0.51  | 0.53  | 0.56  | 0.59  | 0.64  | 0.67  | 0.69  | 0.75  | 0.80  |       |       |
| 2850                              |                                  |      | 0.52  | 0.61  | 0.65  | 0.07  | 0.78  | 0.82  | 0.87  | 0.91  | 0.95  | 1.04  | 1.08  | 1.12  | 1.21  | 1.29  |       |       |
| 3450                              |                                  |      | 0.63  | 0.74  | 0.79  | 0.84  | 0.94  | 1.00  | 1.05  | 1.10  | 1.15  | 1.25  | 1.30  | 1.35  | 1.45  | 1.55  |       |       |
| 100                               | 0.01                             | 0.01 |       | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  |
| 200                               | 0.03                             | 0.03 | 0.03  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.09  |
| 300                               | 0.04                             | 0.05 | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.10  | 0.11  | 0.11  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.13  |
| 400                               | 0.06                             | 0.06 | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.09  | 0.09  | 0.11  | 0.11  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.18  |
| 500                               | 0.07                             | 0.08 | 0.09  | 0.10  | 0.11  | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.19  | 0.20  | 0.21  | 0.23  |       |       |
| 600                               | 0.09                             | 0.10 | 0.11  | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.16  | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.19  | 0.20  | 0.22  | 0.23  | 0.24  | 0.25  | 0.27  |       |       |
| 700                               | 0.10                             | 0.11 | 0.12  | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.17  | 0.19  | 0.20  | 0.21  | 0.22  | 0.23  | 0.25  | 0.27  | 0.28  | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.30  | 0.32  |
| 800                               | 0.12                             | 0.13 | 0.14  | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.19  | 0.22  | 0.23  | 0.24  | 0.25  | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.34  | 0.37  | 0.34  | 0.37  |
| 900                               | 0.13                             | 0.15 | 0.16  | 0.19  | 0.20  | 0.22  | 0.25  | 0.26  | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.30  | 0.33  | 0.34  | 0.36  | 0.38  | 0.41  |       |       |
| 1000                              | 0.15                             | 0.16 | 0.18  | 0.21  | 0.23  | 0.24  | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.33  | 0.37  | 0.38  | 0.40  | 0.43  | 0.46  |       |       |
| 1100                              | 0.16                             | 0.18 | 0.20  | 0.23  | 0.25  | 0.27  | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.33  | 0.35  | 0.37  | 0.40  | 0.42  | 0.44  | 0.47  | 0.50  |       |       |
| 1200                              | 0.18                             | 0.20 | 0.22  | 0.25  | 0.27  | 0.29  | 0.33  | 0.35  | 0.37  | 0.38  | 0.40  | 0.44  | 0.46  | 0.48  | 0.51  | 0.55  |       |       |
| 1300                              |                                  |      | 0.24  | 0.28  | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.36  | 0.38  | 0.40  | 0.42  | 0.44  | 0.48  | 0.50  | 0.52  | 0.56  | 0.59  |       |       |
| 1400                              |                                  |      | 0.25  | 0.30  | 0.32  | 0.34  | 0.38  | 0.41  | 0.43  | 0.45  | 0.47  | 0.51  | 0.53  | 0.56  | 0.60  | 0.64  |       |       |
| 1500                              |                                  |      | 0.27  | 0.32  | 0.34  | 0.37  | 0.41  | 0.43  | 0.46  | 0.48  | 0.50  | 0.55  | 0.57  | 0.59  | 0.64  | 0.69  |       |       |
| 1600                              |                                  |      | 0.29  | 0.34  | 0.37  | 0.39  | 0.44  | 0.46  | 0.49  | 0.51  | 0.54  | 0.59  | 0.61  | 0.63  | 0.68  | 0.73  |       |       |
| 1700                              |                                  |      | 0.31  | 0.36  | 0.39  | 0.41  | 0.47  | 0.49  | 0.52  | 0.54  | 0.57  | 0.62  | 0.65  | 0.67  | 0.73  | 0.78  |       |       |
| 1800                              |                                  |      | 0.33  | 0.38  | 0.41  | 0.44  | 0.49  | 0.52  | 0.55  | 0.58  | 0.60  | 0.66  | 0.69  | 0.71  | 0.77  | 0.82  |       |       |
| 2000                              |                                  |      | 0.37  | 0.43  | 0.46  | 0.49  | 0.55  | 0.58  | 0.61  | 0.64  | 0.67  | 0.73  | 0.76  | 0.79  | 0.85  | 0.91  |       |       |
| 2200                              |                                  |      | 0.40  | 0.47  | 0.50  | 0.54  | 0.60  | 0.64  | 0.67  | 0.70  | 0.74  | 0.80  | 0.84  | 0.87  | 0.94  | 1.00  |       |       |
| 2400                              |                                  |      | 0.44  | 0.51  | 0.55  | 0.59  | 0.66  | 0.70  | 0.73  | 0.77  | 0.80  | 0.88  | 0.91  | 0.95  | 1.02  | 1.09  |       |       |
| 2600                              |                                  |      | 0.48  | 0.56  | 0.59  | 0.63  | 0.71  | 0.75  | 0.79  | 0.83  | 0.87  | 0.95  | 0.99  | 1.03  | 1.10  | 1.18  |       |       |
| 2800                              |                                  |      | 0.51  | 0.60  | 0.64  | 0.68  | 0.77  | 0.81  | 0.85  | 0.89  | 0.94  | 1.02  | 1.06  | 1.10  | 1.19  | 1.27  |       |       |
| 3000                              |                                  |      | 0.55  | 0.64  | 0.69  | 0.73  | 0.82  | 0.87  | 0.91  | 0.96  | 1.00  | 1.09  | 1.14  | 1.18  | 1.27  | 1.35  |       |       |
| 3200                              |                                  |      | 0.59  | 0.68  | 0.73  | 0.78  | 0.88  | 0.92  | 0.97  | 1.02  | 1.07  | 1.16  | 1.21  | 1.26  | 1.35  | 1.44  |       |       |
| 3400                              | 0.62                             | 0.73 | 0.78  | 0.83  | 0.93  | 0.98  | 1.03  | 1.08  | 1.13  | 1.23  | 1.28  | 1.33  | 1.43  | 1.43  | 1.53  |       |       |       |
| 3600                              | 0.66                             | 0.77 | 0.82  | 0.88  | 0.98  | 1.04  | 1.09  | 1.14  | 1.20  | 1.30  | 1.35  | 1.41  | 1.51  | 1.51  | 1.61  |       |       |       |
| 3800                              |                                  |      | 0.87  | 0.92  | 1.04  | 1.09  | 1.15  | 1.21  | 1.26  | 1.37  | 1.43  | 1.48  | 1.59  | 1.59  | 1.69  |       |       |       |
| 4000                              |                                  |      | 0.91  | 0.97  | 1.09  | 1.15  | 1.21  | 1.27  | 1.33  | 1.44  | 1.50  | 1.55  | 1.67  | 1.78  |       |       |       |       |
| 4200                              |                                  |      | 0.96  | 1.02  | 1.14  | 1.21  | 1.27  | 1.33  | 1.39  | 1.51  | 1.57  | 1.63  | 1.74  | 1.86  |       |       |       |       |
| 4400                              |                                  |      |       | 1.00  | 1.07  | 1.20  | 1.26  | 1.33  | 1.39  | 1.45  | 1.58  | 1.64  | 1.70  | 1.82  | 1.94  |       |       |       |
| 4600                              |                                  |      |       | 1.05  | 1.12  | 1.25  | 1.32  | 1.38  | 1.45  | 1.52  | 1.64  | 1.71  | 1.77  | 1.90  | 2.02  |       |       |       |
| 4800                              |                                  |      |       | 1.09  | 1.16  | 1.30  | 1.37  | 1.44  | 1.51  | 1.58  | 1.71  | 1.78  | 1.84  | 1.97  | 2.10  |       |       |       |

## Timing Belt

### Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 6

Table 37. Reference Transmission Capacity of S2M Ps -Belt Width 4mm- (W)

| No. of Teeth of Small Pulley      |                                  | 14   | 15   | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 40    | 44    | 48    | 50    | 60    |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | Diameter of the Pitch Circle(mm) | 8.91 | 9.55 | 10.19 | 11.46 | 12.73 | 14.01 | 15.28 | 15.92 | 16.55 | 17.83 | 19.10 | 20.37 | 22.92 | 25.46 | 28.01 | 30.56 | 31.83 | 38.20 |
| 870                               | 1160                             | 11   | 12   | 14    | 16    | 19    | 21    | 23    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 33    | 37    | 41    | 46    | 50    | 52    | 62    |
| 1750                              | 317                              | 13   | 15   | 17    | 20    | 23    | 26    | 29    | 31    | 32    | 35    | 38    | 41    | 46    | 52    | 57    | 62    | 65    | 77    |
| 3500                              | 26                               | 30   | 34   | 41    | 49    | 56    | 63    | 67    | 70    | 77    | 83    | 90    | 102   | 115   | 126   | 138   | 143   | 170   |       |
| 50                                | 1                                | 1    | 1    | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 5     | 6     |
| 100                               | 2                                | 2    | 2    | 3     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 5     | 5     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 11    |
| 150                               | 3                                | 3    | 4    | 4     | 5     | 5     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 7     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 15    | 19    |
| 200                               | 4                                | 4    | 4    | 5     | 6     | 7     | 7     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 14    | 15    | 17    | 18    | 23    |
| 250                               | 4                                | 5    | 5    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 14    | 16    | 18    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 26    |
| 300                               | 5                                | 5    | 6    | 7     | 8     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 16    | 18    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 28    |
| 350                               | 6                                | 6    | 7    | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 30    |
| 400                               | 6                                | 7    | 8    | 9     | 10    | 11    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 25    | 27    | 28    | 33    |       |
| 450                               | 7                                | 8    | 8    | 10    | 11    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 17    | 18    | 21    | 22    | 25    | 27    | 30    | 31    | 37    |       |
| 700                               | 7                                | 8    | 9    | 11    | 12    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 20    | 21    | 24    | 27    | 29    | 32    | 33    | 40    |       |
| 550                               | 8                                | 9    | 10   | 11    | 13    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 26    | 29    | 32    | 35    | 36    | 43    |       |
| 600                               | 8                                | 9    | 10   | 12    | 14    | 16    | 18    | 18    | 19    | 21    | 23    | 24    | 28    | 31    | 34    | 37    | 39    | 46    |       |
| 650                               | 9                                | 10   | 11   | 13    | 15    | 17    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 30    | 33    | 36    | 40    | 41    | 49    |       |
| 700                               | 9                                | 10   | 12   | 14    | 16    | 18    | 21    | 21    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 31    | 35    | 39    | 44    | 44    | 52    |       |
| 750                               | 10                               | 11   | 12   | 14    | 17    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 25    | 27    | 28    | 33    | 37    | 41    | 44    | 46    | 55    |       |
| 800                               | 10                               | 11   | 13   | 15    | 17    | 20    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 31    | 35    | 39    | 43    | 47    | 49    | 59    |       |
| 850                               | 11                               | 12   | 13   | 16    | 18    | 21    | 23    | 24    | 25    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 41    | 45    | 49    | 51    | 61    |       |
| 900                               | 11                               | 13   | 14   | 16    | 19    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 29    | 31    | 34    | 38    | 43    | 47    | 51    | 53    | 63    |       |
| 950                               | 12                               | 13   | 14   | 17    | 20    | 22    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 33    | 35    | 40    | 44    | 49    | 53    | 56    | 66    |       |
| 1000                              | 12                               | 14   | 15   | 18    | 21    | 23    | 26    | 27    | 29    | 31    | 34    | 36    | 41    | 46    | 51    | 55    | 58    | 69    |       |
| 1100                              | 13                               | 14   | 16   | 19    | 22    | 25    | 28    | 29    | 31    | 34    | 36    | 39    | 44    | 50    | 55    | 60    | 62    | 74    |       |
| 1200                              | 14                               | 15   | 17   | 20    | 24    | 27    | 30    | 31    | 33    | 36    | 39    | 42    | 47    | 53    | 58    | 64    | 66    | 79    |       |
| 1300                              | 14                               | 16   | 18   | 22    | 25    | 28    | 32    | 33    | 35    | 38    | 41    | 44    | 50    | 56    | 62    | 68    | 71    | 84    |       |
| 1400                              | 15                               | 17   | 19   | 23    | 26    | 30    | 33    | 35    | 37    | 40    | 44    | 47    | 53    | 60    | 66    | 72    | 75    | 89    |       |
| 1500                              | 16                               | 18   | 20   | 24    | 28    | 31    | 35    | 37    | 39    | 42    | 46    | 49    | 56    | 63    | 69    | 75    | 79    | 94    |       |
| 1600                              | 17                               | 19   | 21   | 25    | 29    | 33    | 37    | 39    | 41    | 44    | 48    | 52    | 59    | 66    | 73    | 79    | 82    | 98    |       |
| 1700                              | 17                               | 19   | 22   | 26    | 30    | 34    | 39    | 41    | 43    | 46    | 50    | 54    | 62    | 69    | 76    | 83    | 86    | 103   |       |
| 1800                              | 18                               | 20   | 23   | 27    | 31    | 36    | 40    | 42    | 44    | 48    | 52    | 56    | 64    | 72    | 79    | 86    | 90    | 107   |       |
| 1900                              | 18                               | 21   | 23   | 28    | 33    | 37    | 42    | 44    | 46    | 50    | 55    | 59    | 67    | 75    | 82    | 90    | 94    | 111   |       |
| 2000                              | 19                               | 22   | 24   | 29    | 34    | 39    | 43    | 46    | 48    | 52    | 57    | 61    | 69    | 78    | 85    | 93    | 97    | 115   |       |
| 2200                              | 20                               | 23   | 26   | 31    | 36    | 41    | 46    | 49    | 51    | 56    | 61    | 65    | 74    | 83    | 92    | 100   | 104   | 124   |       |
| 2400                              | 21                               | 24   | 27   | 33    | 38    | 44    | 49    | 52    | 54    | 59    | 64    | 68    | 78    | 87    | 96    | 104   | 108   | 131   |       |
| 2600                              | 22                               | 25   | 28   | 35    | 40    | 46    | 52    | 55    | 57    | 63    | 68    | 73    | 84    | 93    | 103   | 112   | 117   | 140   |       |
| 2800                              | 23                               | 26   | 30   | 36    | 42    | 49    | 55    | 57    | 60    | 66    | 72    | 77    | 88    | 98    | 109   | 118   | 123   | 146   |       |
| 3000                              | 24                               | 28   | 31   | 38    | 44    | 51    | 57    | 60    | 63    | 69    | 75    | 81    | 92    | 103   | 114   | 124   | 129   | 153   |       |
| 3200                              | 25                               | 29   | 32   | 39    | 46    | 53    | 60    | 63    | 66    | 72    | 79    | 85    | 96    | 108   | 119   | 130   | 135   | 160   |       |
| 3400                              | 26                               | 30   | 33   | 41    | 48    | 55    | 62    | 65    | 69    | 75    | 82    | 88    | 100   | 112   | 124   | 135   | 140   | 167   |       |
| 3600                              | 26                               | 30   | 34   | 42    | 50    | 57    | 64    | 68    | 71    | 78    | 85    | 92    | 104   | 117   | 129   | 140   | 146   | 173   |       |
| 3800                              | 27                               | 31   | 35   | 44    | 51    | 59    | 67    | 70    | 74    | 81    | 88    | 95    | 108   | 121   | 133   | 145   | 151   | 179   |       |
| 4000                              | 28                               | 32   | 36   | 45    | 53    | 61    | 69    | 73    | 76    | 84    | 91    | 98    | 112   | 125   | 138   | 150   | 156   | 185   |       |
| 4500                              | 29                               | 34   | 39   | 48    | 57    | 66    | 74    | 78    | 82    | 90    | 98    | 106   | 121   | 135   | 149   | 162   | 168   | 199   |       |
| 5000                              | 30                               | 36   | 41   | 51    | 60    | 70    | 79    | 83    | 88    | 96    | 105   | 113   | 129   | 144   | 159   | 173   | 179   | 211   |       |
| 5500                              | 32                               | 37   | 43   | 53    | 63    | 74    | 83    | 88    | 93    | 102   | 111   | 119   | 136   | 151   | 166   | 183   | 190   | 223   |       |
| 6000                              | 33                               | 38   | 44   | 56    | 66    | 77    | 87    | 92    | 97    | 107   | 117   | 126   | 143   | 160   | 176   | 192   | 199   | 233   |       |
| 6500                              | 33                               | 40   | 46   | 58    | 69    | 80    | 91    | 97    | 102   | 112   | 122   | 132   | 150   | 168   | 184   | 200   | 208   | 243   |       |
| 7000                              | 34                               | 41   | 47   | 60    | 72    | 83    | 95    | 100   | 106   | 117   | 127   | 137   | 156   | 174   | 192   | 208   | 216   | 251   |       |
| 7500                              | 34                               | 41   | 48   | 61    | 74    | 86    | 98    | 104   | 110   | 121   | 132   | 142   | 162   | 181   | 198   | 215   | 223   | 259   |       |
| 8000                              | 35                               | 42   | 49   | 63    | 76    | 89    | 101   | 107   | 113   | 125   | 136   | 147   | 167   | 186   | 203   | 222   | 229   | 267   |       |
| 8500                              | 35                               | 43   | 50   | 64    | 78    | 91    | 104   | 110   | 116   | 128   | 140   | 151   | 172   | 192   | 210   | 227   | 235   | 270   |       |
| 9000                              | 35                               | 43   | 51   | 65    | 80    | 94    | 107   | 113   | 119   | 132   | 144   | 155   | 177   | 197   | 215   | 232   | 240   | 275   |       |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in [ ] marked area. Please avoid if possible

\* Values in the table above are for 4mm belt width. For other belt widths, those values should be multiplied by the width correction coefficient, Kb, shown in Table 29.

Table 38. Reference Transmission Capacity of S3M Ps -Belt Width 6mm- (W)

| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley (rpm) | No. of Teeth of Small Pulley | Diameter of the Pitch Circle(mm) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
|                                    |                              | 14                               | 15  | 16  | 18  | 20  | 22  | 24  | 25  | 26  | 28  | 30  | 32  | 36  | 40  | 44  | 48  | 50  | 60 |
| 870                                | 53                           | 58                               | 62  | 73  | 79  | 87  | 95  | 99  | 103 | 110 | 118 | 125 | 140 | 155 | 169 | 182 | 188 | 222 |    |
| 1160                               | 57                           | 62                               | 73  | 87  | 95  | 110 | 119 | 124 | 128 | 148 | 158 | 176 | 194 | 212 | 229 | 238 | 279 |     |    |
| 1750                               | 92                           | 100                              | 107 | 128 | 137 | 151 | 165 | 171 | 178 | 192 | 205 | 218 | 243 | 268 | 291 | 315 | 326 | 381 |    |
| 3500                               | 154                          | 167                              | 180 | 215 | 230 | 255 | 277 | 289 | 300 | 322 | 344 | 365 | 407 | 446 | 484 | 521 | 539 | 624 |    |
| 100                                | 5                            | 5                                | 6   | 7   | 7   | 8   | 8   | 9   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 11  | 13  | 14  | 15  | 17  | 17  | 20  |    |
| 120                                | 9                            | 9                                | 9   | 10  | 12  | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  | 21  | 23  | 25  | 28  | 30  | 31  |    |
| 150                                | 12                           | 13                               | 14  | 17  | 18  | 20  | 22  | 23  | 24  | 26  | 27  | 29  | 33  | 36  | 39  | 43  | 44  | 52  |    |
| 200                                | 16                           | 17                               | 18  | 22  | 23  | 26  | 28  | 29  | 30  | 33  | 35  | 37  | 42  | 46  | 50  | 54  | 56  | 67  |    |
| 250                                | 19                           | 21                               | 22  | 26  | 28  | 31  | 34  | 35  | 37  | 39  | 42  | 50  | 55  | 61  | 66  | 68  | 80  |     |    |
| 300                                | 22                           | 24                               | 26  | 31  | 33  | 36  | 39  | 41  | 43  | 46  | 49  | 52  | 58  | 65  | 71  | 76  | 79  | 94  |    |
| 350                                | 25                           | 27                               | 29  | 35  | 37  | 41  | 45  | 47  | 49  | 52  | 56  | 59  | 66  | 73  | 80  | 87  | 90  | 106 |    |
| 400                                | 28                           | 31                               | 33  | 39  | 42  | 46  | 50  | 52  | 54  | 58  | 62  | 66  | 74  | 82  | 90  | 97  | 101 | 119 |    |
| 450                                | 31                           | 34                               | 36  | 43  | 46  | 51  | 55  | 58  | 60  | 64  | 69  | 73  | 82  | 90  | 99  | 107 | 111 | 131 |    |
| 500                                | 34                           | 37                               | 39  | 47  | 50  | 55  | 60  | 63  | 65  | 70  | 75  | 80  | 89  | 99  | 108 | 117 | 121 | 143 |    |
| 550                                | 37                           | 40                               | 43  | 51  | 54  | 60  | 65  | 68  | 71  | 76  | 81  | 86  | 97  | 107 | 116 | 126 | 131 | 154 |    |
| 600                                | 40                           | 43                               | 46  | 54  | 58  | 64  | 70  | 73  | 76  | 82  | 87  | 93  | 104 | 114 | 125 | 135 | 140 | 165 |    |
| 650                                | 42                           | 46                               | 49  | 58  | 62  | 69  | 75  | 78  | 81  | 87  | 93  | 99  | 111 | 122 | 133 | 144 | 150 | 176 |    |
| 700                                | 45                           | 48                               | 52  | 62  | 66  | 73  | 79  | 83  | 86  | 92  | 99  | 105 | 118 | 130 | 142 | 153 | 159 | 187 |    |
| 750                                | 47                           | 51                               | 55  | 65  | 70  | 77  | 84  | 87  | 91  | 98  | 105 | 111 | 124 | 137 | 150 | 162 | 168 | 200 |    |
| 800                                | 50                           | 54                               | 58  | 69  | 73  | 81  | 89  | 92  | 96  | 103 | 110 | 117 | 131 | 145 | 158 | 171 | 177 | 208 |    |
| 850                                | 52                           | 57                               | 61  | 72  | 77  | 86  | 93  | 97  | 101 | 108 | 116 | 123 | 138 | 152 | 166 | 179 | 186 | 218 |    |
| 900                                | 55                           | 59                               | 64  | 76  | 81  | 90  | 97  | 101 | 105 | 113 | 121 | 129 | 144 | 159 | 173 | 187 | 194 | 228 |    |
| 950                                | 57                           | 62                               | 66  | 79  | 84  | 94  | 102 | 106 | 110 | 118 | 127 | 135 | 150 | 166 | 181 | 196 | 203 | 238 |    |
| 1000                               | 60                           | 64                               | 69  | 82  | 88  | 97  | 106 | 110 | 115 | 123 | 132 | 140 | 157 | 173 | 188 | 204 | 211 | 248 |    |
| 1100                               | 64                           | 69                               | 75  | 89  | 95  | 105 | 114 | 119 | 124 | 133 | 142 | 151 | 169 | 186 | 202 | 219 | 228 | 265 |    |
| 1200                               | 69                           | 74                               | 80  | 95  | 102 | 113 | 122 | 128 | 133 | 143 | 152 | 162 | 181 | 200 | 218 | 235 | 244 | 286 |    |
| 1300                               | 73                           | 79                               | 85  | 101 | 108 | 120 | 130 | 136 | 141 | 152 | 162 | 173 | 193 | 213 | 232 | 250 | 260 | 304 |    |
| 1400                               | 78                           | 84                               | 90  | 107 | 115 | 127 | 138 | 144 | 150 | 161 | 172 | 183 | 204 | 225 | 245 | 265 | 275 | 322 |    |
| 1500                               | 82                           | 89                               | 95  | 113 | 121 | 134 | 146 | 152 | 158 | 170 | 182 | 193 | 214 | 236 | 259 | 280 | 290 | 340 |    |
| 1600                               | 86                           | 93                               | 100 | 121 | 127 | 141 | 154 | 160 | 166 | 179 | 191 | 203 | 225 | 248 | 272 | 295 | 305 | 357 |    |
| 1700                               | 90                           | 98                               | 105 | 125 | 134 | 148 | 161 | 168 | 174 | 187 | 200 | 213 | 238 | 262 | 285 | 308 | 319 | 373 |    |
| 1800                               | 94                           | 102                              | 110 | 130 | 140 | 155 | 168 | 175 | 182 | 196 | 209 | 222 | 248 | 273 | 298 | 322 | 333 | 390 |    |
| 1900                               | 98                           | 106                              | 114 | 136 | 146 | 161 | 175 | 183 | 190 | 204 | 218 | 232 | 259 | 285 | 310 | 335 | 347 | 406 |    |
| 2000                               | 102                          | 110                              | 118 | 141 | 151 | 166 | 180 | 189 | 196 | 210 | 224 | 237 | 264 | 290 | 316 | 341 | 361 | 421 |    |
| 2200                               | 110                          | 119                              | 128 | 152 | 163 | 180 | 196 | 204 | 212 | 228 | 244 | 259 | 289 | 318 | 346 | 374 | 387 | 452 |    |
| 2400                               | 117                          | 127                              | 136 | 162 | 174 | 193 | 210 | 218 | 227 | 244 | 261 | 277 | 309 | 340 | 369 | 398 | 413 | 481 |    |
| 2600                               | 124                          | 135                              | 145 | 173 | 185 | 205 | 223 | 232 | 241 | 259 | 277 | 294 | 328 | 360 | 392 | 422 | 437 | 509 |    |
| 2800                               | 131                          | 142                              | 153 | 182 | 195 | 216 | 235 | 245 | 255 | 274 | 292 | 311 | 346 | 380 | 413 | 446 | 461 | 536 |    |
| 3000                               | 138                          | 150                              | 161 | 200 | 218 | 240 | 260 | 268 | 278 | 300 | 320 | 327 | 364 | 400 | 435 | 468 | 484 | 562 |    |
| 3200                               | 145                          | 157                              | 169 | 201 | 216 | 239 | 260 | 270 | 281 | 302 | 322 | 342 | 381 | 419 | 455 | 490 | 507 | 588 |    |
| 3400                               | 151                          | 164                              | 177 | 210 | 225 | 250 | 272 | 283 | 294 | 316 | 337 | 358 | 398 | 437 | 475 | 511 | 528 | 612 |    |
| 3600                               | 157                          | 171                              | 184 | 219 | 235 | 260 | 283 | 295 | 306 | 329 | 351 | 373 | 415 | 455 | 494 | 531 | 549 | 635 |    |
| 3800                               | 164                          | 177                              | 191 | 228 | 244 | 271 | 294 | 306 | 318 | 342 | 365 | 387 | 431 | 473 | 513 | 551 | 570 | 658 |    |
| 4000                               | 170                          | 184                              | 198 | 235 | 253 | 281 | 305 | 316 | 328 | 353 | 378 | 402 | 447 | 489 | 529 | 569 | 590 | 679 |    |
| 4500                               | 184                          | 200                              | 216 | 257 | 275 | 305 | 332 | 345 | 359 | 385 | 411 | 436 | 484 | 530 | 574 | 616 | 636 | 729 |    |
| 5000                               | 198                          | 215                              | 232 | 277 | 297 | 329 | 357 | 372 | 386 | 414 | 442 | 468 | 520 | 568 | 614 | 658 | 679 | 774 |    |
| 5500                               | 211                          | 230                              | 248 | 296 | 317 | 351 | 381 | 396 | 412 | 442 | 471 | 499 | 553 | 603 | 651 | 696 | 717 | 813 |    |
| 6000                               | 224                          | 243                              | 263 | 313 | 336 | 372 | 404 | 420 | 436 | 468 | 498 | 528 | 583 | 636 | 685 | 731 | 753 | 848 |    |
| 6500                               | 236                          | 256                              | 277 | 331 | 354 | 392 | 426 | 443 | 460 | 492 | 524 | 555 | 613 | 667 | 717 | 763 | 784 | 876 |    |
| 7000                               | 247                          | 269                              | 291 | 347 | 371 | 411 | 446 | 464 | 482 | 516 | 549 | 580 | 640 | 695 | 745 | 791 | 812 | 900 |    |
| 7500                               | 259                          | 281                              | 304 | 363 | 388 | 430 | 466 | 485 | 503 | 538 | 572 | 604 | 665 | 721 | 771 | 816 | 836 | 917 |    |
| 8000                               | 273                          | 297                              | 316 | 378 | 404 | 447 | 485 | 504 | 523 | 559 | 594 | 627 | 688 | 744 | 793 | 837 | 856 | 929 |    |
| 8500                               | 279                          | 304                              | 328 | 392 | 419 | 464 | 503 | 522 | 541 | 579 | 614 | 647 | 709 | 760 | 809 | 853 | 873 | 935 |    |
| 9000                               | 289                          | 315                              | 340 | 406 | 434 | 480 | 520 | 540 | 559 | 597 | 633 | 667 | 729 | 784 | 830 | 869 | 885 | 935 |    |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in [ ] marked area. Please avoid if possible

\* Values in the table above are for 6mm belt width. For other belt widths, those values should be multiplied by the width correction coefficient, Kb, shown in Table 29.

Table 39. Reference Transmission Capacity of S5M Ps -Belt Width 10mm- (W)

| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | No. of Teeth of Small Pulley | 14    | 15    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 40    | 44    | 48    | 60    |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                   |                              | 22.28 | 23.87 | 25.46 | 28.65 | 31.83 | 35.01 | 38.20 | 39.79 | 41.38 | 44.56 | 47.75 | 50.93 | 57.30 | 63.66 | 70.03 | 76.39 | 95.49 |
| 870                               | 176                          | 192   | 210   | 246   | 282   | 317   | 352   | 369   | 386   | 420   | 453   | 486   | 551   | 614   | 677   | 738   | 916   |       |
| 1160                              | 213                          | 239   | 263   | 309   | 355   | 399   | 443   | 465   | 487   | 529   | 572   | 613   | 695   | 775   | 854   | 931   | 1154  |       |
| 1750                              | 326                          | 359   | 425   | 488   | 551   | 613   | 673   | 713   | 743   | 809   | 873   | 917   | 1073  | 1187  | 1273  | 1387  | 1587  |       |
| 3500                              | 475                          | 534   | 592   | 705   | 816   | 923   | 1029  | 1080  | 1131  | 1231  | 1330  | 1425  | 1611  | 1787  | 1955  | 2115  | 2544  |       |
| 50                                | 16                           | 18    | 19    | 22    | 25    | 28    | 31    | 33    | 34    | 37    | 40    | 43    | 48    | 54    | 59    | 64    | 80    |       |
| 50                                | 30                           | 32    | 35    | 41    | 46    | 52    | 57    | 60    | 62    | 68    | 73    | 78    | 88    | 98    | 108   | 118   | 147   |       |
| 150                               | 42                           | 46    | 50    | 58    | 66    | 73    | 81    | 85    | 89    | 96    | 104   | 111   | 125   | 140   | 154   | 168   | 209   |       |
| 200                               | 53                           | 58    | 63    | 74    | 84    | 94    | 104   | 108   | 113   | 123   | 132   | 142   | 161   | 179   | 197   | 215   | 268   |       |
| 250                               | 64                           | 70    | 76    | 89    | 101   | 113   | 125   | 131   | 137   | 149   | 160   | 172   | 194   | 217   | 239   | 260   | 324   |       |
| 300                               | 74                           | 81    | 89    | 103   | 118   | 132   | 146   | 153   | 160   | 173   | 187   | 200   | 227   | 253   | 279   | 304   | 378   |       |
| 350                               | 84                           | 92    | 101   | 118   | 134   | 150   | 166   | 174   | 182   | 198   | 213   | 228   | 259   | 288   | 318   | 346   | 431   |       |
| 400                               | 93                           | 103   | 112   | 131   | 150   | 168   | 186   | 195   | 203   | 221   | 238   | 255   | 289   | 323   | 355   | 388   | 482   |       |
| 450                               | 103                          | 113   | 124   | 145   | 165   | 185   | 205   | 215   | 224   | 244   | 263   | 282   | 319   | 356   | 392   | 428   | 532   |       |
| 500                               | 112                          | 123   | 135   | 158   | 180   | 204   | 224   | 234   | 243   | 266   | 286   | 305   | 349   | 389   | 428   | 467   | 581   |       |
| 550                               | 121                          | 133   | 146   | 170   | 195   | 218   | 242   | 254   | 265   | 288   | 311   | 333   | 378   | 421   | 464   | 506   | 629   |       |
| 600                               | 129                          | 143   | 156   | 183   | 209   | 235   | 260   | 272   | 285   | 310   | 334   | 358   | 406   | 453   | 499   | 544   | 676   |       |
| 650                               | 138                          | 152   | 167   | 195   | 223   | 250   | 278   | 291   | 304   | 331   | 357   | 383   | 434   | 484   | 533   | 581   | 722   |       |
| 700                               | 146                          | 161   | 177   | 207   | 237   | 266   | 295   | 309   | 323   | 351   | 379   | 407   | 461   | 514   | 566   | 618   | 767   |       |
| 750                               | 154                          | 171   | 187   | 219   | 250   | 281   | 312   | 327   | 342   | 372   | 401   | 431   | 488   | 544   | 598   | 654   | 812   |       |
| 800                               | 162                          | 179   | 197   | 231   | 264   | 296   | 328   | 345   | 361   | 392   | 422   | 454   | 514   | 574   | 632   | 692   | 866   |       |
| 850                               | 170                          | 188   | 206   | 242   | 277   | 311   | 345   | 362   | 379   | 412   | 445   | 477   | 541   | 603   | 664   | 724   | 899   |       |
| 900                               | 178                          | 197   | 216   | 253   | 290   | 326   | 362   | 379   | 397   | 432   | 466   | 500   | 566   | 632   | 696   | 759   | 941   |       |
| 950                               | 185                          | 205   | 225   | 264   | 303   | 341   | 378   | 396   | 415   | 451   | 487   | 522   | 592   | 660   | 727   | 793   | 983   |       |
| 1000                              | 193                          | 214   | 234   | 275   | 315   | 355   | 394   | 413   | 432   | 470   | 507   | 544   | 617   | 688   | 758   | 826   | 1025  |       |
| 1100                              | 207                          | 230   | 252   | 297   | 340   | 383   | 425   | 446   | 465   | 506   | 543   | 580   | 664   | 743   | 819   | 886   | 1106  |       |
| 1200                              | 221                          | 246   | 270   | 318   | 364   | 410   | 456   | 478   | 500   | 544   | 588   | 630   | 715   | 797   | 877   | 956   | 1185  |       |
| 1300                              | 235                          | 261   | 287   | 338   | 388   | 437   | 485   | 509   | 533   | 580   | 626   | 672   | 762   | 849   | 935   | 1019  | 1262  |       |
| 1400                              | 248                          | 276   | 304   | 358   | 411   | 463   | 515   | 540   | 565   | 615   | 664   | 713   | 808   | 901   | 992   | 1081  | 1338  |       |
| 1500                              | 262                          | 291   | 320   | 378   | 434   | 489   | 543   | 570   | 597   | 649   | 701   | 753   | 853   | 951   | 1047  | 1141  | 1411  |       |
| 1600                              | 274                          | 305   | 336   | 397   | 457   | 514   | 569   | 623   | 656   | 708   | 760   | 812   | 916   | 1019  | 1120  | 1221  | 1493  |       |
| 1700                              | 282                          | 315   | 352   | 415   | 478   | 539   | 599   | 629   | 658   | 716   | 774   | 830   | 941   | 1049  | 1155  | 1258  | 1553  |       |
| 1800                              | 299                          | 333   | 367   | 434   | 499   | 563   | 626   | 657   | 688   | 749   | 809   | 868   | 984   | 1097  | 1207  | 1314  | 1621  |       |
| 1900                              | 311                          | 347   | 382   | 452   | 520   | 587   | 653   | 685   | 717   | 781   | 844   | 905   | 1026  | 1144  | 1258  | 1370  | 1688  |       |
| 2000                              | 323                          | 360   | 397   | 470   | 541   | 611   | 679   | 713   | 746   | 813   | 878   | 942   | 1068  | 1189  | 1308  | 1424  | 1753  |       |
| 2200                              | 346                          | 386   | 426   | 504   | 581   | 655   | 730   | 767   | 803   | 874   | 944   | 1013  | 1148  | 1279  | 1406  | 1529  | 1879  |       |
| 2400                              | 367                          | 411   | 454   | 538   | 618   | 694   | 770   | 808   | 845   | 919   | 989   | 1062  | 1209  | 1340  | 1469  | 1598  | 1998  |       |
| 2600                              | 389                          | 435   | 480   | 570   | 658   | 744   | 828   | 870   | 911   | 991   | 1071  | 1149  | 1301  | 1448  | 1590  | 1727  | 2111  |       |
| 2800                              | 409                          | 458   | 507   | 602   | 695   | 786   | 875   | 919   | 962   | 1048  | 1132  | 1214  | 1374  | 1528  | 1677  | 1820  | 2218  |       |
| 3000                              | 429                          | 481   | 532   | 633   | 731   | 826   | 920   | 967   | 1012  | 1102  | 1190  | 1277  | 1445  | 1606  | 1761  | 1910  | 2319  |       |
| 3200                              | 448                          | 502   | 556   | 662   | 765   | 866   | 965   | 1013  | 1061  | 1155  | 1247  | 1338  | 1513  | 1680  | 1841  | 1995  | 2442  |       |
| 3400                              | 466                          | 524   | 580   | 691   | 799   | 904   | 1008  | 1058  | 1108  | 1206  | 1303  | 1397  | 1579  | 1752  | 1918  | 2076  | 2532  |       |
| 3600                              | 484                          | 544   | 603   | 719   | 832   | 942   | 1049  | 1102  | 1154  | 1256  | 1356  | 1454  | 1642  | 1819  | 1992  | 2154  | 2594  |       |
| 3800                              | 501                          | 564   | 626   | 747   | 864   | 978   | 1090  | 1145  | 1199  | 1305  | 1408  | 1509  | 1703  | 1888  | 2062  | 2227  | 2659  |       |
| 4000                              | 518                          | 583   | 647   | 773   | 895   | 1014  | 1130  | 1186  | 1242  | 1352  | 1459  | 1563  | 1764  | 1951  | 2129  | 2296  | 2728  |       |
| 4500                              | 558                          | 629   | 699   | 837   | 970   | 1098  | 1224  | 1285  | 1345  | 1463  | 1578  | 1689  | 1901  | 2098  | 2282  | 2452  | 2896  |       |
| 5000                              | 595                          | 672   | 748   | 896   | 1039  | 1177  | 1312  | 1377  | 1441  | 1561  | 1688  | 1804  | 2025  | 2228  | 2414  | 2581  | 2966  |       |
| 5500                              | 632                          | 712   | 793   | 951   | 1104  | 1253  | 1398  | 1463  | 1533  | 1661  | 1793  | 1914  | 2149  | 2354  | 2541  | 2714  | 3014  |       |
| 6000                              | 661                          | 749   | 835   | 1003  | 1164  | 1319  | 1468  | 1540  | 1611  | 1747  | 1878  | 2002  | 2231  | 2434  | 2609  | 2756  | 3011  |       |
| 6500                              | 690                          | 783   | 874   | 1051  | 1220  | 1382  | 1537  | 1612  | 1685  | 1825  | 1958  | 2084  | 2312  | 2508  | 2672  | 2800  | 2955  |       |
| 7000                              | 716                          | 814   | 910   | 1096  | 1272  | 1440  | 1600  | 1677  | 1752  | 1895  | 2029  | 2154  | 2378  | 2563  | 2709  | 2812  | 2841  |       |
| 7500                              | 741                          | 843   | 943   | 1137  | 1320  | 1493  | 1657  | 1735  | 1811  | 1955  | 2090  | 2213  | 2428  | 2598  | 2720  | 2791  | 2666  |       |
| 8000                              | 774                          | 879   | 974   | 1174  | 1368  | 1543  | 1708  | 1787  | 1863  | 2007  | 2142  | 2267  | 2491  | 2671  | 2812  | 2873  | 2427  |       |
| 8500                              | 803                          | 894   | 1001  | 1208  | 1402  | 1583  | 1752  | 1831  | 1908  | 2050  | 2179  | 2294  | 2479  | 2602  | 2658  | 2643  | 2122  |       |
| 9000                              | 801                          | 895   | 1026  | 1239  | 1436  | 1620  | 1790  | 1869  | 1944  | 2084  | 2208  | 2315  | 2479  | 2570  | 2583  | 2513  | 1745  |       |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in □ □ □ marked area. Please avoid if possible.

\* ☐ The circumferential speed of pulley is 33(m/s) or more; a dynamic balance for the pulley is essential.

\* Values in the table above are for 10mm belt width. For other belt widths, those values should be multiplied by the width correction coefficient,  $K_b$ , shown in Table 29.

**Table 40. Reference Transmission Capacity of S8M Ps -Belt Width 60mm- (kW)**

| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley (rpm) | No. of Teeth of Small Pulley | Pitch Diameter of Pitch Circles (mm) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|                                    |                              | 20                                   | 21    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 38    | 40    | 44    | 48    | 50    | 60    | 72    | 84    |  |
| 1750                               | 1160                         | 6.38                                 | 6.70  | 7.02  | 7.66  | 7.98  | 8.29  | 8.93  | 9.56  | 10.20 | 10.83 | 11.47 | 12.10 | 12.73 | 14.00 | 15.25 | 15.88 | 19.01 | 22.73 | 26.41 |  |
| 870                                | 580                          | 11.93                                | 12.35 | 12.77 | 13.82 | 14.24 | 14.66 | 15.59 | 16.42 | 17.25 | 18.08 | 18.91 | 19.74 | 20.57 | 22.64 | 24.71 | 25.54 | 30.85 | 36.16 | 41.48 |  |
| 3500                               | 2500                         | 25.33                                | 26.56 | 27.78 | 30.20 | 31.40 | 32.59 | 34.96 | 37.29 | 39.60 | 41.86 | 44.09 | 46.28 | 48.42 | 52.57 | 56.62 | 58.42 | 67.02 | 75.09 | 80.26 |  |
| 50                                 |                              | 0.37                                 | 0.39  | 0.40  | 0.44  | 0.46  | 0.48  | 0.51  | 0.55  | 0.59  | 0.62  | 0.66  | 0.70  | 0.73  | 0.81  | 0.88  | 0.92  | 1.10  | 1.32  | 1.54  |  |
| 100                                |                              | 0.73                                 | 0.77  | 0.81  | 0.88  | 0.92  | 0.95  | 1.03  | 1.10  | 1.18  | 1.25  | 1.32  | 1.40  | 1.47  | 1.62  | 1.76  | 1.84  | 2.20  | 2.64  | 3.08  |  |
| 200                                |                              | 1.47                                 | 1.54  | 1.62  | 1.75  | 1.84  | 1.92  | 2.06  | 2.23  | 2.39  | 2.56  | 2.72  | 2.89  | 3.06  | 3.40  | 3.74  | 3.92  | 4.68  | 5.64  | 6.56  |  |
| 300                                |                              | 2.20                                 | 2.31  | 2.42  | 2.64  | 2.75  | 2.86  | 3.08  | 3.30  | 3.52  | 3.74  | 3.96  | 4.18  | 4.40  | 4.84  | 5.28  | 5.50  | 6.60  | 7.92  | 9.24  |  |
| 400                                |                              | 2.94                                 | 3.08  | 3.23  | 3.52  | 3.67  | 3.82  | 4.11  | 4.40  | 4.70  | 4.99  | 5.28  | 5.58  | 5.87  | 6.46  | 7.04  | 7.34  | 8.80  | 10.55 | 12.30 |  |
| 500                                |                              | 3.67                                 | 3.85  | 4.04  | 4.40  | 4.59  | 4.77  | 5.14  | 5.50  | 5.87  | 6.24  | 6.60  | 6.97  | 7.34  | 8.07  | 8.80  | 9.16  | 10.99 | 13.17 | 15.34 |  |
| 600                                |                              | 4.40                                 | 4.62  | 4.84  | 5.20  | 5.37  | 5.57  | 5.94  | 6.30  | 6.67  | 7.04  | 7.40  | 7.76  | 8.12  | 8.86  | 9.67  | 10.00 | 11.93 | 14.37 | 16.80 |  |
| 700                                |                              | 5.14                                 | 5.39  | 5.65  | 6.16  | 6.42  | 6.68  | 7.19  | 7.70  | 8.21  | 8.72  | 9.24  | 9.75  | 10.26 | 11.28 | 12.30 | 12.80 | 15.34 | 18.37 | 21.37 |  |
| 800                                |                              | 5.87                                 | 6.16  | 6.46  | 7.04  | 7.34  | 7.63  | 8.21  | 8.80  | 9.38  | 9.97  | 10.55 | 11.13 | 11.71 | 12.88 | 14.04 | 14.62 | 17.17 | 20.49 | 24.34 |  |
| 900                                |                              | 6.60                                 | 6.93  | 7.26  | 7.92  | 8.25  | 8.58  | 9.24  | 9.89  | 10.55 | 11.21 | 11.86 | 12.52 | 13.17 | 14.47 | 15.78 | 16.42 | 19.66 | 23.50 | 27.29 |  |
| 1000                               |                              | 7.34                                 | 7.70  | 8.07  | 8.80  | 9.16  | 9.53  | 10.26 | 10.99 | 11.72 | 12.44 | 13.17 | 13.89 | 14.62 | 16.07 | 17.45 | 18.22 | 21.80 | 26.03 | 30.20 |  |
| 1100                               |                              | 8.07                                 | 8.47  | 8.87  | 9.67  | 10.08 | 10.48 | 11.28 | 12.08 | 12.88 | 13.68 | 14.48 | 15.28 | 16.08 | 17.64 | 19.04 | 19.84 | 23.80 | 28.39 | 32.98 |  |
| 1200                               |                              | 8.80                                 | 9.24  | 9.67  | 10.55 | 10.99 | 11.42 | 12.30 | 13.17 | 14.04 | 14.91 | 15.77 | 16.64 | 17.51 | 19.23 | 20.94 | 21.80 | 26.03 | 31.02 | 35.90 |  |
| 1300                               |                              | 9.53                                 | 10.00 | 10.48 | 11.42 | 11.90 | 12.37 | 13.31 | 14.26 | 15.20 | 16.14 | 17.07 | 18.01 | 18.94 | 20.80 | 22.65 | 23.57 | 28.12 | 33.48 | 38.68 |  |
| 1400                               |                              | 10.26                                | 10.77 | 11.28 | 12.30 | 12.80 | 13.31 | 14.33 | 15.33 | 16.35 | 17.36 | 18.37 | 19.37 | 20.37 | 22.37 | 24.35 | 25.33 | 30.30 | 35.90 | 41.41 |  |
| 1500                               |                              | 10.99                                | 11.53 | 12.08 | 13.17 | 13.68 | 14.26 | 15.31 | 16.35 | 17.36 | 18.37 | 19.37 | 20.37 | 21.37 | 23.37 | 25.35 | 26.33 | 31.30 | 36.90 | 42.41 |  |
| 1600                               |                              | 11.71                                | 12.30 | 12.88 | 14.04 | 14.62 | 15.20 | 16.35 | 17.50 | 18.66 | 19.80 | 20.94 | 22.08 | 23.22 | 25.27 | 27.27 | 28.22 | 33.20 | 38.80 | 44.37 |  |
| 1700                               |                              | 12.44                                | 13.06 | 13.68 | 14.91 | 15.52 | 16.14 | 17.36 | 18.58 | 19.80 | 21.01 | 22.22 | 23.43 | 24.63 | 27.01 | 29.37 | 30.54 | 36.30 | 42.95 | 49.26 |  |
| 1800                               |                              | 13.17                                | 13.82 | 14.47 | 15.78 | 16.42 | 17.07 | 18.37 | 19.66 | 20.94 | 22.22 | 23.50 | 24.77 | 26.03 | 28.54 | 31.02 | 32.25 | 38.29 | 45.22 | 51.75 |  |
| 1900                               |                              | 13.89                                | 14.58 | 15.27 | 16.64 | 17.32 | 18.01 | 19.37 | 20.73 | 22.08 | 23.43 | 24.77 | 26.10 | 27.43 | 30.06 | 32.66 | 33.95 | 40.25 | 47.44 | 54.17 |  |
| 2000                               |                              | 14.62                                | 15.34 | 16.03 | 17.41 | 18.12 | 18.81 | 20.17 | 21.53 | 22.88 | 24.23 | 25.58 | 26.92 | 28.26 | 31.00 | 33.69 | 35.00 | 41.70 | 49.26 | 56.52 |  |
| 2100                               |                              | 15.34                                | 16.10 | 16.86 | 18.37 | 19.12 | 19.87 | 21.37 | 22.86 | 24.35 | 25.82 | 27.29 | 28.75 | 30.27 | 33.50 | 36.90 | 37.99 | 44.55 | 52.75 | 59.79 |  |
| 2200                               |                              | 16.06                                | 16.86 | 17.65 | 19.23 | 20.01 | 20.80 | 22.36 | 23.92 | 25.47 | 27.01 | 28.54 | 30.06 | 31.57 | 35.46 | 39.49 | 38.94 | 45.96 | 53.83 | 60.98 |  |
| 2300                               |                              | 16.79                                | 17.61 | 18.44 | 20.09 | 20.91 | 21.73 | 23.36 | 24.98 | 26.59 | 28.19 | 29.78 | 31.37 | 32.93 | 36.33 | 40.37 | 40.57 | 47.81 | 56.68 | 63.08 |  |
| 2400                               |                              | 17.51                                | 18.37 | 19.23 | 20.97 | 21.80 | 22.65 | 24.34 | 26.03 | 27.71 | 29.37 | 31.02 | 32.66 | 34.29 | 37.49 | 40.40 | 42.18 | 49.62 | 57.83 | 65.10 |  |
| 2500                               |                              | 18.22                                | 19.12 | 20.03 | 21.86 | 22.72 | 23.59 | 25.28 | 27.00 | 28.72 | 30.43 | 32.14 | 33.84 | 35.53 | 39.54 | 42.35 | 44.18 | 51.94 | 60.47 | 67.92 |  |
| 2600                               |                              | 18.94                                | 19.87 | 20.80 | 22.65 | 23.57 | 24.49 | 26.31 | 28.12 | 29.92 | 31.71 | 33.48 | 35.23 | 36.96 | 40.38 | 43.71 | 45.34 | 53.15 | 61.59 | 68.84 |  |
| 2700                               |                              | 19.66                                | 20.62 | 21.58 | 23.50 | 24.45 | 25.40 | 27.29 | 29.16 | 31.02 | 32.87 | 34.69 | 36.50 | 38.29 | 41.80 | 45.22 | 46.89 | 54.85 | 63.38 | 70.57 |  |
| 2800                               |                              | 20.37                                | 21.37 | 22.36 | 24.35 | 25.33 | 26.31 | 28.26 | 30.20 | 32.12 | 34.02 | 35.90 | 37.76 | 39.60 | 43.20 | 46.71 | 48.42 | 56.52 | 65.10 | 72.19 |  |
| 2900                               |                              | 21.09                                | 22.12 | 23.14 | 25.19 | 26.21 | 27.22 | 29.23 | 31.23 | 33.21 | 35.16 | 37.09 | 38.99 | 40.88 | 44.58 | 48.09 | 49.81 | 58.15 | 66.75 | 73.70 |  |
| 3000                               |                              | 21.80                                | 22.86 | 23.92 | 26.03 | 27.08 | 28.13 | 30.20 | 32.25 | 34.29 | 36.30 | 38.29 | 40.25 | 42.18 | 45.97 | 49.62 | 51.40 | 59.67 | 68.37 | 75.09 |  |
| 3100                               |                              | 22.51                                | 23.61 | 24.70 | 26.87 | 27.95 | 29.03 | 31.16 | 33.27 | 35.36 | 37.43 | 39.46 | 41.48 | 43.46 | 47.32 | 51.05 | 52.86 | 61.29 | 69.84 | 76.38 |  |
| 3200                               |                              | 23.22                                | 24.35 | 25.47 | 27.71 | 28.82 | 29.92 | 32.12 | 34.29 | 36.43 | 38.55 | 40.63 | 42.69 | 44.72 | 48.66 | 52.45 | 54.29 | 62.79 | 71.27 | 77.54 |  |
| 3300                               |                              | 23.92                                | 25.09 | 26.24 | 28.54 | 29.68 | 30.82 | 33.07 | 35.29 | 37.49 | 39.66 | 41.79 | 43.85 | 45.90 | 49.79 | 53.83 | 55.69 | 64.25 | 72.63 | 78.57 |  |
| 3400                               |                              | 24.63                                | 25.82 | 27.01 | 29.34 | 30.54 | 31.71 | 34.02 | 36.29 | 38.54 | 40.76 | 42.95 | 45.10 | 47.24 | 51.29 | 55.40 | 57.25 | 65.93 | 74.16 | 79.55 |  |
| 3500                               |                              | 25.33                                | 27.29 | 29.34 | 31.03 | 32.25 | 33.48 | 35.90 | 38.28 | 40.64 | 42.95 | 45.22 | 47.44 | 49.62 | 53.84 | 57.83 | 59.74 | 68.33 | 76.20 | 80.90 |  |
| 3600                               |                              | 26.03                                | 28.02 | 29.50 | 31.85 | 33.10 | 34.36 | 36.83 | 39.27 | 41.67 | 44.02 | 46.33 | 48.60 | 50.81 | 55.08 | 58.93 | 61.03 | 69.60 | 77.22 | 81.41 |  |
| 3700                               |                              | 26.73                                | 28.75 | 30.06 | 32.66 | 33.95 | 35.23 | 37.76 | 40.24 | 42.69 | 45.09 | 47.44 | 49.74 | 51.99 | 56.30 | 60.36 | 62.29 | 70.81 | 78.15 | 81.77 |  |
| 3800                               |                              | 27.42                                | 29.48 | 30.82 | 33.48 | 34.79 | 36.10 | 38.68 | 41.21 | 43.71 | 46.15 | 48.54 | 50.87 | 53.15 | 57.51 | 61.59 | 63.52 | 72.06 | 79.98 | 81.98 |  |
| 3900                               |                              | 28.12                                | 30.20 | 31.57 | 34.29 | 35.63 | 36.96 | 39.60 | 42.12 | 44.62 | 47.09 | 49.54 | 51.92 | 54.24 | 58.69 | 62.79 | 64.69 | 73.20 | 81.16 | 82.04 |  |
| 4000                               |                              | 30.20                                | 31.64 | 33.07 | 35.90 | 37.29 | 38.68 | 41.41 | 44.09 | 46.71 | 49.26 | 51.75 | 54.18 | 56.52 | 60.98 | 65.10 | 67.02 | 75.09 | 80.90 |       |  |
| 4200                               |                              | 31.57                                | 33.07 | 34.56 | 37.50 | 38.94 | 40.38 | 43.20 | 45.96 | 48.66 | 51.28 | 53.83 | 56.30 | 58.69 | 63.18 | 67.29 | 69.18 | 76.89 | 81.68 |       |  |
| 4400                               |                              | 32.93                                | 34.49 | 36.03 | 39.08 | 40.57 | 42.05 | 44.97 | 47.81 | 50.58 | 53.26 | 55.86 | 58.37 | 60.78 | 65.29 | 69.35 | 71.20 | 78.43 | 82.02 |       |  |
| 4600                               |                              | 34.29                                | 35.90 | 37.49 | 40.64 | 42.18 | 43.71 | 46.64 | 49.17 | 51.69 | 54.19 | 56.67 | 59.12 | 61.52 | 66.09 | 70.15 | 72.00 | 79.20 | 82.04 |       |  |
| 4800                               |                              | 35.63                                | 37.30 | 38.94 | 42.18 | 43.77 | 45.34 | 48.42 | 51.40 | 54.29 | 57.07 | 59.74 | 62.30 | 64.72 | 69.18 | 73.06 | 74.77 | 80.74 | 81.34 |       |  |
| 5000                               |                              | 36.96                                | 38.68 | 40.37 | 43.71 | 45.34 | 46.95 | 50.10 | 53.14 | 56.08 | 58.90 | 61.59 | 64.15 | 66.57 | 70.96 | 74.71 | 76.32 | 81.47 |       |       |  |
| 5200                               |                              | 38.29                                | 40.05 | 41.79 | 45.22 | 46.89 | 48.54 | 51.75 | 54.85 | 57.83 | 60.67 | 63.38 | 65.94 | 68.33 | 72.63 | 76.20 | 77.69 | 81.91 |       |       |  |
| 5400                               |                              | 39.60                                | 41.41 | 43.20 | 46.71 | 48.42 | 50.10 | 53.37 | 56.52 | 59.53 | 62.39 | 65.10 | 67.64 | 70.00 | 74.18 | 77.54 | 78.89 | 82.04 |       |       |  |
| 5600                               |                              | 40.89                                | 42.78 | 44.59 | 48.15 | 49.92 | 51.76 | 55.05 | 58.15 | 61.19 | 63.96 | 66.67 | 69.26 | 71.58 | 75.80 | 79.17 | 80.52 |       |       |       |  |
| 5800                               |                              | 42.18                                | 44.09 | 45.96 | 49.63 | 51.40 | 53.15 | 56.52 | 59.74 | 62.79 | 65.66 | 68.33 | 70.81 | 73.06 | 76.89 | 79.72 | 80.73 |       |       |       |  |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in [---] marked area. Please avoid if possible.

\* ☐ The circumferential speed of pulley is 33(m/s) or more; a dynamic balance for the pulley is essential.

\* Values in the table above are for 60mm belt width. For other belt widths, those values should be multiplied by the width correction coefficient, Kb, shown in Table 29.



# Timing Belt

## Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 7

Table 41. Reference Transmission Capacity of S14M Ps -Belt Width 120mm- (kW)

| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | 28     | 30     | 32     | 34     | 36     | 40     | 44     | 48     | 50     | 56     | 60     | 64     | 72     | 84     |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 124.78                            | 133.69 | 142.80 | 151.52 | 160.43 | 178.25 | 187.17 | 196.08 | 213.90 | 222.82 | 249.55 | 267.38 | 285.21 | 320.86 | 374.33 |
| 575                               | 32.08  | 34.36  | 36.63  | 38.90  | 41.17  | 45.68  | 47.94  | 50.19  | 54.67  | 56.91  | 63.58  | 68.00  | 72.39  | 81.10  |
| 690                               | 38.45  | 41.17  | 43.88  | 46.59  | 49.29  | 54.67  | 57.36  | 60.03  | 65.35  | 68.00  | 75.89  | 81.09  | 86.26  | 96.44  |
| 870                               | 48.35  | 51.75  | 55.14  | 58.52  | 61.88  | 68.57  | 71.90  | 75.20  | 81.77  | 85.03  | 94.68  | 101.02 | 107.27 | 119.49 |
| 1160                              | 64.12  | 68.57  | 73.00  | 77.40  | 81.77  | 90.41  | 94.69  | 98.92  | 107.27 | 111.39 | 123.46 | 131.27 | 138.87 | 153.39 |
| 1750                              | 95.20  | 101.57 | 107.84 | 114.03 | 120.11 | 131.93 | 137.68 | 143.29 | 154.11 | 158.32 | 174.00 | 182.96 | 191.21 | 205.36 |
| 3450                              | 172.13 | 181.10 | 189.39 | 196.95 | 203.72 | 214.76 | 218.93 | 222.13 | 225.47 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 20                                | 1.12   | 1.20   | 1.28   | 1.36   | 1.44   | 1.60   | 1.68   | 1.76   | 1.92   | 2.00   | 2.24   | 2.40   | 2.56   | 2.88   |
| 40                                | 2.24   | 2.40   | 2.56   | 2.72   | 2.88   | 3.20   | 3.36   | 3.52   | 3.84   | 4.00   | 4.48   | 4.80   | 5.12   | 5.76   |
| 60                                | 3.36   | 3.60   | 3.84   | 4.08   | 4.32   | 4.80   | 5.04   | 5.28   | 5.76   | 6.00   | 6.71   | 7.19   | 7.67   | 8.63   |
| 80                                | 4.48   | 4.80   | 5.12   | 5.44   | 5.76   | 6.39   | 6.71   | 7.03   | 7.67   | 7.99   | 8.95   | 9.59   | 10.23  | 11.51  |
| 90                                | 5.04   | 5.40   | 5.76   | 6.12   | 6.47   | 7.19   | 7.55   | 7.91   | 8.63   | 8.99   | 10.07  | 10.79  | 11.51  | 12.94  |
| 100                               | 5.60   | 6.00   | 6.39   | 6.79   | 7.19   | 7.99   | 8.39   | 8.79   | 9.59   | 9.99   | 11.19  | 11.99  | 12.79  | 14.38  |
| 200                               | 11.19  | 11.99  | 12.78  | 13.58  | 14.38  | 15.98  | 16.78  | 17.57  | 19.17  | 19.96  | 22.35  | 23.94  | 25.53  | 28.71  |
| 300                               | 16.78  | 17.97  | 19.17  | 20.36  | 21.56  | 23.94  | 25.14  | 26.33  | 28.71  | 29.90  | 33.47  | 35.84  | 38.21  | 42.94  |
| 400                               | 22.35  | 23.94  | 25.53  | 27.12  | 28.71  | 31.88  | 33.47  | 35.05  | 38.21  | 39.79  | 44.51  | 47.65  | 50.78  | 57.01  |
| 500                               | 27.92  | 29.90  | 31.88  | 33.86  | 35.84  | 39.79  | 41.76  | 43.72  | 47.64  | 49.60  | 55.45  | 58.33  | 63.20  | 70.87  |
| 600                               | 33.47  | 35.84  | 38.21  | 40.58  | 42.94  | 47.64  | 49.99  | 52.34  | 57.00  | 59.33  | 66.27  | 70.87  | 75.43  | 84.47  |
| 700                               | 39.00  | 41.76  | 44.51  | 47.26  | 49.99  | 55.45  | 58.17  | 60.88  | 66.27  | 68.96  | 76.95  | 82.22  | 87.45  | 97.76  |
| 800                               | 44.51  | 47.65  | 50.77  | 53.90  | 57.01  | 63.19  | 66.27  | 69.34  | 75.43  | 78.46  | 87.45  | 93.36  | 99.21  | 110.68 |
| 900                               | 49.99  | 53.51  | 57.00  | 60.49  | 63.97  | 70.87  | 74.29  | 77.70  | 84.47  | 87.82  | 97.75  | 104.28 | 110.68 | 123.19 |
| 1000                              | 55.45  | 59.33  | 63.19  | 67.04  | 70.87  | 78.46  | 82.22  | 85.96  | 93.36  | 97.03  | 107.84 | 114.90 | 121.82 | 135.23 |
| 1100                              | 60.88  | 65.12  | 69.34  | 73.54  | 77.70  | 85.96  | 90.05  | 94.10  | 102.11 | 106.06 | 117.68 | 125.23 | 132.60 | 146.75 |
| 1200                              | 66.27  | 70.87  | 75.43  | 79.97  | 84.47  | 93.36  | 97.76  | 102.11 | 110.68 | 114.90 | 127.26 | 135.23 | 142.97 | 157.70 |
| 1300                              | 71.63  | 76.57  | 81.47  | 86.34  | 91.16  | 100.66 | 105.35 | 109.97 | 119.07 | 123.53 | 136.53 | 144.87 | 152.91 | 168.02 |
| 1400                              | 76.95  | 82.22  | 87.45  | 92.63  | 97.76  | 107.84 | 112.80 | 117.69 | 127.26 | 131.94 | 145.49 | 154.12 | 162.37 | 177.67 |
| 1500                              | 82.22  | 87.82  | 93.36  | 98.85  | 104.27 | 114.90 | 120.11 | 125.23 | 135.23 | 140.10 | 154.11 | 162.94 | 171.32 | 186.69 |
| 1600                              | 87.45  | 93.36  | 99.21  | 104.99 | 110.68 | 121.82 | 127.26 | 132.60 | 142.97 | 148.00 | 162.36 | 171.31 | 179.72 | 194.73 |
| 1700                              | 92.63  | 98.85  | 104.98 | 111.04 | 116.99 | 128.60 | 134.25 | 139.78 | 150.46 | 155.62 | 170.22 | 179.21 | 187.53 | 202.03 |
| 1800                              | 97.76  | 104.27 | 110.68 | 116.99 | 123.19 | 135.23 | 141.06 | 146.75 | 157.70 | 162.94 | 177.67 | 186.59 | 194.73 | 208.45 |
| 1900                              | 102.83 | 109.62 | 116.29 | 122.85 | 129.27 | 141.70 | 147.69 | 153.51 | 164.65 | 169.95 | 184.67 | 193.43 | 201.26 | 213.94 |
| 2000                              | 107.85 | 114.90 | 121.82 | 128.61 | 135.23 | 147.99 | 154.12 | 160.05 | 171.31 | 176.63 | 191.21 | 199.69 | 207.11 | 218.44 |
| 2100                              | 112.80 | 120.10 | 127.26 | 134.25 | 141.06 | 154.11 | 160.34 | 166.35 | 177.67 | 182.96 | 197.25 | 205.36 | 212.22 | 221.89 |
| 2200                              | 117.69 | 125.23 | 132.60 | 139.78 | 146.75 | 160.05 | 166.35 | 172.40 | 183.70 | 188.93 | 202.79 | 210.39 | 216.56 | 224.26 |
| 2300                              | 122.51 | 130.27 | 137.83 | 145.19 | 152.30 | 165.78 | 172.13 | 178.18 | 189.39 | 194.51 | 207.78 | 214.76 | 220.10 | 225.47 |
| 2400                              | 127.26 | 135.23 | 142.97 | 150.47 | 157.70 | 171.31 | 177.67 | 183.70 | 194.72 | 199.69 | 212.22 | 218.43 | 222.80 | 225.50 |
| 2500                              | 131.94 | 140.10 | 147.99 | 155.82 | 162.94 | 176.63 | 182.97 | 188.93 | 199.69 | 204.46 | 216.06 | 221.39 | 224.63 |        |
| 2600                              | 136.54 | 144.87 | 152.90 | 160.63 | 168.02 | 181.82 | 188.00 | 193.86 | 204.27 | 208.78 | 219.29 | 223.59 | 225.54 |        |
| 2700                              | 141.06 | 149.54 | 157.70 | 165.51 | 172.93 | 186.58 | 192.77 | 198.49 | 208.45 | 212.66 | 221.89 | 225.01 | 225.50 |        |
| 2800                              | 145.50 | 154.12 | 162.36 | 170.23 | 177.67 | 191.21 | 197.26 | 202.79 | 212.22 | 216.06 | 223.83 | 225.62 |        |        |
| 2900                              | 149.85 | 158.58 | 166.90 | 174.80 | 182.22 | 195.58 | 201.46 | 206.76 | 215.55 | 218.98 | 225.08 |        |        |        |
| 3000                              | 154.12 | 162.94 | 171.31 | 179.21 | 186.59 | 199.69 | 205.36 | 210.39 | 218.43 | 221.39 | 225.62 |        |        |        |
| 3100                              | 158.29 | 167.19 | 175.58 | 183.46 | 190.76 | 203.53 | 208.95 | 213.66 | 220.86 | 223.28 |        |        |        |        |
| 3200                              | 162.37 | 171.31 | 179.71 | 187.53 | 194.73 | 207.10 | 212.22 | 216.56 | 222.80 | 224.63 |        |        |        |        |
| 3300                              | 166.35 | 175.32 | 183.70 | 191.44 | 198.49 | 210.39 | 215.16 | 219.09 | 224.25 | 225.42 |        |        |        |        |
| 3400                              | 170.23 | 179.21 | 187.53 | 195.16 | 202.03 | 213.37 | 217.76 | 221.22 | 225.20 | 225.63 |        |        |        |        |
| 3500                              | 174.00 | 182.96 | 191.21 | 198.69 | 205.36 | 216.06 | 220.01 | 222.94 | 225.62 |        |        |        |        |        |
| 3600                              | 177.67 | 186.59 | 194.72 | 202.04 | 208.45 | 218.43 | 221.89 | 224.26 |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 3700                              | 181.23 | 190.08 | 198.08 | 205.18 | 211.32 | 220.49 | 223.41 | 225.14 |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 3800                              | 184.67 | 193.43 | 201.26 | 208.12 | 213.94 | 222.21 | 224.54 | 225.58 |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 3900                              | 188.00 | 196.63 | 204.27 | 210.86 | 216.31 | 223.59 | 225.28 | 225.58 |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4000                              | 191.21 | 199.69 | 207.10 | 213.38 | 218.44 | 224.63 | 225.62 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4100                              | 194.30 | 202.60 | 209.75 | 215.68 | 220.30 | 225.30 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4200                              | 197.26 | 205.36 | 212.22 | 217.76 | 221.89 | 225.62 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4300                              | 200.09 | 207.95 | 214.49 | 219.61 | 223.21 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4400                              | 202.79 | 210.39 | 216.56 | 221.22 | 224.26 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4500                              | 205.36 | 212.86 | 218.43 | 222.59 | 225.01 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4600                              | 207.79 | 214.76 | 220.10 | 223.71 | 225.47 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4700                              | 210.08 | 216.68 | 221.56 | 224.58 | 225.64 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4800                              | 212.22 | 218.43 | 222.80 | 225.20 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4900                              | 214.22 | 220.00 | 223.83 | 225.55 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 5000                              | 216.06 | 221.39 | 224.63 | 225.63 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in [ ] marked area. Please avoid if possible.  
\* The circumferential speed of pulley is 33 (m/s) or more in the [ ] marked range; a dynamic balance for the pulley is essential.  
\* The above table assumes the reference belt width of 120mm. For belts other than 120mm wide, multiply the compensation factors Kb from Table 29.

Table 42. Reference Transmission Capacity of MTS8M Ps -Belt Width 60mm- (kW)

| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | Pitch Dia. (mm) |       | Number of Teeth of Pulley |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
|                                   | 24              | 26    | 28                        | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 38     | 40     | 42     | 44     | 46     | 48     | 50     | 60     | 72     | 84     |  |
| 61.12                             | 66.21           | 71.30 | 76.39                     | 81.49 | 86.58 | 91.67 | 96.77 | 101.86 | 106.95 | 112.05 | 117.14 | 122.23 | 127.32 | 132.41 | 152.79 | 183.35 | 213.90 |  |
| 50                                | 1.35            | 1.47  | 1.58                      | 1.70  | 1.82  | 1.93  | 2.05  | 2.17   | 2.27   | 2.37   | 2.46   | 2.56   | 2.66   | 2.75   | 3.21   | 3.75   | 4.27   |  |
| 100                               | 2.71            | 2.94  | 3.17                      | 3.40  | 3.63  | 3.87  | 4.11  | 4.35   | 4.54   | 4.74   | 4.93   | 5.12   | 5.31   | 5.50   | 6.42   | 7.50   | 8.54   |  |
| 200                               | 4.91            | 5.32  | 5.73                      | 6.15  | 6.57  | 6.99  | 7.42  | 7.85   | 8.20   | 8.54   | 8.89   | 9.22   | 9.56   | 9.89   | 11.52  | 13.41  | 15.23  |  |
| 300                               | 6.91            | 7.48  | 8.06                      | 8.64  | 9.23  | 9.83  | 10.43 | 11.04  | 11.52  | 12.00  | 12.47  | 12.94  | 13.41  | 13.87  | 16.12  | 18.71  | 21.20  |  |
| 400                               | 8.77            | 9.50  | 10.23                     | 10.98 | 11.73 | 12.48 | 13.25 | 14.02  | 14.63  | 15.23  | 15.82  | 16.41  | 16.99  | 17.57  | 20.38  | 23.62  | 26.72  |  |
| 500                               | 10.53           | 11.40 | 12.29                     | 13.18 | 14.08 | 14.99 | 15.92 | 16.85  | 17.57  | 18.28  | 18.99  | 19.69  | 20.38  | 21.07  | 24.40  | 28.22  | 31.88  |  |
| 600                               | 12.20           | 13.22 | 14.24                     | 15.28 | 16.33 | 17.39 | 18.46 | 19.55  | 20.38  | 21.20  | 22.02  | 22.82  | 23.62  | 24.40  | 28.22  | 32.59  | 36.76  |  |
| 700                               | 13.80           | 14.95 | 16.11                     | 17.29 | 18.48 | 19.69 | 20.91 | 22.15  | 23.09  | 24.01  | 24.92  | 25.82  | 26.72  | 27.60  | 31.88  | 36.76  | 41.39  |  |
| 800                               | 15.32           | 16.61 | 17.91                     | 19.23 | 20.56 | 21.91 | 23.28 | 24.66  | 25.70  | 26.72  | 27.72  | 28.72  | 29.70  | 30.68  | 35.39  | 40.74  | 45.81  |  |
| 900                               | 16.79           | 18.21 | 19.64                     | 21.09 | 22.56 | 24.05 | 25.56 | 27.10  | 28.22  | 29.34  | 30.44  | 31.52  | 32.59  | 33.65  | 38.77  | 44.57  | 50.04  |  |
| 1000                              | 18.21           | 19.75 | 21.31                     | 22.89 | 24.50 | 26.13 | 27.78 | 29.46  | 30.68  | 31.88  | 33.06  | 34.23  | 35.39  | 36.53  | 42.03  | 48.25  | 54.09  |  |
| 1100                              | 19.57           | 21.24 | 22.92                     | 24.64 | 26.38 | 28.14 | 29.94 | 31.76  | 33.06  | 34.35  | 35.62  | 36.87  | 38.10  | 39.32  | 45.19  | 51.80  | 57.98  |  |
| 1200                              | 20.89           | 22.67 | 24.48                     | 26.33 | 28.20 | 30.10 | 32.04 | 34.00  | 35.39  | 36.76  | 38.10  | 39.43  | 40.74  | 42.03  | 48.25  | 55.22  | 61.71  |  |
| 1300                              | 22.16           | 24.06 | 26.00                     | 27.97 | 29.97 | 32.01 | 34.08 | 36.19  | 37.66  | 39.10  | 40.52  | 41.93  | 43.31  | 44.67  | 51.21  | 58.52  | 65.29  |  |
| 1400                              | 23.38           | 25.40 | 27.46                     | 29.56 | 31.69 | 33.86 | 36.07 | 38.33  | 39.87  | 41.39  | 42.89  | 44.36  | 45.81  | 47.24  | 54.09  | 61.71  | 68.73  |  |
| 1500                              | 24.57           | 26.71 | 28.88                     | 31.13 | 33.37 | 35.67 | 38.02 | 40.41  | 42.03  | 43.62  | 45.19  | 46.73  | 48.25  | 49.74  | 56.88  | 64.79  | 72.03  |  |
| 1600                              | 25.71           | 27.97 | 30.26                     | 32.61 | 35.00 | 37.44 | 39.92 | 42.46  | 44.15  | 45.81  | 47.44  | 49.05  | 50.63  | 52.18  | 59.59  | 67.76  | 75.19  |  |
| 1700                              | 26.82           | 29.19 | 31.60                     | 34.07 | 36.59 | 39.16 | 41.78 | 44.46  | 46.22  | 47.95  | 49.64  | 51.31  | 52.95  | 54.56  | 62.23  | 70.63  | 78.22  |  |
| 1800                              | 27.89           | 30.37 | 32.90                     | 35.49 | 38.14 | 40.84 | 43.60 | 46.42  | 48.25  | 50.04  | 51.79  | 53.52  | 55.22  | 56.88  | 64.78  | 73.40  | 81.12  |  |
| 1900                              | 28.92           | 31.51 | 34.16                     | 36.87 | 39.65 | 42.48 | 45.38 | 48.35  | 50.23  | 52.08  | 53.90  | 55.68  | 57.43  | 59.15  | 67.27  | 76.07  | 83.89  |  |
| 2000                              | 29.92           | 32.62 | 35.39                     | 38.22 | 41.12 | 44.09 | 47.13 | 50.23  | 52.18  | 54.09  | 55.96  | 57.79  | 59.59  | 61.36  | 69.68  | 78.64  | 86.53  |  |
| 2100                              | 30.89           | 33.70 | 36.57                     | 39.53 | 42.55 | 45.65 | 48.83 | 52.08  | 54.09  | 56.05  | 57.97  | 59.86  | 61.71  | 63.51  | 72.03  | 81.12  | 89.05  |  |
| 2200                              | 31.82           | 34.74 | 37.73                     | 40.80 | 43.95 | 47.19 | 50.50 | 53.90  | 55.96  | 57.97  | 59.95  | 61.88  | 63.77  | 65.62  | 74.30  | 83.50  | 91.43  |  |
| 2300                              | 32.72           | 35.74 | 38.85                     | 42.04 | 45.32 | 48.68 | 52.14 | 55.68  | 57.79  | 59.86  | 61.88  | 63.85  | 65.79  | 67.68  | 76.51  | 85.79  |        |  |
| 2400                              | 33.59           | 36.72 | 39.93                     | 43.25 | 46.65 | 50.15 | 53.74 | 57.43  | 59.59  | 61.71  | 63.77  | 65.79  | 67.76  | 69.68  | 78.64  | 87.98  |        |  |
| 2500                              | 34.42           | 37.66 | 40.99                     | 44.42 | 47.95 | 51.58 | 55.31 | 59.15  | 61.36  | 63.51  | 65.62  | 67.68  | 69.68  | 71.64  | 80.72  | 90.08  |        |  |
| 2600                              | 35.23           | 38.57 | 42.01                     | 45.56 | 49.21 | 52.98 | 56.85 | 60.83  | 63.09  | 65.29  | 67.43  | 69.52  | 71.56  | 73.55  | 82.72  | 92.09  |        |  |
| 2700                              | 36.00           | 39.44 | 43.00                     | 46.67 | 50.45 | 54.34 | 58.36 | 62.48  | 64.78  | 67.02  | 69.21  | 71.33  | 73.40  | 75.41  | 84.66  |        |        |  |
| 2800                              | 36.75           | 40.29 | 43.96                     | 47.74 | 51.65 | 55.68 | 59.83 | 64.11  | 66.45  | 68.73  | 70.94  | 73.09  | 75.19  | 77.23  | 86.53  |        |        |  |
| 2900                              | 37.46           | 41.11 | 44.89                     | 48.79 | 52.82 | 56.99 | 61.28 | 65.70  | 68.08  | 70.39  | 72.64  | 74.82  | 76.94  | 78.99  | 88.34  |        |        |  |
| 3000                              | 38.15           | 41.90 | 45.78                     | 49.90 | 53.96 | 58.26 | 62.70 | 67.27  | 69.68  | 72.03  | 74.30  | 76.50  | 78.64  | 80.71  | 90.08  |        |        |  |
| 3200                              | 39.44           | 43.39 | 47.49                     | 51.75 | 56.16 | 60.72 | 65.44 | 70.31  | 72.79  | 75.19  | 77.51  | 79.76  | 81.93  | 84.02  |        |        |        |  |
| 3400                              | 40.81           | 44.76 | 49.08                     | 53.57 | 58.23 | 63.07 | 68.07 | 73.25  | 75.78  | 78.22  | 80.58  | 82.85  | 85.04  | 87.14  |        |        |        |  |
| 3600                              | 41.67           | 46.02 | 50.55                     | 55.28 | 60.19 | 65.30 | 70.59 | 76.07  | 78.64  | 81.12  | 83.50  | 85.79  | 87.98  | 90.08  |        |        |        |  |
| 3800                              | 42.63           | 47.17 | 51.92                     | 56.88 | 62.04 | 67.42 | 73.00 | 78.78  | 81.39  | 83.89  | 86.29  | 88.58  | 90.76  |        |        |        |        |  |
| 4000                              | 43.47           | 48.21 | 53.17                     | 58.36 | 63.78 | 69.42 | 75.30 | 81.39  | 84.02  | 86.53  | 88.93  | 91.21  |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 4200                              | 44.21           | 49.14 | 54.31                     | 59.73 | 65.41 | 71.32 | 77.49 | 83.89  | 86.53  | 89.04  | 91.43  |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 4400                              | 44.85           | 49.96 | 55.35                     | 61.00 | 66.92 | 73.11 | 79.57 | 86.29  | 88.93  | 91.43  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 4600                              | 45.38           | 50.68 | 56.27                     | 62.16 | 68.33 | 74.80 | 81.55 | 88.57  | 91.21  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 4800                              | 45.81           | 51.29 | 57.09                     | 63.21 | 69.64 | 76.37 | 83.42 | 90.76  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 5000                              | 46.14           | 51.80 | 57.81                     | 64.15 | 70.83 | 77.84 | 85.18 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 5200                              | 46.36           | 52.20 | 58.41                     | 64.99 | 71.92 | 79.20 | 86.84 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 5400                              | 46.48           | 52.51 |                           | 65.72 | 72.90 | 80.46 |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 5600                              | 46.51           | 52.70 |                           | 66.34 | 73.78 |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 5800                              | 46.43           |       |                           | 66.86 | 74.54 |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| 6000                              | 46.25           |       |                           |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |

Timing Belt  
Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 8

Table 45. Reference Transmission Capacity of P5M Ps -Belt Width 10mm-(W)

| No. of Teeth of Small Pulley       |                                   | 12    | 14    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 40    | 42    | 44    | 48    | 56    |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley (rpm) | Diameter of the Pitch Circle (mm) | 19.10 | 22.28 | 25.46 | 28.65 | 31.83 | 35.05 | 38.20 | 39.79 | 41.38 | 44.56 | 47.75 | 50.93 | 54.11 | 57.30 | 63.66 | 66.85 | 70.03 | 76.39 | 89.15 |
|                                    |                                   | 23    | 26    | 31    | 35    | 41    | 46    | 52    | 55    | 58    | 64    | 70    | 76    | 81    | 86    | 103   | 110   | 118   | 133   | 158   |
| 100                                |                                   | 46    | 53    | 63    | 72    | 81    | 92    | 104   | 109   | 115   | 126   | 138   | 151   | 164   | 177   | 205   | 220   | 235   | 267   | 316   |
| 200                                |                                   | 77    | 90    | 106   | 122   | 138   | 155   | 173   | 182   | 192   | 211   | 231   | 251   | 272   | 294   | 337   | 361   | 385   | 434   | 514   |
| 400                                |                                   | 105   | 123   | 144   | 165   | 188   | 211   | 235   | 247   | 259   | 284   | 310   | 337   | 365   | 394   | 452   | 482   | 513   | 577   | 684   |
| 600                                |                                   | 131   | 153   | 179   | 205   | 234   | 262   | 291   | 306   | 322   | 353   | 385   | 417   | 451   | 485   | 556   | 592   | 629   | 706   | 837   |
| 800                                |                                   | 156   | 182   | 212   | 243   | 276   | 309   | 343   | 361   | 379   | 415   | 453   | 491   | 530   | 570   | 651   | 694   | 738   | 825   | 977   |
| 1000                               |                                   | 179   | 209   | 244   | 280   | 316   | 355   | 394   | 414   | 435   | 476   | 518   | 561   | 605   | 650   | 742   | 790   | 838   | 937   | 1110  |
| 1200                               |                                   | 201   | 235   | 274   | 319   | 355   | 399   | 443   | 465   | 487   | 532   | 580   | 628   | 677   | 726   | 828   | 880   | 933   | 1040  | 1230  |
| 1400                               |                                   | 242   | 282   | 323   | 365   | 409   | 453   | 476   | 499   | 546   | 594   | 643   | 694   | 745   | 850   | 903   | 957   | 1070  | 1260  |       |
| 1450                               |                                   | 248   | 288   | 333   | 374   | 420   | 466   | 489   | 512   | 560   | 609   | 659   | 711   | 762   | 869   | 925   | 981   | 1090  | 1290  |       |
| 1500                               |                                   | 261   | 303   | 348   | 393   | 441   | 489   | 514   | 538   | 588   | 639   | 691   | 745   | 799   | 910   | 970   | 1030  | 1140  | 1350  |       |
| 1600                               |                                   | 278   | 325   | 372   | 420   | 471   | 522   | 548   | 575   | 628   | 683   | 738   | 795   | 852   | 970   | 1040  | 1100  | 1220  | 1430  |       |
| 1750                               |                                   |       | 332   | 380   | 430   | 481   | 532   | 559   | 586   | 640   | 696   | 753   | 810   | 868   | 989   | 1050  | 1110  | 1240  | 1460  |       |
| 1800                               |                                   |       | 360   | 412   | 465   | 520   | 576   | 605   | 633   | 691   | 751   | 812   | 874   | 937   | 1060  | 1130  | 1200  | 1330  | 1570  |       |
| 2000                               |                                   |       | 413   | 472   | 532   | 595   | 658   | 691   | 723   | 789   | 857   | 925   | 992   | 1060  | 1210  | 1280  | 1350  | 1500  | 2030  |       |
| 2400                               |                                   |       |       | 557   | 628   | 701   | 775   | 812   | 850   | 926   | 1000  | 1080  | 1150  | 1240  | 1400  | 1485  | 1570  | 1730  | 2120  |       |
| 3000                               |                                   |       |       | 638   | 719   | 801   | 883   | 925   | 966   | 1050  | 1140  | 1230  | 1310  | 1400  | 1580  | 1670  | 1760  | 1940  | 2250  |       |
| 3600                               |                                   |       |       | 776   | 865   | 953   | 997   | 1040  | 1130  | 1220  | 1320  | 1450  | 1500  | 1690  | 1785  | 1880  | 2060  | 2380  |       |       |
| 4000                               |                                   |       |       | 911   | 1010  | 1110  | 1160  | 1210  | 1320  | 1420  | 1520  | 1620  | 1720  | 1920  | 2010  | 2110  | 2300  | 2610  |       |       |
| 5000                               |                                   |       |       |       | 1140  | 1260  | 1310  | 1370  | 1480  | 1580  | 1690  | 1790  | 1900  | 2100  | 2190  | 2290  | 2460  | 2720  |       |       |
| 6000                               |                                   |       |       |       |       | 1490  | 1550  | 1600  | 1720  | 1830  | 1930  | 2020  | 2120  | 2270  | 2330  | 2400  | 2480  | 2480  |       |       |
| 8000                               |                                   |       |       |       |       |       | 1710  | 1760  | 1860  | 1940  | 2020  | 2080  | 2130  | 2170  | 2160  | 2150  | 2040  |       |       |       |
| 10000                              |                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1770  | 1810  | 1880  | 1910  | 1940  | 1920  | 1900  |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 12000                              |                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1750  | 1760  | 1710  | 1660  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 14000                              |                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in □□□ marked area. Please avoid if possible. If the belt width changes, multiply the compensation factors Kb from Table 29.

Table 46. Reference Transmission Capacity of P8M Ps -Belt Width 15mm-(kW)

| No. of Teeth of Small Pulley       |                                   | 20    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 38    | 40     | 44     | 48     | 50     | 56     | 60     | 64     | 72     |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley (rpm) | Diameter of the Pitch Circle (mm) | 50.93 | 56.02 | 61.12 | 66.21 | 71.30 | 76.39 | 81.49 | 86.58 | 91.67 | 96.77 | 101.86 | 112.05 | 122.23 | 127.32 | 142.06 | 152.79 | 162.97 | 183.35 |
|                                    |                                   | 0.16  | 0.17  | 0.19  | 0.21  | 0.23  | 0.26  | 0.31  | 0.41  | 0.44  | 0.48  | 0.51   | 0.56   | 0.60   | 0.63   | 0.70   | 0.74   | 0.78   | 0.89   |
| 100                                |                                   | 0.32  | 0.35  | 0.39  | 0.42  | 0.45  | 0.50  | 0.59  | 0.69  | 0.78  | 0.85  | 0.91   | 0.99   | 1.07   | 1.14   | 1.23   | 1.35   | 1.40   | 1.57   |
| 200                                |                                   | 0.65  | 0.71  | 0.77  | 0.84  | 0.90  | 0.95  | 1.09  | 1.25  | 1.37  | 1.48  | 1.59   | 1.72   | 1.86   | 1.94   | 2.16   | 2.30   | 2.43   | 2.71   |
| 400                                |                                   | 0.96  | 1.06  | 1.16  | 1.25  | 1.35  | 1.45  | 1.53  | 1.70  | 1.86  | 2.02  | 2.17   | 2.37   | 2.55   | 2.66   | 2.95   | 3.12   | 3.30   | 3.66   |
| 600                                |                                   | 1.29  | 1.41  | 1.54  | 1.67  | 1.80  | 1.93  | 2.06  | 2.18  | 2.31  | 2.51  | 2.69   | 3.02   | 3.16   | 3.27   | 3.64   | 3.83   | 4.08   | 4.75   |
| 800                                |                                   | 1.40  | 1.54  | 1.68  | 1.82  | 1.96  | 2.10  | 2.24  | 2.38  | 2.51  | 2.66  | 2.86   | 3.16   | 3.36   | 3.48   | 3.90   | 4.13   | 4.44   | 4.98   |
| 870                                |                                   | 1.61  | 1.77  | 1.93  | 2.09  | 2.25  | 2.41  | 2.57  | 2.73  | 2.89  | 2.99  | 3.16   | 3.64   | 3.84   | 4.00   | 4.47   | 4.78   | 5.09   | 5.71   |
| 1000                               |                                   | 1.86  | 2.05  | 2.24  | 2.42  | 2.61  | 2.79  | 2.98  | 3.16  | 3.35  | 3.53  | 3.84   | 4.08   | 4.44   | 4.62   | 5.17   | 5.52   | 6.48   | 7.28   |
| 1160                               |                                   | 1.93  | 2.12  | 2.31  | 2.51  | 2.70  | 2.89  | 3.07  | 3.27  | 3.46  | 3.60  | 3.82   | 4.22   | 4.59   | 4.78   | 5.34   | 5.71   | 6.08   | 7.52   |
| 1200                               |                                   | 2.25  | 2.45  | 2.70  | 2.94  | 3.15  | 3.37  | 3.59  | 3.80  | 4.03  | 4.25  | 4.47   | 4.90   | 5.34   | 5.55   | 6.20   | 6.62   | 7.04   | 8.68   |
| 1400                               |                                   | 2.33  | 2.55  | 2.79  | 3.04  | 3.26  | 3.65  | 3.72  | 3.94  | 4.17  | 4.40  | 4.63   | 5.07   | 5.53   | 5.75   | 6.41   | 6.85   | 7.28   | 8.96   |
| 1450                               |                                   | 2.41  | 2.64  | 2.89  | 3.15  | 3.37  | 3.72  | 3.84  | 4.07  | 4.31  | 4.55  | 4.78   | 5.25   | 5.71   | 5.94   | 6.62   | 7.07   | 7.51   | 9.25   |
| 1500                               |                                   | 2.57  | 2.83  | 3.07  | 3.35  | 3.59  | 3.84  | 4.09  | 4.34  | 4.59  | 4.84  | 5.09   | 5.59   | 6.08   | 6.32   | 7.04   | 7.52   | 7.98   | 9.81   |
| 1600                               |                                   | 2.81  | 3.08  | 3.36  | 3.64  | 3.92  | 4.20  | 4.47  | 4.74  | 5.01  | 5.28  | 5.56   | 6.09   | 6.63   | 6.88   | 7.68   | 8.17   | 8.70   | 10.6   |
| 1750                               |                                   | 2.89  | 3.18  | 3.72  | 3.75  | 4.03  | 4.31  | 4.59  | 4.87  | 5.15  | 5.43  | 5.71   | 6.26   | 6.80   | 7.07   | 7.86   | 8.38   | 8.90   | 10.9   |
| 1800                               |                                   | 3.20  | 3.52  | 4.01  | 4.15  | 4.47  | 4.78  | 5.09  | 5.40  | 5.71  | 6.01  | 6.32   | 6.93   | 7.52   | 7.81   | 8.68   | 9.24   | 9.81   | 11.9   |
| 2000                               |                                   | 3.84  | 4.22  | 4.59  | 4.97  | 5.34  | 5.71  | 6.08  | 6.44  | 6.80  | 7.16  | 7.52   | 8.22   | 9.05   | 9.24   | 9.86   | 10.9   | 11.5   | 13.8   |
| 2400                               |                                   | 4.63  | 5.20  | 5.62  | 6.02  | 6.52  | 6.81  | 7.32  | 7.76  | 8.22  | 8.71  | 9.02   | 9.84   | 10.7   | 11.1   | 12.2   | 12.6   | 12.9   | 14.6   |
| 3000                               |                                   |       | 5.82  | 6.34  | 6.75  | 7.27  | 7.67  | 8.17  | 8.65  | 9.14  | 9.72  | 10.0   | 10.8   | 11.7   | 12.2   | 13.1   | 13.9   | 13.9   | 15.3   |
| 3600                               |                                   |       |       | 7.06  | 7.48  | 8.14  | 8.46  | 9.00  | 9.60  | 10.0  | 10.7  | 11.0   | 11.7   | 12.4   | 12.8   | 13.6   | 14.5   | 14.7   | 15.8   |
| 4000                               |                                   |       |       |       | 8.81  | 9.60  | 10.2  | 10.7  | 11.3  | 11.7  | 12.4  | 12.8   | 13.6   | 14.5   | 14.8   | 15.7   |        |        |        |
| 5000                               |                                   |       |       |       |       | 10.2  | 11.2  | 11.9  | 12.3  | 13.0  | 13.2  | 14.1   | 14.5   | 14.9   | 15.8   | 16.0   |        |        |        |
| 6000                               |                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in □□□ marked area. Please avoid if possible. If the belt width changes, multiply the compensation factors Kb from Table 29.

\* □ The circumferential speed of pulley is 33(m/s)or more; a dynamic balance for the pulley is essential.

Table 47. Reference Transmission Capacity of UP5M Ps -Belt Width 10mm-(W)

| No. of Teeth of Small Pulley       |                                   | 12    | 14    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 40    | 44    | 48    | 50    | 60    | 72     |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley (rpm) | Diameter of the Pitch Circle (mm) | 19.10 | 22.28 | 25.46 | 28.65 | 31.83 | 35.01 | 38.20 | 41.38 | 44.56 | 47.75 | 50.93 | 57.30 | 63.66 | 70.03 | 76.39 | 79.58 | 95.49 | 114.59 |
|                                    |                                   | 10    | 12    | 15    | 17    | 19    | 21    | 24    | 26    | 29    | 31    | 34    | 39    | 45    | 51    | 58    | 61    | 78    | 101    |
| 20                                 |                                   | 19    | 23    | 28    | 32    | 36    | 40    | 45    | 49    | 54    | 59    | 64    | 74    | 85    | 96    | 108   | 114   | 147   | 187    |
| 40                                 |                                   | 27    | 32    | 39    | 45    | 50    | 56    | 63    | 69    | 76    | 83    | 90    | 104   | 119   | 135   | 152   | 161   | 206   | 267    |
| 60                                 |                                   | 41    | 50    | 60    | 69    | 78    | 88    | 97    | 107   | 118   | 128   | 139   | 162   | 185   | 210   | 236   | 249   | 321   | 420    |
| 100                                |                                   | 76    | 92    | 111   | 128   | 145   | 162   | 180   | 198   | 215   | 237   | 257   | 298   | 342   | 388   | 436   | 460   | 592   | 774    |
| 200                                |                                   | 141   | 170   | 206   | 236   | 267   | 299   | 332   | 366   | 401   | 437   | 474   | 550   | 631   | 715   | 804   | 849   | 1092  | 1430   |
| 400                                |                                   | 172   | 207   | 251   | 287   | 325   | 364   | 405   | 446   | 488   | 532   | 577   | 670   | 769   | 871   | 979   | 1034  | 1330  | 1741   |
| 500                                |                                   | 202   | 243   | 295   | 338   | 382   | 428   | 475   | 524   | 574   | 625   | 678   | 788   | 903   | 1024  | 1151  | 1216  | 1563  | 2045   |
| 600                                |                                   | 260   | 314   | 380   | 436   | 492   | 552   | 613   | 675   | 740   | 806   | 875   | 1016  | 1164  | 1320  | 1483  | 1567  | 2016  | 2637   |
| 800                                |                                   | 316   | 382   | 463   | 531   | 600   | 672   | 747   | 822   | 901   | 982   | 1065  | 1238  | 1418  | 1609  | 1806  | 1909  | 2454  | 3210   |
| 1000                               |                                   | 376   | 453   | 550   | 630   | 713   | 799   | 887   | 977   | 1070  | 1167  | 1265  | 1470  | 1685  | 1910  | 2146  | 2266  | 2913  | 3811   |
| 1200                               |                                   | 436   | 526   | 637   | 730   | 826   | 924   | 1026  | 1132  | 1240  | 1351  | 1466  | 1702  | 1951  | 2212  | 2484  | 2625  | 3372  | 4409   |
| 1400                               |                                   | 544   | 658   | 755   | 854   | 957   | 1061  | 1171  | 1283  | 1397  | 1516  | 1670  | 2017  | 2288  | 2569  | 2714  | 3488  | 4559  |        |
| 1450                               |                                   | 561   | 681   | 780   | 883   | 988   | 1098  | 1209  | 1324  | 1444  | 1566  | 1819  | 2084  | 2364  | 2654  | 2803  | 3601  | 4707  |        |
| 1500                               |                                   | 599   | 724   | 831   | 940   | 1052  | 1169  | 1287  | 1410  | 1537  | 1667  | 1935  | 2218  | 2514  | 2823  | 2984  | 3833  | 5007  |        |
| 1600                               |                                   | 652   | 790   | 907   | 1025  | 1147  | 1275  | 1405  | 1539  | 1677  | 1817  | 2111  | 2420  | 2743  | 3080  | 3254  | 4178  | 5455  |        |
| 1750                               |                                   |       | 813   | 931   | 1053  | 1179  | 1309  | 1443  | 1582  | 1724  | 1868  | 2171  | 2486  | 2820  | 3165  | 3344  | 4293  | 5605  |        |
| 1800                               |                                   |       | 902   | 1032  | 1169  | 1309  | 1453  | 1601  | 1754  | 1912  | 2071  | 2407  | 2757  | 3124  | 3508  | 3707  | 4687  | 6201  |        |
| 2000                               |                                   |       | 1068  | 1222  | 1386  | 1552  | 1720  | 1897  | 2077  | 2262  | 2453  | 2849  | 3261  | 3695  | 4146  | 4378  | 5485  | 7293  |        |
| 2400                               |                                   |       |       | 1517  | 1714  | 1918  | 2130  | 2348  | 2570  | 2798  | 3034  | 3520  | 4027  | 4559  | 5108  | 5389  | 6614  | 8885  |        |
| 3000                               |                                   |       |       | 1794  | 2029  | 2272  | 2519  | 2774  | 3039  | 3307  | 3584  | 4151  | 4743  | 5361  | 5996  | 6320  | 7629  | 10250 |        |
| 4000                               |                                   |       |       |       | 2245  | 2513  | 2785  | 3067  | 3358  | 3655  | 3956  | 4577  | 5226  | 5895  | 6583  | 6932  | 8040  | 11069 |        |
| 5000                               |                                   |       |       |       | 2747  | 3072  | 3404  | 3747  | 4090  | 4446  | 4807  | 5542  | 6301  | 7066  | 7843  | 8229  | 9048  |       |        |
| 6000                               |                                   |       |       |       | 3217  | 3585  | 3969  | 4359  | 4757  | 5154  | 5559  | 6376  | 7185  | 7995  | 8776  | 9159  |       |       |        |
| 8000                               |                                   |       |       |       |       |       | 5002  | 5455  | 5908  | 6361  | 6795  | 7624  | 8366  | 8993  | 9465  | 9619  |       |       |        |
| 10000                              |                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       | 6313  | 6747  | 7156  | 7518  | 8072  | 8349  | 8253  |       |       |       |       |        |
| 12000                              |                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       | 6824  | 7142  | 7359  | 7475  | 7316  |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| 14000                              |                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       | 6848  | 6882  | 6730  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |

# Timing Belt

## Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 9

Table 49. Reference Transmission Capacity of T5 Ps -Belt Width 10mm- (W)

| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | No. of Teeth of Small Pulley     | 12    | 14    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 28    | 30    |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                   | Diameter of the Pitch Circle(mm) | 19.10 | 22.28 | 25.46 | 28.65 | 31.83 | 35.01 | 38.20 | 44.56 | 47.75 |
| 1160                              | 98.5                             | 114.9 | 131.3 | 147.7 | 164.1 | 180.5 | 196.9 | 229.7 | 246.1 |       |
| 1750                              | 134.3                            | 156.7 | 179.1 | 201.5 | 223.9 | 246.3 | 268.7 | 313.5 | 335.9 |       |
| 3500                              | 222.5                            | 259.6 | 296.7 | 333.7 | 370.8 | 407.9 | 445.0 | 519.1 | 556.2 |       |
| 100                               | 10.7                             | 12.4  | 14.2  | 16.0  | 17.8  | 19.5  | 21.3  | 24.9  | 26.6  |       |
| 200                               | 20.8                             | 24.3  | 27.7  | 31.2  | 34.7  | 38.2  | 41.6  | 48.6  | 52.0  |       |
| 300                               | 30.5                             | 35.6  | 40.7  | 45.7  | 50.8  | 55.9  | 61.0  | 71.2  | 76.2  |       |
| 400                               | 39.7                             | 46.4  | 53.0  | 59.6  | 66.2  | 72.9  | 79.5  | 92.7  | 99.4  |       |
| 500                               | 48.6                             | 56.7  | 64.8  | 72.9  | 81.0  | 89.1  | 97.2  | 113.4 | 121.5 |       |
| 600                               | 57.0                             | 66.5  | 76.0  | 85.6  | 95.1  | 104.6 | 114.1 | 133.1 | 142.6 |       |
| 700                               | 65.1                             | 76.0  | 86.8  | 97.7  | 108.6 | 119.4 | 130.3 | 152.0 | 162.8 |       |
| 800                               | 72.9                             | 85.0  | 97.2  | 109.3 | 121.5 | 133.6 | 145.8 | 170.1 | 182.2 |       |
| 900                               | 80.3                             | 93.7  | 107.1 | 120.5 | 133.9 | 147.3 | 160.7 | 187.5 | 200.9 |       |
| 1000                              | 87.5                             | 102.1 | 116.7 | 131.3 | 145.9 | 160.5 | 175.0 | 204.2 | 218.8 |       |
| 1100                              | 94.4                             | 110.2 | 125.9 | 141.6 | 157.4 | 173.1 | 188.9 | 220.3 | 236.1 |       |
| 1200                              | 101.1                            | 117.9 | 134.8 | 151.6 | 168.5 | 185.3 | 202.2 | 235.9 | 252.7 |       |
| 1300                              | 107.5                            | 125.5 | 143.4 | 161.3 | 179.2 | 197.2 | 215.1 | 250.9 | 268.9 |       |
| 1400                              | 113.8                            | 132.8 | 151.7 | 170.7 | 189.7 | 208.6 | 227.6 | 265.5 | 284.5 |       |
| 1500                              | 119.9                            | 139.8 | 159.8 | 179.8 | 200.0 | 219.2 | 239.7 | 279.7 | 299.7 |       |
| 1600                              | 125.8                            | 146.7 | 167.7 | 188.6 | 209.6 | 230.6 | 251.5 | 293.4 | 314.4 |       |
| 1700                              | 131.5                            | 153.4 | 175.4 | 197.3 | 219.2 | 241.1 | 263.0 | 306.9 | 328.8 |       |
| 1800                              | 137.1                            | 160.0 | 182.9 | 205.7 | 228.6 | 251.4 | 274.3 | 320.0 | 342.8 |       |
| 1900                              | 142.6                            | 166.4 | 190.2 | 214.0 | 237.7 | 261.5 | 285.3 | 332.8 | 356.6 |       |
| 2000                              | 148.0                            | 172.7 | 197.4 | 222.1 | 246.7 | 271.4 | 296.1 | 345.4 | 370.1 |       |
| 2200                              | 158.6                            | 185.0 | 211.4 | 237.8 | 264.3 | 290.7 | 317.8 | 370.0 | 396.4 |       |
| 2400                              | 168.8                            | 196.9 | 225.1 | 253.2 | 281.4 | 309.5 | 337.6 | 393.9 | 422.0 |       |
| 2600                              | 178.8                            | 208.7 | 238.5 | 268.3 | 298.1 | 327.9 | 357.7 | 417.3 | 447.1 |       |
| 2800                              | 188.7                            | 220.2 | 251.6 | 283.1 | 314.5 | 346.0 | 377.4 | 440.4 | 471.8 |       |
| 3000                              | 198.5                            | 231.6 | 264.6 | 297.7 | 330.8 | 363.9 | 397.0 | 463.1 | 496.2 |       |
| 3200                              | 208.2                            | 242.8 | 277.5 | 312.2 | 346.9 | 381.6 | 416.3 | 485.7 | 520.4 |       |
| 3400                              | 217.7                            | 254.0 | 290.3 | 326.6 | 362.9 | 399.2 | 435.5 | 508.0 | 544.3 |       |
| 3600                              | 227.2                            | 265.1 | 303.0 | 340.8 | 378.7 | 416.6 | 454.4 | 530.2 | 568.1 |       |
| 3800                              | 236.6                            | 276.0 | 315.5 | 354.9 | 394.3 | 433.8 | 473.2 | 552.1 | 591.5 |       |
| 4000                              | 245.8                            | 286.8 | 327.7 | 368.7 | 409.7 | 450.7 | 491.6 | 573.6 | 614.5 |       |
| 4200                              | 254.8                            | 297.3 | 339.7 | 382.2 | 424.7 | 467.2 | 509.6 | 594.6 | 637.0 |       |
| 4400                              | 263.5                            | 307.4 | 351.4 | 395.3 | 439.2 | 483.1 | 527.1 | 614.9 | 658.8 |       |
| 4600                              | 271.9                            | 317.2 | 362.5 | 407.8 | 453.1 | 498.4 | 543.7 | 634.4 | 679.7 |       |
| 4800                              | 279.7                            | 326.4 | 373.0 | 419.6 | 466.2 | 512.8 | 559.5 | 652.7 | 699.3 |       |
| 5000                              | 287.0                            | 334.8 | 382.7 | 430.5 | 478.3 | 526.2 | 574.0 | 669.7 | 717.5 |       |
| 5500                              |                                  |       | 402.2 | 452.4 | 502.7 | 553.0 | 603.2 | 703.8 | 754.1 |       |
| 6000                              |                                  |       | 412.1 | 463.6 | 515.1 | 566.6 | 618.1 | 721.1 | 772.6 |       |
| 6500                              |                                  |       | 408.2 | 459.2 | 510.2 | 561.2 | 612.2 | 714.3 | 765.3 |       |
| 7000                              |                                  |       | 385.3 | 433.5 | 481.7 | 529.8 | 578.0 | 674.3 | 722.5 |       |
| 7500                              |                                  |       | 337.7 | 379.9 | 422.1 | 464.3 | 506.6 | 591.0 | 633.2 |       |
| 8000                              |                                  |       |       | 290.8 | 323.1 | 355.5 | 387.8 | 452.4 | 484.7 |       |
| 8500                              |                                  |       |       | 157.7 | 175.3 | 192.8 | 210.3 | 245.4 | 262.9 |       |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in □□□ marked area. Please avoid if possible.  
\* The above table shows values for the nominal width 10 (10mm). Multiply a value in the table by correction coefficient Kb in the table 29 for other widths.

Table 50. Reference Transmission Capacity of T10 Ps - Belt Width 10mm- (W)

| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | No. of Teeth of Small Pulley     | 12    | 14    | 16     | 18     | 20     | 22     | 24     | 26     | 28     | 30     | 32     | 36     | 40     | 44     | 48     |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                   | Diameter of the Pitch Circle(mm) | 38.20 | 44.56 | 50.93  | 57.30  | 63.66  | 70.03  | 76.39  | 82.76  | 89.12  | 95.49  | 101.86 | 114.59 | 127.32 | 140.06 | 152.79 |
| 870                               |                                  | 254.9 | 297.4 | 339.9  | 382.4  | 424.9  | 467.4  | 509.9  | 552.4  | 594.9  | 637.4  | 679.8  | 764.8  | 849.8  | 938.8  | 1019.8 |
| 1160                              |                                  | 321.2 | 374.8 | 428.3  | 481.8  | 535.4  | 588.9  | 642.4  | 696.0  | 749.5  | 803.0  | 856.6  | 963.7  | 1070.7 | 1177.8 | 1284.9 |
| 1750                              |                                  | 438.3 | 511.3 | 584.4  | 657.4  | 730.5  | 803.5  | 876.6  | 949.6  | 1022.7 | 1095.7 | 1168.8 | 1314.9 | 1461.0 | 1607.1 | 1753.2 |
| 3500                              |                                  | 725.8 | 846.8 | 967.8  | 1088.7 | 1209.7 | 1330.6 | 1451.6 | 1572.6 | 1693.6 | 1814.6 | 1935.5 | 2177.5 | 2419.4 | 2661.4 | 2903.3 |
| 100                               |                                  | 34.8  | 40.6  | 46.4   | 52.1   | 57.9   | 63.7   | 69.5   | 75.3   | 81.1   | 86.9   | 92.7   | 104.3  | 115.9  | 127.5  | 139.1  |
| 200                               |                                  | 67.9  | 79.2  | 90.5   | 101.9  | 113.2  | 124.5  | 135.8  | 147.1  | 158.4  | 169.8  | 181.1  | 203.7  | 226.3  | 249.0  | 271.6  |
| 300                               |                                  | 99.5  | 116.1 | 132.7  | 149.3  | 165.8  | 182.4  | 199.0  | 215.5  | 232.2  | 248.8  | 265.3  | 298.5  | 331.7  | 364.9  | 398.0  |
| 400                               |                                  | 129.7 | 151.3 | 172.9  | 194.5  | 216.1  | 237.7  | 259.4  | 281.0  | 302.6  | 324.2  | 345.8  | 389.0  | 432.3  | 475.5  | 518.7  |
| 500                               |                                  | 158.5 | 184.9 | 211.3  | 237.8  | 264.2  | 290.6  | 317.0  | 343.4  | 369.8  | 396.3  | 422.7  | 475.5  | 528.3  | 581.2  | 634.0  |
| 600                               |                                  | 186.1 | 217.1 | 248.1  | 279.1  | 310.1  | 341.1  | 372.2  | 403.2  | 434.2  | 465.2  | 496.2  | 558.2  | 620.3  | 682.3  | 744.3  |
| 700                               |                                  | 212.5 | 247.9 | 283.3  | 318.7  | 354.2  | 389.6  | 425.0  | 460.4  | 495.8  | 531.2  | 566.6  | 637.5  | 708.3  | 779.1  | 850.0  |
| 800                               |                                  | 237.8 | 277.5 | 317.1  | 356.7  | 396.4  | 436.0  | 475.6  | 515.3  | 554.9  | 594.5  | 634.2  | 713.4  | 792.7  | 872.0  | 951.3  |
| 900                               |                                  | 262.1 | 305.8 | 349.5  | 393.2  | 436.9  | 480.6  | 524.3  | 568.0  | 611.7  | 655.3  | 699.0  | 786.4  | 873.8  | 961.2  | 1048.6 |
| 1000                              |                                  | 285.5 | 333.1 | 380.7  | 428.3  | 475.9  | 523.5  | 571.1  | 618.7  | 666.2  | 713.8  | 761.4  | 856.6  | 951.8  | 1047.0 | 1142.1 |
| 1100                              |                                  | 308.1 | 359.4 | 410.8  | 462.1  | 513.5  | 564.8  | 616.2  | 667.5  | 718.8  | 770.2  | 821.5  | 924.2  | 1026.9 | 1129.6 | 1232.3 |
| 1200                              |                                  | 329.8 | 384.8 | 439.8  | 494.7  | 549.7  | 604.7  | 659.7  | 714.6  | 769.6  | 824.6  | 879.6  | 989.5  | 1099.4 | 1209.4 | 1319.3 |
| 1300                              |                                  | 350.9 | 409.4 | 467.8  | 526.3  | 584.8  | 644.3  | 701.4  | 760.2  | 818.7  | 877.2  | 935.7  | 1052.6 | 1169.6 | 1286.5 | 1403.5 |
| 1400                              |                                  | 371.3 | 433.1 | 495.0  | 556.9  | 618.8  | 680.6  | 742.5  | 804.4  | 866.3  | 928.1  | 990.0  | 1113.8 | 1237.5 | 1361.3 | 1485.0 |
| 1500                              |                                  | 391.0 | 456.2 | 521.4  | 586.6  | 651.7  | 716.9  | 782.1  | 847.3  | 912.4  | 977.6  | 1042.8 | 1173.1 | 1303.5 | 1433.8 | 1564.2 |
| 1600                              |                                  | 410.3 | 478.7 | 547.1  | 615.4  | 683.8  | 752.2  | 820.6  | 889.0  | 957.4  | 1025.7 | 1094.1 | 1230.9 | 1367.7 | 1504.4 | 1641.2 |
| 1700                              |                                  | 429.1 | 500.6 | 572.1  | 643.6  | 715.1  | 786.6  | 858.1  | 929.6  | 1001.2 | 1072.7 | 1144.2 | 1287.2 | 1430.2 | 1573.3 | 1716.3 |
| 1800                              |                                  | 447.4 | 522.0 | 596.5  | 671.1  | 745.7  | 820.2  | 894.8  | 969.4  | 1043.9 | 1118.5 | 1193.1 | 1342.2 | 1484.1 | 1626.0 | 1768.6 |
| 1900                              |                                  | 465.4 | 542.9 | 620.5  | 698.0  | 775.6  | 853.1  | 930.7  | 1008.3 | 1085.8 | 1163.4 | 1240.9 | 1396.1 | 1551.2 | 1706.3 | 1861.4 |
| 2000                              |                                  | 483.0 | 563.5 | 643.9  | 724.4  | 804.9  | 885.4  | 965.9  | 1046.4 | 1126.9 | 1207.4 | 1287.9 | 1448.9 | 1609.9 | 1770.9 | 1931.8 |
| 2200                              |                                  | 517.3 | 603.5 | 689.7  | 776.0  | 862.2  | 948.4  | 1034.6 | 1120.8 | 1207.1 | 1293.3 | 1379.5 | 1551.9 | 1724.4 | 1896.8 | 2069.2 |
| 2400                              |                                  | 550.7 | 642.5 | 734.3  | 826.1  | 917.9  | 1009.7 | 1101.4 | 1193.8 | 1285.0 | 1376.8 | 1468.6 | 1652.2 | 1835.8 | 2019.3 | 2202.9 |
| 2600                              |                                  | 583.5 | 680.7 | 777.9  | 875.2  | 972.4  | 1069.7 | 1166.9 | 1264.1 | 1361.4 | 1458.6 | 1555.9 | 1750.4 | 1944.9 | 2139.3 | 2333.8 |
| 2800                              |                                  | 615.7 | 718.3 | 820.9  | 923.5  | 1026.1 | 1128.7 | 1231.3 | 1333.9 | 1436.6 | 1539.2 | 1641.8 | 1847.0 | 2052.3 | 2257.5 | 2462.7 |
| 3000                              |                                  |       | 755.4 | 863.4  | 971.3  | 1079.2 | 1187.1 | 1295.0 | 1402.9 | 1510.9 | 1618.8 | 1726.7 | 1942.5 | 2158.4 | 2374.2 | 2590.1 |
| 3200                              |                                  |       | 792.2 | 905.4  | 1018.6 | 1131.8 | 1244.9 | 1358.1 | 1471.2 | 1584.5 | 1697.6 | 1810.8 | 2037.2 | 2263.5 | 2489.9 | 2716.2 |
| 3400                              |                                  |       | 828.7 | 947.1  | 1065.5 | 1183.8 | 1302.2 | 1420.6 | 1539.0 | 1657.4 | 1775.8 | 1894.2 | 2130.9 | 2367.7 | 2604.5 | 2841.2 |
| 3600                              |                                  |       | 864.8 | 986.4  | 1111.9 | 1235.4 | 1358.9 | 1482.5 | 1606.0 | 1729.6 | 1853.2 | 1976.7 | 2223.8 | 2470.9 | 2718.0 | 2965.1 |
| 3800                              |                                  |       | 900.5 | 1029.1 | 1157.7 | 1286.4 | 1415.0 | 1543.6 | 1672.2 | 1800.9 | 1929.6 | 2058.2 | 2315.5 | 2572.8 | 2830.0 | 3087.3 |
| 4000                              |                                  |       |       | 1069.2 | 1202.8 | 1336.5 | 1470.0 | 1603.7 | 1737.3 | 1871.1 | 2004.7 | 2138.4 | 2405.7 | 2673.0 | 2940.3 | 3207.6 |
| 4200                              |                                  |       |       | 1108.3 | 1246.9 | 1385.4 | 1523.9 | 1662.4 | 1800.9 | 1939.6 | 2078.1 | 2216.7 | 2493.7 | 2770.8 | 3047.9 | 3325.0 |
| 4400                              |                                  |       |       | 1146.2 | 1289.5 | 1432.8 | 1576.0 | 1719.2 | 1862.5 | 2005.9 | 2149.2 | 2292.5 | 2579.0 | 2865.6 | 3152.1 | 3438.7 |
| 4600                              |                                  |       |       | 1182.5 | 1330.3 | 1478.1 | 1625.8 | 1773.6 | 1921.4 | 2069.4 | 2217.2 | 2365.0 | 2660.6 | 2956.3 | 3251.9 | 3547.5 |
| 4800                              |                                  |       |       | 1216.7 | 1368.8 | 1520.9 | 1672.8 | 1824.9 | 1976.9 | 2129.2 | 2281.3 | 2433.4 | 2737.6 | 3041.8 | 3345.9 | 3650.1 |
| 5000                              |                                  |       |       | 1248.3 | 1404.3 | 1560.4 | 1716.2 | 1872.2 | 2028.3 | 2184.5 | 2340.6 | 2496.6 | 2808.7 | 3120.8 | 3432.8 | 3744.9 |
| 5200                              |                                  |       |       | 1276.7 | 1436.3 | 1595.9 | 1755.2 | 1914.8 | 2074.4 | 2234.2 | 2393.8 | 2553.4 | 2872.6 | 3191.8 | 3510.9 | 3830.1 |
| 5400                              |                                  |       |       | 1301.3 | 1463.9 | 1626.6 | 1789.0 | 1951.6 | 2114.2 | 2277.2 | 2439.9 | 2602.5 | 2927.8 | 3253.2 | 3578.5 | 3903.8 |
| 5600                              |                                  |       |       | 1321.2 | 1486.4 | 1651.5 | 1816.4 | 1981.5 | 2146.7 | 2312.2 | 2477.3 | 2642.5 | 2972.8 | 3303.1 | 3633.4 | 3963.7 |
| 5800                              |                                  |       |       | 1335.8 | 1502.8 | 1669.8 | 1836.4 | 2003.4 | 2170.3 | 2337.7 | 2504.7 | 2671.7 | 3005.6 | 3339.6 | 3673.5 | 4007.5 |
| 6000                              |                                  |       |       | 1344.2 | 1512.2 | 1680.2 | 1847.8 | 2015.8 | 2184.3 | 2352.3 | 2520.3 | 2688.3 | 3024.4 | 3360.4 | 3696.5 | 4032.5 |



Timing Belt  
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Table 53. Reference Transmission Capacity of EV5GT Ps -Belt Width 15mm- (W)

| No. of Teeth of Small Pulley      |                                  | 14    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 40    | 44    | 48    | 54    | 60    | 72     | 80     |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | Diameter of the Pitch Circle(mm) | 22.28 | 25.46 | 28.65 | 31.83 | 35.01 | 38.20 | 41.38 | 44.56 | 47.75 | 50.93 | 57.30 | 63.66 | 70.03 | 76.39 | 85.94 | 95.49 | 114.59 | 127.32 |
|                                   |                                  | 13    | 18    | 22    | 27    | 33    | 38    | 42    | 47    | 52    | 56    | 64    | 72    | 80    | 87    | 97    | 108   | 128    | 139    |
| 20                                | 24                               | 33    | 41    | 50    | 61    | 70    | 79    | 88    | 96    | 104   | 120   | 136   | 150   | 163   | 183   | 203   | 240   | 263    |        |
| 40                                | 33                               | 46    | 58    | 72    | 87    | 100   | 113   | 126   | 139   | 150   | 173   | 196   | 216   | 236   | 264   | 293   | 348   | 380    |        |
| 60                                | 50                               | 71    | 91    | 113   | 136   | 157   | 178   | 199   | 219   | 237   | 273   | 310   | 343   | 374   | 419   | 465   | 552   | 604    |        |
| 100                               | 85                               | 125   | 163   | 205   | 248   | 287   | 326   | 365   | 403   | 438   | 506   | 575   | 636   | 695   | 780   | 867   | 1031  | 1129   |        |
| 200                               | 115                              | 173   | 228   | 289   | 350   | 407   | 464   | 520   | 574   | 625   | 723   | 823   | 912   | 996   | 1119  | 1244  | 1482  | 1623   |        |
| 300                               | 142                              | 217   | 289   | 369   | 447   | 520   | 594   | 667   | 737   | 803   | 931   | 1060  | 1176  | 1285  | 1445  | 1607  | 1914  | 2096   |        |
| 400                               | 166                              | 258   | 347   | 445   | 539   | 629   | 718   | 808   | 894   | 974   | 1131  | 1289  | 1430  | 1564  | 1759  | 1957  | 2333  | 2555   |        |
| 500                               | 188                              | 297   | 402   | 518   | 627   | 733   | 839   | 944   | 1046  | 1141  | 1325  | 1511  | 1678  | 1836  | 2065  | 2298  | 2740  | 3002   |        |
| 600                               | 208                              | 333   | 454   | 589   | 712   | 834   | 956   | 1077  | 1193  | 1302  | 1514  | 1728  | 1919  | 2101  | 2364  | 2632  | 3139  | 3439   |        |
| 700                               | 227                              | 368   | 505   | 657   | 795   | 933   | 1069  | 1206  | 1337  | 1460  | 1699  | 1940  | 2156  | 2360  | 2657  | 2958  | 3529  | 3866   |        |
| 800                               | 239                              | 392   | 540   | 704   | 851   | 1000  | 1147  | 1294  | 1436  | 1569  | 1826  | 2086  | 2319  | 2539  | 2858  | 3183  | 3797  | 4161   |        |
| 870                               | 244                              | 402   | 554   | 724   | 875   | 1028  | 1180  | 1332  | 1478  | 1615  | 1880  | 2148  | 2388  | 2615  | 2944  | 3279  | 3912  | 4286   |        |
| 900                               | 260                              | 434   | 602   | 789   | 954   | 1122  | 1289  | 1456  | 1616  | 1767  | 2058  | 2352  | 2616  | 2865  | 3227  | 3593  | 4288  | 4698   |        |
| 1000                              | 284                              | 483   | 675   | 890   | 1075  | 1268  | 1459  | 1649  | 1832  | 2004  | 2337  | 2672  | 2973  | 3257  | 3669  | 4087  | 4878  | 5343   |        |
| 1160                              | 289                              | 495   | 693   | 915   | 1105  | 1304  | 1500  | 1696  | 1885  | 2062  | 2405  | 2751  | 3061  | 3353  | 3778  | 4209  | 5023  | 5502   |        |
| 1200                              | 315                              | 551   | 780   | 1035  | 1251  | 1478  | 1704  | 1929  | 2145  | 2349  | 2742  | 3138  | 3493  | 3828  | 4314  | 4807  | 5736  | 6282   |        |
| 1400                              | 321                              | 565   | 801   | 1065  | 1286  | 1521  | 1754  | 1986  | 2209  | 2419  | 2825  | 3233  | 3599  | 3945  | 4446  | 4954  | 5912  | 6474   |        |
| 1450                              | 338                              | 605   | 863   | 1152  | 1391  | 1647  | 1901  | 2155  | 2397  | 2627  | 3070  | 3516  | 3914  | 4291  | 4837  | 5390  | 6430  | 7040   |        |
| 1600                              | 354                              | 643   | 923   | 1237  | 1494  | 1771  | 2046  | 2320  | 2583  | 2831  | 3311  | 3793  | 4224  | 4631  | 5221  | 5817  | 6939  | 7595   |        |
| 1750                              | 358                              | 655   | 943   | 1264  | 1527  | 1811  | 2093  | 2374  | 2644  | 2899  | 3390  | 3884  | 4326  | 4743  | 5347  | 5958  | 7106  | 7777   |        |
| 1800                              | 376                              | 703   | 1020  | 1374  | 1659  | 1971  | 2280  | 2589  | 2884  | 3164  | 3703  | 4244  | 4728  | 5185  | 5846  | 6513  | 7765  | 8494   |        |
| 2000                              | 406                              | 791   | 1165  | 1584  | 1911  | 2278  | 2641  | 3003  | 3349  | 3678  | 4309  | 4943  | 5509  | 6042  | 6812  | 7587  | 9034  | 9888   |        |
| 2400                              | 440                              | 872   | 1301  | 1783  | 2151  | 2571  | 2986  | 3400  | 3795  | 4171  | 4892  | 5615  | 6259  | 6865  | 7737  | 8613  | 10238 | 11165  |        |
| 2800                              | 486                              | 945   | 1429  | 1973  | 2380  | 2851  | 3318  | 3782  | 4225  | 4647  | 5455  | 6263  | 6982  | 7657  | 8625  | 9594  | 11379 | 12384  |        |
| 3200                              | 529                              | 1011  | 1550  | 2155  | 2598  | 3120  | 3636  | 4150  | 4640  | 5107  | 5998  | 6888  | 7679  | 8419  | 9477  | 10531 | 12456 | 13522  |        |
| 3600                              | 571                              | 1072  | 1665  | 2330  | 2808  | 3379  | 3944  | 4505  | 5041  | 5550  | 6522  | 7492  | 8350  | 9151  | 10291 | 11423 | 13466 | 14575  |        |
| 4000                              | 667                              | 1202  | 1925  | 2738  | 3296  | 3986  | 4667  | 5343  | 5985  | 6597  | 7758  | 8910  | 9920  | 10854 | 12167 | 13450 | 15686 | 16815  |        |
| 5000                              | 1305                             | 2153  | 3108  | 3737  | 4539  | 5330  | 6112  | 6853  | 7559  | 8889  | 10199 | 11335 | 12372 | 13803 | 15172 | 17429 | 18431 |        |        |
| 6000                              | 1382                             | 2352  | 3445  | 4136  | 5044  | 5936  | 6817  | 7648  | 8438  | 9915  | 11358 | 12590 | 13695 | 15183 | 16561 | 18641 | 19343 |        |        |
| 7000                              | 2524                             | 3749  | 4495  | 5501  | 6487  | 7459  | 8370  | 9235  | 10835 | 12383 | 13677 | 14812 | 16285 | 17586 | 19259 |       |       |        |        |
| 8000                              |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 9000                              |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 10000                             |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 12000                             |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 14000                             |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |

\* Endurance time will be reduced in □□□ marked area. Please avoid if possible. If the belt width changes, multiply the compensation factors Kb from Table 29.

Table 54. Reference Transmission Capacity of EV8YU Ps -Belt Width 20mm- (kW)

| No. of Teeth of Small Pulley      |                                  | 20    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 38    | 40     | 44     | 48     | 54     | 60     | 64     | 72     | 80     |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Rotary Speed of Small Pulley(rpm) | Diameter of the Pitch Circle(mm) | 50.93 | 56.02 | 61.12 | 66.21 | 71.30 | 76.39 | 81.49 | 86.58 | 91.67 | 96.77 | 101.86 | 112.05 | 122.23 | 137.51 | 152.79 | 162.97 | 183.35 | 203.72 |
|                                   |                                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                                   | 10                               | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.08   | 0.09   | 0.10   | 0.12   | 0.13   | 0.14   | 0.16   | 0.18   |
|                                   | 20                               | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.09  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.11  | 0.13  | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.15  | 0.16   | 0.18   | 0.20   | 0.23   | 0.26   | 0.28   | 0.32   | 0.36   |
|                                   | 40                               | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.20  | 0.22  | 0.24  | 0.26  | 0.28  | 0.30  | 0.32   | 0.36   | 0.40   | 0.46   | 0.52   | 0.56   | 0.64   | 0.72   |
|                                   | 60                               | 0.18  | 0.21  | 0.23  | 0.26  | 0.29  | 0.32  | 0.35  | 0.38  | 0.41  | 0.44  | 0.48   | 0.54   | 0.60   | 0.69   | 0.78   | 0.84   | 0.96   | 1.08   |
|                                   | 100                              | 0.28  | 0.33  | 0.37  | 0.42  | 0.47  | 0.52  | 0.57  | 0.62  | 0.67  | 0.72  | 0.78   | 0.88   | 0.99   | 1.14   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.60   | 1.80   |
|                                   | 200                              | 0.52  | 0.60  | 0.69  | 0.79  | 0.89  | 0.99  | 1.10  | 1.20  | 1.29  | 1.39  | 1.52   | 1.73   | 1.96   | 2.27   | 2.58   | 2.79   | 3.19   | 3.60   |
|                                   | 300                              | 0.74  | 0.86  | 0.99  | 1.13  | 1.29  | 1.45  | 1.62  | 1.76  | 1.90  | 2.05  | 2.25   | 2.57   | 2.92   | 3.38   | 3.85   | 4.18   | 4.78   | 5.40   |
|                                   | 400                              | 0.94  | 1.10  | 1.28  | 1.47  | 1.67  | 1.89  | 2.12  | 2.30  | 2.50  | 2.70  | 2.97   | 3.40   | 3.86   | 4.48   | 5.12   | 5.56   | 6.37   | 7.20   |
|                                   | 500                              | 1.13  | 1.34  | 1.56  | 1.80  | 2.05  | 2.32  | 2.61  | 2.84  | 3.08  | 3.33  | 3.68   | 4.23   | 4.81   | 5.59   | 6.38   | 6.94   | 7.95   | 8.99   |
|                                   | 600                              | 1.32  | 1.57  | 1.83  | 2.12  | 2.42  | 2.75  | 3.10  | 3.38  | 3.67  | 3.97  | 4.38   | 5.04   | 5.75   | 6.68   | 7.64   | 8.31   | 9.53   | 10.78  |
|                                   | 700                              | 1.50  | 1.79  | 2.10  | 2.43  | 2.79  | 3.17  | 3.58  | 3.90  | 4.24  | 4.59  | 5.08   | 5.86   | 6.68   | 7.77   | 8.89   | 9.68   | 11.10  | 12.57  |
|                                   | 800                              | 1.68  | 2.00  | 2.36  | 2.74  | 3.15  | 3.59  | 4.05  | 4.43  | 4.81  | 5.22  | 5.78   | 6.66   | 7.61   | 8.86   | 10.14  | 11.04  | 12.67  | 14.34  |
|                                   | 870                              | 1.80  | 2.15  | 2.54  | 2.95  | 3.40  | 3.87  | 4.38  | 4.79  | 5.21  | 5.65  | 6.26   | 7.23   | 8.26   | 9.62   | 11.01  | 11.99  | 13.76  | 15.58  |
|                                   | 900                              | 1.85  | 2.21  | 2.61  | 3.04  | 3.50  | 4.00  | 4.52  | 4.94  | 5.38  | 5.83  | 6.47   | 7.47   | 8.54   | 9.95   | 11.39  | 12.40  | 14.23  | 16.11  |
|                                   | 1000                             | 2.02  | 2.42  | 2.86  | 3.34  | 3.85  | 4.40  | 4.99  | 5.46  | 5.94  | 6.45  | 7.15   | 8.27   | 9.46   | 11.03  | 12.63  | 13.75  | 15.78  | 17.88  |
|                                   | 1160                             | 2.28  | 2.74  | 3.26  | 3.81  | 4.41  | 5.05  | 5.73  | 6.27  | 6.83  | 7.42  | 8.24   | 9.54   | 10.92  | 12.75  | 14.60  | 15.91  | 18.26  | 20.68  |
|                                   | 1200                             | 2.34  | 2.82  | 3.35  | 3.92  | 4.54  | 5.20  | 5.91  | 6.47  | 7.06  | 7.66  | 8.51   | 9.86   | 11.29  | 13.17  | 15.09  | 16.45  | 18.87  | 21.37  |
|                                   | 1400                             | 2.65  | 3.21  | 3.83  | 4.50  | 5.22  | 5.99  | 6.82  | 7.48  | 8.16  | 8.86  | 9.86   | 11.43  | 13.11  | 15.30  | 17.54  | 19.11  | 21.93  | 24.83  |
|                                   | 1450                             | 2.73  | 3.31  | 3.94  | 4.64  | 5.39  | 6.19  | 7.05  | 7.72  | 8.43  | 9.16  | 10.20  | 11.82  | 13.56  | 15.83  | 18.15  | 19.78  | 22.69  | 25.68  |
|                                   | 1600                             | 2.95  | 3.59  | 4.29  | 5.06  | 5.88  | 6.77  | 7.72  | 8.47  | 9.24  | 10.05 | 11.20  | 12.99  | 14.91  | 17.41  | 19.96  | 21.75  | 24.95  | 28.23  |
|                                   | 1750                             | 3.17  | 3.87  | 4.63  | 5.47  | 6.37  | 7.34  | 8.39  | 9.20  | 10.05 | 10.93 | 12.19  | 14.15  | 16.25  | 18.98  | 21.75  | 23.71  | 27.18  | 30.75  |
|                                   | 1800                             | 3.24  | 3.96  | 4.75  | 5.61  | 6.53  | 7.53  | 8.61  | 9.44  | 10.31 | 11.22 | 12.52  | 14.54  | 16.69  | 19.50  | 22.35  | 24.36  | 27.93  | 31.58  |
|                                   | 2000                             | 3.52  | 4.32  | 5.19  | 6.14  | 7.17  | 8.29  | 9.48  | 10.41 | 11.37 | 12.38 | 13.82  | 16.06  | 18.46  | 21.56  | 24.71  | 26.94  | 30.85  | 34.86  |
|                                   | 2400                             | 4.06  | 5.01  | 6.05  | 7.19  | 8.43  | 9.76  | 11.20 | 12.30 | 13.45 | 14.65 | 16.39  | 19.07  | 21.93  | 25.61  | 29.34  | 31.97  | 36.55  | 41.21  |
|                                   | 2800                             | 4.57  | 5.66  | 6.88  | 8.20  | 9.64  | 11.20 | 12.87 | 14.15 | 15.48 | 16.87 | 18.90  | 22.00  | 25.31  | 29.55  | 33.82  | 36.82  | 41.99  | 47.22  |
|                                   | 3200                             | 5.05  | 6.29  | 7.67  | 9.18  | 10.82 | 12.59 | 14.50 | 15.95 | 17.46 | 19.03 | 21.35  | 24.86  | 28.60  | 33.35  | 38.12  | 41.46  | 47.14  | 52.83  |
|                                   | 3600                             | 5.50  | 6.89  | 8.43  | 10.12 | 11.96 | 13.95 | 16.08 | 17.69 | 19.38 | 21.12 | 23.72  | 27.62  | 31.78  | 37.01  | 42.22  | 45.86  | 51.95  | 57.98  |
|                                   | 4000                             | 5.94  | 7.47  | 9.17  | 11.03 | 13.06 | 15.26 | 17.62 | 19.39 | 21.23 | 23.15 | 26.02  | 30.30  | 34.84  | 40.50  | 46.10  | 50.00  | 56.39  |        |
|                                   | 5000                             | 6.91  | 8.79  | 10.87 | 13.16 | 15.65 | 18.34 | 21.24 | 23.37 | 25.59 | 27.88 | 31.39  | 36.50  | 41.90  | 48.40  | 54.68  |        |        |        |
|                                   | 6000                             | 7.75  | 9.94  | 12.38 | 15.05 | 17.97 | 21.12 | 24.52 | 26.95 | 29.47 | 32.08 | 36.16  | 41.92  | 47.96  | 54.90  |        |        |        |        |
|                                   | 7000                             | 8.44  | 10.92 | 13.68 | 16.70 | 20.00 | 23.57 | 27.39 | 30.06 | 32.82 | 35.65 | 40.22  | 46.41  | 52.84  |        |        |        |        |        |
|                                   | 8000                             | 8.99  | 11.72 | 14.76 | 18.09 | 21.72 | 25.63 | 29.82 | 32.65 | 35.55 | 38.52 | 43.45  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

# Timing Belt

## Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 12

Table 57. S3M Allowable Tension Table: Per 6.0mm of Belt Width (Unit: N)

| Number of Small Pulley Teeth |      | 14    | 15    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 40    | 44    | 50    | 60    |
|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pitch Circle Dia. (mm)       |      | 13.37 | 14.32 | 15.28 | 17.19 | 19.10 | 21.01 | 22.92 | 24.83 | 26.74 | 28.65 | 30.56 | 34.38 | 38.20 | 42.02 | 47.75 | 57.30 |
| Speed of Small Pulley (rpm)  | 870  | 87    | 88    | 89    | 90    | 90    | 91    | 91    | 91    | 91    | 90    | 90    | 90    | 89    | 88    | 87    | 85    |
|                              | 1160 | 82    | 83    | 84    | 85    | 85    | 86    | 86    | 86    | 85    | 85    | 84    | 84    | 83    | 82    | 80    | 78    |
|                              | 1750 | 75    | 76    | 77    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 77    | 76    | 76    | 75    | 73    | 70    |
|                              | 3500 | 63    | 64    | 64    | 65    | 66    | 66    | 66    | 66    | 66    | 65    | 65    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 59    | 56    |
|                              | 50   | 138   | 139   | 139   | 140   | 141   | 141   | 141   | 141   | 141   | 140   | 140   | 139   | 138   | 137   | 136   | 133   |
| 100                          | 126  | 126   | 127   | 128   | 128   | 129   | 129   | 129   | 128   | 128   | 128   | 127   | 126   | 125   | 123   | 120   | 117   |
| 150                          | 118  | 119   | 120   | 121   | 121   | 122   | 122   | 122   | 121   | 121   | 121   | 120   | 119   | 118   | 116   | 113   | 110   |
| 200                          | 113  | 114   | 115   | 116   | 116   | 117   | 117   | 117   | 116   | 116   | 116   | 115   | 114   | 113   | 111   | 108   | 105   |
| 250                          | 109  | 110   | 111   | 112   | 112   | 113   | 113   | 113   | 112   | 112   | 111   | 111   | 110   | 109   | 107   | 104   | 101   |
| 300                          | 106  | 107   | 108   | 109   | 109   | 109   | 109   | 109   | 109   | 109   | 109   | 108   | 108   | 107   | 106   | 104   | 101   |
| 350                          | 103  | 104   | 105   | 106   | 106   | 107   | 107   | 107   | 106   | 106   | 106   | 105   | 104   | 103   | 101   | 98    | 95    |
| 400                          | 101  | 102   | 103   | 104   | 104   | 104   | 104   | 104   | 104   | 104   | 104   | 103   | 103   | 102   | 101   | 99    | 96    |
| 450                          | 99   | 100   | 101   | 101   | 102   | 102   | 102   | 102   | 102   | 102   | 102   | 101   | 100   | 100   | 99    | 97    | 94    |
| 500                          | 97   | 98    | 99    | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 99    | 99    | 98    | 97    | 95    | 92    |
| 550                          | 96   | 96    | 97    | 98    | 98    | 99    | 99    | 99    | 98    | 98    | 98    | 98    | 97    | 96    | 95    | 93    | 90    |
| 600                          | 94   | 95    | 95    | 96    | 97    | 97    | 97    | 97    | 97    | 97    | 96    | 96    | 95    | 94    | 92    | 89    | 86    |
| 650                          | 93   | 93    | 94    | 95    | 95    | 96    | 96    | 96    | 96    | 95    | 95    | 95    | 94    | 93    | 92    | 90    | 87    |
| 700                          | 91   | 92    | 93    | 94    | 94    | 94    | 95    | 95    | 94    | 94    | 94    | 93    | 93    | 92    | 91    | 89    | 86    |
| 800                          | 89   | 90    | 90    | 91    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 91    | 90    | 90    | 89    | 87    | 84    |
| 900                          | 87   | 88    | 88    | 89    | 90    | 90    | 90    | 90    | 90    | 90    | 89    | 88    | 87    | 86    | 85    | 83    | 80    |
| 1000                         | 85   | 86    | 86    | 87    | 88    | 88    | 88    | 88    | 88    | 88    | 87    | 86    | 86    | 85    | 83    | 80    | 77    |
| 1100                         | 83   | 84    | 85    | 86    | 87    | 87    | 87    | 86    | 86    | 85    | 85    | 84    | 83    | 82    | 81    | 79    | 76    |
| 1200                         | 82   | 83    | 83    | 84    | 85    | 85    | 85    | 85    | 85    | 84    | 84    | 83    | 82    | 81    | 80    | 78    | 75    |
| 1300                         | 80   | 81    | 82    | 83    | 83    | 84    | 84    | 84    | 83    | 83    | 83    | 82    | 81    | 80    | 78    | 75    | 72    |
| 1400                         | 79   | 80    | 81    | 81    | 82    | 82    | 82    | 82    | 82    | 81    | 80    | 80    | 79    | 78    | 77    | 75    | 72    |
| 1500                         | 78   | 79    | 79    | 80    | 81    | 81    | 81    | 81    | 81    | 80    | 80    | 79    | 78    | 77    | 75    | 72    | 69    |
| 1600                         | 77   | 78    | 78    | 79    | 80    | 80    | 80    | 80    | 79    | 79    | 78    | 77    | 76    | 75    | 73    | 70    | 67    |
| 1700                         | 76   | 77    | 77    | 78    | 79    | 79    | 79    | 79    | 78    | 77    | 77    | 76    | 75    | 74    | 72    | 69    | 66    |
| 1800                         | 75   | 76    | 76    | 77    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 77    | 77    | 76    | 75    | 74    | 73    | 72    | 70    | 67    | 64    |
| 1900                         | 74   | 75    | 75    | 76    | 77    | 77    | 77    | 77    | 76    | 76    | 75    | 74    | 73    | 72    | 70    | 67    | 64    |
| 2000                         | 73   | 74    | 74    | 75    | 76    | 76    | 76    | 76    | 75    | 75    | 74    | 73    | 72    | 70    | 67    | 64    | 61    |
| 2200                         | 71   | 72    | 73    | 73    | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    | 74    | 73    | 72    | 71    | 70    | 69    | 67    | 64    | 61    |
| 2400                         | 70   | 70    | 71    | 72    | 72    | 73    | 73    | 73    | 72    | 72    | 71    | 70    | 69    | 67    | 64    | 61    | 58    |
| 2600                         | 68   | 69    | 70    | 71    | 71    | 71    | 71    | 71    | 71    | 70    | 69    | 68    | 67    | 66    | 64    | 61    | 58    |
| 2800                         | 67   | 68    | 69    | 70    | 70    | 70    | 70    | 70    | 69    | 68    | 67    | 66    | 65    | 63    | 61    | 58    | 55    |
| 3000                         | 66   | 66    | 67    | 68    | 68    | 68    | 68    | 67    | 67    | 66    | 65    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 60    | 57    | 54    |
| 3200                         | 65   | 65    | 66    | 67    | 67    | 68    | 68    | 67    | 67    | 66    | 65    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 60    | 57    | 54    |
| 3400                         | 63   | 64    | 65    | 66    | 66    | 66    | 67    | 66    | 66    | 65    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 60    | 57    | 54    | 51    |
| 3600                         | 62   | 63    | 64    | 65    | 65    | 65    | 66    | 65    | 65    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 61    | 59    | 56    | 53    | 50    |
| 3800                         | 61   | 62    | 63    | 64    | 64    | 64    | 65    | 64    | 64    | 63    | 62    | 61    | 60    | 58    | 55    | 52    | 49    |
| 4000                         | 60   | 61    | 62    | 63    | 63    | 64    | 64    | 63    | 63    | 62    | 61    | 60    | 59    | 57    | 54    | 51    | 48    |
| 4500                         | 58   | 59    | 60    | 61    | 61    | 61    | 61    | 61    | 61    | 60    | 59    | 58    | 57    | 55    | 52    | 49    | 46    |
| 5000                         | 57   | 57    | 58    | 59    | 59    | 59    | 59    | 59    | 58    | 57    | 56    | 55    | 54    | 52    | 49    | 46    | 43    |
| 5500                         | 55   | 56    | 56    | 57    | 58    | 58    | 58    | 57    | 57    | 56    | 55    | 54    | 52    | 49    | 46    | 43    | 40    |
| 6000                         | 53   | 54    | 55    | 56    | 56    | 56    | 56    | 56    | 55    | 55    | 54    | 53    | 52    | 50    | 47    | 44    | 41    |
| 6500                         | 52   | 53    | 53    | 54    | 54    | 55    | 54    | 54    | 54    | 53    | 52    | 51    | 50    | 48    | 45    | 42    | 39    |
| 7000                         | 51   | 51    | 52    | 53    | 53    | 53    | 53    | 53    | 52    | 52    | 51    | 50    | 48    | 46    | 43    | 40    | 37    |
| 7500                         | 49   | 50    | 51    | 51    | 52    | 52    | 52    | 51    | 51    | 50    | 49    | 48    | 47    | 45    | 42    | 39    | 36    |
| 8000                         | 48   | 49    | 49    | 50    | 51    | 51    | 51    | 50    | 50    | 49    | 48    | 47    | 46    | 44    | 41    | 38    | 35    |
| 9000                         | 46   | 47    | 47    | 48    | 48    | 48    | 48    | 47    | 47    | 46    | 45    | 44    | 42    | 40    | 37    | 34    | 31    |

\* Try to avoid use of belts within the range enclosed with [ ]. Otherwise, the durable time might be shortened.  
\* The above table is for 6.0mm of belt width. When the desired belt has the other width, multiply the value on the above table by the relevant width correction factor Kb provided on the Table 29.

Table 58. S5M Allowable Tension Table: Per 10.0mm of Belt Width (Unit: N)

| Speed of Small Pulley (rpm) |      | Number of Small Pulley Teeth |     | 14    | 15    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 40    | 44    | 48    | 60    |
|-----------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                             |      | Pitch Circle Dia. (mm)       |     | 22.28 | 23.87 | 25.46 | 28.65 | 31.83 | 35.01 | 38.20 | 41.38 | 44.56 | 47.75 | 50.93 | 57.30 | 63.66 | 70.03 | 76.39 | 95.49 |
| Speed of Small Pulley (rpm) | 870  | 170                          | 176 | 181   | 189   | 195   | 199   | 202   | 205   | 207   | 208   | 210   | 211   | 212   | 212   | 212   | 212   | 211   |       |
|                             | 1160 | 150                          | 155 | 160   | 168   | 173   | 178   | 183   | 188   | 191   | 194   | 196   | 197   | 198   | 200   | 201   | 201   | 199   |       |
|                             | 1750 | 144                          | 149 | 154   | 162   | 167   | 172   | 175   | 178   | 179   | 181   | 182   | 183   | 184   | 184   | 184   | 184   | 181   |       |
|                             | 3500 | 116                          | 122 | 127   | 134   | 140   | 144   | 147   | 149   | 151   | 152   | 153   | 153   | 153   | 153   | 152   | 151   | 145   |       |
|                             | 50   | 280                          | 286 | 291   | 299   | 304   | 309   | 312   | 315   | 317   | 318   | 319   | 321   | 322   | 322   | 322   | 322   | 321   |       |
|                             | 100  | 254                          | 259 | 264   | 272   | 278   | 282   | 285   | 288   | 290   | 292   | 293   | 294   | 295   | 296   | 296   | 296   | 294   |       |
|                             | 150  | 238                          | 244 | 249   | 256   | 262   | 267   | 270   | 272   | 274   | 276   | 277   | 279   | 280   | 280   | 280   | 280   | 279   |       |
|                             | 200  | 227                          | 233 | 238   | 245   | 251   | 255   | 259   | 261   | 263   | 265   | 266   | 268   | 269   | 269   | 269   | 268   | 266   |       |
|                             | 250  | 219                          | 224 | 229   | 237   | 243   | 247   | 250   | 253   | 256   | 258   | 259   | 260   | 261   | 261   | 261   | 260   | 259   |       |
|                             | 300  | 211                          | 217 | 222   | 230   | 236   | 240   | 243   | 246   | 248   | 249   | 251   | 252   | 253   | 253   | 253   | 253   | 252   |       |
|                             | 350  | 205                          | 211 | 216   | 224   | 230   | 234   | 237   | 240   | 242   | 243   | 245   | 246   | 247   | 247   | 247   | 247   | 246   |       |
|                             | 400  | 200                          | 206 | 211   | 219   | 224   | 229   | 232   | 235   | 237   | 238   | 240   | 241   | 242   | 242   | 242   | 242   | 241   |       |
|                             | 450  | 196                          | 202 | 206   | 214   | 220   | 224   | 228   | 230   | 232   | 234   | 235   | 237   | 237   | 238   | 238   | 238   | 236   |       |
|                             | 500  | 192                          | 198 | 202   | 210   | 216   | 220   | 224   | 226   | 228   | 230   | 231   | 233   | 233   | 234   | 234   | 234   | 232   |       |
|                             | 550  | 188                          | 194 | 199   | 206   | 212   | 217   | 220   | 223   | 225   | 226   | 227   | 229   | 230   | 230   | 230   | 230   | 228   |       |
|                             | 600  | 185                          | 191 | 195   | 203   | 209   | 213   | 217   | 219   | 221   | 223   | 224   | 226   | 227   | 227   | 227   | 227   | 225   |       |
|                             | 650  | 182                          | 187 | 192   | 200   | 206   | 210   | 214   | 216   | 218   | 220   | 221   | 222   | 223   | 224   | 224   | 223   | 222   |       |
|                             | 700  | 179                          | 185 | 189   | 197   | 203   | 207   | 211   | 213   | 215   | 217   | 218   | 220   | 220   | 221   | 221   | 221   | 219   |       |
|                             | 800  | 174                          | 179 | 184   | 192   | 198   | 202   | 206   | 208   | 210   | 212   | 213   | 214   | 215   | 215   | 215   | 215   | 214   |       |
|                             | 900  | 169                          | 175 | 180   | 188   | 193   | 198   | 201   | 204   | 205   | 207   | 208   | 210   | 211   | 211   | 211   | 211   | 209   |       |
| 1000                        | 165  | 171                          | 176 | 183   | 189   | 194   | 197   | 199   | 201   | 203   | 204   | 206   | 206   | 207   | 207   | 207   | 205   |       |       |
| 1100                        | 161  | 167                          | 172 | 180   | 186   | 190   | 193   | 196   | 198   | 199   | 200   | 202   | 203   | 203   | 203   | 203   | 201   |       |       |
| 1200                        | 158  | 164                          | 169 | 176   | 182   | 186   | 190   | 192   | 194   | 196   | 197   | 198   | 199   | 199   | 199   | 199   | 198   |       |       |
| 1300                        | 155  | 161                          | 166 | 173   | 179   | 183   | 187   | 189   | 191   | 193   | 194   | 195   | 196   | 196   | 196   | 196   | 194   |       |       |
| 1400                        | 152  | 158                          | 163 | 170   | 176   | 180   | 184   | 186   | 188   | 190   | 191   | 192   | 193   | 193   | 193   | 193   | 191   |       |       |
| 1500                        | 149  | 155                          | 160 | 168   | 173   | 178   | 181   | 184   | 186   | 187   | 188   | 190   | 190   | 190   | 190   | 190   | 188   |       |       |
| 1600                        | 147  | 153                          | 158 | 165   | 171   | 175   | 179   | 181   | 183   | 184   | 186   | 187   | 188   | 188   | 188   | 187   | 185   |       |       |
| 1700                        | 145  | 150                          | 155 | 163   | 169   | 173   | 176   | 179   | 181   | 182   | 183   | 185   | 185   | 185   | 185   | 184   | 183   |       |       |
| 1800                        | 142  | 148                          | 153 | 161   | 167   | 171   | 174   | 176   | 178   | 180   | 181   | 182   | 183   | 183   | 183   | 183   | 181   |       |       |
| 1900                        | 140  | 146                          | 151 | 159   | 164   | 169   | 172   | 174   | 176   | 178   | 179   | 180   | 181   | 181   | 181   | 181   | 180   |       |       |
| 2000                        | 138  | 144                          | 149 | 157   | 162   | 167   | 170   | 172   | 174   | 176   | 177   | 178   | 178   | 178   | 178   | 178   | 175   |       |       |
| 2200                        | 135  | 140                          | 145 | 153   | 159   | 163   | 166   | 168   | 170   | 172   | 173   | 174   | 174   | 174   | 174   | 174   | 171   |       |       |
| 2400                        | 131  | 137                          | 142 | 149   | 155   | 159   | 162   | 165   | 167   | 168   | 169   | 170   | 171   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 167   |       |       |
| 2600                        | 128  | 134                          | 139 | 146   | 152   | 156   | 159   | 162   | 163   | 165   | 166   | 167   | 167   | 167   | 166   | 166   | 162   |       |       |
| 2800                        | 125  | 131                          | 136 | 143   | 149   | 153   | 156   | 158   | 160   | 161   | 162   | 163   | 164   | 164   | 163   | 163   | 159   |       |       |
| 3000                        | 122  | 128                          | 133 | 141   | 146   | 150   | 153   | 156   | 157   | 159   | 160   | 161   | 161   | 161   | 160   | 159   | 155   |       |       |
| 3200                        | 120  | 126                          | 130 | 138   | 144   | 148   | 151   | 153   | 155   | 156   | 157   | 158   | 158   | 157   | 156   | 155   | 151   |       |       |
| 3400                        | 118  | 123                          | 128 | 136   | 141   | 145   | 148   | 150   | 152   | 153   | 154   | 155   | 155   | 154   | 153   | 147   |       |       |       |
| 3600                        | 115  | 121                          | 126 | 133   | 139   | 143   | 146   | 148   | 150   | 151   | 151   | 152   | 152   | 151   | 150   | 144   |       |       |       |
| 3800                        | 113  | 119                          | 123 | 131   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 146   | 147   | 148   | 149   | 149   | 149   | 148   | 147   | 140   |       |       |       |
| 4000                        | 111  | 117                          | 121 | 129   | 134   | 138   | 141   | 143   | 145   | 146   | 147   | 147   | 146   | 145   | 144   | 136   |       |       |       |
| 4500                        | 106  | 112                          | 117 | 124   | 129   | 133   | 136   | 138   | 139   | 140   | 141   | 141   | 141   | 140   | 138   | 126   |       |       |       |
| 5000                        | 102  | 108                          | 112 | 119   | 125   | 128   | 131   | 133   | 134   | 135   | 135   | 135   | 134   | 132   | 129   | 119   |       |       |       |
| 5500                        | 98   | 104                          | 108 | 115   | 120   | 124   | 127   | 128   | 129   | 130   | 130   | 129   | 128   | 125   | 122   | 110   |       |       |       |
| 6000                        | 94   | 100                          | 104 | 111   | 116   | 120   | 122   | 124   | 125   | 125   | 125   | 124   | 122   | 119   | 115   | 100   |       |       |       |
| 6500                        | 91   | 96                           | 101 | 108   | 113   | 116   | 118   | 120   | 120   | 121   | 120   | 119   | 116   | 112   | 108   | 91    |       |       |       |
| 7000                        | 88   | 93                           | 98  | 104   | 109   | 112   | 114   | 116   | 116   | 116   | 115   | 113   | 110   | 106   | 100   | 81    |       |       |       |
| 7500                        | 85   | 90                           | 94  | 101   | 106   | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 111   | 111   | 110   | 104   | 99    | 93    | 71    |       |       |       |
| 8000                        | 82   | 87                           | 91  | 98    | 102   | 105   | 107   | 107   | 108   | 107   | 106   | 103   | 98    | 92    | 85    | 61    |       |       |       |
| 9000                        | 76   | 81                           | 86  | 92    | 96    | 98    | 99    | 100   | 99    | 98    | 96    | 92    | 86    | 78    | 70    | 39    |       |       |       |

# Timing Belt

## Selection of Transmission Timing Belts 13

Table 61. 2GT Allowable Tension Table: Per 4.0mm of Belt Width (Unit: N)

| Number of Small Pulley Teeth |       | 12    | 14    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 36    | 40    | 44    | 48    | 50    | 60    | 72    |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pitch Circle Dia. (mm)       |       | 7.64  | 8.91  | 10.19 | 11.46 | 12.73 | 14.01 | 15.28 | 16.55 | 17.83 | 19.10 | 20.37 | 22.92 | 25.46 | 28.01 | 30.56 | 31.83 | 38.20 | 45.84 |
| Speed of Small Pulley (rpm)  | 20    | 56.09 | 57.27 | 58.45 | 59.63 | 60.80 | 61.98 | 63.16 | 64.33 | 65.51 | 66.69 | 67.86 | 70.22 | 72.57 | 74.92 | 77.28 | 78.45 | 84.34 | 84.34 |
|                              | 40    | 50.60 | 51.78 | 52.96 | 54.13 | 55.31 | 56.49 | 57.66 | 58.84 | 60.02 | 61.20 | 62.37 | 64.73 | 67.08 | 69.43 | 71.79 | 72.96 | 78.85 | 78.85 |
|                              | 60    | 47.39 | 48.57 | 49.75 | 50.92 | 52.10 | 53.28 | 54.45 | 55.63 | 56.81 | 57.98 | 59.16 | 61.51 | 63.87 | 66.22 | 68.57 | 69.75 | 75.64 | 75.64 |
|                              | 100   | 43.35 | 44.52 | 45.70 | 46.88 | 48.05 | 49.23 | 50.41 | 51.58 | 52.76 | 53.94 | 55.11 | 57.47 | 59.82 | 62.17 | 64.53 | 65.70 | 71.59 | 71.59 |
|                              | 200   | 37.85 | 39.03 | 40.21 | 41.38 | 42.56 | 43.74 | 44.92 | 46.09 | 47.27 | 48.45 | 49.62 | 51.98 | 54.33 | 56.68 | 59.04 | 60.21 | 66.10 | 66.10 |
|                              | 300   | 34.64 | 35.82 | 37.00 | 38.17 | 39.35 | 40.53 | 41.70 | 42.88 | 44.06 | 45.23 | 46.41 | 48.76 | 51.12 | 53.47 | 55.82 | 57.00 | 62.89 | 62.89 |
|                              | 400   | 32.36 | 33.54 | 34.72 | 35.89 | 37.07 | 38.25 | 39.42 | 40.60 | 41.78 | 42.95 | 44.13 | 46.49 | 48.84 | 51.19 | 53.55 | 54.72 | 60.61 | 60.61 |
|                              | 500   | 30.60 | 31.77 | 32.95 | 34.13 | 35.30 | 36.48 | 37.66 | 38.83 | 40.01 | 41.19 | 42.36 | 44.72 | 47.07 | 49.42 | 51.78 | 52.96 | 58.84 | 58.84 |
|                              | 600   | 29.15 | 30.33 | 31.51 | 32.68 | 33.86 | 35.04 | 36.21 | 37.39 | 38.57 | 39.74 | 40.92 | 43.27 | 45.63 | 47.98 | 50.33 | 51.51 | 57.39 | 57.39 |
|                              | 700   | 27.93 | 29.11 | 30.28 | 31.46 | 32.64 | 33.81 | 34.99 | 36.17 | 37.34 | 38.52 | 39.70 | 42.05 | 44.41 | 46.76 | 49.11 | 50.29 | 56.17 | 56.17 |
|                              | 800   | 26.87 | 28.05 | 29.23 | 30.40 | 31.58 | 32.76 | 33.93 | 35.11 | 36.29 | 37.46 | 38.64 | 40.99 | 43.35 | 45.70 | 48.06 | 49.23 | 55.12 | 55.12 |
|                              | 870   | 26.21 | 27.39 | 28.56 | 29.74 | 30.92 | 32.09 | 33.27 | 34.45 | 35.62 | 36.80 | 37.98 | 40.33 | 42.68 | 45.04 | 47.39 | 48.57 | 54.45 | 54.45 |
|                              | 900   | 25.94 | 27.12 | 28.29 | 29.47 | 30.65 | 31.82 | 33.00 | 34.18 | 35.35 | 36.53 | 37.71 | 40.06 | 42.41 | 44.77 | 47.12 | 48.30 | 54.18 | 54.18 |
|                              | 1000  | 25.11 | 26.28 | 27.46 | 28.64 | 29.81 | 30.99 | 32.17 | 33.34 | 34.52 | 35.70 | 36.87 | 39.23 | 41.58 | 43.93 | 46.29 | 47.46 | 53.35 | 53.35 |
|                              | 1160  | 23.93 | 25.11 | 26.28 | 27.46 | 28.64 | 29.81 | 30.99 | 32.17 | 33.34 | 34.52 | 35.70 | 38.05 | 40.40 | 42.76 | 45.11 | 46.29 | 52.17 | 52.17 |
|                              | 1200  | 23.66 | 24.84 | 26.01 | 27.19 | 28.37 | 29.54 | 30.72 | 31.90 | 33.08 | 34.25 | 35.43 | 37.78 | 40.14 | 42.49 | 44.84 | 46.02 | 51.90 | 51.90 |
|                              | 1400  | 22.44 | 23.62 | 24.79 | 25.97 | 27.15 | 28.32 | 29.50 | 30.68 | 31.85 | 33.03 | 34.21 | 36.56 | 38.91 | 41.27 | 43.62 | 44.80 | 50.68 | 50.68 |
|                              | 1450  | 22.16 | 23.34 | 24.52 | 25.69 | 26.87 | 28.05 | 29.22 | 30.40 | 31.58 | 32.75 | 33.93 | 36.28 | 38.64 | 40.99 | 43.34 | 44.52 | 50.40 | 50.40 |
|                              | 1600  | 21.38 | 22.56 | 23.74 | 24.91 | 26.09 | 27.27 | 28.44 | 29.62 | 30.80 | 31.97 | 33.15 | 35.50 | 37.86 | 40.21 | 42.56 | 43.74 | 49.62 | 49.62 |
|                              | 1750  | 20.67 | 21.85 | 23.03 | 24.20 | 25.38 | 26.56 | 27.73 | 28.91 | 30.09 | 31.26 | 32.44 | 34.79 | 37.15 | 39.50 | 41.85 | 43.03 | 48.92 | 48.92 |
|                              | 1800  | 20.45 | 21.63 | 22.80 | 23.98 | 25.16 | 26.33 | 27.51 | 28.69 | 29.86 | 31.04 | 32.22 | 34.57 | 36.92 | 39.28 | 41.63 | 42.81 | 48.69 | 48.69 |
|                              | 2000  | 19.61 | 20.79 | 21.97 | 23.14 | 24.32 | 25.50 | 26.67 | 27.85 | 29.03 | 30.21 | 31.38 | 33.74 | 36.09 | 38.44 | 40.80 | 41.97 | 47.86 | 47.86 |
|                              | 2400  | 18.17 | 19.35 | 20.52 | 21.70 | 22.88 | 24.05 | 25.23 | 26.41 | 27.58 | 28.76 | 29.94 | 32.29 | 34.65 | 37.00 | 39.35 | 40.53 | 46.41 | 46.41 |
|                              | 2800  | 16.95 | 18.13 | 19.30 | 20.48 | 21.66 | 22.83 | 24.01 | 25.19 | 26.36 | 27.54 | 28.72 | 31.07 | 33.42 | 35.78 | 38.13 | 39.31 | 45.19 | 45.19 |
|                              | 3200  | 15.89 | 17.07 | 18.24 | 19.42 | 20.60 | 21.77 | 22.95 | 24.13 | 25.31 | 26.48 | 27.66 | 30.01 | 32.37 | 34.72 | 37.07 | 38.25 | 44.13 | 44.13 |
|                              | 3600  | 14.96 | 16.13 | 17.31 | 18.49 | 19.67 | 20.84 | 22.02 | 23.20 | 24.37 | 25.55 | 26.73 | 29.08 | 31.43 | 33.79 | 36.14 | 37.32 | 43.20 | 43.20 |
|                              | 4000  | 14.12 | 15.30 | 16.48 | 17.65 | 18.83 | 20.01 | 21.18 | 22.36 | 23.54 | 24.71 | 25.89 | 28.24 | 30.60 | 32.95 | 35.31 | 36.48 | 42.37 | 42.37 |
|                              | 5000  | 12.36 | 13.53 | 14.71 | 15.89 | 17.06 | 18.24 | 19.42 | 20.59 | 21.77 | 22.95 | 24.12 | 26.48 | 28.83 | 31.18 | 33.54 | 34.71 | 40.60 | 40.60 |
|                              | 6000  | 10.91 | 12.09 | 13.26 | 14.44 | 15.62 | 16.80 | 17.97 | 19.15 | 20.33 | 21.50 | 22.68 | 25.03 | 27.39 | 29.74 | 32.09 | 33.27 | 39.15 | 39.15 |
|                              | 7000  | 9.69  | 10.87 | 12.04 | 13.22 | 14.40 | 15.57 | 16.75 | 17.93 | 19.10 | 20.28 | 21.46 | 23.81 | 26.17 | 28.52 | 30.87 | 32.05 | 37.93 | 37.93 |
|                              | 8000  | 8.63  | 9.81  | 10.99 | 12.16 | 13.34 | 14.52 | 15.69 | 16.87 | 18.05 | 19.22 | 20.40 | 22.75 | 25.11 | 27.46 | 29.81 | 30.99 | 36.88 | 36.88 |
|                              | 10000 | 6.86  | 8.04  | 9.22  | 10.40 | 11.57 | 12.75 | 13.93 | 15.10 | 16.28 | 17.46 | 18.63 | 20.99 | 23.34 | 25.69 | 28.05 | 29.22 | 35.11 | 35.11 |
|                              | 12000 | 5.42  | 6.60  | 7.77  | 8.95  | 10.13 | 11.30 | 12.48 | 13.66 | 14.83 | 16.01 | 17.19 | 19.54 | 21.90 | 24.25 | 26.60 | 27.78 | 33.66 | 33.66 |
|                              | 14000 | 4.20  | 5.38  | 6.55  | 7.73  | 8.91  | 10.08 | 11.26 | 12.44 | 13.61 | 14.79 | 15.97 | 18.32 | 20.67 | 23.03 | 25.38 | 26.56 | 32.44 | 32.44 |

\* Try to avoid use of belts within the range enclosed with □□□□. Otherwise, the durable time might be shortened.  
\* The above table is for 4.0mm of belt width. When the desired belt has the other width, multiply the value on the above table by the relevant width correction factor Kb provided on the Table 29.

Table 62. 3GT Allowable Tension Table: Per 6.0mm of Belt Width (Unit: N)

| Number of Small Pulley Teeth<br><br>Pitch Circle Dia. (mm) |       | 12     | 14     | 16     | 18     | 20     | 22     | 24     | 26     | 28     | 30     | 32     | 36     | 40     | 48     | 54     | 60     | 72     | 80     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                            |       | 11.46  | 13.37  | 15.28  | 17.19  | 19.10  | 21.01  | 22.92  | 24.83  | 26.74  | 28.65  | 30.56  | 34.38  | 38.20  | 45.84  | 51.57  | 57.30  | 68.75  | 76.39  |
| Speed of Small Pulley (rpm)                                | 20    | 167.63 | 179.89 | 188.72 | 195.58 | 200.00 | 204.41 | 207.10 | 209.80 | 211.71 | 213.63 | 214.66 | 216.67 | 217.87 | 218.78 | 219.08 | 219.05 | 218.33 | 217.65 |
|                                                            | 40    | 149.92 | 162.18 | 171.00 | 177.87 | 182.28 | 186.70 | 189.39 | 192.09 | 194.00 | 195.91 | 196.94 | 198.95 | 200.16 | 201.07 | 201.37 | 201.34 | 200.62 | 199.93 |
|                                                            | 60    | 139.56 | 151.82 | 160.64 | 167.51 | 171.92 | 176.33 | 179.03 | 181.73 | 183.64 | 185.55 | 186.58 | 188.59 | 189.80 | 190.71 | 191.00 | 190.98 | 190.26 | 189.57 |
|                                                            | 100   | 126.51 | 138.76 | 147.59 | 154.45 | 158.87 | 163.28 | 165.98 | 168.67 | 170.59 | 172.50 | 173.53 | 175.54 | 176.74 | 177.66 | 177.95 | 177.92 | 177.20 | 176.52 |
|                                                            | 200   | 108.79 | 121.05 | 129.88 | 136.74 | 141.15 | 145.57 | 148.26 | 150.96 | 152.87 | 154.79 | 155.81 | 157.82 | 159.03 | 159.94 | 160.23 | 160.20 | 159.49 | 158.80 |
|                                                            | 300   | 98.43  | 110.69 | 119.52 | 126.38 | 130.79 | 135.21 | 137.90 | 140.60 | 142.51 | 144.42 | 145.45 | 147.46 | 148.67 | 149.58 | 149.87 | 149.84 | 149.12 | 148.43 |
|                                                            | 400   | 91.08  | 103.34 | 112.16 | 119.03 | 123.44 | 127.85 | 130.55 | 133.25 | 135.16 | 137.07 | 138.10 | 140.11 | 141.31 | 142.22 | 142.51 | 142.48 | 141.75 | 141.06 |
|                                                            | 500   | 85.38  | 97.64  | 106.46 | 113.32 | 117.74 | 122.15 | 124.85 | 127.54 | 129.45 | 131.36 | 132.39 | 134.40 | 135.60 | 136.51 | 136.80 | 136.76 | 136.03 | 135.33 |
|                                                            | 600   | 80.72  | 92.98  | 101.80 | 108.66 | 113.08 | 117.49 | 120.18 | 122.88 | 124.79 | 126.70 | 127.73 | 129.74 | 130.94 | 131.84 | 132.13 | 132.09 | 131.35 | 130.65 |
|                                                            | 700   | 76.78  | 89.04  | 97.86  | 104.72 | 109.14 | 113.55 | 116.24 | 118.94 | 120.85 | 122.76 | 123.79 | 125.79 | 126.99 | 127.89 | 128.17 | 128.13 | 127.39 | 126.68 |
|                                                            | 800   | 73.36  | 85.62  | 94.45  | 101.31 | 105.72 | 110.13 | 112.83 | 115.52 | 117.43 | 119.34 | 120.37 | 122.37 | 123.57 | 124.47 | 124.75 | 124.70 | 123.95 | 123.23 |
|                                                            | 870   | 71.22  | 83.48  | 92.30  | 99.16  | 103.58 | 107.99 | 110.68 | 113.37 | 115.28 | 117.19 | 118.22 | 120.22 | 121.42 | 122.31 | 122.59 | 122.54 | 121.78 | 121.06 |
|                                                            | 900   | 70.35  | 82.61  | 91.44  | 98.30  | 102.71 | 107.12 | 109.81 | 112.51 | 114.42 | 116.33 | 117.35 | 119.35 | 120.55 | 121.44 | 121.72 | 121.67 | 120.91 | 120.19 |
|                                                            | 1000  | 67.66  | 79.92  | 88.74  | 95.60  | 100.01 | 104.42 | 107.12 | 109.81 | 111.72 | 113.63 | 114.65 | 116.65 | 117.85 | 118.73 | 119.01 | 118.95 | 118.18 | 117.45 |
|                                                            | 1160  | 63.87  | 76.12  | 84.95  | 91.81  | 96.22  | 100.62 | 103.32 | 106.01 | 107.92 | 109.82 | 110.85 | 112.84 | 114.04 | 114.91 | 115.18 | 115.12 | 114.32 | 113.58 |
|                                                            | 1200  | 63.00  | 75.26  | 84.08  | 90.94  | 95.35  | 99.76  | 102.45 | 105.14 | 107.05 | 108.95 | 109.98 | 111.97 | 113.16 | 114.04 | 114.30 | 114.24 | 113.44 | 112.69 |
|                                                            | 1400  | 59.06  | 71.31  | 80.13  | 86.99  | 91.40  | 95.81  | 98.50  | 101.19 | 103.09 | 105.00 | 106.02 | 108.01 | 109.19 | 110.06 | 110.31 | 110.23 | 109.40 | 108.63 |
|                                                            | 1450  | 58.16  | 70.41  | 79.24  | 86.10  | 90.50  | 94.91  | 97.60  | 100.29 | 102.19 | 104.10 | 105.12 | 107.11 | 108.29 | 109.15 | 109.40 | 109.31 | 108.48 | 107.70 |
|                                                            | 1600  | 55.64  | 67.90  | 76.72  | 83.57  | 87.98  | 92.39  | 95.07  | 97.76  | 99.66  | 101.57 | 102.58 | 104.57 | 105.75 | 106.59 | 106.83 | 106.74 | 105.88 | 105.08 |
|                                                            | 1750  | 53.35  | 65.60  | 74.42  | 81.28  | 85.68  | 90.09  | 92.77  | 95.46  | 97.36  | 99.26  | 100.28 | 102.26 | 103.43 | 104.26 | 104.49 | 104.38 | 103.49 | 102.67 |
| 1800                                                       | 52.63 | 64.88  | 73.70  | 80.56  | 84.96  | 89.36  | 92.05  | 94.74  | 96.64  | 98.53  | 99.55  | 101.53 | 102.70 | 103.53 | 103.75 | 103.64 | 102.74 | 101.91 |        |
| 2000                                                       | 49.93 | 62.18  | 71.00  | 77.86  | 82.26  | 86.66  | 89.34  | 92.02  | 93.92  | 95.82  | 96.83  | 98.80  | 99.96  | 100.77 | 100.98 | 100.85 | 99.91  | 99.05  |        |
| 2400                                                       | 45.26 | 57.51  | 66.33  | 73.18  | 77.57  | 81.97  | 84.65  | 87.32  | 89.21  | 91.10  | 92.10  | 94.06  | 95.20  | 95.97  | 96.14  | 95.96  | 94.92  | 93.98  |        |
| 2800                                                       | 43.40 | 53.56  | 62.37  | 69.21  | 73.60  | 77.99  | 80.66  | 83.33  | 85.21  | 87.09  | 88.09  | 90.02  | 91.14  | 91.86  | 91.98  | 91.76  | 90.59  | 89.56  |        |
| 3200                                                       | 42.08 | 50.13  | 58.93  | 65.77  | 70.16  | 74.54  | 77.20  | 79.86  | 81.73  | 83.60  | 84.59  | 86.50  | 87.59  | 88.25  | 88.31  | 88.03  | 86.73  | 85.60  |        |
| 3600                                                       | 40.94 | 47.10  | 55.90  | 62.73  | 67.11  | 71.48  | 74.14  | 76.79  | 78.65  | 80.51  | 81.48  | 83.36  | 84.43  | 85.01  | 85.02  | 84.67  | 83.21  | 81.96  |        |
| 4000                                                       | 39.95 | 44.39  | 53.18  | 60.00  | 64.37  | 68.74  | 71.38  | 74.02  | 75.87  | 77.72  | 78.67  | 80.53  | 81.56  | 82.07  | 82.01  | 81.58  | 79.96  | 78.57  |        |
| 5000                                                       | 37.92 | 38.62  | 47.39  | 54.20  | 58.54  | 62.88  | 65.49  | 68.10  | 69.91  | 71.72  | 72.64  | 74.41  | 75.34  | 75.62  | 75.36  | 74.71  | 72.57  | 70.79  |        |
| 6000                                                       | 36.32 | 36.74  | 42.63  | 49.41  | 53.72  | 58.03  | 60.60  | 63.17  | 64.94  | 66.71  | 67.58  | 69.23  | 70.05  | 70.05  | 69.55  | 68.63  | 65.86  | 63.60  |        |
| 7000                                                       | 35.00 | 35.36  | 38.57  | 45.32  | 49.60  | 53.86  | 56.40  | 58.92  | 60.64  | 62.35  | 63.16  | 64.69  | 65.36  | 65.03  | 64.24  | 63.01  | 59.50  | 56.66  |        |
| 8000                                                       | 33.88 | 34.19  | 35.02  | 41.73  | 45.97  | 50.19  | 52.67  | 55.14  | 56.80  | 58.45  | 59.19  | 60.58  | 61.08  | 60.37  | 59.26  | 57.65  | 53.28  | 49.88  |        |
| 10000                                                      | 32.03 | 32.24  | 32.41  | 35.61  | 39.75  | 43.86  | 46.22  | 48.56  | 50.08  | 51.58  | 52.16  | 53.19  | 53.31  | 51.68  | 49.77  | 47.28  | 40.86  | 35.80  |        |
| 12000                                                      | 30.52 | 30.63  | 30.69  | 30.70  | 34.46  | 38.43  | 40.65  | 42.83  | 44.18  | 45.49  | 45.88  | 46.48  | 46.11  | 43.37  | 40.50  | 36.92  | 27.99  | 21.00  |        |
| 14000                                                      | 29.22 | 29.23  | 29.17  | 29.06  | 29.77  | 33.59  | 35.64  | 37.63  | 38.78  | 39.87  | 40.03  | 40.12  | 39.18  | 35.12  | 31.10  | 26.24  | -      | -      |        |



# Timing Belt

## Selection of Synchronous Belt 1

Iron Rubber® Belts are selected based on applied Load Torque (Nm) or Transmission Capacity (kW).

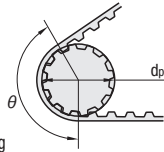
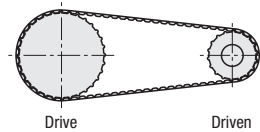
### ■ Selection Condition

Conditions Needed For Selecting

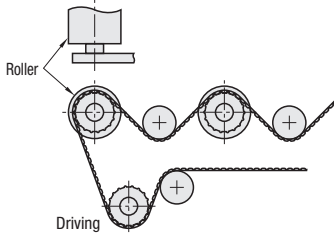
- Pulley Pitch Diameter:  $d_p$  (mm)
- Pulley Wrap Angle:  $\theta$  (°)
- Pulley Rotational Speed:  $n$  (rpm)
- Load Torque:  $M_d$  (Nm)
- or Transmission Capacity:  $P$  (kW)

Fundamentally use the Drive side pulley for calculations. When the Driven side pulley is also transmitting torque, calculate for the Driven side also, and make the belt selection based on more severe side.

Ex. 1) When Drive Pulley Diameter > Driven Pulley Diameter, also calculate for the Driven side pulley.



Ex. 2) When the driven pulley is connected to a roller, also calculate for the Driven side.



### ■ Selection Method

#### [Step 1] Load Torque, Transmission Capacity Corrections

Back-side Idler Correction

- When a Transmission Capacity is given as a conditional parameter  
 $P = P_0 \times (1 + 0.1 \times f)$   
 $P$ : Transmission Capacity Used for Selection (kW)  
 $P_0$ : Transmission Capacity Given as Conditional Parameter (kW)  
 $f$ : Number of Back-side Idlers

- When a Load Torque is given as a conditional parameter  
 $M_d = M_{d0} \times (1 + 0.1 \times f)$   
 $M_d$ : Transmission Capacity Used for Selection (Nm)  
 $M_{d0}$ : Transmission Capacity Given as Conditional Parameter (Nm)  
 $f$ : Number of Back-side Idlers

#### [Step 2] Selection of Belt Model

Select belt model using Simplified Selection Chart on **P.385**.

- When a Transmission Capacity is given as a conditional parameter  
Select belt model based on Transmission Capacity and Pulley Speed (See Table 6)
- When a Load Torque is given as a conditional parameter  
Select belt model based on Load Torque and Number of Sm. Pulley Tooth (See Table 7)

#### [Step 3] Selection of Pulley Tooth Count Z

Note the Min. Pulley Tooth Count when selecting the number of tooth. (See Table 1)

Table 1: Min. Pulley Tooth Count

| Rotational Speed (rpm) | MA3 | MA5 | MA8 | AT5 | AT10 | T5 | T10 | MXL | XL | L  | H  |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| 600 or Less            | 18  | 15  | 20  | 15  | 15   | 12 | 14  | 12  | 10 | 10 | 14 |
| 720 or Less            |     |     | 22  |     |      |    |     |     |    | 12 |    |
| 900 or Less            |     |     | 24  |     |      |    |     |     |    | 14 |    |
| 1200 or Less           |     |     | 26  |     |      |    |     |     |    | 16 |    |
| 1800 or Less           | 20  | 20  | 26  | 16  | 20   | 14 | 18  | 14  | 12 | 14 | 18 |
| 3000 or Less           | 22  | 24  | 28  | 18  | 22   | 16 | 20  | 16  |    | 16 | 20 |

#### [Step 4] Selection of Belt Tooth Count ZB

<When pulley ratio is not 1:1>

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Select belt loop length from shaft distance (C), Lg. Pulley Dia., and Sm. Pulley Dia.

$$L_p = 2C + \frac{\pi(D_p + d_p)}{2} + \frac{(D_p - d_p)^2}{4C}$$

C : Shaft Center Distance

$d_p$  : Small Pulley Pitch Circle Diameter (mm)

$D_p$  : Large Pulley Pitch Circle Diameter (mm)

$L_p$  : Belt length (mm)

Calculate number of tooth from belt length.

$$Z_B = \frac{L_p}{t}$$

$Z_B$  : Number of Belt Tooth

$t$  : Belt Pitch (exT10 →  $t=10$ )

<When pulley ratio is 1:1>

$$Z_B = \frac{2C}{t} + Z$$

C : Shaft Center Distance

$t$  : Belt Pitch

$Z$  : Number of Pulley Tooth

#### [Step 5] Calculating Tooth Mesh Count

<When pulley ratio is not 1:1>

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Select belt loop length from shaft distance (C), Lg. Pulley Dia., and Sm. Pulley Dia.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

<When pulley ratio is 1:1>

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

Obtain belt tooth count from belt length.

$Z$  : Number of Pulley Tooth

Table 2: Max. Number of Effective Meshed Teeth

| Belt Type             | Max. Number of Effective Meshed Teeth |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Long Synchronous Belt | 6                                     |
| Open End Belt         | 12                                    |

#### [Step 6] Calculating Minimum Belt Width bc

Calculate the minimum belt width from Allowable Transmission Capacity and Allowable Transmission Torque on **P.385**.

- When a Transmission Capacity is given as a conditional parameter

Allowable Transmission Capacity ( $P_s$ ) in Table 8 (**P.385**) is used.

$$bc = \frac{P \times 10^4}{P_s \times Z_E \times z} \times fw$$

bc: Belt Width (mm)

P: Transmission Capacity (kW)

$P_s$ : Allowable Transmission Capacity

$Z_E$ : Number of Meshing Tooth

fw: Width Factor (Long Synchronous Belt T10150 : 1.5  
Others : 1)

Z: Number of Pulley Tooth

- When a Load Torque is given as a conditional parameter

Allowable Transmission Torque ( $M_{ds}$ ) in Table 9 (**P.385**) is used.

$$bc = \frac{M_d \times 10^3}{M_{ds} \times Z_E \times z} \times fw$$

$M_d$ : Load Torque (Nm)

$M_{ds}$ : Allowable Transmission Torque

$Z_E$ : Number of Meshing Tooth

fw: Width Factor (Long Synchronous Belt T10150 : 1.5  
Others : 1)

Z: Number of Pulley Tooth

Select standard belt widths larger than the calculated minimum width bc.

#### [Step 7] Confirming Min. Shaft Center Distance Adjustment Range

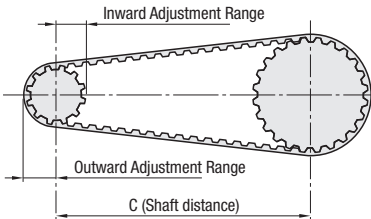
Refer to the table below for Min. Shaft Center Distance Adjustment Range by considering the mounting and adjustment range.

Table 3: Outside Adjustment Range

| Outside Adjustment Range (mm) | Outside Adjustment Range (mm)       |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 600 or Less                   | 5                                   |
| Over 600~1000 or Less         | 10                                  |
| Over 1000~1500 or Less        | 15                                  |
| Over 1500~2000 or Less        | 20                                  |
| Over 2000~2500 or Less        | 25                                  |
| Over 2500~3000 or Less        | 30                                  |
| Over 3000                     | Shaft Center Distance $\times 0.01$ |

Table 4: Inside Adjustment Range

| Model             | Inside Adjustment Range (mm) |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| MA3, T5, XL, MXL  | 5                            |
| MA5, AT5, L       | 10                           |
| MA8, AT10, T10, H | 15                           |



For flanged pulleys, allow ample adjustment margin by considering the flange dia .

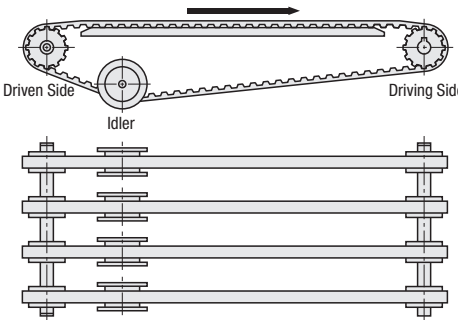
### ■ Notes on Selection

#### • Load Torque and Transmission capability

Load torque and transmission capability should be calculated from absolute max. load values applicable to the belt for safety.

#### • For Multiple Belt Parallel Use

- If each belt receives an equal load, calculate with a value of total load divided by the number of belts used.
- However, if the load on each belt may potentially become uneven, calculate with the max. load applicable on one belt.
- The mechanism should be designed to facilitate individual belt tension adjustments.



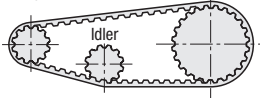
#### • When an Idler is used

- If use of Idler is unavoidable, always use the Idler on the slack side.
- Position the Idler on the inside if possible.
- When positioning an Idler on the inside, use one with more teeth than the smaller side pulley.
- For placing the Idler on the outside, use a flat pulley not crowned.

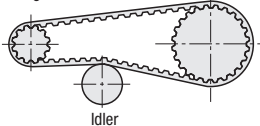
Table 5: Minimum Idler Diameter

| Belt Type | Minimum Idler Diameter (mm) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|
| MA3       | 30                          |
| MA5, AT5  | 40                          |
| MA8, AT10 | 80                          |
| T5        | 30                          |
| T10       | 70                          |
| MXL       | 15                          |
| XL        | 30                          |
| L         | 50                          |
| H         | 90                          |

Mounting from the inside



Mounting from the outside



Timing Belt  
Selection of Synchronous Belt 2

Table 6: Selection Guide Table 1 (Transmission Capacity)

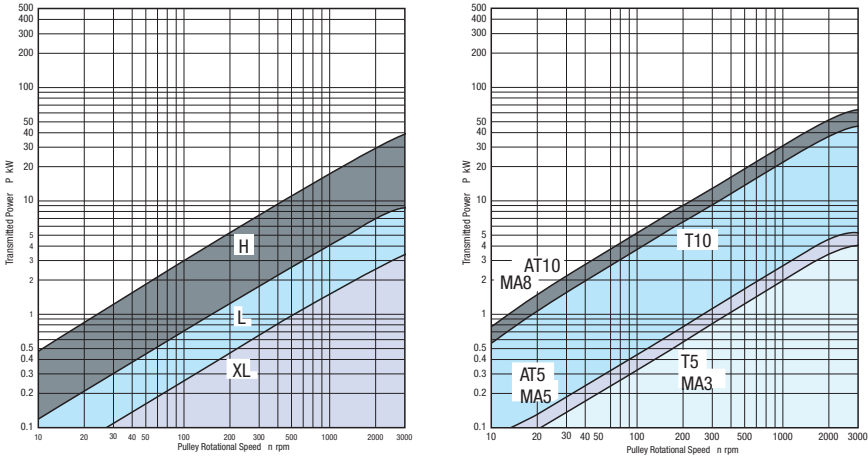


Table 7: Selection Guide Table 2 (Torque)

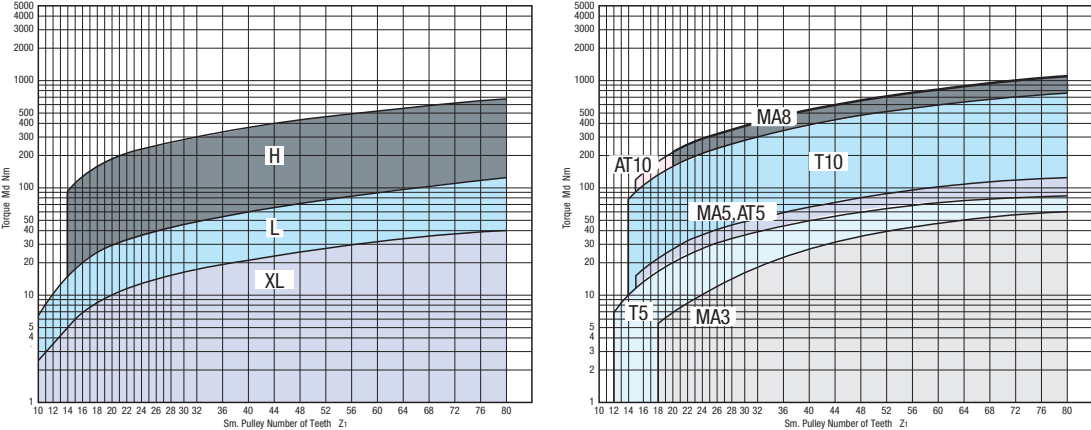


Table 8: Allowable Transmission Capacity (Ps)

| Pulley Rotational Speed<br>n (rpm) | MA3   | MA5   | MA8    | AT5   | AT10   | T5    | T10    | MXL   | XL    | L     | H      |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 0                                  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000  |
| 20                                 | 0.026 | 0.052 | 0.181  | 0.052 | 0.226  | 0.043 | 0.181  | 0.007 | 0.044 | 0.129 | 0.206  |
| 40                                 | 0.050 | 0.101 | 0.351  | 0.101 | 0.439  | 0.084 | 0.351  | 0.014 | 0.085 | 0.250 | 0.401  |
| 60                                 | 0.074 | 0.147 | 0.511  | 0.147 | 0.639  | 0.123 | 0.511  | 0.020 | 0.124 | 0.364 | 0.583  |
| 80                                 | 0.096 | 0.192 | 0.661  | 0.192 | 0.826  | 0.160 | 0.661  | 0.026 | 0.161 | 0.471 | 0.753  |
| 100                                | 0.116 | 0.233 | 0.800  | 0.233 | 1.000  | 0.194 | 0.800  | 0.032 | 0.196 | 0.572 | 0.910  |
| 200                                | 0.211 | 0.422 | 1.423  | 0.422 | 1.779  | 0.351 | 1.423  | 0.058 | 0.354 | 1.019 | 1.616  |
| 300                                | 0.296 | 0.592 | 1.984  | 0.592 | 2.480  | 0.494 | 1.980  | 0.082 | 0.498 | 1.419 | 2.250  |
| 400                                | 0.376 | 0.753 | 2.496  | 0.753 | 3.120  | 0.627 | 2.490  | 0.104 | 0.632 | 1.789 | 2.830  |
| 500                                | 0.452 | 0.905 | 2.976  | 0.905 | 3.720  | 0.754 | 2.980  | 0.126 | 0.760 | 2.140 | 3.370  |
| 600                                | 0.525 | 1.050 | 3.432  | 1.050 | 4.290  | 0.875 | 3.430  | 0.147 | 0.881 | 2.470 | 3.880  |
| 700                                | 0.593 | 1.187 | 3.864  | 1.187 | 4.830  | 0.989 | 3.870  | 0.168 | 0.999 | 2.780 | 4.370  |
| 800                                | 0.662 | 1.324 | 4.280  | 1.324 | 5.350  | 1.104 | 4.280  | 0.188 | 1.113 | 3.080 | 4.830  |
| 900                                | 0.728 | 1.456 | 4.664  | 1.456 | 5.830  | 1.213 | 4.680  | 0.208 | 1.223 | 3.370 | 5.280  |
| 1000                               | 0.791 | 1.538 | 5.064  | 1.538 | 6.330  | 1.319 | 5.070  | 0.227 | 1.330 | 3.650 | 5.720  |
| 1100                               | 0.854 | 1.708 | 5.440  | 1.708 | 6.800  | 1.423 | 5.440  | 0.247 | 1.434 | 3.920 | 6.130  |
| 1200                               | 0.914 | 1.829 | 5.800  | 1.829 | 7.250  | 1.524 | 5.800  | 0.266 | 1.536 | 4.190 | 6.540  |
| 1300                               | 0.974 | 1.947 | 6.152  | 1.947 | 7.690  | 1.623 | 6.150  | 0.285 | 1.636 | 4.440 | 6.930  |
| 1400                               | 1.031 | 2.060 | 6.496  | 2.060 | 8.120  | 1.719 | 6.490  | 0.303 | 1.733 | 4.690 | 7.310  |
| 1500                               | 1.088 | 2.180 | 6.824  | 2.180 | 8.530  | 1.814 | 6.830  | 0.322 | 1.829 | 4.930 | 7.680  |
| 1600                               | 1.144 | 2.290 | 7.152  | 2.290 | 8.940  | 1.907 | 7.150  | 0.340 | 1.923 | 5.170 | 8.040  |
| 1700                               | 1.199 | 2.400 | 7.464  | 2.400 | 9.330  | 1.998 | 7.460  | 0.358 | 2.010 | 5.400 | 8.390  |
| 1800                               | 1.254 | 2.510 | 7.776  | 2.510 | 9.720  | 2.090 | 7.770  | 0.378 | 2.110 | 5.620 | 8.730  |
| 1900                               | 1.308 | 2.610 | 8.072  | 2.610 | 10.090 | 2.180 | 8.070  | 0.394 | 2.190 | 5.840 | 9.060  |
| 2000                               | 1.356 | 2.720 | 8.368  | 2.720 | 10.460 | 2.260 | 8.370  | 0.413 | 2.280 | 6.060 | 9.390  |
| 2200                               | 1.458 | 2.920 | 8.936  | 2.920 | 11.170 | 2.430 | 8.940  | 0.448 | 2.450 | 6.480 | 10.020 |
| 2400                               | 1.560 | 3.120 | 9.480  | 3.120 | 11.850 | 2.600 | 9.480  | 0.485 | 2.620 | 6.880 | 10.630 |
| 2600                               | 1.656 | 3.310 | 10.008 | 3.310 | 12.510 | 2.760 | 10.010 | 0.520 | 2.780 | 7.270 | 11.210 |
| 2800                               | 1.746 | 3.490 | 10.512 | 3.490 | 13.140 | 2.910 | 10.510 | 0.556 | 2.940 | 7.640 | 11.760 |
| 3000                               | 1.838 | 3.680 | 11.000 | 3.680 | 13.750 | 3.060 | 11.000 | 0.590 | 3.090 | 8.000 | 12.300 |

Table 9: Allowable Transmission Torque (Mds)

| Pulley Rotational Speed<br>n (rpm) | MA3   | MA5   | MA8   | AT5   | AT10   | T5    | T10   | MXL   | XL    | L     | H      |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 0                                  | 1.260 | 2.520 | 8.888 | 2.520 | 11.110 | 2.100 | 8.890 | 0.344 | 2.130 | 6.310 | 10.150 |
| 20                                 | 1.230 | 2.460 | 8.640 | 2.460 | 10.800 | 2.050 | 8.640 | 0.339 | 2.080 | 6.140 | 9.860  |
| 40                                 | 1.200 | 2.400 | 8.392 | 2.400 | 10.490 | 2.000 | 8.390 | 0.328 | 2.030 | 5.970 | 9.560  |
| 60                                 | 1.173 | 2.350 | 8.136 | 2.350 | 10.170 | 1.955 | 8.140 | 0.319 | 1.976 | 5.800 | 9.270  |
| 80                                 | 1.144 | 2.290 | 7.888 | 2.290 | 9.860  | 1.906 | 7.890 | 0.311 | 1.923 | 5.630 | 8.980  |
| 100                                | 1.114 | 2.230 | 7.640 | 2.230 | 9.550  | 1.857 | 7.640 | 0.303 | 1.871 | 5.460 | 8.690  |
| 200                                | 1.006 | 2.010 | 6.800 | 2.010 | 8.500  | 1.677 | 6.800 | 0.276 | 1.690 | 4.860 | 7.720  |
| 300                                | 0.943 | 1.887 | 6.304 | 1.887 | 7.880  | 1.572 | 6.300 | 0.260 | 1.584 | 4.520 | 7.150  |
| 400                                | 0.898 | 1.797 | 5.952 | 1.797 | 7.440  | 1.497 | 5.950 | 0.249 | 1.509 | 4.270 | 6.740  |
| 500                                | 0.864 | 1.728 | 5.680 | 1.728 | 7.100  | 1.440 | 5.680 | 0.241 | 1.451 | 4.080 | 6.430  |
| 600                                | 0.836 | 1.671 | 5.456 | 1.671 | 6.820  | 1.393 | 5.460 | 0.234 | 1.403 | 3.920 | 6.180  |
| 700                                | 0.811 | 1.623 | 5.272 | 1.623 | 6.590  | 1.352 | 5.270 | 0.229 | 1.363 | 3.790 | 5.960  |
| 800                                | 0.791 | 1.581 | 5.112 | 1.581 | 6.390  | 1.318 | 5.110 | 0.225 | 1.328 | 3.680 | 5.770  |
| 900                                | 0.772 | 1.545 | 4.968 | 1.545 | 6.210  | 1.287 | 4.970 | 0.221 | 1.298 | 3.580 | 5.610  |
| 1000                               | 0.756 | 1.512 | 4.840 | 1.512 | 6.050  | 1.260 | 4.840 | 0.217 | 1.270 | 3.490 | 5.460  |
| 1100                               | 0.741 | 1.482 | 4.720 | 1.482 | 5.900  | 1.235 | 4.720 | 0.214 | 1.245 | 3.410 | 5.320  |
| 1200                               | 0.728 | 1.456 | 4.616 | 1.456 | 5.770  | 1.213 | 4.620 | 0.211 | 1.223 | 3.330 | 5.200  |
| 1300                               | 0.715 | 1.430 | 4.520 | 1.430 | 5.650  | 1.192 | 4.520 | 0.209 | 1.202 | 3.260 | 5.090  |
| 1400                               | 0.704 | 1.407 | 4.432 | 1.407 | 5.540  | 1.173 | 4.430 | 0.207 | 1.182 | 3.200 | 4.980  |
| 1500                               | 0.693 | 1.386 | 4.344 | 1.386 | 5.430  | 1.155 | 4.350 | 0.205 | 1.164 | 3.140 | 4.890  |
| 1600                               | 0.683 | 1.366 | 4.264 | 1.366 | 5.330  | 1.138 | 4.270 | 0.203 | 1.148 | 3.080 | 4.800  |
| 1700                               | 0.673 | 1.347 | 4.192 | 1.347 | 5.240  | 1.122 | 4.190 | 0.201 | 1.132 | 3.030 | 4.710  |
| 1800                               | 0.665 | 1.329 | 4.120 | 1.329 | 5.150  | 1.108 | 4.120 | 0.200 | 1.117 | 2.980 | 4.630  |
| 1900                               | 0.656 | 1.312 | 4.056 | 1.312 | 5.070  | 1.094 | 4.060 | 0.198 | 1.103 | 2.940 | 4.560  |
| 2000                               | 0.648 | 1.296 | 3.952 | 1.296 | 4.940  | 1.080 | 4.000 | 0.197 | 1.089 | 2.890 | 4.480  |
| 2200                               | 0.634 | 1.267 | 3.880 | 1.267 | 4.850  | 1.056 | 3.880 | 0.195 | 1.065 | 2.810 | 4.350  |
| 2400                               | 0.620 | 1.240 | 3.776 | 1.240 | 4.720  | 1.033 | 3.770 | 0.193 | 1.042 | 2.740 | 4.230  |
| 2600                               | 0.607 | 1.215 | 3.672 | 1.215 | 4.590  | 1.012 | 3.680 | 0.191 | 1.021 | 2.670 | 4.120  |
| 2800                               | 0.596 | 1.192 | 3.584 | 1.192 | 4.480  | 0.993 | 3.590 | 0.190 | 1.002 | 2.610 | 4.010  |
| 3000                               | 0.585 | 1.170 | 3.504 | 1.170 | 4.380  | 0.975 | 3.500 | 0.188 | 0.984 | 2.550 | 3.910  |

Timing Belt  
Selection of Synchronous Belt 3

Allowable Tension

Table 10: Joint Processed Belt (Iron Rubber®) Allowable Tension

Unit: N

| Type of Belt | Belt Width |     |     |     |     |     |      |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|              | 025        | 037 | 050 | 075 | 100 | 150 | 200  |
| XL           | 90         | 135 | 175 | —   | —   | —   | —    |
| L            | —          | —   | 320 | 480 | 640 | —   | —    |
| H            | —          | —   | —   | 480 | 640 | 960 | 1280 |

Unit: N

| Type of Belt | Belt Width |     |     |      |     |      |  |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|--|
|              | 100        | 150 | 200 | 250  | 400 | 500  |  |
| T5           | 150        | 200 | 270 | 350  | —   | —    |  |
| T10          | —          | 320 | 440 | 640  | 960 | 1280 |  |
| AT5          | 210        | 350 | —   | —    | —   | —    |  |
| AT10         | —          | 890 | 890 | 1070 | —   | —    |  |

Table 11: Open End Belt (Iron Rubber®) Allowable Tension

Unit: N

| Type of Belt | Belt Width |     |     |     |      |      |      |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
|              | 025        | 037 | 050 | 075 | 100  | 150  | 200  |
| XL           | 180        | 270 | 350 | —   | —    | —    | —    |
| L            | —          | —   | 640 | 960 | 1280 | —    | —    |
| H            | —          | —   | —   | 960 | 1280 | 1920 | 2560 |

Unit: N

| Type of Belt | Belt Width |     |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------|------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
|              | 070        | 100 | 150  | 200  | 250  | 400  | 500  |
| MA3          | 200        | 300 | 400  | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| MA5          | —          | 470 | 740  | 960  | —    | —    | —    |
| MA8          | —          | —   | 1620 | 2160 | 2700 | —    | —    |
| T5           | 200        | 300 | 400  | 550  | 700  | —    | —    |
| T10          | —          | —   | 640  | 880  | 1280 | 1920 | 2560 |
| AT5          | —          | 470 | 740  | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| AT10         | —          | —   | 1620 | 2160 | 2700 | —    | —    |

Initial Tension Setup

Determine the Initial Tension based on the maximum tension that occurs during operation. Initial tension is equal throughout the entire belt loop during non-running or idling states. There are Tension and Slack sides on belts during operation. The differential of the tension is called Effective Tension. This differential via the pulleys generates torque or transmission capacity. For toothed belt applications, apply initial tension not to cause belt sags on the Slack side. When a sag is evident during the start-up, it indicates that the initial tension is insufficient.

$$U = \frac{2 \times 10^3 \times Md}{dp} \quad \text{Or} \quad U = \frac{19.1 \times 10^6 \times P}{n \times dp}$$

Elasticity Guideline  $0.5U < Fv < 0.5F + 0.2F$

U: Effective Tension (N)  
Md: Load Torque (Nm)  
P: Transmission Capacity (kW)  
dp: Pulley Diameter (mm)  
n: Pulley Rotational Speed (rpm)  
Fv: Initial Tension (N)  
F: Allowable Tension (N)

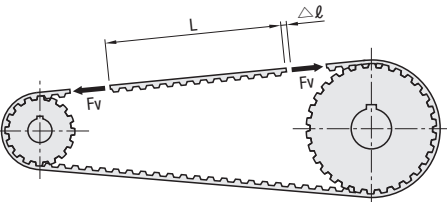
However, if the value resulting from the calculation, "0.5U + 0.2F," exceeds 0.5F, regard "0.5F" as the maximum value.

Method for Checking Initial Tension

Method by Checking Belt Elongation

Belt elongation (guideline) at Allowable Tension F,

Joint Process      0.2% = 2mm/m  
Open End          0.4% = 4mm/m

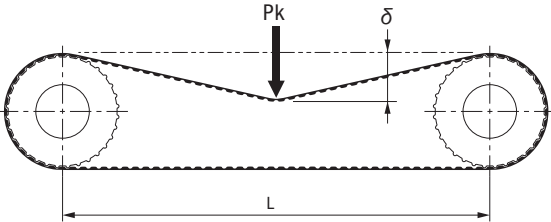


The relationship between force and elongation follows Hooke's Law (In proportional relationship), and the intermediate value can be obtained by calculations.

Method Using Belt Vibrations

$Fv = 4 \times f^2 \times m \times \ell^2$   
Fv: Belt Tension (N)  
f: Vibration Frequency (Hz)  
m: Belt Weight Per 1m (kg/m)  
ℓ: Span Length (m)

Method Using Deflection Force and Deflection Amount



$Pk = Fv/16$   
Adjust in such a way that deflection meets the following criteria:  $[\delta] = L/64$

Pk: Deflection Force (N)  
Fv: Desired Tension (N)  
δ: Deflection Amount (mm)  
L: Span Length (mm)

# Timing Belt

## Selection of Conveyor Timing Belts

### Conveyor belts selection procedure

The following steps for selection are provided by assuming that sizes of head pulley and tail pulley are same. (Follow the steps 1 ~3 even when sizes of head pulley and tail pulley are different)  
Use a head pulley as a driving pulley.  
For belt installation and tension control, make the structure of the driven side to be adjustable for alignment and center distance with set screws.  
\*Head Pulley: The front of the pulley against traveling direction  
Tail Pulley: The rear end of the pulley against traveling direction

#### [Step 1] Calculate effective tension (Te).

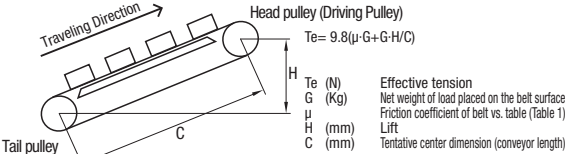


Table 1. Typical Friction Coefficient of Belt versus Table

| Table Material              | Steel | Stainless | Aluminium | UHMW | Teflon |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|------|--------|
| Friction coefficient: $\mu$ | 0.65  | 0.68      | 0.42      | 0.31 | 0.21   |

#### [Step 2] Calculate design tension (Td).

$$T_d = K \cdot T_e$$

$T_d$  (N) Design Tension  
 $K$  Overload Coefficient  
 $T_e$  (N) Effective Tension

$$K = K_1 + K_2 + K_3$$

$K_1$  Correction factors for daily operation hours  
 $K_2$  Belt length correction coefficient  
 $K_3$  Belt speed correction coefficient

| Table 2. K1 Correction Factors for Daily Operation Hours Unit: hour |     |      |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|
| -5                                                                  | 5~8 | 8~12 | 12~16 | 16~24 |
| 1.0                                                                 | 1.1 | 1.2  | 1.3   | 1.4   |

Table 3. K2 Belt Length Correction Factors Unit : mm

| ~1500 | 1501~3000 | 3001~4500 | 4501~ |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 0.3   | 0.2       | 0.1       | 0.0   |

Table 4. K3 Belt Speed Correction Factors Unit : m/min

| ~60 | 61~90 | 91~120 |
|-----|-------|--------|
| 0.0 | 0.1   | 0.2    |

#### [Step 3] Select belt type, belt width and pulley dimension.

(1) Select from Table 5 a belt type and a width which have a greater allowable tension than the designed tension.

Table 5. Allowable Tension of Joint Belts Unit : N

| Belt Type | Belt width (mm) |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|           | 10              | 15  | 20  | 25  | 30  | 40  | 50  |
| S5M       | 120             | 180 | —   | 300 | —   | —   | —   |
| S8M       | —               | 235 | —   | 392 | 471 | 627 | —   |
| T5        | 58              | 87  | 116 | 145 | —   | —   | —   |
| T10       | —               | 180 | 240 | 300 | 360 | 481 | 601 |
| AT5       | 74              | 110 | —   | —   | —   | —   | —   |
| AT10      | —               | 234 | 312 | 391 | —   | —   | —   |

| Belt Type | Belt Nominal Width |     |     |     |     |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|           | 050                | 075 | 100 | 150 | 200 |
| L         | 92                 | 138 | 184 | 276 | —   |
| H         | —                  | 163 | 216 | 324 | 432 |

(2) Select a pulley with a larger number of teeth than the minimum allowable number in Table 6 for both of driving and driven pulley.

Table 6. Number of Minimum Allowable Number of Teeth for Pulleys

| Belt Type                | L     | H     | S5M   | S8M   | T5    | T10   | AT5   | AT10  |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pitch (mm)               | 9.525 | 12.7  | 5     | 8     | 5     | 10    | 5     | 10    |
| Min. No. of Pulley Teeth | 14    | 14    | 14    | 24    | 14    | 14    | 20    | 14    |
| Pully Diameter (mm)      | 42.45 | 56.60 | 22.28 | 61.12 | 19.10 | 44.56 | 31.83 | 44.56 |

Reference: Table on Open-end belts Allowable Tension Unit : N

| Belt Type | Material     | Belt width (mm) |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
|           |              | 6               | 10  | 15  | 20  | 25   | 30   | 40   | 50   |
| S3M       | Polyurethane | 127             | —   | —   | —   | —    | —    | —    | —    |
|           | Rubber       | —               | 310 | 490 | —   | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| S5M       | Polyurethane | —               | 215 | 323 | —   | —    | —    | —    | —    |
|           | Rubber       | —               | —   | —   | 950 | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| S8M       | Polyurethane | —               | —   | 647 | —   | 1176 | 1412 | 1882 | —    |
|           | Rubber       | —               | —   | —   | —   | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| T5        | Polyurethane | —               | 112 | 166 | 225 | 284  | —    | —    | —    |
| T10       | Polyurethane | —               | —   | 299 | 397 | 529  | 627  | 862  | 1064 |
| AT5       | Polyurethane | —               | 147 | 221 | —   | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| AT10      | Polyurethane | —               | —   | 469 | 625 | 781  | —    | —    | —    |

⚠ When using belts for other purpose than conveyance (e.g. transmission), for polyurethane belt S3M; design with 1/2 of the allowable tension in the table; for XL, L, H, S5M, S8M, T5 and T10, design with approx. 2/3 of the allowable tension in the table.

#### [Step 4] Determine belt length (no. of teeth) and center distance.

(1) Obtain approximate belt length from tentative center dimension (C') and approximate pulley diameter (Dp').

$$Lp' = 2 \cdot C' + \pi \cdot Dp'$$

$Lp'$  (mm) Approx. belt length  
 $C'$  (mm) Tentative center dimension  
 $Dp'$  (mm) Approx. pully diameter

(2) Determine the number of teeth required from the approximate belt length ( $Lp'$ ) and pitch (P).  
Round down the obtained number of teeth (N) to the nearest whole number.

$$N = Lp' / P$$

$N$  (mm) No. of belt teeth  
 $P$  (mm) Pitch

\*Check the minimum teeth of belt which is available.

(3) Obtain the proper belt length from the number of teeth (N) and pitch (P).

$$Lp = P \cdot N$$

$Lp$  (mm) Belt length

(4) Determine proper center distance with the following formula:

$$C = P \cdot (N - Dz) / 2$$

$C$  (mm) Center Distance  
 $Dz$  (mm) No. of teeth of pulley

#### [Step 5] Confirm the ajustment margin for the center distance is larger than figures in Table7-a and 7-b.

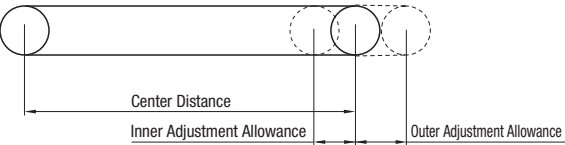


Table 7-a: Inner Adjustment Allowance (Attachment Allowance)

| Belt Type | Inner Adjustment Allowance |
|-----------|----------------------------|
| L         | More than 10mm             |
| H         | More than 15mm             |
| S5M       | More than 10mm             |
| S8M       | More than 15mm             |
| T5        | More than 5mm              |
| T10       | More than 10mm             |
| AT5       | More than 10mm             |
| AT10      | More than 15mm             |

Table 7-b: Outer Adjustment Allowance (Tension Allowance)

| Distance between shafts (mm) | Outer Adjustment Allowance      |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ~ 500                        | More than 5mm                   |
| 501~1000                     | More than 10mm                  |
| 1001~1500                    | More than 15mm                  |
| 1501~2000                    | More than 20mm                  |
| 2001~2500                    | More than 25mm                  |
| 2501~                        | More than 1% of center distance |

#### [Step 6] Install timing belt.

Install the belt with the installation tension in Table 8.  
Axis weight at this time is twice the installation tension.

$$Fs = 2 \cdot Ti$$

$Fs$  (N) Shaft load  
 $Ti$  (N) Fixing Tension (Table 8)

Table 8. Installation Tension for Joint Belts Unit : N

| Belt Type | Belt width (mm) |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|           | 10              | 15  | 20  | 25  | 30  | 50  |
| S5M       | 60              | 90  | —   | 150 | —   | —   |
| S8M       | —               | 117 | —   | 196 | 235 | 313 |
| T5        | 29              | 43  | 58  | 72  | —   | —   |
| T10       | —               | 90  | 120 | 150 | 180 | 240 |
| AT5       | 37              | 55  | —   | —   | —   | —   |
| AT10      | 117             | 156 | 195 | —   | —   | —   |

| Belt Type | Belt Nominal Width |     |     |     |     |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|           | 050                | 075 | 100 | 150 | 200 |
| L         | 46                 | 69  | 92  | 138 | —   |
| H         | —                  | 81  | 108 | 162 | 216 |

# Timing Belt

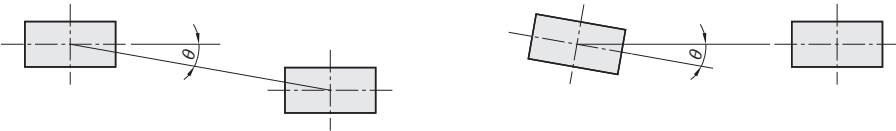
## Synchronous Belt Reference Information

### Early failures and countermeasures

| Abnormal Phenomena                           | Cause                                                                                                                   | Measures                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Abnormal Wear of Belt Side Faces             | · Pulley misalignment<br>· Pulley shafts misalignments<br>· Bent pulley flanges                                         | · Realign<br>· Correct shaft misalignments<br>· Correct bent pulley flanges                                                                      |
| Tooth Contact Pressure Surface Abnormal Wear | · Overload<br>· Belt tension too high, too low                                                                          | · Redesign with a wide belt or use larger belt pitch<br>· Adjust initial belt tension                                                            |
| Belt abnormal wear on pulley contacting area | · Pulley tooth shape incorrect<br>· Belt tension too high                                                               | · Adjust initial belt tension<br>· Try to recreate belt systems by taking note of tooth tip radius                                               |
| Broken/missing tooth                         | · Pulley diameter too small<br>· Small pulley meshing 6 teeth or less<br>· Shock loading exists                         | · Redesign<br>· Increase small pulley tooth mesh or redesign<br>· Avoid shock loading on belt<br>· Increase belt width                           |
| Severed Core Wire                            | · Overload<br>· Core wire decreased elasticity or corrosion<br>· Induction of foreign matter<br>· Excessive temperature | · Redesign<br>· Check belt storage and shipping history/condision<br>· Avoid shocks<br>· Provide a belt cover<br>· Lower environment temperature |
| Cracks on Backing Rubber                     | · Usage in low temperature<br>· Pulley diameter too small                                                               | · Raise environment temp.<br>· Increase pulley diameter                                                                                          |
| Heat Degradation of Rubber                   | · Rubber degradation due to high enviroment temperature                                                                 | · Lower environment temperature                                                                                                                  |
| Rubber Swelling                              | · Contact with oils<br>· Contact with water                                                                             | · Avoid oil from contacting<br>· Avoid water from contacting                                                                                     |
| Abnormal Wear of Pulley Teeth                | · Overload<br>· Belt tension too high<br>· Pulley material too soft                                                     | · Redesign<br>· Adjust initial belt tension<br>· Apply surface hardening treatment on pulley or change pulley material                           |
| Pulley Circumference Wear                    | · Pulley service life has been reached<br>· Belt tension too high (core wire visible on belt back side)                 | · Replace with a new pulley<br>· Replace with new pulley and belt, and use lower belt tension                                                    |
| Abnormal Sound                               | · Belt tension too high<br>· Overload<br>· Pulley diameter too small<br>· Pulley tooth shape incorrect                  | · Realign<br>· Adjust initial belt tension<br>· Redesign<br>· Correct pulley tooth geometry                                                      |
| Apparent Belt Stretch                        | · Shaft center distance too small<br>· Loose machine base                                                               | · Adjust to correct shaft distance<br>· Reinforce machine base                                                                                   |

### About Pulley Alignments

Misaligned pulleys may cause early belt failure and flange damages.  
Align as show below



#### •MXL/XL/L/H/S\_M/MTS\_M/T Series

| Belt width (mm) | 10     | 20     | 30≤    |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| $\tan\theta$    | 5/1000 | 3/1000 | 2/1000 |

#### •P\_M/UP\_M

| Belt width (mm) | ≤30    |
|-----------------|--------|
| $\tan\theta$    | 5/1000 |

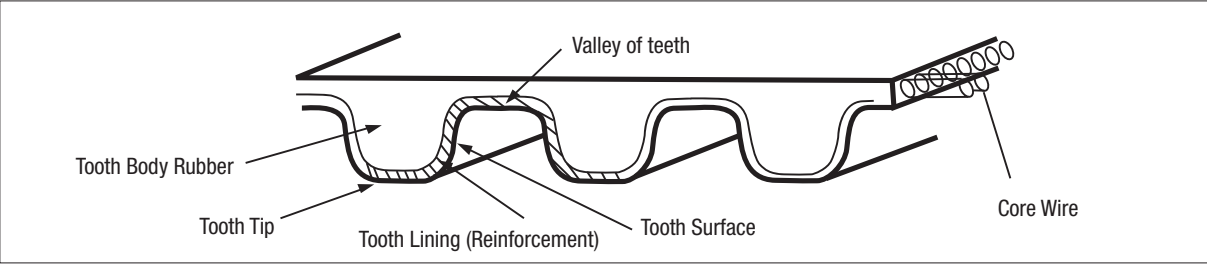
#### •\_GT/EV5GT/EV8YU

| Belt width (mm) | ≤20    | 20<40  |
|-----------------|--------|--------|
| $\tan\theta$    | 6/1000 | 3/1000 |



Timing Belt  
Synchronous Belt Replacement Signs

Names of Belt Components



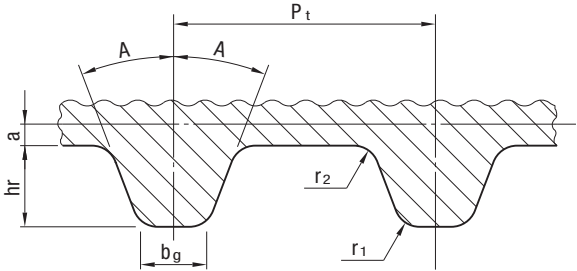
Examples of Belt Replacement Signs

| Examples                                                                                                                                                     | Condition |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. When belt tooth reinforcement fabric is worn and rubber/core wire are exposed<br><br>When tooth surface/grooves are worn and rubber/core wire are exposed |           |
| 2. When the backing rubber shows cracks due to hardening                                                                                                     |           |
| 3. When cracks reaching the rubber are seen at tooth base                                                                                                    |           |
| 4. Belt side faces are damaged due to wear                                                                                                                   |           |
| 5. When missing tooth can be seen                                                                                                                            |           |
| 6. When excessive wear can be seen on belt back side                                                                                                         |           |
| 7. When belt or core wire are broken                                                                                                                         |           |

These are belt replacement timing guides. Early or periodical replacements are recommended even the signs shown above are not yet visible.

Timing Belt  
Toothed Pulleys

1. Cutter Rack Dimensions and Tolerances



The pulley should have involute tooth, which are created and shaped by the cutter. For the cutter rack dimensions and tolerance, when the rack shape of the tooth profile generating cutter is measured by using a projector, shape measuring instrument, etc. the measurement results must meet the following conditions indicated on the table below:

| Unit: mm |                                 |                |         |            |            |          |          |                               |
|----------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|
| Type     | Number of Teeth of the Pulley Z | Pt             | A ±0.12 | hr +0.05 0 | bg +0.05 0 | r1 ±0.03 | r2 ±0.03 | 2a <sup>(1)</sup> (Reference) |
| MXL      | 10 ≤ Z ≤ 23                     | 2.032 ± 0.008  | 28°     | 0.64       | 0.61       | 0.30     | 0.23     | 0.508                         |
|          | 24 ≤ Z                          |                | 20°     |            | 0.67       |          |          |                               |
| XL       | 10 ≤ Z                          | 5.080 ± 0.010  | 25°     | 1.40       | 1.27       | 0.61     | 0.61     | 0.508                         |
| L        | 10 ≤ Z                          | 9.525 ± 0.012  | 20°     | 2.13       | 3.10       | 0.86     | 0.53     | 0.762                         |
| H        | 14 ≤ Z ≤ 19                     | 12.700 ± 0.016 | 20°     | 2.59       | 4.24       | 1.47     | 1.04     | 1.372                         |
|          | 20 ≤ Z                          |                |         |            |            |          | 1.42     |                               |

Note ( 1 ) : a indicates the position equivalent to the pitch line (Centerline of the Core Line of the Belt) of the belt corresponding to the cutter rack shape.

2. Tolerance of Adjacent Pitch Error and Cumulative Pitch Error Unit: mm

| Addendum Circle Diameter of Pulley d <sub>o</sub> | Allowable Value                   |                         |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                   | Tolerance of Adjacent Pitch Error | Accumulated Pitch Error |
| 5.96 ≤ d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 25.40                     | 0.03                              | 0.05                    |
| 25.40 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 50.80                    | 0.03                              | 0.08                    |
| 50.80 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 101.60                   | 0.03                              | 0.10                    |
| 101.60 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 177.80                  | 0.05                              | 0.13                    |
| 177.80 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 304.80                  | 0.05                              | 0.15                    |
| 304.80 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 508.00                  | 0.08                              | 0.18                    |
| 508.00 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 762.00                  | 0.08                              | 0.20                    |
| 762.00 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 967.16                  | 0.08                              | 0.23                    |

3. Tolerance of Side Deflection Unit: mm

| Addendum Circle Diameter of Pulley d <sub>o</sub> | Tolerance of Deflection (TIR) <sup>(2)</sup>                |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5.96 ≤ d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 101.60                    | 0.10                                                        |
| 101.60 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 254.00                  | Addendum Circle Dia. d <sub>o</sub> ×0.001                  |
| 254.00 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 967.16                  | 0.25+[(Addendum Circle Dia. d <sub>o</sub> -254.00)×0.0005] |

Note ( 2 ) : TIR is an abbreviation for Total Indicator Reading and refers to the difference between the max. deflection reading and the min. deflection reading.

4. Tolerances of Addendum Circle Diameter Unit: mm

| Addendum Circle Diameter of Pulley d <sub>o</sub> | Tolerance |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 5.96 ≤ d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 25.40                     | +0.05 0   |
| 25.40 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 50.80                    | +0.08 0   |
| 50.80 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 101.60                   | +0.10 0   |
| 101.60 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 177.80                  | +0.13 0   |
| 177.80 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 304.80                  | +0.15 0   |
| 304.80 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 508.00                  | +0.18 0   |
| 508.00 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 762.00                  | +0.20 0   |
| 762.00 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 967.16                  | +0.23 0   |

5. Tolerance of Circumferential Deflection of Addendum Circle Unit: mm

| Addendum Circle Diameter of Pulley d <sub>o</sub> | Tolerance of Circumferential Deflection                            |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5.96 ≤ d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 203.20                    | 0.13                                                               |
| 203.20 < d <sub>o</sub> ≤ 967.16                  | 0.13 + [ (Addendum Circle Dia. d <sub>o</sub> -203.20 ) × 0.0005 ] |

6. Tolerance of Cylindricity and Parallelism Unit: mm

| Nominal Widths of Pulley | Cylindricity Tolerance | Parallelism Tolerance |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 025~050                  | 0.01                   | 0.03                  |
| 075~150                  | 0.02                   |                       |
| 200 · 300                | 0.04                   | 0.04                  |
| 400 · 500                | 0.06                   | 0.05                  |



Chain
Designing of Chain Drive Mechanism 2

Specification Selection for Low-Speed Operation

In operations using a chain speed of 50 m/min. or less, chain elongation due to wear can almost be ignored. Under such low-speed conditions, the service life of the chain largely depends on its fatigue strength. Low-speed operation is more economical than operation under "normal conditions". Low speed is recommended for operations with fewer startups and stops that enable smooth power transmission. Selection of ambient atmosphere, layout, lubrication, etc. for low-speed operation is the same as that for operation under normal conditions. Selection should be made in accordance with the following formula.

Max. Allowable Tension of Chain ≥ Max. Tension N Working on Chain x Service Coefficient (Table 1) P.391 x Speed Coefficient (Table 4)

Table 4. Speed Coefficients

Table with 2 columns: Roller Chain Speed, Speed Coefficient. Rows include speed ranges from 0~15 m/min to 50~70 m/min.

[1]Operating Conditions

Same as for "Specifications Selection for Operation under Normal Conditions"

[2] Chain and Number of Small Sprocket Teeth

From the selection guide table 3 (P.391), select a chain and a sprocket slightly undersized based on the rotary speed (r/min) and the design power (kW).

[3] Calculating the Chain Speed

Based on the sprocket selected (chain pitch, number of teeth) and the number of revolutions (r/min), calculate the chain speed as follows.

V = (P · N · n) / 1000 (m/min)
V: Chain Speed (m/min)
P: Chain Pitch (mm)
N: Number of Sprocket Teeth
n: Rotary of Sprocket Teeth (r/min)

[4] Calculating the Max. Working Load on Chain

Calculating the Maximum Working Load on the Chain

F = (60 · kW) / V (kN)
F: Load on Chain(kN)
V: Chain Speed(m/min)
kW: Power Transmission(kW)

[5] Service Coefficient

From the application coefficient table (Table 1), select the appropriate coefficient.

[6] Speed Coefficient

Based on the chain speed obtained in [3], calculate the appropriate speed coefficient.

[7] Maximum Allowable Tension of Chain

Apply the values calculated on [4]~[6] to on the right side element of the inequality formula provided on the top of this column and compare the resulting value against the Max. Allowable Tension for the chain selected on [2] to check whether the said inequality formula is satisfied or not.

If not, try again with another chain and sprocket set.

[8] Number of Large Sprocket Teeth, Shaft Diameter, and Chain

Length same as for "Specification Selection for Operation under Normal Conditions".

Specification Selection for Low-Speed Operation with Impact Load

For operations with a great amount of impact loading due to frequent startups, stops, reversing, or braking, the inertia (GD²) of the motor and the driven machine needs to be taken into account.

Under such operational conditions, pay extreme caution, as the chain can be subjected to loads much greater than in operation under normal conditions.

Select the chain using the following formula.

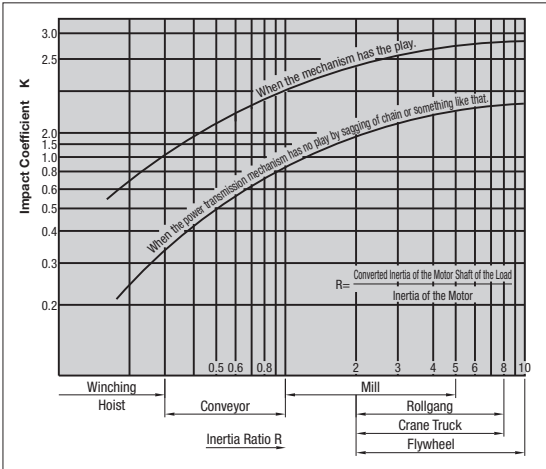
Max. Allowable Load of Chain N ≥ Load Acting on Chain as Calculated from the Starting Torque of the Prime Mover x Impact Coefficient (Table 5) x Speed Coefficient (Table 4)

Impact Coefficient

This is a constant determined by the inertia ratio (GD2 ratio) between the motor and the driven machine as well as by the amplitude of play on power transmission system and information about this is shown on the Table 5.

When the power transmission mechanism has excessive play, it loads greater impact than those in the table.

Table 5. Impact Coefficient



Selection of Stainless Roller Chains (CHES)

Select Stainless Steel Roller Chains by following the same procedure as for operational conditions of low speed.

- 1). The maximum allowable tension for CHES (stainless type) is lower than that for CHE (steel type).
- 2). Avoid using offset links as much as possible.

Selection based on temperature

Selection of Roller Chains Based on Temperature

The following table shows selection criteria for roller chains by size based on temperature and the associated reduction in strength.

- 1) Problems associated with roller chain operation at high temperature
  - (1) Reduced hardness and resultant increase in wear
  - (2) Elongation due to softening
  - (3) Poor lubrication / flexing and increased wear due to oil deterioration and carbonization
  - (4) Wear increase and poor flexing due to scale formation
- 2) Problems associated with roller chain operation at low temperature
  - (1) Low-temperature brittleness and resultant reduction in impact strength
  - (2) Solidification of lubricating oil
  - (3) Poor flexing due to attachment of frost and ice

Guide Table for Roller Chain Power Transmission Efficiency at High, Low Temperature

Table with 3 columns: Temperature, CHE60 or Less, CHE80 or Above. Rows show efficiency ranges for various temperature conditions from -60°C to above 250°C.

CHE35 (Single Chain)

Power Transmission Efficiency Table

Large table showing Power Transmission Efficiency for CHE35 (Single Chain) across various rotary speeds (50 to 10000 r/min) and number of small sprocket teeth (9 to 45).

Lubrication Method A: Drop Lubrication, B: Oil Bath Lubrication C: Forced Circulation Lubrication by Pump Not applicable to selection of CHES-type chains.

Selection of Stainless Roller Chains for High-Temperature Operation

- (1) Follow the selection procedure for low-speed operation up to 400°C. (Do not use the selection procedure for operation under normal conditions.)
- (2) Above 400°C, use the temperature coefficient described below.
- (3) Formula

Max. Working Load on Chain x Application Coefficient (Table 1) x Speed Coefficient (Table 4) x Temperature Coefficient (Kt) ≤ Max. Allowable Tension of Chain

Temperature Coefficient (Kt)

Table with 2 columns: Temperature, Coefficient(Kt). Rows show coefficients for temperature ranges from 400°C Less to Above 700°C.

Take account of corrosion resistance, which begins to decline above 400°C.

Power and Torque

1kW=102kgf·m/sec 1PS=735.5W(Metric Power)
1kW=1000W 1HP=745.7W(Imperial Power) ≈750W

\*Torque : 1kg·m=100kg·cm
1kg·m=9.8N·m (newton metre)
1N·m=0.120kg·m
1r/min =1rpm

Obtaining Power from Torque and Rotary Speed

Output (kW)= Torque(N·m) × Rotary speed(r/min) / 9.55 × 1000



Chain  
Designing of Chain Drive Mechanism 3

CHE40 (Single Row Chain)

Power Transmission Efficiency Table(kW)

| Number of Small Sprocket Teeth | Rotary Speed of Small Sprockets (r/min) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                | 10                                      | 25   | 50   | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 700  | 900  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2100 | 2400 | 2700 | 3000 | 3500 |
| 9                              | 0.03                                    | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.48 | 0.69 | 0.90 | 1.10 | 1.49 | 1.87 | 2.05 | 2.42 | 2.78 | 3.07 | 2.57 | 2.04 | 1.67 | 1.40 | 1.19 | 0.95 |
| 10                             | 0.04                                    | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.54 | 0.78 | 1.01 | 1.23 | 1.67 | 2.10 | 2.31 | 2.72 | 3.12 | 3.51 | 3.01 | 2.39 | 1.96 | 1.64 | 1.40 | 1.11 |
| 11                             | 0.04                                    | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.60 | 0.87 | 1.12 | 1.37 | 1.85 | 2.32 | 2.55 | 3.01 | 3.45 | 3.89 | 3.48 | 2.76 | 2.26 | 1.89 | 1.62 | 1.28 |
| 12                             | 0.04                                    | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.66 | 0.95 | 1.23 | 1.50 | 2.04 | 2.55 | 2.80 | 3.30 | 3.80 | 4.28 | 3.96 | 3.15 | 2.57 | 2.16 | 1.84 | 1.46 |
| 13                             | 0.04                                    | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.39 | 0.72 | 1.04 | 1.34 | 1.64 | 2.22 | 2.78 | 3.06 | 3.60 | 4.14 | 4.67 | 4.47 | 3.55 | 2.90 | 2.43 | 2.08 | 1.65 |
| 14                             | 0.05                                    | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.78 | 1.12 | 1.45 | 1.78 | 2.40 | 3.01 | 3.31 | 3.90 | 4.48 | 5.06 | 5.00 | 3.96 | 3.25 | 2.72 | 2.32 | 1.87 |
| 15                             | 0.05                                    | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.45 | 0.84 | 1.21 | 1.57 | 1.91 | 2.59 | 3.25 | 3.57 | 4.21 | 4.83 | 5.45 | 5.54 | 4.39 | 3.60 | 3.01 | 2.57 | 2.04 |
| 16                             | 0.06                                    | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.48 | 0.90 | 1.30 | 1.68 | 2.05 | 2.78 | 3.48 | 3.83 | 4.51 | 5.18 | 5.84 | 6.10 | 4.84 | 3.96 | 3.32 | 2.83 | 2.25 |
| 17                             | 0.06                                    | 0.15 | 0.28 | 0.51 | 0.96 | 1.38 | 1.79 | 2.19 | 2.96 | 3.72 | 4.09 | 4.81 | 5.53 | 6.24 | 6.68 | 5.30 | 4.34 | 3.64 | 3.11 | 2.47 |
| 18                             | 0.07                                    | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.54 | 1.02 | 1.47 | 1.90 | 2.33 | 3.15 | 3.95 | 4.34 | 5.12 | 5.88 | 6.63 | 7.28 | 5.78 | 4.73 | 3.96 | 3.39 | 2.69 |
| 19                             | 0.07                                    | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.58 | 1.09 | 1.66 | 2.02 | 2.47 | 3.34 | 4.19 | 4.60 | 5.42 | 6.24 | 7.03 | 7.83 | 6.27 | 5.13 | 4.30 | 3.67 | 2.92 |
| 20                             | 0.07                                    | 0.18 | 0.33 | 0.61 | 1.14 | 1.65 | 2.13 | 2.61 | 3.53 | 4.43 | 4.87 | 5.74 | 6.59 | 7.43 | 8.28 | 6.77 | 5.54 | 4.64 | 3.96 | 3.15 |
| 21                             | 0.08                                    | 0.19 | 0.34 | 0.65 | 1.21 | 1.74 | 2.25 | 2.75 | 3.72 | 4.67 | 5.13 | 6.05 | 6.95 | 7.83 | 8.73 | 7.28 | 5.96 | 5.00 | 4.27 | 3.39 |
| 22                             | 0.08                                    | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.68 | 1.27 | 1.83 | 2.36 | 2.89 | 3.92 | 4.91 | 5.39 | 6.36 | 7.30 | 8.21 | 9.18 | 7.83 | 5.39 | 5.36 | 4.57 | 3.63 |
| 23                             | 0.09                                    | 0.20 | 0.38 | 0.72 | 1.33 | 1.92 | 2.48 | 3.04 | 4.11 | 5.15 | 5.66 | 6.67 | 7.68 | 8.65 | 9.62 | 8.36 | 6.83 | 5.73 | 4.89 | 3.88 |
| 24                             | 0.10                                    | 0.22 | 0.40 | 0.75 | 1.40 | 2.01 | 2.60 | 3.18 | 4.30 | 5.39 | 5.93 | 6.98 | 8.06 | 9.03 | 10.1 | 8.88 | 7.28 | 6.10 | 5.21 | 4.13 |
| 25                             | 0.10                                    | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.78 | 1.45 | 2.10 | 2.72 | 3.32 | 4.49 | 5.63 | 6.19 | 7.30 | 8.36 | 9.47 | 10.5 | 9.47 | 7.76 | 6.49 | 5.54 | 4.39 |
| 26                             | 0.10                                    | 0.23 | 0.43 | 0.81 | 1.52 | 2.19 | 2.83 | 3.46 | 4.68 | 5.88 | 6.46 | 7.61 | 8.73 | 9.85 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 8.21 | 6.89 | 5.88 | 4.66 |
| 28                             | 0.11                                    | 0.25 | 0.47 | 0.88 | 1.64 | 2.37 | 3.07 | 3.75 | 5.08 | 6.37 | 7.01 | 8.28 | 9.47 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 9.18 | 7.68 | 6.56 | 5.21 |
| 30                             | 0.12                                    | 0.28 | 0.51 | 0.95 | 1.78 | 2.55 | 3.30 | 4.04 | 5.47 | 6.66 | 7.53 | 8.88 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 8.50 | 7.28 | 5.78 |
| 32                             | 0.13                                    | 0.29 | 0.54 | 1.01 | 1.90 | 2.74 | 3.54 | 4.33 | 5.86 | 7.36 | 8.06 | 9.55 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 9.40 | 8.06 | 6.37 |
| 35                             | 0.14                                    | 0.32 | 0.60 | 1.12 | 2.10 | 3.01 | 3.91 | 4.77 | 6.46 | 8.13 | 8.88 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 9.18 | 7.28 |
| 40                             | 0.16                                    | 0.37 | 0.69 | 1.30 | 2.42 | 3.48 | 4.51 | 5.51 | 7.46 | 9.33 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 8.88 |
| 45                             | 0.19                                    | 0.43 | 0.79 | 1.47 | 2.75 | 3.95 | 5.13 | 6.27 | 8.50 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 19.8 | 22.8 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 10.6 |
| Lubrication Method             | A                                       |      |      |      |      | B    |      |      |      |      | C    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Lubrication Method A: Drop Lubrication B: Oil Bath Lubrication C: Forced Circulation Lubrication by Pump ⚠️Not applicable to selection of CHES-type chains.

CHE60 (Single Row Chain)

Power Transmission Efficiency Table(kW)

| Number of Small Sprocket Teeth | Rotary Speed of Small Sprockets (r/min) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                | 10                                      | 25   | 50   | 100  | 150  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800  | 900  | 1000 | 1100 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2000 |
| 9                              | 0.11                                    | 0.25 | 0.46 | 0.87 | 1.25 | 1.61 | 2.33 | 3.01 | 3.69 | 4.34 | 4.98 | 5.62 | 6.25 | 6.87 | 7.45 | 6.54 | 5.19 | 4.25 | 3.56 | 3.04 |
| 10                             | 0.12                                    | 0.28 | 0.52 | 0.97 | 1.40 | 1.81 | 1.86 | 3.38 | 4.13 | 4.86 | 5.59 | 6.30 | 7.00 | 7.68 | 8.36 | 7.68 | 6.08 | 4.98 | 4.17 | 3.56 |
| 11                             | 0.13                                    | 0.31 | 0.57 | 1.07 | 1.54 | 2.01 | 2.89 | 3.74 | 4.57 | 5.39 | 6.19 | 6.98 | 7.76 | 8.50 | 9.33 | 8.88 | 7.02 | 5.74 | 4.81 | 4.11 |
| 12                             | 0.15                                    | 0.34 | 0.63 | 1.18 | 1.70 | 2.20 | 3.17 | 4.11 | 5.03 | 5.92 | 6.80 | 7.68 | 8.50 | 9.40 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 7.98 | 6.54 | 5.48 | 4.68 |
| 13                             | 0.16                                    | 0.37 | 0.69 | 1.29 | 1.86 | 2.40 | 3.46 | 4.48 | 5.48 | 6.45 | 7.42 | 8.36 | 9.33 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 9.03 | 7.38 | 6.18 | 5.28 |
| 14                             | 0.18                                    | 0.40 | 0.75 | 1.40 | 2.01 | 2.60 | 3.74 | 4.86 | 5.94 | 6.99 | 8.06 | 9.03 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 8.28 | 6.91 | 5.90 |
| 15                             | 0.19                                    | 0.43 | 0.81 | 1.50 | 2.16 | 2.80 | 4.04 | 5.28 | 6.39 | 7.53 | 8.65 | 9.77 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 9.18 | 7.68 | 6.54 |
| 16                             | 0.20                                    | 0.46 | 0.87 | 1.61 | 2.32 | 3.01 | 4.33 | 5.61 | 6.86 | 8.06 | 9.25 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 8.43 | 7.21 |
| 17                             | 0.22                                    | 0.49 | 0.93 | 1.72 | 2.48 | 3.21 | 4.63 | 5.99 | 7.32 | 8.65 | 9.92 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 9.25 | 7.91 |
| 18                             | 0.23                                    | 0.52 | 0.98 | 1.83 | 2.63 | 3.42 | 4.92 | 6.37 | 7.76 | 9.18 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 8.58 |
| 19                             | 0.25                                    | 0.56 | 1.04 | 1.94 | 2.79 | 3.62 | 5.21 | 6.75 | 8.28 | 9.70 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 9.33 |
| 20                             | 0.26                                    | 0.59 | 1.10 | 2.05 | 2.95 | 3.83 | 5.51 | 7.14 | 8.73 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 17.2 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 10.1 |
| 21                             | 0.27                                    | 0.62 | 1.16 | 2.16 | 3.11 | 4.03 | 5.80 | 7.53 | 9.18 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 10.8 |
| 22                             | 0.28                                    | 0.65 | 1.22 | 2.28 | 3.27 | 4.24 | 6.11 | 7.91 | 9.70 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 16.4 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 16.3 | 13.6 | 11.6 |
| 23                             | 0.30                                    | 0.69 | 1.28 | 2.38 | 3.43 | 4.45 | 6.41 | 8.28 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 20.7 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 12.5 |
| 24                             | 0.31                                    | 0.72 | 1.34 | 2.50 | 3.60 | 4.66 | 6.71 | 8.65 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 14.4 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 13.3 |
| 25                             | 0.33                                    | 0.75 | 1.40 | 2.61 | 3.76 | 4.86 | 7.01 | 9.10 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 20.7 | 22.6 | 24.4 | 24.0 | 19.7 | 16.5 | 14.1 |
| 26                             | 0.34                                    | 0.78 | 1.45 | 2.72 | 3.92 | 5.08 | 7.31 | 9.47 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 23.6 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 14.9 |
| 28                             | 0.37                                    | 0.84 | 1.58 | 2.95 | 4.24 | 5.50 | 7.91 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 14.8 | 17.0 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 25.5 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 16.7 |
| 30                             | 0.40                                    | 0.91 | 1.70 | 3.18 | 4.57 | 5.92 | 8.50 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 16.0 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 23.0 | 25.2 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 31.6 | 25.9 | 21.7 | 18.5 |
| 32                             | 0.43                                    | 0.98 | 1.83 | 3.40 | 4.90 | 6.36 | 9.18 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 17.1 | 19.6 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 27.1 | 29.5 | 31.9 | 34.8 | 28.5 | 23.9 | 20.4 |
| 35                             | 0.47                                    | 1.07 | 2.01 | 3.75 | 5.40 | 7.00 | 10.1 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 18.8 | 21.6 | 24.4 | 27.1 | 29.8 | 32.5 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 32.6 | 27.3 | 23.3 |
| 40                             | 0.54                                    | 1.25 | 2.32 | 4.33 | 6.24 | 8.06 | 11.6 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 21.7 | 25.0 | 28.1 | 31.3 | 34.4 | 37.5 | 40.6 | 46.6 | 39.8 | 33.3 | 28.5 |
| 45                             | 0.62                                    | 1.41 | 2.63 | 4.92 | 7.09 | 9.18 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 21.0 | 24.7 | 28.3 | 32.0 | 35.6 | 39.1 | 42.6 | 46.0 | 52.9 | 47.5 | 39.8 | 34.0 |
| Lubrication Method             | A                                       |      |      |      |      | B    |      |      |      |      | C    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Lubrication Method A: Drop Lubrication B: Oil Bath Lubrication C: Forced Circulation Lubrication by Pump ⚠️Not applicable to selection of CHES-type chains.

CHE50 (Single Row Chain)

Power Transmission Efficiency Table

(kW)

| Number of Small Sprocket Teeth | Rotary Speed of Small Sprockets (r/min) |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
|                                | 10                                      | 25   | 50   | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500   | 700   | 900  | 1000 | 1200 | 1400 | 1600 | 1800 | 2100 | 2400 | 2700 | 3000 | 3500 | 4000 | 4500 | 5000 | 5500 | 6000 |  |
| 9                              | 0.07                                    | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.50 | 0.94 | 1.35 | 1.75 | 2.14  | 2.90  | 3.64 | 4.00 | 4.71 | 4.49 | 3.67 | 3.08 | 2.44 | 2.00 | 1.68 | 1.43 | 1.13 | 0.93 | 0.78 | 0.66 | 0.57 | 0.51 |  |
| 10                             | 0.07                                    | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 1.05 | 1.51 | 1.69 | 2.40  | 3.25  | 4.07 | 4.48 | 5.28 | 5.26 | 4.30 | 3.60 | 2.86 | 2.34 | 1.96 | 1.68 | 1.33 | 1.09 | 0.91 | 0.78 | 0.67 | 0.59 |  |
| 11                             | 0.08                                    | 0.18 | 0.34 | 0.63 | 1.16 | 1.68 | 2.18 | 2.66  | 3.60  | 4.52 | 4.97 | 5.86 | 6.06 | 4.96 | 4.16 | 3.30 | 2.70 | 2.27 | 1.93 | 1.54 | 1.25 | 1.05 | 0.90 | 0.78 | 0.69 |  |
| 12                             | 0.09                                    | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.69 | 1.28 | 1.84 | 2.39 | 2.92  | 3.96  | 4.96 | 5.45 | 6.43 | 6.91 | 5.65 | 4.74 | 3.76 | 3.08 | 2.58 | 2.20 | 1.75 | 1.43 | 1.20 | 1.02 | 0.89 | 0.78 |  |
| 13                             | 0.10                                    | 0.22 | 0.40 | 0.75 | 1.40 | 2.01 | 2.61 | 3.19  | 4.31  | 5.41 | 5.95 | 7.01 | 7.76 | 6.38 | 5.34 | 4.24 | 3.47 | 2.91 | 2.48 | 1.97 | 1.61 | 1.35 | 1.16 | 1.00 | 0    |  |
| 14                             | 0.10                                    | 0.23 | 0.43 | 0.81 | 1.51 | 2.18 | 2.83 | 3.45  | 4.68  | 5.86 | 6.45 | 7.61 | 8.73 | 7.12 | 5.98 | 4.74 | 3.88 | 3.25 | 2.76 | 2.20 | 1.81 | 1.51 | 1.29 | 1.12 | 0    |  |
| 15                             | 0.11                                    | 0.25 | 0.47 | 0.87 | 1.63 | 2.35 | 3.04 | 3.72  | 5.04  | 6.32 | 6.95 | 8.21 | 9.40 | 7.91 | 6.62 | 5.26 | 4.30 | 3.60 | 3.08 | 2.44 | 2.00 | 1.68 | 1.43 | 1.24 | 0    |  |
| 16                             | 0.12                                    | 0.27 | 0.50 | 0.94 | 1.75 | 2.52 | 3.26 | 3.99  | 5.40  | 6.77 | 7.45 | 8.80 | 10.1 | 8.73 | 7.30 | 5.79 | 4.74 | 3.97 | 3.39 | 2.69 | 2.20 | 1.84 | 1.57 | 1.37 | 0    |  |
| 17                             | 0.13                                    | 0.29 | 0.54 | 1.00 | 1.87 | 2.69 | 3.48 | 4.26  | 5.77  | 7.23 | 7.98 | 9.40 | 10.7 | 9.55 | 7.98 | 6.34 | 5.19 | 4.35 | 3.72 | 2.95 | 2.41 | 2.02 | 1.72 | 1.50 | 0    |  |
| 18                             | 0.13                                    | 0.31 | 0.57 | 1.07 | 1.98 | 2.86 | 3.71 | 4.53  | 6.13  | 7.68 | 8.43 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 8.73 | 6.91 | 5.65 | 4.74 | 4.04 | 3.21 | 2.63 | 2.20 | 1.88 | 0    |      |  |
| 19                             | 0.14                                    | 0.32 | 0.60 | 1.13 | 2.10 | 3.04 | 3.93 | 4.80  | 6.51  | 8.13 | 8.95 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 9.47 | 7.46 | 6.13 | 5.14 | 4.39 | 3.48 | 2.85 | 2.39 | 2.04 | 0    |      |  |
| 20                             | 0.15                                    | 0.34 | 0.64 | 1.19 | 2.22 | 3.21 | 4.16 | 5.07  | 6.87  | 8.58 | 9.47 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 8.06 | 6.62 | 5.55 | 4.74 | 3.76 | 3.08 | 2.58 | 2.20 | 0    |      |  |
| 21                             | 0.16                                    | 0.36 | 0.67 | 1.26 | 2.34 | 3.38 | 4.38 | 5.35  | 7.24  | 9.10 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 8.73 | 7.12 | 5.98 | 5.10 | 4.04 | 3.31 | 2.78 | 2.37 | 0    |      |  |
| 22                             | 0.16                                    | 0.38 | 0.71 | 1.37 | 2.47 | 3.55 | 4.60 | 5.62  | 7.61  | 9.55 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 9.33 | 7.61 | 6.41 | 5.47 | 4.34 | 3.55 | 2.98 | 2.54 | 0    |      |  |
| 23                             | 0.17                                    | 0.40 | 0.75 | 1.39 | 2.59 | 3.73 | 4.83 | 5.90  | 7.98  | 10.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 8.21 | 6.85 | 5.85 | 4.64 | 3.80 | 3.19 | 0    |      |      |  |
| 24                             | 0.19                                    | 0.42 | 0.78 | 1.45 | 2.71 | 3.90 | 5.06 | 6.18  | 8.36  | 10.5 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 8.73 | 7.30 | 6.23 | 4.95 | 4.04 | 3.39 | 0    |      |      |  |
| 25                             | 0.19                                    | 0.43 | 0.81 | 1.51 | 2.83 | 4.08 | 5.28 | 6.46  | 8.73  | 11.0 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 9.25 | 7.76 | 6.62 | 5.26 | 4.30 | 3.60 | 0    |      |      |  |
| 26                             | 0.20                                    | 0.46 | 0.85 | 1.58 | 2.95 | 4.25 | 5.51 | 6.74  | 9.10  | 11.4 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 15.1 | 12.0 | 9.85 | 8.21 | 7.03 | 5.57 | 4.57 | 3.83 | 0    |      |      |  |
| 28                             | 0.22                                    | 0.49 | 0.92 | 1.72 | 3.20 | 4.61 | 5.98 | 7.30  | 9.85  | 12.4 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 18.4 | 20.1 | 16.9 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 9.18 | 7.83 | 6.23 | 5.10 | 4.27 | 0    |      |      |  |
| 30                             | 0.23                                    | 0.53 | 0.99 | 1.85 | 3.45 | 4.97 | 6.44 | 7.83  | 10.70 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 14.8 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 8.73 | 6.91 | 5.65 | 0    |      |      |      |  |
| 32                             | 0.25                                    | 0.57 | 1.06 | 1.98 | 3.70 | 5.33 | 6.90 | 8.43  | 11.4  | 14.3 | 15.7 | 18.6 | 21.3 | 24.0 | 20.7 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 9.62 | 7.61 | 6.23 | 0    |      |      |      |  |
| 35                             | 0.28                                    | 0.63 | 1.17 | 2.19 | 4.07 | 5.86 | 7.61 | 9.33  | 12.6  | 15.7 | 17.3 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 26.5 | 23.6 | 18.7 | 15.4 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 8.73 | 7.12 | 0    |      |      |      |  |
| 40                             | 0.32                                    | 0.72 | 1.35 | 2.52 | 4.71 | 6.77 | 8.80 | 10.70 | 14.5  | 18.2 | 20.0 | 23.6 | 27.1 | 30.6 | 28.9 | 22.9 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 0    |      |      |      |      |  |
| 45                             | 0.36                                    | 0.82 | 1.54 | 2.86 | 5.34 | 7.68 | 10.0 | 12.2  | 16.5  | 20.7 | 22.8 | 26.8 | 30.8 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 27.3 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 16.0 | 0    |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Lubrication Method             | A                                       |      |      |      | B    |      |      |       | C     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |

Chain
Designing of Chain Drive Mechanism 4

Power Transmission Efficiency Table CHEM40 (Single Row Chain) (kw)

| Number of Small Sprocket Teeth | Rotary Speed of Small Sprockets (r/min) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                | 10                                      | 25   | 50   | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 700  | 900  | 1000 | 1200 |
| 9                              | 0.05                                    | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.39 | 0.71 | 1.04 | 1.34 | 1.68 | 2.22 | 2.77 | 3.08 | 3.59 |
| 10                             | 0.05                                    | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.44 | 0.79 | 1.15 | 1.49 | 1.87 | 2.47 | 3.08 | 3.42 |      |
| 11                             | 0.06                                    | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.48 | 0.87 | 1.27 | 1.64 | 2.05 | 2.72 | 3.39 | 3.80 |      |
| 12                             | 0.06                                    | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.52 | 0.95 | 1.38 | 1.79 | 2.24 | 2.96 | 3.73 |      |      |
| 13                             | 0.07                                    | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 1.03 | 1.50 | 1.94 | 2.43 | 3.27 | 4.05 |      |      |
| 14                             | 0.08                                    | 0.19 | 0.33 | 0.61 | 1.13 | 1.64 | 2.13 | 2.64 | 3.53 |      |      |      |
| 15                             | 0.08                                    | 0.20 | 0.36 | 0.65 | 1.21 | 1.76 | 2.29 | 2.83 | 3.78 |      |      |      |
| 16                             | 0.09                                    | 0.22 | 0.38 | 0.70 | 1.29 | 1.88 | 2.44 | 3.02 | 4.03 |      |      |      |
| 17                             | 0.09                                    | 0.23 | 0.41 | 0.74 | 1.37 | 2.00 | 2.59 | 3.21 |      |      |      |      |
| 18                             | 0.10                                    | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.80 | 1.45 | 2.11 | 2.74 | 3.40 |      |      |      |      |
| 19                             | 0.10                                    | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.86 | 1.57 | 2.28 | 2.95 | 3.65 |      |      |      |      |
| 20                             | 0.11                                    | 0.27 | 0.48 | 0.91 | 1.66 | 2.40 | 3.11 | 3.85 |      |      |      |      |
| 21                             | 0.11                                    | 0.28 | 0.50 | 0.95 | 1.74 | 2.52 | 3.26 | 4.04 |      |      |      |      |
| 22                             | 0.12                                    | 0.30 | 0.53 | 1.00 | 1.82 | 2.66 | 3.45 | 4.23 |      |      |      |      |
| 23                             | 0.12                                    | 0.31 | 0.55 | 1.04 | 1.92 | 2.81 | 3.61 | 4.42 |      |      |      |      |
| 24                             | 0.13                                    | 0.32 | 0.60 | 1.11 | 2.03 | 2.96 | 3.84 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 25                             | 0.13                                    | 0.34 | 0.63 | 1.15 | 2.11 | 3.08 | 4.00 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 26                             | 0.14                                    | 0.35 | 0.65 | 1.20 | 2.19 | 3.20 | 4.16 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 27                             | 0.15                                    | 0.36 | 0.68 | 1.25 | 2.28 | 3.33 | 4.32 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 28                             | 0.15                                    | 0.38 | 0.70 | 1.29 | 2.36 | 3.45 | 4.48 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 30                             | 0.16                                    | 0.40 | 0.75 | 1.40 | 2.53 | 3.70 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 32                             | 0.17                                    | 0.43 | 0.80 | 1.51 | 2.80 | 4.05 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 35                             | 0.19                                    | 0.47 | 0.88 | 1.65 | 3.06 | 4.43 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40                             | 0.22                                    | 0.54 | 1.00 | 1.88 | 3.50 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 45                             | 0.24                                    | 0.61 | 1.13 | 2.12 | 3.94 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Power Transmission Efficiency Table CHEM60 (Single Row Chain) (kw)

| Number of Small Sprocket Teeth | Rotary Speed of Small Sprockets (r/min) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                | 10                                      | 25   | 50   | 100  | 150  | 200  | 250  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  |
| 9                              | 0.18                                    | 0.41 | 0.76 | 1.41 | 2.02 | 2.63 | 3.22 | 3.78 | 4.91 | 6.00 | 7.06 | 8.14 |
| 10                             | 0.21                                    | 0.46 | 0.85 | 1.57 | 2.24 | 2.93 | 3.58 | 4.20 | 5.45 | 6.66 | 7.92 |      |
| 11                             | 0.23                                    | 0.51 | 0.93 | 1.73 | 2.47 | 3.22 | 3.94 | 4.62 | 6.00 | 7.33 |      |      |
| 12                             | 0.25                                    | 0.55 | 1.02 | 1.89 | 2.69 | 3.51 | 4.34 | 5.04 | 6.54 | 8.07 |      |      |
| 13                             | 0.27                                    | 0.60 | 1.10 | 2.04 | 2.97 | 3.88 | 4.75 | 5.46 | 7.23 |      |      |      |
| 14                             | 0.29                                    | 0.64 | 1.21 | 2.24 | 3.23 | 4.22 | 5.16 | 6.12 | 7.86 |      |      |      |
| 15                             | 0.31                                    | 0.69 | 1.30 | 2.41 | 3.46 | 4.52 | 5.53 | 6.56 | 8.43 |      |      |      |
| 16                             | 0.33                                    | 0.73 | 1.38 | 2.57 | 3.69 | 4.82 | 5.90 | 6.99 |      |      |      |      |
| 17                             | 0.35                                    | 0.78 | 1.47 | 2.73 | 3.92 | 5.12 | 6.27 | 7.43 |      |      |      |      |
| 18                             | 0.37                                    | 0.83 | 1.56 | 2.89 | 4.16 | 5.42 | 6.64 | 7.87 |      |      |      |      |
| 19                             | 0.39                                    | 0.89 | 1.69 | 3.17 | 4.51 | 5.89 | 7.21 | 8.46 |      |      |      |      |
| 20                             | 0.41                                    | 0.94 | 1.78 | 3.33 | 4.75 | 6.20 | 7.59 | 8.91 |      |      |      |      |
| 21                             | 0.43                                    | 0.98 | 1.87 | 3.50 | 4.99 | 6.51 | 7.97 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 22                             | 0.45                                    | 1.03 | 1.96 | 3.67 | 5.23 | 6.82 | 8.35 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 23                             | 0.47                                    | 1.08 | 2.05 | 3.83 | 5.46 | 7.13 | 8.73 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 24                             | 0.49                                    | 1.16 | 2.14 | 4.04 | 5.81 | 7.58 | 9.11 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 25                             | 0.51                                    | 1.21 | 2.23 | 4.20 | 6.05 | 7.90 | 9.67 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 26                             | 0.53                                    | 1.25 | 2.32 | 4.37 | 6.29 | 8.22 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 28                             | 0.58                                    | 1.35 | 2.49 | 4.71 | 6.78 | 8.85 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 30                             | 0.62                                    | 1.45 | 2.67 | 5.05 | 7.26 | 9.48 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 32                             | 0.66                                    | 1.56 | 2.93 | 5.53 | 7.96 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 35                             | 0.72                                    | 1.70 | 3.21 | 6.05 | 8.71 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40                             | 0.82                                    | 1.95 | 3.66 | 6.92 | 9.95 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 45                             | 0.92                                    | 2.19 | 4.12 | 7.78 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

Power Transmission Efficiency Table CHEM50 (Single Row Chain) (kw)

| Number of<br>Small Sprocket<br>Teeth | Rotary Speed of Small Sprockets (r/min) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                      | 10                                      | 25   | 50   | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400  | 500  | 600  | 700  | 800  | 900  |
| 9                                    | 0.11                                    | 0.24 | 0.44 | 0.82 | 1.49 | 2.17 | 2.80 | 3.39 | 3.99 | 4.61 | 5.19 | 5.72 |
| 10                                   | 0.12                                    | 0.27 | 0.49 | 0.91 | 1.66 | 2.41 | 3.11 | 3.76 | 4.44 | 5.12 | 5.80 |      |
| 11                                   | 0.14                                    | 0.29 | 0.54 | 1.00 | 1.83 | 2.65 | 3.42 | 4.14 | 4.88 | 5.63 |      |      |
| 12                                   | 0.15                                    | 0.32 | 0.59 | 1.09 | 1.99 | 2.89 | 3.74 | 4.51 | 5.35 | 6.18 |      |      |
| 13                                   | 0.16                                    | 0.35 | 0.64 | 1.18 | 2.16 | 3.14 | 4.07 | 4.91 | 5.80 |      |      |      |
| 14                                   | 0.17                                    | 0.37 | 0.69 | 1.27 | 2.32 | 3.38 | 4.45 | 5.29 | 6.24 |      |      |      |
| 15                                   | 0.19                                    | 0.40 | 0.74 | 1.36 | 2.49 | 3.62 | 4.76 | 5.67 |      |      |      |      |
| 16                                   | 0.20                                    | 0.43 | 0.79 | 1.45 | 2.66 | 3.86 | 5.08 | 6.05 |      |      |      |      |
| 17                                   | 0.21                                    | 0.45 | 0.84 | 1.54 | 2.82 | 4.10 | 5.40 | 6.43 |      |      |      |      |
| 18                                   | 0.22                                    | 0.48 | 0.89 | 1.63 | 2.99 | 4.34 | 5.72 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 19                                   | 0.24                                    | 0.51 | 0.97 | 1.79 | 3.31 | 4.81 | 6.21 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 20                                   | 0.25                                    | 0.53 | 1.03 | 1.89 | 3.49 | 5.07 | 6.54 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 21                                   | 0.26                                    | 0.56 | 1.08 | 1.98 | 3.66 | 5.32 | 6.86 |      |      |      |      |      |
| 22                                   | 0.27                                    | 0.58 | 1.13 | 2.08 | 3.83 | 5.57 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 23                                   | 0.29                                    | 0.61 | 1.18 | 2.17 | 4.01 | 5.83 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 24                                   | 0.30                                    | 0.66 | 1.23 | 2.29 | 4.26 | 6.14 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 25                                   | 0.31                                    | 0.68 | 1.28 | 2.38 | 4.44 | 6.39 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 26                                   | 0.32                                    | 0.71 | 1.33 | 2.48 | 4.62 | 6.65 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 27                                   | 0.34                                    | 0.74 | 1.38 | 2.57 | 4.80 | 6.90 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 28                                   | 0.35                                    | 0.77 | 1.44 | 2.67 | 4.97 | 7.16 |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 30                                   | 0.37                                    | 0.82 | 1.54 | 2.86 | 5.33 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 32                                   | 0.40                                    | 0.88 | 1.66 | 3.05 | 5.68 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 35                                   | 0.44                                    | 0.97 | 1.81 | 3.34 | 6.22 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40                                   | 0.50                                    | 1.11 | 2.07 | 3.81 | 7.11 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 45                                   | 0.56                                    | 1.24 | 2.33 | 4.29 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |

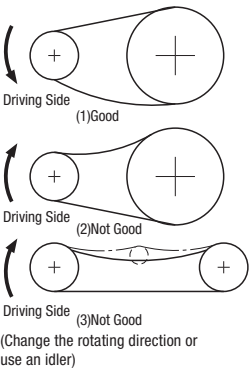
Installation Way

(A) Arrangement of Shafts

Horizontal Arrangement

Even when the shafts are arranged horizontally, the following points should be taken into account in terms of the rotary direction of the shafts. In (2) and (3) shown, elongation of the chain may prevent the chain links from leaving the sprocket teeth smoothly, resulting in biting. Especially for (3), use an idler, etc., because the upper side and lower side of chain are the most likely to come into contact with each other.

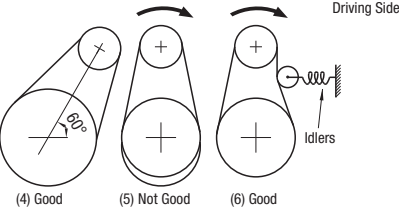
Horizontal Arrangement



Vertical Arrangement

If a chain is elongated, it is deflected as shown in (5). In this case, if the smaller sprocket is arranged below the larger sprocket, the chain will come off. Therefore, restrict the vertical installation angle of chain to 60° or less. When the mechanism in question or the installation space requires a vertical arrangement, place the small sprocket above the large sprocket and use an idler, etc. on the outside or inside as shown in (6).

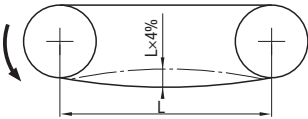
Vertical Arrangement



(B) Deflection

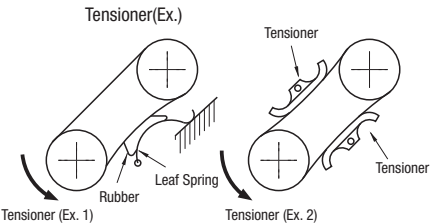
The deflection should normally be maintained at approximately 4% of the distance between the shafts, and approximately 2% in the following instances.

- A. The shafts are arranged almost for vertical transmission.
- B. The distance between the shafts is 1 m or more.
- C. The chain needs to be started and stopped frequently under heavy load.
- D. The chain needs to be run in the reverse direction.



(C) Load Fluctuation

When the load varies during operation, apply an appropriate initial tension either on the load or loose side of the chain. This can remove vibration and reduce the noise of the chain.



Lubrication

The service life of roller chains depends heavily on lubrication. Therefore, correct lubrication is extremely important. Today, as chains are increasingly run at higher speeds, they need to be lubricated more efficiently.

Benefits of Lubrication Oil

Oil applied into the space between pins, bushings and rollers forms oil film. That helps reduce wear of parts as well as absorbing impact. Oil also cools down heat generated in the chain. Use good quality mineral oil to lubricate roller chains.

Recommended Lubricating Oil

| Lubrication Method | A , B |       |       |       | C     |       |       |       |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                    | -10   | 0     | 40    | 50    | -10   | 0     | 40    | 50    |
| Chain No.          | 0     | 40    | 50    | 60    | 0     | 40    | 50    | 60    |
| CHE25~50           | SAE10 | SAE20 | SAE30 | SAE40 | SAE10 | SAE20 | SAE30 | SAE40 |
| CHE60~80           | SAE20 | SAE30 | SAE40 | SAE50 |       |       |       |       |

Lubrication methods (mentioned in the power transmission efficiency tables are based on the followings.)

| Lubrication | Method                                 | Service Interval and Oiling Quantity                                                                                                                          | Notes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A           | Hand Oiling                            | Apply oil by hand using a hand oiler or a brush, normally at least once everyday.                                                                             | While slowly turning the chain, apply oil evenly 3~4 times onto the entire length of the chain. Be careful not to allow hands or clothing to be caught between the chain and the sprocket. When the mechanism is run for the first time after oiling, be careful about excess oil splashing over. |
|             | Drop Lubrication                       | Oil the chain in such a way that approximately 5~20 drops of oil are applied onto the chain per minute.                                                       | It is recommended that a simple casing be installed over the chain to prevent oil from splashing over.                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| B           | Oil Bath Lubrication                   | Dip the bottom of the chain approximately 10 mm below the oiled surface.                                                                                      | Use a leak-free oil container. Before installing the oil container, wash it carefully to remove dust, dirt and other foreign particles. Maintain the correct oil level. Do not overfill the container.                                                                                            |
|             | Rotating Plate Lubrication             | The chain is oiled by a rotating plate. Dip the plate approximately 20mm below the oil surface. The wind velocity of the plate should be 200 m/min or faster. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| C           | Forced Circulation Lubrication by Pump | It is necessary to adjust the oil quantity appropriately to prevent overheating.                                                                              | Use a leak-free oil container. Before installing the oil container, wash it carefully to remove dust, dirt and other foreign particles.                                                                                                                                                           |

# Chain

## Double Speed Chain / Table Top Conveyor Chain Selection

### Selection Procedure for Double Speed Chains

#### [Step 1] Confirm Usage Condition

Confirm that the following conditions are met.

Temp.: -10°C ~ +80°C

Chain Velocity: 5~15m/min

Conveyor Length: 15m or less

Environment: No abrasive dusts, corrosive gasses, or high humidity

#### [Step 2] Determine Chain

Based on the result from calculation of conveyed object mass per square meter, select a chain that satisfies the requirements for the allowable load mass.

WA(kg/m)=(W1+W2)/PL

WA: Conveyed Object Mass per Square Meter (Kgf)

W1: Workpiece Mass (kgf)

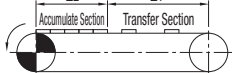
W2: Pallet Mass (kgf)

PL: Pallet Travel Length (m)

Table 1 Allowable Load Mass

| Chain | Allowable Load Mass (kgf/m) |
|-------|-----------------------------|
| WCHE3 | 30                          |
| WCHE4 | 55                          |
| WCHE5 | 75                          |

#### [Step 3] Confirm Allowable Tension



$$T = G / 1000 \times \{ (Hw + Cw) L_1 \cdot fc + Aw \cdot L_2 \cdot fa + (Aw + Cw) L_2 \cdot fr + 1.1 Cw (L_1 + L_2) \cdot fc \}$$

T: Max. Tension Applied on Chain (kN)

L1: Transfer Section Length (m)

L2: Accumulation Section Length (m)

Hw: Conveyed Object Mass on Transfer Section, including that of pallets (kg/m)

Aw: Conveyed Object Mass on Accumulation Section, including that of pallets (kg/m)

Cw: Chain Weight (kg/m)

fa: Friction Coefficient between conveyed object and Chain During Accumulation

fc: Friction Coefficient between Chain and Rail

fr: Friction Coefficient between Chain and Rail During Accumulation

G: Gravitational Acceleration=9.80665 (m/s²)

Table 2 Friction Coefficient of Double Speed Chains

|    | Friction Coefficient |
|----|----------------------|
| fa | 0.10                 |
| fc | 0.08                 |
| fr | 0.20                 |

Multiply the max. tension applied to a chain (T) by the velocity factor (K1) and the conveyed object load factor (K2).

For Free Flow Conveyors, which are generally designed to have two chains installed, calculate the tension for each of the two chains.

Allowable Chain Tension  $\geq (T \times K_1 \times K_2) / 2$

If the calculated result exceeds the allowable tension of selected chain, re-select a chain one size larger or re-calculate with conveyor length divided into shorter sections.

Table 3 Velocity Factor Table

| Chain Velocity m/min. | Factor K1 |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| 1~4 or less           | 1.0       |
| Over 4, 8 or less     | 1.1       |
| Over 8, 10 or less    | 1.2       |
| Over 10, 14 or less   | 1.5       |
| Over 14, 18 or less   | 1.6       |

Table 4 Conveyed Object Load Factor

| Average Conveyed Object Weight Wa (kg/m) | Factor K2 |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 30 or less                               | 1.00      |
| 31~40                                    | 1.10      |
| 41~50                                    | 1.15      |
| 51~70                                    | 1.20      |
| 71~90                                    | 1.25      |
| 91~120                                   | 1.35      |

Table 5 Max. Allowable Tension for Double Speed Chains

| Chain Velocity m/min. | Allowable Tension (kN) |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| WCHE3                 | 0.55                   |
| WCHE4                 | 0.88                   |
| WCHE5                 | 1.37                   |

### Selection Procedure for Table Top Conveyor Chains

#### [Step 1] Calculate Effective Tension (Fe)

$$Fe = g \cdot (m \cdot Lc \cdot \mu R + (m + M) \cdot (Lc - A) \cdot \mu R + MA \cdot A \cdot (\mu c + \mu R) + m \cdot A \cdot \mu R)$$

Fe: Effective Tension (N)

Lc: Conveyor Length (m)

A: Accumulation Length (m)

\* A=0 when there is no Accumulation.

M: Mass of Conveyed Object

MA: Mass of Conveyed Object for Accumulation Section

m: Chain Mass (kg/m)

$\mu c$ : Dynamic Friction Coefficient between Chain and Conveyed Object

$\mu R$ : Dynamic Friction Coefficient between Chain and Rail

g: Gravitational Acceleration=9.80665 (m/sec²)

Table 1 Friction Coefficient

| Lubrication Method | Material of Conveyed Object |          |       |       |         |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------|-------|---------|
|                    | Steel                       | Aluminum | Glass | Paper | Plastic |
| Dry                | 0.25                        | 0.2      | 0.15  | 0.3   | 0.2     |
| Soap Water         | 0.15                        | 0.12     | 0.1   | —     | 0.15    |

| Lubrication Method | Guide Rail Material |                 |                   |       |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|
|                    | Steel               | Stainless steel | UHMW Polyethylene | Nylon |
| Dry                | 0.2                 | 0.2             | 0.15              | 0.2   |
| Soap Water         | 0.12                | 0.12            | 0.1               | 0.14  |

\*The Friction Coefficients above are estimated values with safety ratio added, so those values serve as element for tension calculation.

#### [Step 2] Calculate Post-adjusted Tension based on conditions

$$Fs = Fe \cdot Cs$$

Fs: Post-adjusted Tension (N)

Cs: Load Correction Factor

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| For frequent starts and stops   | =1.2  |
| For wear intensive applications | =1.2  |
| For multiple row use            | =1.25 |
| For other than above            | =1.0  |

#### [Step 3] Calculate Chain Allowable Tension

$$Fadm = FN \cdot Va \cdot Ta$$

Fadm: Allowable Tension (N)

FN: Max. Allowable Tension (N)

Va: Velocity Factor

Ta: Temperature Factor

Table 2 Maximum Allowable Tension

| Type | Nominal | Max. Allowable Tension (N) |
|------|---------|----------------------------|
| TPCH | 826     | 1650                       |
|      | 1143    |                            |

Table 3 Velocity Factor

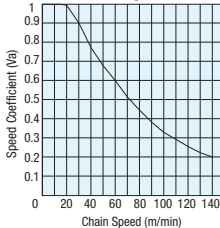
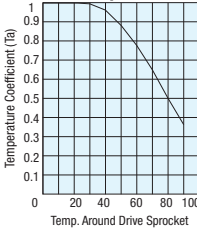


Table 4 Temperature Factor



#### [Step 4] Compare Allowable Tension and Post-adjusted Tension

If  $Fs \leq Fadm$ , the selection is applicable.

#### [Step 5] Calculating Required Power

$$P = Fs \cdot V / (60 \cdot \eta)$$

P: Required Power (W)

V: Chain Velocity (m/min)

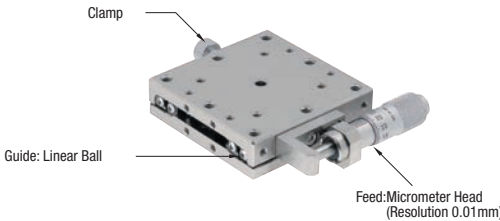
$\eta$ : Transmission Efficiency

# Positioning Stages

## Overview

### What is a Stage?

Stages are mechanical unit products composed of Guides, Feed mechanisms, and Clamps. Since they can easily adjust object positions for inspections, machining, and assembly fixtures. A single unit would be used as an X-Axis, and two units can be combined as an XY-Axis stage. Use a Z-Axis for height adjustments.



### Linear Guidance Structures

|              | Dovetail Slide                                                | Cross Roller                                                                                                                                        | Linear Ball                                                                                                                              |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|              |                                                               |                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                          |
| Structure    | Sliding male/female trapezoid grooves facilitate the guiding. | Caged cylindrical rollers are alternately crossed, and placed between two grooved rails. The rolling motion of the rollers facilitates the guiding. | Steel balls are aligned in gothic arch grooves machined on the body of stage. The rolling motion of the rollers facilitates the guiding. |
| Straightness | [Standard] 50μm<br>[High Precision] 30μm                      | [Standard] 30μm<br>[High Precision] 3μm                                                                                                             | [High Precision, Motorized] 1μm                                                                                                          |

### About Feed Mechanisms

|                     | Rack & Pinion                                                             | Feed Screw                                                                        | Feed Screw                                                                                                                            | Micrometer Head                               | Coarse/Fine Micrometer Head                                                            | Digital Micrometer Head                            |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|                     |                                                                           |                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                                                                        |                                                    |
| Guide Mechanism     | Dovetail Slide                                                            |                                                                                   | Cross Roller / Linear Ball Slide                                                                                                      |                                               |                                                                                        |                                                    |
| Travel per Rotation | 17~20mm                                                                   | 0.5~10mm                                                                          | 0.5~1mm                                                                                                                               | 0.5mm                                         | 0.025~0.5mm                                                                            | 0.5mm                                              |
| Features            | • Suitable for rapid feeding.<br>• Not suitable for accurate positioning. | • Suitable for fine feeding and slightly fast feeding.<br>• Screw lead selectable | • Suitable for fine feeding.<br>• More economical compared to Micrometer Head<br>• Not scaled and incapable of numerical adjustments. | • Suitable for precise positioning by 0.01mm. | • Enables finer adjustment compared to standard Micrometer Head.<br>• 0.5μm Graduation | • With digital display, output<br>• 1μm Graduation |

### About Clamp Mechanism

|          | Standard Clamp                                                                                                                | Disc Clamp                                                                                                                                       | Opposed Clamp                                                                                                                                                     | Slit Clamp                                                                                                                                                                                               | Lever Clamp                                                                                |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|          |                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                            |
| Features | Clamp plate is pressed against the side of the stage by a clamp screw. It is the most economical and standard holding method. | The stage is immobilized by clamping a disc applying no load on the stage surface. The advantage is that position displacement can be prevented. | The carriage is braced by a bolt from the other side of the micrometer head. The bolt is secured with a nut for vibration resistance and strong holding capacity. | The feed knob shaft is clamped directly. Compared to the conventional model, larger retaining force can be obtained. Drift can be prevented by using it in combination with conventional standard clamp. | The final tightening action of the clamp screw is managed with a lever for easy operation. |

### Notes on Clamps

The standard clamps for the stages work on frictional forces generated when screws are tightened by turning the knobs and levers. Applied loads exceeding the friction of the clamp mechanical forces can displace the stages. Please devise proper countermeasures to prevent the stage surfaces from being displaced in actual applications.

MISUMI offers the following clamp reinforcement measures.

- Selecting the Reinforced Clamp Type Stages (Slit Type Clamp)
- Changing the clamp type when available as "Alterations" (Opposed Clamp, Disc Clamp)





# Positioning Switch Contact Type Overview

| Switch Type    |  | Signal Point Repeatability *1 | Contact Point Accuracy Life *2 | Operating Temp. Range |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Compact        |  | 0.003mm                       | 3,000,000 times                | *3<br>0~80°C          |
| High Precision |  | 0.0005mm                      |                                |                       |
| Standard       |  | 0.005mm                       | 10,000,000 times               |                       |
| With Stopper   |  | 0.01mm (except Flat Type)     | 10,000,000 times               |                       |
| Plunger        |  |                               |                                |                       |
| Heat Resistant |  | At Ambient Temperature 0.01mm | 500,000 times                  | 0~200°C               |

\*1 Operating Speed 50 ~ 200mm/min.  
\*2 When used at rated voltage and rated current without failure of switch caused by vibration.  
\*3 The encapsulated structure of the IP67 Type may cause delay in returning under low temperatures (5°C or less).

### Mechanical Specifications

|                           |                                                                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Vibration                 | 10 ~ 55Hz, Full Wave Amplitude 1.5mm in Respective X, Y, Z Direction |
| Impact                    | 300m/s <sup>2</sup> in Respective X, Y, Z Direction                  |
| Allowable Operating Speed | 10mm~5m/min.                                                         |
| Cable Tensile Strength    | 30N or less                                                          |
| Cable Min. Bending Radius | R7mm                                                                 |

### Hazards and Warnings

- Accident may occur with circuit damages due to abnormal generation of heat, smoke and fire in the following conditions.
  - When switch ratings, cycle life, environment conditions and others exceed the operating range
  - When electric wire and connectors are used over the allowable operating current capacity
  - When cables are exposed near to the heat generating objects
- Safety measures such as redundant circuits are necessary to avoid a serious accidents resulting in injury or death or further damage caused by the failures in operation.
- When signal output failure may cause the damage of equipment or machine, install an emergency stop.

### Design Precautions

- Protection Structure**
  - Note that sealing ability may be affected by operational conditions or environment, such as cutting oil, chemicals, or existence of dust. Select machine types referring to the IP codes.
  - Do not use the switches with exposed rubber boots under the environment where metal chips may fall on products, as rubber boots will be damaged.
- Contact Angle**
  - Contacting angle of the switch to objects should be within ±3° (±1° for Deceleration Signal Type). (Excluding: Wide Contact Angle Type, Ball Contact Type, Ball Plunger Type). (Fig. 1)
- Stroke**
  - Detected subjects should not collide with the switch housing (except switches with stoppers). Install a stopper if the risk of collision exists. (Fig. 2)
  - (Please confirm the impact resistance of switches with stopper, referring to each catalog page.)
- Contact Speed**
  - Do not use at low speed contact (10mm/min. or less). That will cause prolonged operational instability and resultant deterioration of the switch contacts.
- Effects of Micro-Vibration**
  - Do not use the switch in an environment where chattering arises from micro-vibrations.

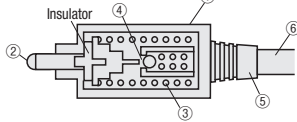
### Features

Contacting switch that can detect position highly accurately without being affected by materials, shapes, magnetism, luminosity of the detected objects.

### Basic Structure

Designed to open/close with high repeatability in sync. with the contact point.

- Switch Enclosure
- Contact Part
- Spring
- Switch Contact
- Cord Protector
- Cable



### Schematics

| All Types                 |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Normally Open (NO)        | Normally Close (NC)      |
|                           |                          |
| Common to all LED types   |                          |
| Normally Open (NO)        | Normally Close (NC)      |
|                           |                          |
| With LED (Normally Close) | With LED (Normally Open) |
| Common to all types       |                          |
|                           |                          |
| High Precision            |                          |
| Normally Open (NO)        | Normally Close (NC)      |
|                           |                          |
| With LED (Normally Close) | With LED (Normally Open) |

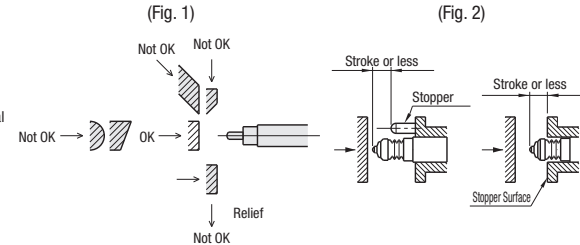
### Electrical Specifications

|                     |                                                       |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Contact Rating      | DC5 ~ 24V 20mA (MAX) Resistive Load (10mA with LED)   |
| Dielectric Strength | 100MΩ or more DC250V Megohm-meter                     |
| Withstand Voltage   | AC500V 50/60Hz, 1 min. between each Terminal and Case |

⚡ Use within the contact ratings. Using at over contact ratings may cause failures.

### Others

These switches are designed for low voltage and low current, and are not applicable to Export Trade Control Ordinance, CE Marking and China Compulsory Certification.

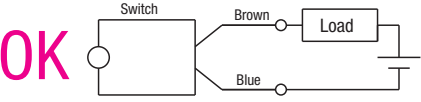


### Installation Precautions

- Cable Damages**
  - Excessive force on cable inlet and sensor body may cause wire breakage. Do not pull or twist the loose wires with 15N or more. Also do not pull or twist the cab tire cords with 30N or more.
  - Bending radius is to be R7 or more.
  - When clamping the cable to stop from moving around, ensure to avoid excessive force on cable inlet and sensor body.
  - When clamping cables in a bundle, take special care not to apply excessive force on switches.

### Precautions on Electrical Wiring

- Connecting to Power**
  - Direct connection to the power will damage the switch and the internal element.
  - Install correctly noting the polarity.



OK

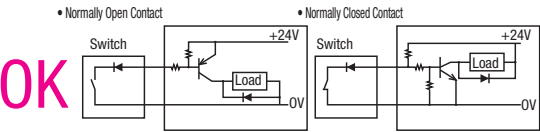
NOT OK

NOT OK

### Connection with Inductive Load

- Direct connection to an inductive load will damage the switch.
- If the switch is to be connected to an inductive load, include a drive circuit for the load.

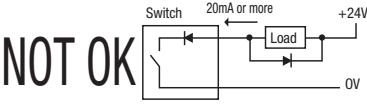
#### Good Example



OK

#### Bad Example

Connecting as shown will damage the switch.



NOT OK

### Grounding

- When grounded the machine's DC power 0V, ensure to connect the switch on the GND side. (If the switch is connected on (+) side, the switch may be damaged at the moment the (-) side of switch touches the body.)

OK

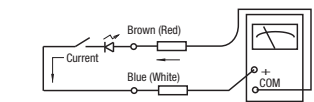


### Wiring

- Use within the contact ratings.
- Do not pull or twist the cable and conductor wire with excessive force. Bending radius is to be R7 or more.
- When the machine is grounded, connect the switch to the grounded side.
- Noises and surges may induce the over rated current and damage the switch contact. Switch wiring should be located away from power sources or noise sources.
- When the cord is extended, use cabtyre cable with sectional areas of 0.3mm<sup>2</sup> or more.
- When the switch drives the relay etc., use the coil current of around 10mA.

### Confirmation of Switch Action

- Correct Circuit Check Method Using Analog Multimeter



LED lights when the contact is closed.

Analog Multimeter: Confirm in Ohms Range x10

⚠ Measurement of Contact Resistance Using Digital Multimeter.

Switches with LEDs cannot be measured correctly

in ohms range.

Only when there is a voltage output terminal, LED

ON state can be confirmed.

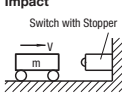


### Calculation of Impact Energy

$E = 1/2mv^2$   
E: Energy J  
m: Mass kg  
v: Velocity m/s

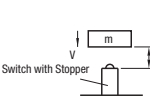
⚡ Please confirm the impact resistance of switches with stoppers, referring to each catalog page.  
 $E = mgh$   
E: Energy J  
g: Gravitational Acceleration 9.8m/s<sup>2</sup>  
h: Drop Height m

#### Pure Horizontal Impact



| m  | v   | 1/2mv <sup>2</sup> [J] |
|----|-----|------------------------|
| 4  | 0.3 | 0.18                   |
| 5  | 0.4 | 0.4                    |
| 20 | 0.2 | 0.4                    |

#### Vertical Free Fall



| m   | h    | v = √2gh | mgh[J] |
|-----|------|----------|--------|
| 0.4 | 0.05 | 1        | 0.2    |
| 0.4 | 0.1  | 1.4      | 0.4    |

■ Tension Springs

$$\text{Load } P[\text{N}] = \text{Initial Tension } P_i[\text{N}] + (\text{Spring Constant } k[\text{N/mm}] \times \text{Deflection } F[\text{mm}])$$

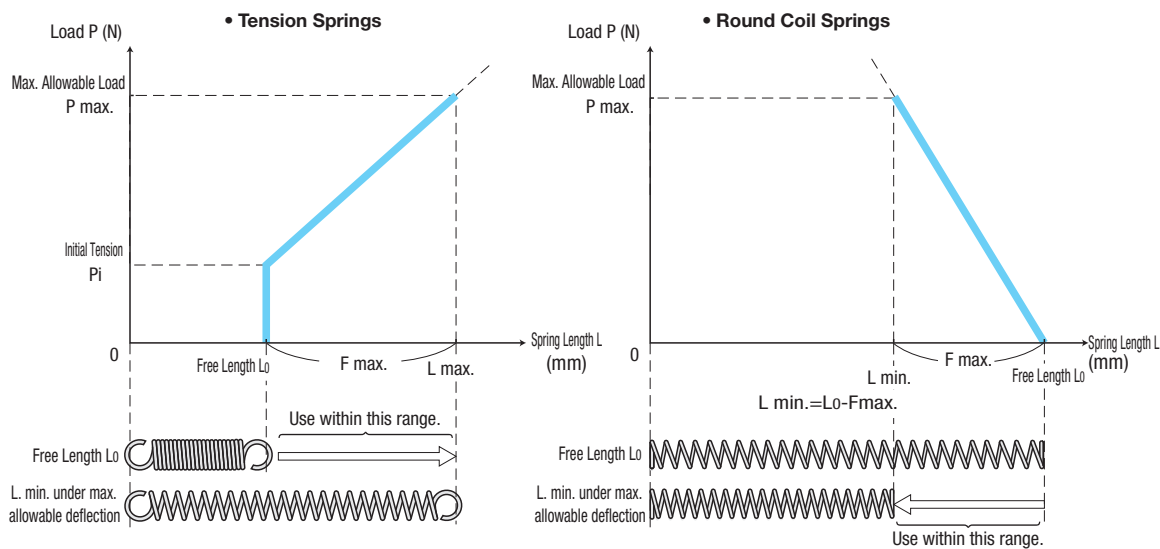
- MISUMI Tension Springs (except for Specified Types) are standardized to maintain the maximum load constantly to the same diameter. Produced based on the maximum load value, the initial tension and spring constant are reference values.
- Use the springs within the range of the allowable deflection  $F_{\text{max.}}$ (mm). Using at higher than the allowable deflection values may cause deformation or failure after a few uses. Also, do not extend tension springs more than its allowable deflection during the installation.
- ⚠ For Tension Springs durability can not be shown because stress concentration may occur depending on the hook installation. It is recommended to use the springs within 70 % of allowable deflection  $F_{\text{max.}}$ (mm).
- It is recommended to use the tension springs (AW□, BW□, AWF□, WFSP, LWS, LWSH) under ambient temperature (at 40°C or less). Load value attenuates when tension springs are used in temperature higher than 40°C, although it depends on other conditions.

■ Round Coil Springs / Irregular Shaped Coil Springs

$$\text{Load } P[\text{N}] = (\text{Spring Constant } k[\text{N/mm}] \times \text{Deflection } F[\text{mm}])$$

- MISUMI Round Coil Springs are standardized to maintain the spring constant constantly to the same diameter. The tolerance of spring constant is  $\pm 10\%$ . Irregular shaped coil springs are standardized to maintain the maximum load constantly to the same diameter. The load tolerances vary depending on the spring type, please refer to the respective page.
- Use the springs within the range of the allowable deflection  $F_{\text{max.}}$ (mm). Using at higher than the allowable deflection values may cause deformation or failure.
- The values of solid length are for reference only. Using it compressed to the solid length may cause deformation or break after a few uses.
- Round Coil Springs are manufactured based on the following diametric tolerance priorities given. I.D. Selectable Type: Inner diameter tolerance prioritized / O.D. Selectable Type: Outer diameter tolerance prioritized. For inner/outer diameter tolerances of irregular shaped coil springs, refer to the respective pages.
- ⚠ It is recommended to use the round coil springs and irregular shaped coil springs under ambient temperature (40°C or less). Load value attenuates when tension springs are used in temperature higher than 40°C, although it depends on other conditions. (Heat resistant springs are listed on "Standard Components for Plastic Mold".)
- Irregular Shaped Coil Springs are listed on "Standard Components for Press Dies" and "Standard Components for Plastic Mold". (Large Dia. Sizes are also available.)

■ Relationship between Spring Length L and Load P



■ How to Use Coil Springs and Precautions

MISUMI is engaged in a constant effort to design coil springs (excluding Round Wire Springs) with optimum cross-sectional shape and maximum durability. When using the springs, pay due attention to the following precautions and undesirable usage that should be avoided for the sake of safety.

- ① **Always Use A Spring Guide**  
When used without a spring guide, the coil spring may buckle or bend midway. This can cause it to break since the internal surface of the bending is subjected to concentrated high stress. Be sure to use a spring guide, such as a shaft and an outer diameter guide, with the coil spring.  
\*In most cases, the best results are obtained by inserting a shaft all the way through the coil spring, from top to bottom, as an inner diameter guide.
- ② **Clearance between the Spring Inner Diameter and Shaft**  
When clearance between the spring and the shaft is insufficient, the coil spring's internal surface may come into contact with the shaft and be subject to abrasion at that point. This can lead to the spring eventually breaking at the point of wear. Excessive clearance with shaft, on the other hand, can lead to buckling of the coil spring. It is recommended that the shaft diameter be set approximately 1.0 mm smaller than the inner diameter of the coil spring. When the coil spring has a long free length (i.e., free length/OD is 4 or larger), set up a step on the shaft as shown in Fig.-1 to prevent the coil spring's internal surface from touching the shaft when it bends.
- ③ **Clearance between The Spring OD and Counterbore Hole**  
The coil spring expands in the outward direction when it deflects. Insufficient clearance between the spring and the counterbore hole restrains expansion, and the resulting concentration of stress can cause the coil spring to break. It is recommended that the counterbore diameter be set approximately 1.5mm larger than the outer diameter of the coil spring. The counterbore configuration shown in Fig.-1 is ideal for a coil spring with a long free length.
- ④ **Avoid A Short Shaft Length and Shallow Counterbore Hole Depth**  
If the guide is too short, the coil spring may touch the guides tip when it is buckled. The resulting friction can cause the coil spring to break. It is recommended that the guide length be set longer than half of the initial height. Also be sure to chamfer the shaft to around C3 level.
- ⑤ **Do Not Use in Excess of The Maximum Deflection (300,000 times limit) or Near Its Solid Length**  
When the coil spring is used in excess of the 300,000 times limit, its Cross-section starts receiving stress that is higher than the theoretical value. This can cause the coil spring to break. Furthermore, when the coil spring is used at around its solid length, its active coils gradually adhere to each other, increasing the spring constant value and causing the load curve to rise, as shown in Fig.-2. Do not use the coil spring in excess of the 300,000 times limit.
- ⑥ **Set up An Initial Deflection**  
When there is a gap for the coil spring to move vertically, it receives an impact force that causes it to bend midway or to buckle. Setting up an initial deflection stabilizes the top and bottom ends of the spring.
- ⑦ **Avoid Entrapment of Debris or Foreign Matter**  
Debris or foreign object that becomes caught between the coils cause that part of the coil spring to stop functioning as active coils, forcing the other coils to deflect, as shown in Fig.-3. This sharply reduces the number of active coils, increasing the stress on the spring, and eventually causing it to break. Be careful not to allow debris or foreign object to clog the coils.
- ⑧ **Keep Mounting Faces Parallel**  
Improper parallelism at the mounting surface can cause the spring to bend midway, subjecting the bend to high stress. This can cause the spring to break at the point. The same applies to the dies in which the coil spring is used, if the parallel alignment between the dies is poor, as shown in Fig.-4, the coil spring can bend midway or exceed the 300,000 times limit prematurely. Keep the coil spring mounting faces as perfectly parallel as possible to prevent this from occurring.
- ⑨ **Do Not Use Coil Springs in Series**  
If you use two coil springs in series, they will tend to bend, as shown in Fig.-5. This can cause them to move out of the shaft, counterbore holes. If this happens, this coil spring will eventually break for the same reasons as described in ① above. Moreover, due to spring load differences, the weaker spring is overcome by, and deflects more than, the stronger spring, as shown in Fig.-6. This will make the weaker spring more prone to damage, or cause it to break.
- ⑩ **Do Not Use Two Coil Springs in Parallel**  
Use of two coil springs in parallel, as shown in Fig.-7, may result in the inner coils being sandwiched between the outer coils, or vice versa, when they contract. This can cause the coil springs to break for the same reason as noted in ④.
- ⑪ **Do Not Use the Coil Spring Horizontally**  
When the coil spring is used horizontally, the internal surface of the spring will come into contact with the shaft, causing abrasion at those spots. The spring will eventually break at these weakened spots.

MISUMI Endurance Test Conditions

- (1)Spring Guide Formula  
Shaft Penetration  
Shaft Dia.: -1.0mm less than d dimension
  - (2)Initial Deflection  
1.0mm
  - (3)Amplitude  
Deflection with 300,000 time limit value
  - (4)Velocity  
180spm
- \*The maximum number of allowable operating times may vary depending on the service conditions.

Fig-1

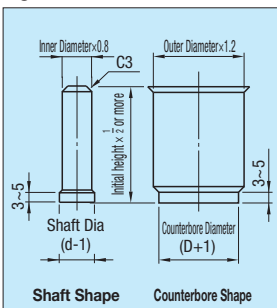


Fig-4

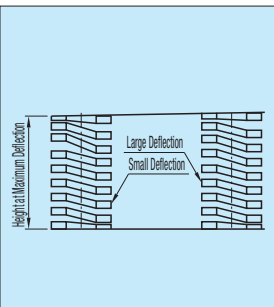


Fig-5

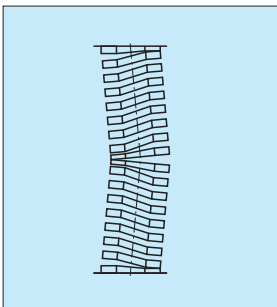


Fig-2

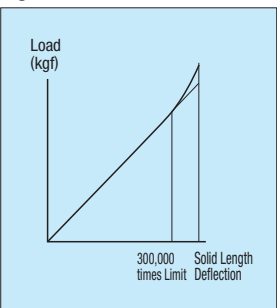


Fig-3

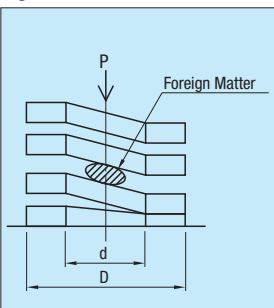


Fig-6

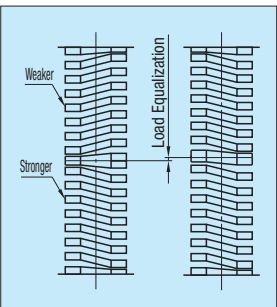
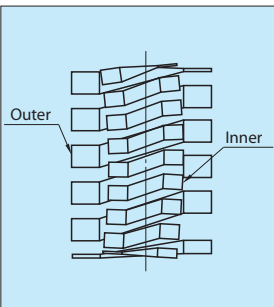


Fig-7





# Springs

## Spring Calculations

### 1. Calculation

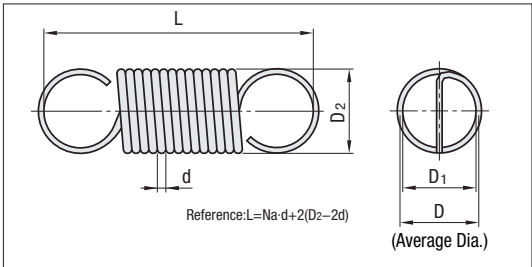
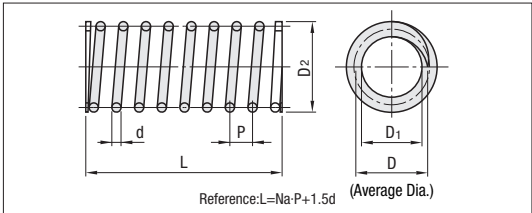
#### 1.1 Symbols Used in Spring Design Formulas

Symbols used in spring design formulae are shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Meaning of Symbols

| Symbol         | Meaning of Symbols                      | Unit                                     |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| d              | Diameter of Material                    | mm                                       |
| D <sub>1</sub> | Inner Diameter of a Coil                | mm                                       |
| D <sub>2</sub> | Outer Diameter of a Coil                | mm                                       |
| D              | Coil Mean Diameter= $\frac{D_1+D_2}{2}$ | mm                                       |
| N <sub>t</sub> | Total Number of Winding                 | —                                        |
| N <sub>a</sub> | Number of Active Winding                | —                                        |
| L              | Free Length(Length)                     | mm                                       |
| H <sub>s</sub> | Solid Length                            | mm                                       |
| p              | Pitch                                   | mm                                       |
| P <sub>i</sub> | Initial Tension                         | N[kgf]                                   |
| c              | Spring Index $c = \frac{D}{d}$          | —                                        |
| G              | Shear Modulus of Elasticity             | N/mm <sup>2</sup> {kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> } |
| P              | Load on Spring                          | N[kgf]                                   |
| δ              | Spring Deflection                       | mm                                       |
| k              | Spring Constant                         | N/mm{kgf/mm}                             |
| τ <sub>0</sub> | Torsional Stress                        | N/mm <sup>2</sup> {kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> } |
| τ              | Corrected Torsional Stress              | N/mm <sup>2</sup> {kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> } |
| τ <sub>i</sub> | Initial Stress                          | N/mm <sup>2</sup> {kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> } |
| χ              | Stress Correction Factor                | —                                        |
| f              | Frequency                               | Hz                                       |
| U              | Spring-Retained Energy                  | N·mm{kgf·mm}                             |
| ω              | Per Unit Volume Material Weight         | kg/mm <sup>3</sup>                       |
| W              | Mass of Moving Parts                    | kg                                       |
| g              | Gravitational Acceleration (1)          | mm/s <sup>2</sup>                        |

Note (1) In spring calculations, a gravitational acceleration of 9806.65mm/s<sup>2</sup>, is used.



#### 1.2 Basic Formulas Used in Designing of Springs

##### 1.2.1 Compression Springs, and Tension Springs without Initial Tension

$$\delta = \frac{8NaD^3P}{Gd^4} \dots\dots\dots (1) \quad \tau = \chi \tau_0 \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

$$k = \frac{P}{\delta} = \frac{Gd^4}{8NaD^3} \dots\dots\dots (2) \quad d = \sqrt[3]{\frac{8DP}{\pi\tau_0}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{8\chi DP}{\pi\tau}} \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{8DP}{\pi d^3} \dots\dots\dots (3) \quad N_a = \frac{Gd^4\delta}{8D^3P} = \frac{Gd^4}{8D^3k} \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{Gd\delta}{\pi NaD^2} \dots\dots\dots (4) \quad U = \frac{P\delta}{2} = \frac{k\delta^2}{2} \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

##### 1.2.2 Tension Springs with Initial Tension (Where P>P<sub>i</sub>)

$$\delta = \frac{8NaD^3(P-P_i)}{Gd^4} \dots\dots\dots (1') \quad \tau = \chi \tau_0 \dots\dots\dots (5')$$

$$k = \frac{P-P_i}{\delta} = \frac{Gd^4}{8NaD^3} \dots\dots\dots (2') \quad d = \sqrt[3]{\frac{8DP}{\pi\tau_0}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{8\chi DP}{\pi\tau}} \dots\dots\dots (6')$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{8DP}{\pi d^3} \dots\dots\dots (3') \quad N_a = \frac{Gd^4}{8D^3k} = \frac{Gd^4\delta}{8D^3(P-P_i)} \dots\dots\dots (7')$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{Gd\delta}{\pi NaD^2} + \tau_i \dots\dots\dots (4') \quad U = \frac{(P+P_i)\delta}{2} \dots\dots\dots (8')$$

#### 1.3 Points to Note when Designing Springs

##### 1.3.1 Shear Modulus of Elasticity

Shear modulus of elasticity (G) listed in Table 2 is recommended for the designing of springs.

Table 2 Shear Modulus of Elasticity (G)

| Material                | G Value N/mm <sup>2</sup> (kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Symbol                                      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Spring Steel            | 78×10 <sup>3</sup> {8×10 <sup>3</sup> }          | SUP6, 7, 9, 9A, 10, 11A, 12, 13             |
| Hard Steel Wire         | 78×10 <sup>3</sup> {8×10 <sup>3</sup> }          | SW-B, SW-C                                  |
| Piano Wire              | 78×10 <sup>3</sup> {8×10 <sup>3</sup> }          | SWP                                         |
| Oil Tempered Steel Wire | 78×10 <sup>3</sup> {8×10 <sup>3</sup> }          | SWO, SWO-V, SWOC-V, SWOSC-V, SWOSM, SWOSC-B |
| Stainless Steel Wire    | SUS 302                                          | SUS 302                                     |
|                         | SUS 304                                          | SUS 304                                     |
|                         | SUS 304N1                                        | SUS 304N1                                   |
|                         | SUS 316                                          | SUS 316                                     |
|                         | SUS 631 J1                                       | SUS 631 J1                                  |

##### 1.3.2 Number of Active Winding

The number of active winding can be determined as follows.

###### (1) Compression Springs

$$N_a = N_t - (X_1 + X_2)$$

Where X<sub>1</sub> and X<sub>2</sub> are the number of turns at each end of the coil.

(a) When only the end of the coil is in contact with the next free coil  
[Corresponding to (a) ~ (c) in Fig.2]

$$X_1 = X_2 = 1$$

Therefore, N<sub>a</sub>=N<sub>t</sub>-2

(b) When the end of the coil is not in contact with the next coil, and the spring end has  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a turn.  
[Corresponding to (a) ~ (e) in Fig.2]

$$X_1 = X_2 = 0.75$$

Therefore, N<sub>a</sub>=N<sub>t</sub>-1.5

###### (2) Tension Springs

The number of active winding can be determined as follows.  
But hooks are ignored.

$$N_a = N_t$$

# Springs

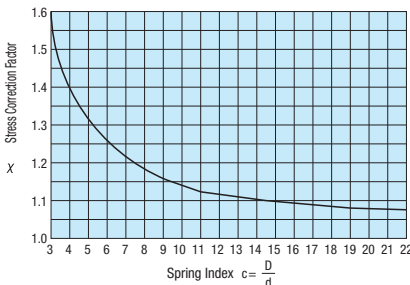
## GeometricToleranceIndications

### 1.3.3 Stress Correction Factor

The stress correction factor relative to the spring index (C) can be determined by using the following formula or based on Fig.1.

$$\chi = \frac{4c-1}{4c-4} + \frac{0.615}{c} \dots\dots\dots (9)$$

Fig-1.Stress Correction Factor : χ



### 1.3.4 Solid Length

The solid length of a spring can normally be obtained by using the following simplified formula.  
Generally, the purchaser of a compression spring does not specify the solid length of the spring.

$$H_s = (N_t - 1)d + (t_1 + t_2) \dots\dots\dots (10)$$

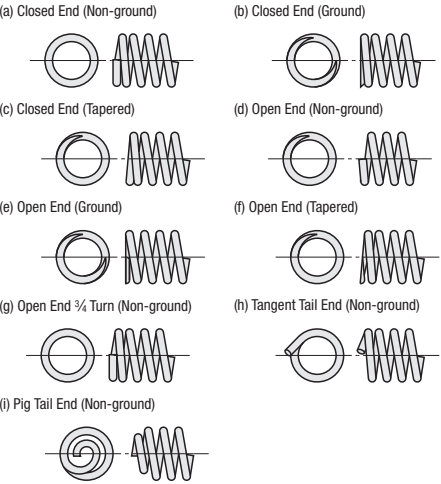
where, (t<sub>1</sub>+t<sub>2</sub>) is the sum of the thicknesses of the coil ends.

As for those compression springs, both ends of which are shaped as shown in (b), (c), (e) or (f) of Figure 2 and for which the solid length needs to be specified, the following formula can be used to obtain the maximum solid length. However, the actual maximum solid length can be greater than the value thus calculated depending on the shape of the spring in question.

$$H_s = N_t \times d_{\max} \dots\dots\dots (11)$$

where d<sub>max</sub> : Material diameter measured when the maximum tolerance is applied for d.

Fig-2. Coil End Shape



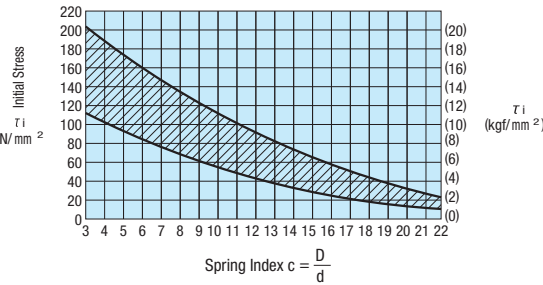
### 1.3.5 Initial Tension of Tension Springs

Cold-formed solid-coiled tension springs are subjected to initial tension (P<sub>i</sub>).  
The initial tension can be obtained using the following formula.

$$P_i = \frac{\pi d^3}{8D} \tau_i \dots\dots\dots (12)$$

On solid-coiled piano wire, hard steel wire, and other steel wires that are not low-temperature annealed, the initial stress occurs within the hatched range shown in Fig.3. However, if materials other than steel wire are used, or the wire in question is low-temperature annealed, the initial stress taken from within the hatched range in Fig.3 should be corrected as follows.

Fig-3 Initial Stress : τ<sub>i</sub> (Spring formed from steel coil, not low-temperature annealed)



- (1) When using stainless steel wire, decrease the initial stress value for steel wire by 15%.
- (2) If the spring is low-temperature annealed after being formed, decrease the value by 20~35% for springs made of piano wire, hard steel wire, or other stainless steel wires, and by 15~25% for springs made of stainless steel wire.

Reference In place of Fig.3, the following empirical formula can be used to establish the initial stress for springs before low-temperature annealing.

$$\tau_i = \frac{G}{100c}$$

The following examples are for applications of this formula to obtain the initial tension.

(1) Piano Wire / Hard Steel Wire [G=78×10<sup>3</sup>N/mm<sup>2</sup>{8×10<sup>3</sup>kgf/mm<sup>2</sup>}]

$$\text{Initial Stress } \tau_i = \frac{G}{100c} \times 0.75 \text{ (0.75 by 25, reduction by low-temperature annealing).}$$

$$\text{Initial Tension } P_i = \frac{\pi d^3}{8D} \tau_i = \frac{Gd^4}{255D^2} \times 0.75 = \frac{229d^4}{D^2} \left\{ \frac{24d^4}{D^2} \right\}$$

(2) When using stainless steel wire [G=69×10<sup>3</sup>N/mm<sup>2</sup>{7×10<sup>3</sup>kgf/mm<sup>2</sup>}]

$$\text{Initial Stress } \tau_i = \frac{G}{100c} \times 0.8 \text{ (0.8 by 20, reduction by low-temperature annealing).}$$

$$\text{Initial Tension } P_i = \frac{\pi d^3}{8D} \tau_i = \frac{Gd^4}{255D^2} \times 0.8 = \frac{216d^4}{D^2} \left\{ \frac{22d^4}{D^2} \right\}$$

### 1.3.6 Surging

In order to prevent surging, the spring should be selected in such a way that its natural frequency does not resonate with any of the natural frequencies that may act upon the spring.

The initial tension can be obtained using the following formula.

$$f = a \sqrt{\frac{kg}{W}} = a \frac{70d}{\pi NaD^2} \sqrt{\frac{G}{\omega}} \dots\dots\dots (13)$$

where,  $a = \frac{i}{2}$  : when both spring ends are either free or fixed

$a = \frac{2i-1}{4}$  : When one spring end is fixed while the other end is free  $i=1, 2, 3, \dots\dots\dots$

$$G = 78 \times 10^3 \text{ N/mm}^2 \{8 \times 10^3 \text{ kgf/mm}^2\},$$
$$w = 76.93 \times 10^{-6} \text{ N/mm}^2 \{7.85 \times 10^{-4} \text{ kgf/mm}^2\}$$

If both spring ends are either free or fixed, the natural primary frequency of a spring can be obtained as follows.

$$f_1 = 3.56 \times 10^5 \frac{d}{NaD^2} \dots\dots\dots (13')$$

### 1.3.7 Other Points to Note

In spring design calculations, the following points should also be taken into account.

(1) **Spring Index** Excessive local stress can result from too small spring index. Machinability should be considered if the spring index is too great or small. The spring index should be selected from the range of 4~15 when hot forming, and from the range of 4~22 when cold forming.

(2) **Slenderness Ratio** In order to ensure the correct number of active winding, the slenderness ratio for a compression spring (Ratio of free height to coil mean diameter) should be 0.8 or greater. Furthermore, buckling considered, it is generally recommended that the slenderness ratio be selected from the range of 0.8 ~ 4 to prevent buckling.

(3) **Number of Active Winding** The number of active winding should be 3 or more in order to stabilize spring characteristics.

(4) **Pitch** Generally, when the pitch exceeds 0.5D, the spring deflection (load) increases to the extent that the coil diameter changes. This requires correction of the deflection and torsional stress values obtained by the basic formula. Therefore, the pitch should be 0.5D or smaller. The pitch can generally be estimated using the following simplified formula.

$$p = \frac{L - H_s}{N_a} + d \dots\dots\dots (14)$$

# Shock Absorbers

## Water & Coolant Resistant Type

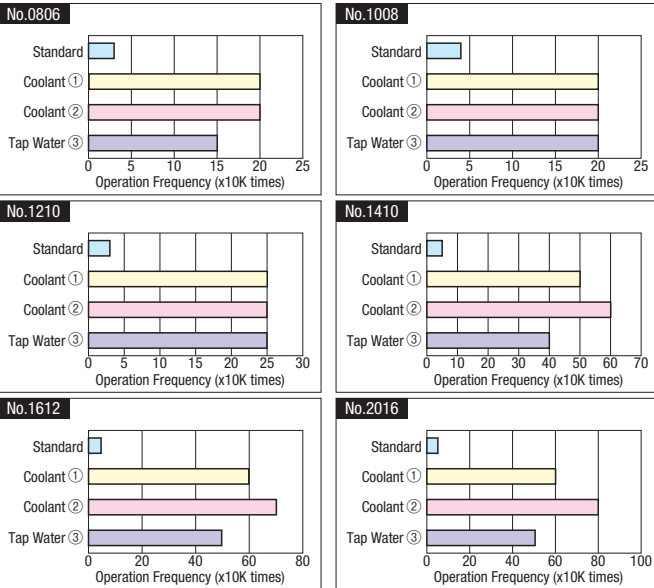
### ■ Features of Water & Coolant Resistant Type

- Having a structure of protection seals for fluid intrusions makes usable in wet conditions, suitable for machine tools and related applications.
- Replacement is possible with Standard Type since mounting O.D. screw size is the same.
- Suitable for water-soluble cutting oil A1 [JIS K2241-2000], but also available for water-insoluble cutting oil or under wet conditions. (In case of using water instead of water-soluble cutting oil, the durability may be inferior.)

### ■ Durability Test Data (Ref.)

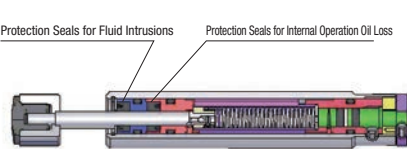
#### Test Condition

- Coolant①: JIS A1 Emulsion Water-Soluble Cutting Oil (Yushiro Chemical Industry Co., Ltd. Yushiroken FGE330 Dilution 20 times)
- Coolant②: JIS N1 Water-Insoluble Cutting Oil (Yushiro Chemical Industry Co., Ltd. Yushiro Oil CG8)
- ③: Tap Water
- Load: Ø40 Air Cylinder (Cylinder Propulsion only)
- Collision Cycle: 30/min.      • Dripping: 4cc/min.

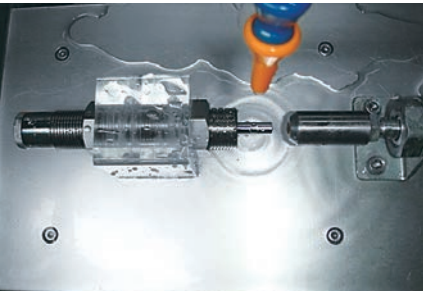


- Durability results may vary depending on each test condition. Testing fluid or volume may affect the results. Prior tests are recommended to obtain appropriate results.
- When used in environments where the piston rods are kept from fluid contacts, the internal oil may be lost by premature leakage.

### ■ Inner Structure

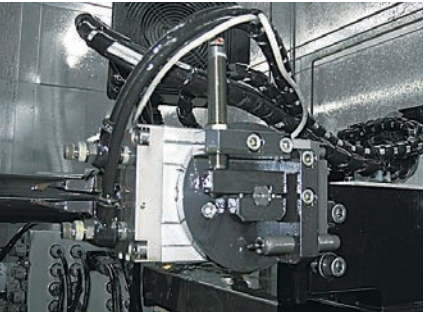


### ■ Test Scene



### ■ App. Example

Rotating Table Stopper [Dedicated Machining Equipment]



# Gas Springs

## Overview

### Gas Springs

- High pressure gas (Nitrogen gas: non-combustible) is sealed in a cylinder, and the gas reaction force is used as spring. Because this small gas spring receive small spring constant from large initial load in spite of its size, it can be used for wide range of applications including machines, furniture, cars, office automation equipments, etc.

### Features

- In spite of its size and weight, large spring (reaction) force can be obtained.
- Spring (reaction) force is almost constant throughout its stroke.
- Can be designed as required for wide applications.

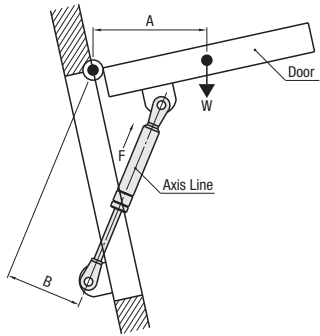
### About Initial Selection

1. Calculate the necessary reaction force (F) through the following formula, then find out possible model types.

$$F = \frac{W \times A}{B}$$

F : Necessary Reaction Force (at Max. Length)  
 W : Weight of Doors, etc.  
 A : Horizontal Distance between Fulcrum (Door Hinge, etc.) and the Center of Gravity  
 B : Vertical Distance between Fulcrum (Door Hinge, etc.) and the Axis of Gas Spring

2. Select Fx1.1 or more for the gas spring reaction force. Gas reaction forces may vary within about ±10%.
3. If required reaction force (Fx1.1) is larger than the reaction force at the max. length of gas spring -( ) mm, use 2 or more springs.
4. Reaction forces are designed at 20°C. Reaction forces increase or decrease as the temperature changes.



### About Final Selection

- Load may vary depending on door angles or gas spring mounting positions. Calculate the reaction force moment based on the subject design drawing.

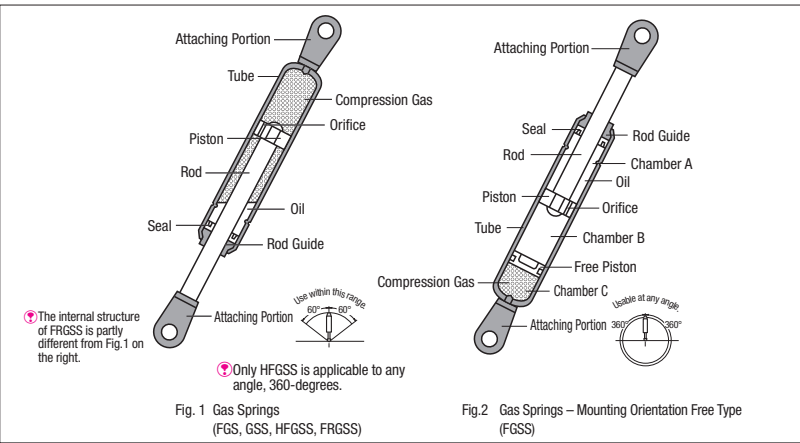
### ⚠️ Precautions for Use (for FGS, GSS, FGSS, HFGSS and FRGSS)

- Pay attention to temperature of gas springs during use. Do not store for prolonged duration. It will cause premature seal deterioration and reaction force decline. (Product Temperature Range: GSS, FGSS: -20°C ~ 60°C / HFGSS: -20°C ~ 80°C / FRGSS: -30°C ~ 80°C Some products have different temperature range. Confirm on each product page.)
- Gas reaction forces are slightly different among individual products and may change depending on the temperature.
- Reaction force may decrease depending on the operating condition and times of use. Please replace it when it cannot reach the necessary reaction force.
- Do not store or use in the environments where the rod may rust, or in chemical atmosphere. Furthermore, do not paint the gas spring.
- Do not damage the cylinders and rods. If rods are wrapped with tape or plastic strings, adhesives or fibers remained on the surface will come inside, resulting in gas/oil leakage. Be sure to see if there is no rust, scratches, adhesives and foreign objects on the rod before use.
- Do not apply forces like bending load and torsion. Receiving load only with gas springs results in unbalanced load, which causes early deterioration and gas/oil leakage. For rotating motion, be sure to secure smooth sliding on the hinge. For linear motion, install a guide, etc. to prevent unbalanced load.
- Do not extend gas springs beyond its max. length. Even in the max. stroke (during compression), it must remain about 10mm away from the stroke end. Do not extend and compress at high speeds (with 1m/s or more).
- Use FGS and GSS with the cylinder side up and the rod side down, so that internal oil protects the rubber seal. For FGS, GSS and FRGSS, do not tilt more than 60 degrees. When it is necessary to temporarily store, do not tilt more than 60 degrees.
- Although there is no restriction in the use angle for the FGSS and HFGSS, rod downward is recommended.

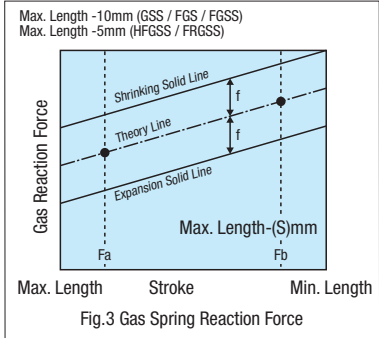
### Features of Mounting Orientation Free Gas Springs (FGSS)

#### • Mounting Orientation Free Gas Springs

1. Nitrogen gas (non-combustible) is sealed in the gas chamber C with a free moving piston intervening, and gas reaction force is used as a spring.
2. Gas chamber C has a constant reaction force in extending direction since it pressurizes oil chamber AB. Therefore the size of reaction force depends on the inner pressure of gas chamber C.
3. When rod moves from the predetermined position, oil in chamber AB moves through orifice hole of the piston.
4. The rod volume change in the cylinder is adjusted by the change of gas chamber C.



Gas reaction force at the max. length -10 (5) mm and the max. length -(s) mm are listed in this catalog. Gas reaction force generally changes proportionately. If the gas reaction force on a certain stroke is required, connect the 2 points with a straight line as shown in Fig. 3 and read the value on the stroke to conjecture.



⚠️ f = Internal Sliding Resistance (Theoretical Value x0.1)



Urethane, Rubbers and Sponges
Features of High Performance Urethane and Rubber

Urethane Properties

The characteristic values of tensile strength and elongation are tested based on the JIS standard K6251.

Table with 14 columns: Item, Unit, Standard, Vulkollan®, Abrasion Resistant, Ceramic Urethane, Heat Resistant, Low Rebound, Extra Low Hardness. Rows include Hardness, Specific Gravity, Tensile Strength, Elongation, Heat resistance, and Low Temp. Resistance.

Urethane (Ether Type, Ester Type) Property Comparison

Table with 3 columns: Properties, Ether Type (Shore A95, 90), Ester Type (Shore A70, 50, 30). Rows include Tensile Strength, Elongation, Tear Strength, Impact Resilience, Abrasion Resistance, Hydrolysis Resistance, Oil Resistance, Strength, Durability, and Acid Resistance.

Discoloration of Urethane

Urethane may experience discoloration and yellowing with age. Urethane turns yellow by aging, but physical property or characteristics remain unchanged. Discoloration is distinct especially with antistatic urethane and Vulkollan®. See the explanation below.

Aging Discoloration of Antistatic Urethane



\* Time to turn yellow and level of yellowing vary depending on operating environment, etc.

Discoloration of Vulkollan®

Vulkollan® has poorer color stability against ultraviolet rays than general urethanes due to its unique composition. Pictures below show the process of change in colors of a sample exposed to outdoor sunlight.



\* No change in physical property or characteristics due to discoloration.

Features of Various Urethanes

Table with 2 columns: Material, Features. Rows include Standard Urethane, Antistatic Urethane, Heat Resistant Urethane, Super Abrasion Resistant Urethane, Abrasion Resistant Urethane, and Ceramic Urethane.

Characteristic Values of Antistatic Urethane

Table with 2 columns: Property, Value. Rows include Specific Volume Resistivity and Surface Resistivity.

(Test Conditions: Temperature 30°C Humidity 60%)
All other properties are equal to those of urethane of the same hardness.

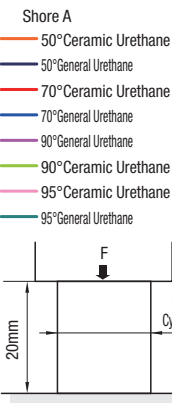
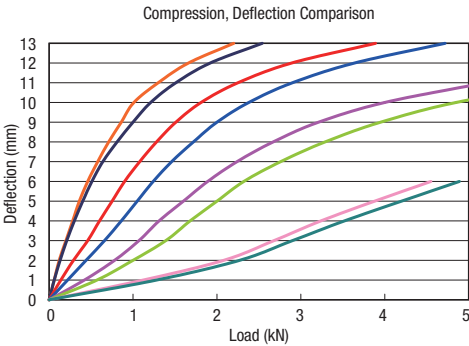
Taber Abrasion Test Results

Table with 5 columns: Test, Material, Standard, Super Abrasion, Abrasion Resistant, Ceramic. Rows include Abrasion Test and Abrasion Volume.

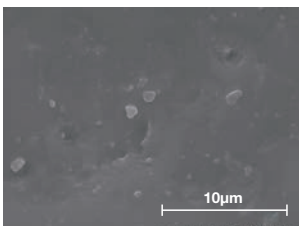
Testing Method
JIS K 7204: 1999 "Plastics - Determination of Resistance to Wear by Abrasive Wheels"
Abrasive Wheel: H, 22 Load: 9.8N
Number of Strokes: 1,000 Test Parameter: 1
The values are not guaranteed but measured ones.

Features of Ceramic Urethane

- Deflection Comparison of Standard Urethane and Ceramic Urethane
Deflection between the ceramic urethane and the standard urethane differs when the same load is applied. Careful consideration should be given for replacement.

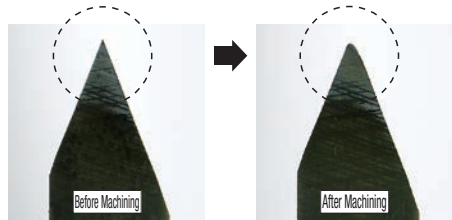


Enlarged View of Ceramic Urethane



Please be advised that white section seen on the photo is ceramic powder particles occurring during the manufacturing process. These micro-particles are very fine not to create any surface roughness even when they fall off.

- Change after Ceramic Urethane is Machined
Change after ceramic urethane round bar is machined (Lathe: 600rev/min.) for 2 minutes.



Rubber Properties

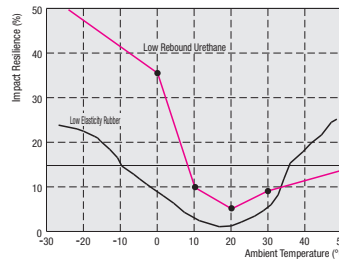
The characteristic values of tensile strength and elongation are tested based on the JIS standard K6251.

Table with 14 columns: Item, Unit, Nitrile Rubber (NBR), Chloroprene Rubber (CR), Ethylene Rubber (EPDM), Butyl Rubber (IIR), Fluororubber (FPM), Silicon Rubber (SI), Low Elasticity Rubber (Hanenaito®), Natural Rubber (NR). Rows include Hardness, Specific Gravity, Tensile Strength, Elongation, Maximum Operating Temperature, Temperature of Continuous Use, and Low Temp. Resistance.

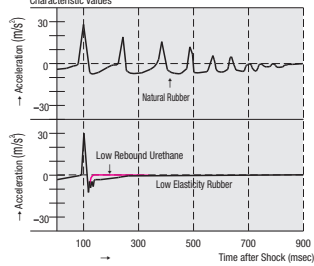
Features of Low Rebound Urethane and Low Elasticity Rubber (Hanenaito®)

- Low Rebound Urethane
It has the same properties as urethane, and excels in shock absorption. With more resistance to permanent compression than standard urethane, it is hard to deform. Not suitable for absorption of large impact energy because its tensile strength and elongation resistance are weaker than that of urethane of the same hardness.
- Low Elasticity Rubber (Hanenaito®)
Hanenaito® is a registered trademark of Naigai Rubber Industry Co., Ltd. It is used as cushioning material for pallet damper, conveyor machine, precision instrument etc, because of its good elongation and shock absorption. Also it is used as vibration absorption materials of various precision instruments because of its excellent vibration absorption.

Impact Resilience Variation by Temperature of Low Elasticity Rubber and Low Rebound Urethane

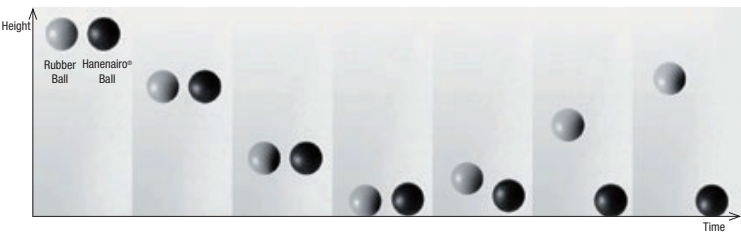


Shock Absorption Comparison of Low Elasticity Rubber and Low Rebound Urethane



Listed values are for reference, not guaranteed.

Drop Comparison of Rubber Ball and Hanenaito® Ball



Elasticity of Shock Absorbing Gel P410, 435

- Shock Absorbing Gel



A major characteristic is the three-dimensional slow recovery, the function to recover after compression slowly and in multiple directions. Pressed as thin as shown in the photo and recovers to the original shape gradually after being released from pressure.

\* The double-layer structure of the gel part reduces stickiness.

- Urethane, Shore A50



Features of Shock Absorbing Foam

Excellent sound damping and vibration absorbing characteristics. Flexible material can be pasted on curved surfaces with ease. Lightweight material can be applied on large panel areas. Best suited for human body protection. Can be pasted in multi-layers where more protection is needed.

Steel Ball Collision Noise Level Test

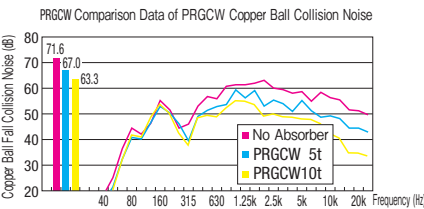


Table with 4 columns: Item, No Absorber, PRGCW5, PRGCW10. Rows include Collision Noise (dB) and Sound Pressure.

\* A steel ball (Ø20, 36g) is dropped on a wooden base from a 55cm height, and the sound pressure level is measured with a microphone at a distance of 50m, positioned 50cm above the ground.

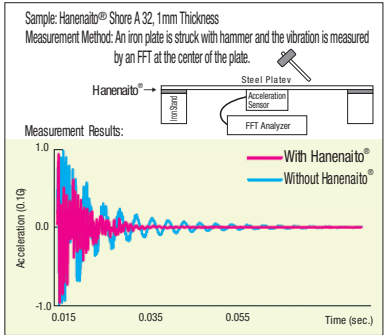
Reference: Compression Set of Low Rebound Urethane

Table with 2 columns: Low Rebound Urethane, 1%. Row includes Urethane (Shore A70).

\* The above data is measured at room temperature 23°C.

\* 70°Cx24H 25% Compression

Hanenaito® Comparison of Damping Effects



Correlation of Hardness and Rebound Force of Shock Absorbing Materials

Table with 3 columns: Hardness, Extra Low (F Hardness), High (A Hardness). Rows include Low and Large rebound.

Properties of Shock Absorbing Gel

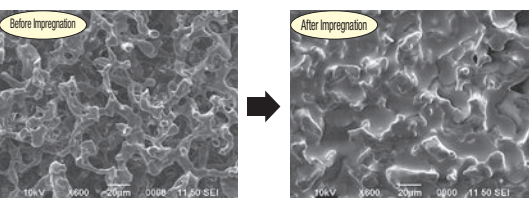
Table with 3 columns: Item, Unit, Shock Absorbing Gel. Rows include Specific Gravity, Hardness, Tensile Strength, Elongation, Heat resistance, and Low Temp. Resistance.

\* Above figures are the measured values for the shock absorbing gel as a material, and there are slight differences between the values for the bumping products made with this material featured.

Features of Special Urethane Foam SOFRAS®

This special urethane foam excels in water retention and abrasion resistance allowing it to be used in industrial purposes such as application and moisture absorption. SOFRAS® excels in abrasion resistance and requires less concerns about dust shedding, whereas the use of sponges and felts may result in shedding of dust and felt fiber.

Enlarged Photo of Grease-impregnated Special Urethane

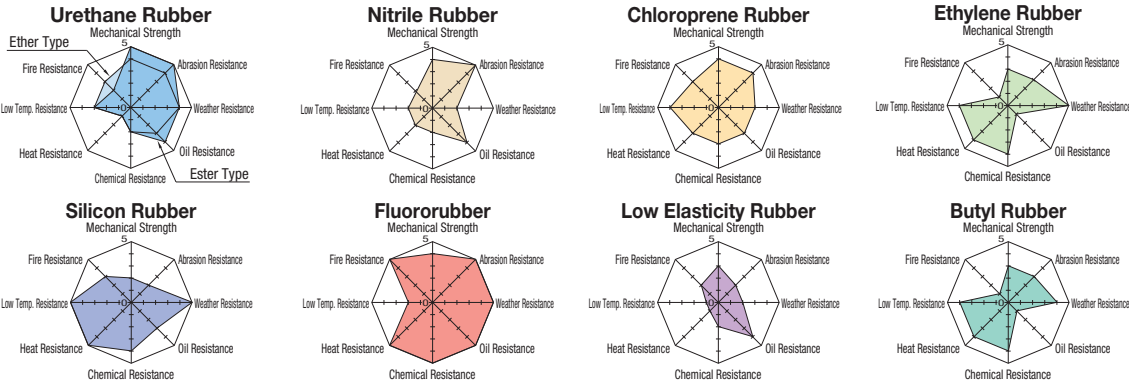




# Urethane, Rubbers and Sponges

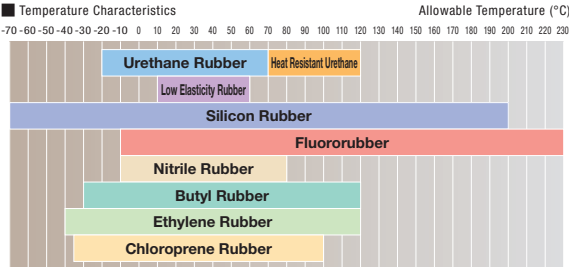
## Rubber Properties

### Rubber Properties



| Material                           | Features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Urethane Rubber                    | Superior in mechanical strength and abrasion resistance to other rubbers. Especially excels in strength in repeat use and shock-absorbing properties. Can be used for applications such as Mechanical Stopper. Excellent in oil resistance but poor in chemical resistance. Ester Type is Hydrolytic. Do not use in humid and wet areas. |
| Nitrile Rubber (NBR)               | Acrylic Nitrile Butadiene Rubber<br>Economical general-purpose rubber excellent in oil resistance. Used for various applications such as O-rings and gaskets.                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Chloroprene Rubber (CR)            | Chloroprene Rubber<br>Well-balanced synthetic rubber excellent in weather, heat, oil and chemical resistance. Non-staining chloroprene rubber which minimizes contamination from contacting materials is also available.                                                                                                                 |
| Ethylene Rubber (EPDM)             | Excels in weather, low temperature and chemical resistance. Can be used for general-purpose applications such as gaskets and doorstops.                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Silicon Rubber (SI)                | Excels in heat resistance and electric property (insulation).<br>Physiologically safe and can be used for medical, food-related and electronic devices which require heat resistance.                                                                                                                                                    |
| Fluororubber (FPM)                 | Expensive, but widely used with its excellent heat, oil, solvent and chemical resistance. Fluororubber is generally known as Teflon and Viton®. Has the highest resistance to ozone, heat, oil and chemicals in rubbers.                                                                                                                 |
| Low Elasticity Rubber (Hanenaito®) | Excels in shock and vibration resistance and absorbs energy without rebound. Physical property and durability are equal to general rubbers.<br>Widely used as components for quiet and low-vibration products.                                                                                                                           |
| Butyl Rubber (IIR)                 | Isobutylene Isoprene Rubber<br>Excellent in heat, cold and weather resistance, and good in water and chemical resistance.                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

### Comparison of Allowable Temperature



### Comparison of Chemical Resistance

|                    | Urethane | Nitrile | Chloroprene | Ethylene | Butyl | Fluorine | Silicon | Low Elasticity |
|--------------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|-------|----------|---------|----------------|
| Gasoline Light Oil | ++       | ++      | +           | --       | --    | ++       | 0+      | 0              |
| Water              | 0        | ++      | ++          | ++       | ++    | ++       | +       | 0              |
| Strong Acid        | --       | +       | +           | +        | ++    | ++       | 0       | 0              |
| Strong Alkali      | --       | +       | ++          | ++       | ++    | --       | ++      | +              |
| Ether              | --       | -- 0    | -- 0        | +        | 0+    | -- 0     | -- 0    | 0              |
| Keton              | --       | --      | -- ++       | ++       | ++    | --       | +       | --             |

+++ Very good, ++ Good, 0= Acceptable, -- Not Acceptable

### Indication of Hardness

Three hardness categories are used for MISUMI's Urethane, Rubbers and Sponges.

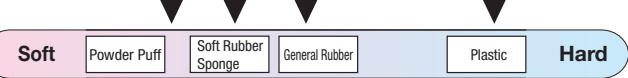
① **Shore A**  
Used to describe the hardness of Urethane and Rubbers.  
"Shore A 70" means hardness measured by using type-A Durometer in accordance with New JIS Standard K6253.

② **ASKER C**  
Used to describe the hardness of Sponges.  
"Asker C 25" means hardness measured by using a spring type hardness tester Asker C in accordance with SRIS 0101 (Standard by the Society of Rubber Industry, Japan).  
For those two above, larger value indicates harder material.

③ **Penetration**  
Used to describe the hardness of gel materials.  
JIS K 2207 Standardized testing method. It indicates hardness by the penetrated length that a pin of specified weight penetrates in a sample perpendicularly.  
The value is one penetration for 1/10mm length. (Larger value indicates softer material.)

### Types of Durometers and Objects of Measurement

Durometer: Type F, Types C, E, Type A, Type D

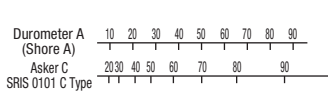


There are various types of durometer instrument as shown above to measure the hardness of a material, depending on the property of the measured material. For urethane and rubber, Type A (Asker Durometer Type A) compliant with JIS K 6253 is most commonly used. Hardness of materials softer than urethane and rubber is measured by Asker Type C or Type E. Shock absorbing gel is soft and super flexible material whose hardness is measured by Asker Type F.

### Hardness Images

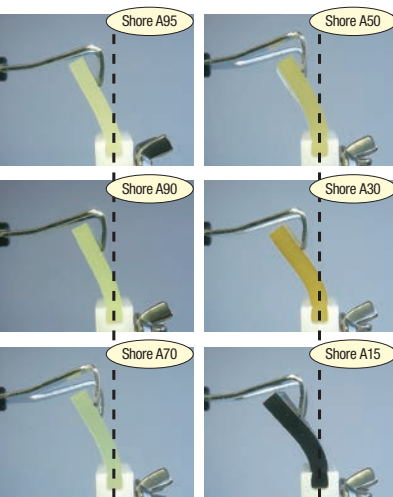
|           |                |
|-----------|----------------|
| Shore A95 | Golf Ball      |
| Shore A90 | Baseball       |
| Shore A70 | Softball       |
| Shore A50 | Plastic Eraser |
| Shore A30 | Bicycle Tube   |
| Shore A15 | Firm Gelatin   |

•Margin of Error: ±5



### Ref.: Bending Test by Hardness

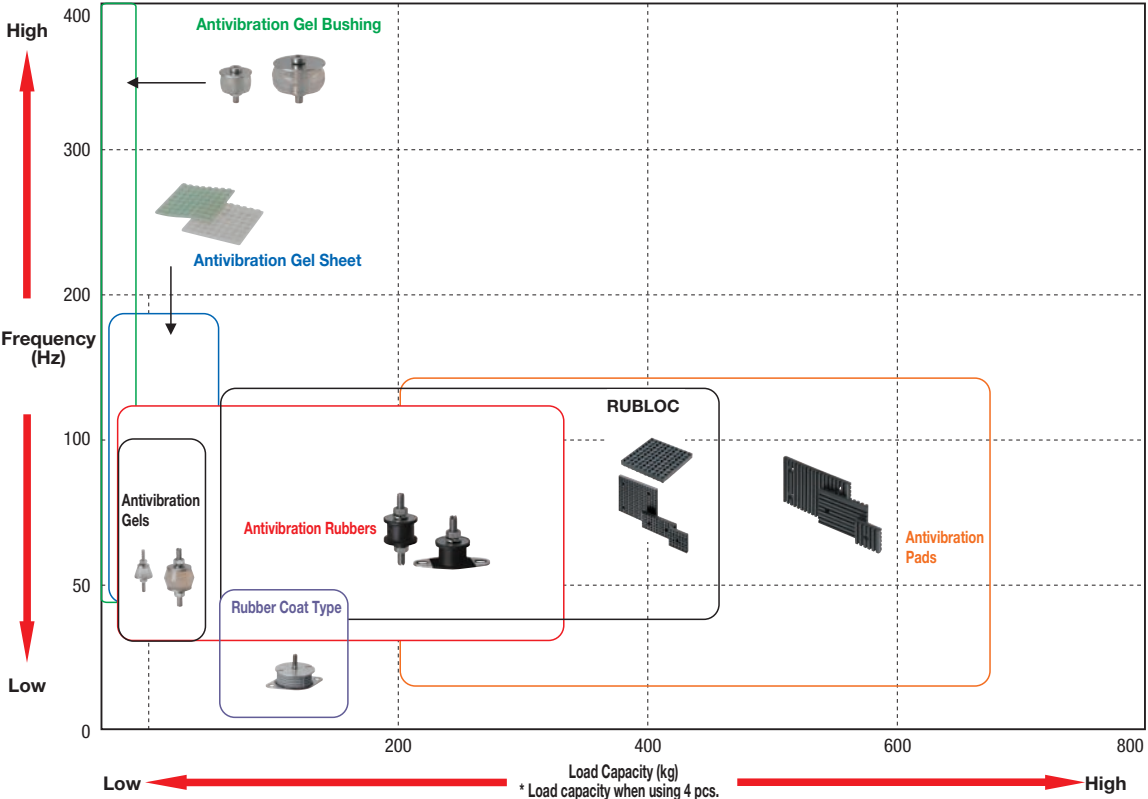
Test Conditions: Standard Urethane, Thickness 5mm, Width 30mm, Length 40mm  
When pulled by push-pull gauge with the load 5N:



# Antivibration Materials

## Vibration Transmissibility Data

### Vibration Damping Proofing Antivibration Materials Selection Chart



### Antivibration Materials

#### Selection Methods for Antivibration Gel Sheet, Antivibration Pads and Antivibration Gel, Antivibration Rubber

Select the antivibration material by referring to the table above, and then determine the nominal by referring vibration transmissibility data of each product.

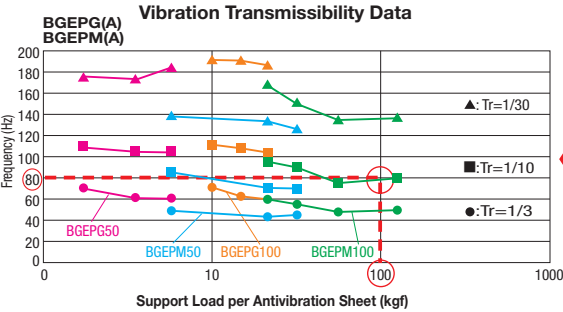
### Vibration Transmissibility Data

Antivibration effects of antivibration material ( $Tr$ = Vibration Transmissibility) depend on load and characteristic frequency of supported object (natural frequency).  
Graphs on each page have been generated by calculating the expected antivibration effects from the support load per antivibration material and the frequency of the supported object.  
Select the optimal antivibration materials according to the following instruction.

- Find out the support load = \_\_\_\_\_ (kgf) for each antivibration material.  
Evaluate the frequency= \_\_\_\_\_ (Hz) of the subject of antivibration.
- By plotting the value 1 on the graph, useable antivibration material type and vibration transmissibility ( $Tr$ ) can be found.

(Frequency = Number of Vibration per Second  
(When motor speed is 4800rpm, 4800(rpm)/60(s)=80(Hz))

Ex. Support Load for Each Antivibration Material = 100(kgf)  
Frequency of Antivibration Object = 80(Hz)  
When BGPEM100 is selected, the vibration transmissibility will approximately be 1/10.



More antivibration effects can be expected from smaller  $Tr$  (vibration transmissibility) values.

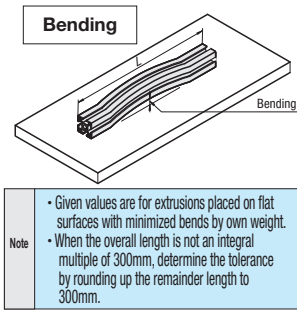
$Tr=1/30$  means to suppress the vibration to 1/30  
 $Tr=1/3$  means to suppress the vibration to 1/3

Aluminum Extrusion  
Tolerance Data

Aluminum Extrusion JIS Standards

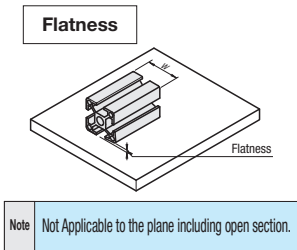
Unit: mm

| Bend Tolerance (Special Grade)      |                      |                                       |                                    |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Diameter of Circumscribed Circle mm | Minimum Thickness mm | Per Arbitrary Section of 300mm Length | per Full Length (L) mm             |
| 38 or less                          | 2.4 or less          | 1.3 or less                           | $1.3 \times \frac{L}{300}$ or Less |
|                                     | Over 2.4             | 0.3 or less                           | $0.3 \times \frac{L}{300}$ or Less |
| Over 38 to 300 or less              | -                    | 0.3 or less                           | $0.3 \times \frac{L}{300}$ or Less |
| Over 300                            | -                    | 0.5 or less                           | $0.5 \times \frac{L}{300}$ or Less |



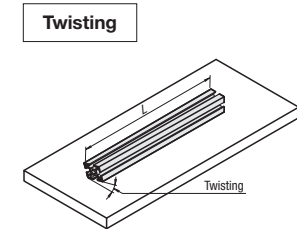
Unit: mm

| Shape Type                                   | General Shape   | Hollow Shape    |                 |
|----------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                              |                 | 4.7mm or Less   | Over 4.7mm      |
| Minimum Thickness of Measurement Point Width | -               | 4.7mm or Less   | Over 4.7mm      |
| 25mm or Less                                 | 0.10 or less    | 0.15 or less    | 0.10 or less    |
| Over 25mm                                    | 0.004xW or Less | 0.006xW or Less | 0.004xW or Less |
| Per Arbitrary Section of 25mm Width          | 0.10 or less    | 0.15 or less    | 0.10 or less    |



Unit: degree

| Diameter of Circumscribed Circle mm | Length                                |                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                     | Per Arbitrary Section of 300mm Length | per Full Length (L) mm                                            |
| 38 or less                          | 1 or less                             | $1 \times \frac{L}{300}$ or Less; However, Max. Value is 7        |
| Over 38 to 76 or less               | 1/2 or less                           | $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{L}{300}$ or Less; However, Max. Value 5 |
| Over 76                             | 1/4 or less                           | $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{L}{300}$ or Less; However, Max. Value 3 |



Reference: Tolerance of Outer Dimension (JIS)

Unit: mm

| Outer Dimension Tolerance (JIS) | A Dimension | Outer Dimension Tolerance (JIS) | A Dimension | B Dimension |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                 |             |                                 |             |             |
| HFS5-2020                       | ±0.41       | HFS5-2040                       | ±0.41       | ±0.54       |
| HFS5-4040                       | ±0.54       | HFS6-3060                       | ±0.54       | ±0.86       |
| HFS6-3030                       | ±0.54       | HFS8-4080                       | ±0.60       | ±0.86       |
| HFS6-6060                       | ±0.86       | HFS8-4590                       | ±0.60       | ±0.86       |
| HFS8-4040                       | ±0.54       |                                 |             |             |
| HFS8-8080                       | ±0.86       |                                 |             |             |
| HFS8-4545                       | ±0.60       |                                 |             |             |
| HFS8-9090                       | ±0.86       |                                 |             |             |

\*MISUMI Aluminum Extrusions are within JIS dimension tolerance above.

Mechanical Properties of Aluminum Extrusions

| Series                               | JIS Standard (Reference) | JIS Standard (Reference) | Actual Measurement  | JIS Standard (Reference) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Material (JIS Symbol)                | HFS Series               | GFS Series               |                     | NFS Series               |
| Tensile Strength (N/mm²)             | EN A6N01SS-T5            | EN A6061SS-T6 Equivalent |                     | EN A6063S-T5             |
| Proof Stress (N/mm²)                 | 245 or more              | 265 or more              | 278                 | 155 or more              |
| Longitudinal Elastic Modulus (N/mm²) | 205 or more              | 245 or more              | 247                 | 110 or more              |
| Brinell Hardness (HB)                | 69972                    | 69972                    | 69972               | 69972                    |
| Surface Treatment                    | 88                       | 88                       | 88                  | 88                       |
|                                      | Anodize 9µm or more      | Anodize 9µm or more      | Anodize 9µm or more | Anodize 9µm or more      |

Aluminum Extrusion  
Load Capacity Calculations

Deflection Calculations

The following pages assist in optimum extrusion type selections by providing a quick Load vs. Deflection Chart (below) and calculation formulas (right-hand page). In general, load calculations are typically based on beam's both ends supported for structural safety.

Selection Example

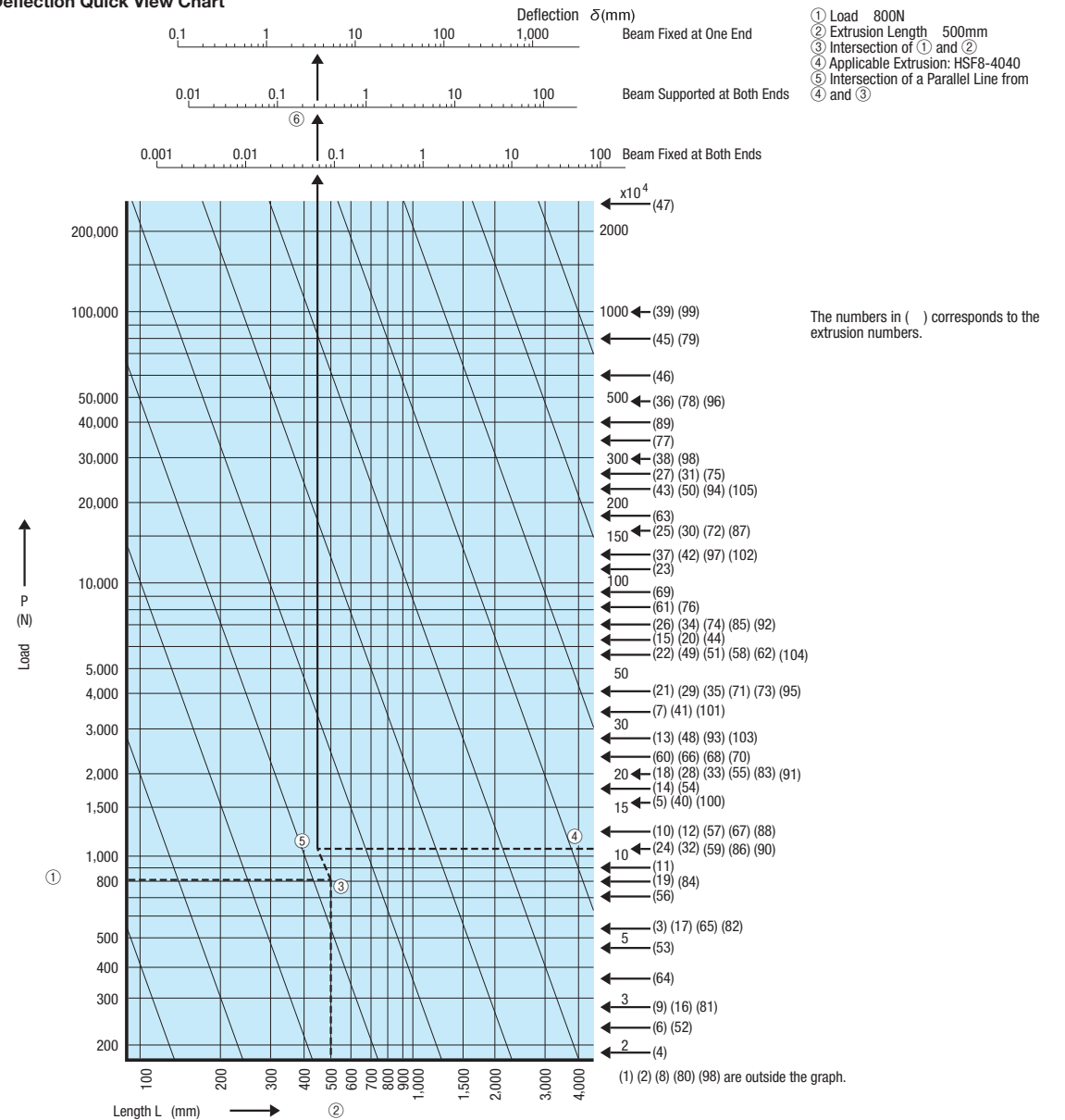
|           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| Load      | 800N      |
| Extrusion | HFS8-4040 |
| Length    | 500 mm    |

- Step (1) Find a point ① on the Y (Load) axis for the applied load P (Unit: N)<sup>-1</sup>.  
(2) Find a point ② on the X (Length) axis for the extrusion length.  
(3) Draw a horizontal line from ① and a vertical line from ②, and name the intersection of the two as ③.  
(4) Find a point ④ on the right hand Y axis for the Cross Sectional Moment of Inertia of the extrusion used.  
(5) Draw a horizontal line from ④, and draw a parallel line to the graph's diagonal lines from ③.  
(6) Name the intersection of the lines from (5) as ⑤.  
(7) Draw a line UP from ⑤ and locate an intersection ⑥ corresponding to the extrusion support method used.  
Result: According to the example values used and the calculation based on the values, the deflection amount would be 0.3mm when the extrusion is supported at both ends.

\*1. Conversion: 1kgf=9.80665N (Ex.) 81.6kgf=800N

MISUMI defines the Load Capacity (Max Allowable Load) to be a deflection 1/1000 of the extrusion length.

Deflection Quick View Chart



Aluminum Extrusion  
Load Capacity Calculations

• Deflection Calculations

|                  | 1                                         | 2                                         | 3                                         |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Cantilever       |                                           |                                           |                                           |
| Deflection delta | $\delta = \frac{P \cdot L^3}{3E \cdot I}$ | $\delta = \frac{P \cdot a^3}{3E \cdot I}$ | $\delta = \frac{P \cdot L^3}{8E \cdot I}$ |

means that the load is equally distributed.

|                     | 4                                          | 5                                                                   | 6                                            | 7                                                           |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Both Ends Supported |                                            |                                                                     |                                              |                                                             |
| Deflection delta    | $\delta = \frac{P \cdot L^3}{48E \cdot I}$ | $\delta = \frac{P \cdot L^3}{(48 + \frac{29m}{L}) \cdot E \cdot I}$ | $\delta = \frac{5P \cdot L^3}{384E \cdot I}$ | $\delta = \frac{P \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2}{3E \cdot I \cdot L}$ |

Example of No.4 as "Beam Supported on Both Ends"

P (N) Load  
L (mm) Extrusion Length  
E (N/mm<sup>2</sup>) Young's Modulus  
I (mm<sup>4</sup>) Cross Sectional Moment of Inertia  
delta (mm) Deflection

When the selection is calculated as "Beam Supported on Both Ends"

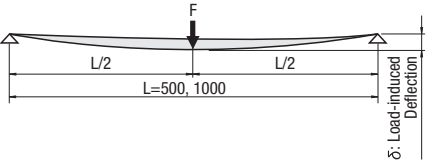
$$\delta = \frac{800 \times 500^3}{48 \times 69,972 \times 10.4 \times 10^4} \approx 0.29 \text{ (mm)}$$

|                 | 8                                           | 9                                           |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Both Ends Fixed |                                             |                                             |
| Deflection v    | $\delta = \frac{P \cdot L^3}{192E \cdot I}$ | $\delta = \frac{P \cdot L^3}{384E \cdot I}$ |

Aluminum Extrusion  
Load Capacity Guideline

■ Load Capacity Calculations

1. Calculation Conditions: Calculations are based on centralized loads on both ends supported extrusions.
2. The load capacities (allowable loads) are defined as: Load that generates a deflection amount 1/1000 of the extrusion length.  
These loads are the allowed maximum. Use within the given capacities.



| Part Number    |                |                       | Height x Width<br>(mm) | Section Modulus<br>x 10 <sup>3</sup> (mm <sup>3</sup> ) | Cross Sectional<br>Moment of Inertia<br>x 10 <sup>4</sup> (mm <sup>4</sup> ) | For 500mm Extrusion Length |                       | For 1000mm Extrusion Length |       |      |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|
| Type           | Extrusion      | Allowable Load<br>(N) |                        |                                                         |                                                                              | (kgf)                      | Allowable Load<br>(N) | (kgf)                       |       |      |
| HFS5<br>NFS5   | 2020           | (1)                   | 20x 20                 | 0.74                                                    | 0.74                                                                         | 99                         | 10                    | 24                          | 2     |      |
|                | 2040           | (2)                   | 20x 40                 | 1.35                                                    | 1.35                                                                         | 182                        | 18                    | 45                          | 4     |      |
|                |                | (3)                   | 40x 20                 | 2.55                                                    | 5.11                                                                         | 687                        | 70                    | 171                         | 17    |      |
|                | 2060           | (4)                   | 20x 60                 | 1.97                                                    | 1.97                                                                         | 264                        | 26                    | 66                          | 6     |      |
|                |                | (5)                   | 60x 20                 | 5.32                                                    | 15.96                                                                        | 2144                       | 218                   | 536                         | 54    |      |
|                | 2080           | (6)                   | 20x 80                 | 2.58                                                    | 2.58                                                                         | 347                        | 35                    | 86                          | 8     |      |
|                |                | (7)                   | 80x 20                 | 9.02                                                    | 36.11                                                                        | 4851                       | 494                   | 1212                        | 123   |      |
|                | 2525           | (8)                   | 25x 25                 | 1.36                                                    | 1.71                                                                         | 229                        | 23                    | 57                          | 5     |      |
|                | 2550           | (9)                   | 25x 50                 | 2.37                                                    | 2.96                                                                         | 398                        | 40                    | 99                          | 10    |      |
|                |                | (10)                  | 50x 25                 | 5.09                                                    | 12.74                                                                        | 1711                       | 174                   | 427                         | 43    |      |
|                | 4040           | (11)                  | 40x 40                 | 4.45                                                    | 8.9                                                                          | 1196                       | 122                   | 299                         | 30    |      |
|                |                | 4060                  | (12)                   | 40x 60                                                  | 6.3                                                                          | 12.62                      | 1695                  | 172                         | 423   | 43   |
|                |                |                       | (13)                   | 60x 40                                                  | 9                                                                            | 27                         | 3627                  | 369                         | 906   | 92   |
|                |                | 4080                  | (14)                   | 40x 80                                                  | 9.18                                                                         | 18.38                      | 2469                  | 251                         | 617   | 62   |
|                |                |                       | (15)                   | 80x 40                                                  | 15.87                                                                        | 63.49                      | 8529                  | 869                         | 2132  | 217  |
| HFS6<br>NFS6   | 3030           | (16)                  | 30x 30                 | 1.89                                                    | 2.83                                                                         | 381                        | 38                    | 95                          | 9     |      |
|                | 3060           | (17)                  | 30x 60                 | 3.55                                                    | 5.33                                                                         | 716                        | 73                    | 179                         | 18    |      |
|                |                | (18)                  | 60x 30                 | 6.84                                                    | 20.53                                                                        | 2758                       | 281                   | 689                         | 70    |      |
|                | 3090           | (19)                  | 30x 90                 | 5.62                                                    | 8.43                                                                         | 1133                       | 115                   | 283                         | 28    |      |
|                |                | (20)                  | 90x 30                 | 14.71                                                   | 66.19                                                                        | 8892                       | 906                   | 2223                        | 226   |      |
|                | 6060           | (21)                  | 60x 60                 | 13.78                                                   | 41.35                                                                        | 5555                       | 566                   | 1388                        | 141   |      |
|                |                | 6090                  | (22)                   | 60x 90                                                  | 17.53                                                                        | 52.59                      | 7065                  | 720                         | 1766  | 180  |
|                |                |                       | (23)                   | 90x 60                                                  | 24.77                                                                        | 111.5                      | 14979                 | 1527                        | 3744  | 381  |
|                |                | 30120                 | (24)                   | 30x 120                                                 | 7.52                                                                         | 11.29                      | 1516                  | 154                         | 379   | 38   |
|                |                |                       | (25)                   | 120x 30                                                 | 25.55                                                                        | 153.3                      | 20595                 | 2100                        | 5148  | 525  |
|                |                | 60120                 | (26)                   | 60x 120                                                 | 23.06                                                                        | 69.18                      | 9294                  | 947                         | 2323  | 236  |
|                |                |                       | (27)                   | 120x 60                                                 | 41.18                                                                        | 247.1                      | 33196                 | 3385                        | 8299  | 846  |
|                |                | 5050                  | (28)                   | 50x 50                                                  | 8.66                                                                         | 21.66                      | 2909                  | 296                         | 727   | 74   |
|                | 50100          |                       | (29)                   | 50x 100                                                 | 16.98                                                                        | 42.44                      | 5701                  | 581                         | 1425  | 145  |
|                |                |                       | (30)                   | 100x 50                                                 | 30.63                                                                        | 153.2                      | 20581                 | 2098                        | 5145  | 524  |
| HFS8<br>NFS8   | 100100         | (31)                  | 100x 100               | 53.08                                                   | 265.4                                                                        | 35655                      | 3635                  | 8913                        | 908   |      |
|                | 4040           | (32)                  | 40x 40                 | 5.24                                                    | 10.48                                                                        | 1407                       | 143                   | 351                         | 35    |      |
|                |                | 4080                  | (33)                   | 40x 80                                                  | 9.95                                                                         | 19.91                      | 2674                  | 272                         | 668   | 68   |
|                |                |                       | (34)                   | 80x 40                                                  | 18.07                                                                        | 72.26                      | 9707                  | 989                         | 2426  | 247  |
|                |                | 40160                 | (35)                   | 40x 160                                                 | 19.36                                                                        | 38.72                      | 5201                  | 530                         | 1300  | 132  |
|                |                |                       | (36)                   | 160x 40                                                 | 61.89                                                                        | 496.3                      | 66676                 | 6799                        | 16669 | 1699 |
|                |                | 8080                  | (37)                   | 80x 80                                                  | 32.45                                                                        | 129.8                      | 17438                 | 1778                        | 4359  | 444  |
|                | 80160          |                       | (38)                   | 80x 160                                                 | 73.95                                                                        | 295.8                      | 39739                 | 4052                        | 9934  | 1013 |
|                |                |                       | (39)                   | 160x 80                                                 | 125.2                                                                        | 1002                       | 134614                | 13726                       | 33653 | 3431 |
|                | 4545           |                       | (40)                   | 45x 45                                                  | 6.77                                                                         | 15.25                      | 2048                  | 208                         | 512   | 52   |
|                |                | 4590                  | (41)                   | 45x 90                                                  | 14.44                                                                        | 32.5                       | 4366                  | 445                         | 1091  | 111  |
|                |                |                       | (42)                   | 90x 45                                                  | 27.9                                                                         | 125.5                      | 16860                 | 1719                        | 4215  | 429  |
|                |                | 9090                  | (43)                   | 90x 90                                                  | 46.78                                                                        | 210.5                      | 28279                 | 2883                        | 7069  | 720  |
|                | 45180          |                       | (44)                   | 45x 180                                                 | 27.14                                                                        | 61.05                      | 8201                  | 836                         | 2050  | 209  |
|                |                |                       | (45)                   | 180x 45                                                 | 89.87                                                                        | 808.8                      | 108659                | 11080                       | 27164 | 2770 |
| HFSL6<br>NFSL6 | 90180          | (46)                  | 90x 180                | 133.3                                                   | 600                                                                          | 80607                      | 8219                  | 20151                       | 2054  |      |
|                |                | (47)                  | 180x 90                | 237.9                                                   | 2141                                                                         | 287635                     | 29330                 | 71908                       | 7332  |      |
|                | 5050           | (48)                  | 50x 50                 | 10.91                                                   | 27.28                                                                        | 3665                       | 374                   | 916                         | 93    |      |
|                |                | 50100                 | (49)                   | 50x 100                                                 | 20.66                                                                        | 51.67                      | 6942                  | 707                         | 1735  | 177  |
|                |                |                       | (50)                   | 100x 50                                                 | 42.23                                                                        | 211.1                      | 28383                 | 2894                        | 7093  | 723  |
|                |                | 6060                  | (51)                   | 60x 60                                                  | 17.3                                                                         | 51.91                      | 6973                  | 711                         | 1743  | 177  |
|                | 3030           |                       | (52)                   | 30x 30                                                  | 1.78                                                                         | 2.68                       | 360                   | 36                          | 90    | 9    |
|                |                | 3060                  | (53)                   | 30x 60                                                  | 3.24                                                                         | 4.87                       | 654                   | 66                          | 163   | 16   |
|                |                |                       | (54)                   | 60x 30                                                  | 5.95                                                                         | 17.88                      | 2402                  | 244                         | 600   | 61   |
|                |                | 5050                  | (55)                   | 50x 50                                                  | 7.51                                                                         | 18.79                      | 2524                  | 257                         | 631   | 64   |
|                | HFSL8<br>NFSL8 | 4040                  | (56)                   | 40x 40                                                  | 3.77                                                                         | 7.54                       | 1013                  | 103                         | 253   | 25   |
|                |                |                       | 4080                   | (57)                                                    | 40x 80                                                                       | 6.71                       | 13.43                 | 1804                        | 183   | 451  |
|                |                |                       |                        | (58)                                                    | 80x 80                                                                       | 13.25                      | 52.98                 | 7117                        | 725   | 1779 |
|                |                |                       | 4545                   | (59)                                                    | 45x 45                                                                       | 5.21                       | 11.73                 | 1575                        | 160   | 393  |
|                |                | 4590                  |                        | (60)                                                    | 45x 90                                                                       | 10.15                      | 22.85                 | 3069                        | 313   | 767  |
| HFSG6          | 6060           | (61)                  | 90x 45                 | 19.26                                                   | 86.68                                                                        | 11645                      | 1187                  | 2911                        | 296   |      |
| HFSSH8         | 8080           | (62)                  | 60x 60                 | 18.09                                                   | 54.28                                                                        | 7292                       | 743                   | 1823                        | 185   |      |
|                |                | (63)                  | 80x 80                 | 45.83                                                   | 183.3                                                                        | 24625                      | 2511                  | 6156                        | 627   |      |



Aluminum Extrusion  
Load Capacity Guideline

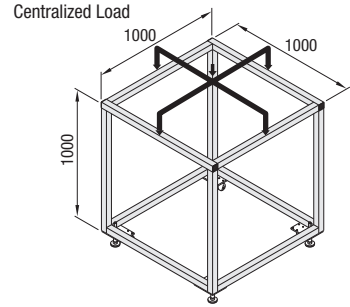
| Part Number   |           | Height x Width<br>(mm) | Section Modulus<br>x 10 <sup>3</sup> (mm <sup>3</sup> ) | Cross Sectional<br>Moment of Inertia<br>x 10 <sup>4</sup> (mm <sup>4</sup> ) | For 500mm Extrusion Length  |       | For 1000mm Extrusion Length |      |
|---------------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|------|
| Type          | Extrusion |                        |                                                         |                                                                              | Allowable Load<br>(N) (kgf) |       | Allowable Load<br>(N) (kgf) |      |
| GFS6          | 3030      | (64) 30x 30            | 2.32                                                    | 3.47                                                                         | 466                         | 48    | 117                         | 12   |
|               | 3060      | (65) 30x 60            | 3.96                                                    | 5.9                                                                          | 792                         | 81    | 199                         | 20   |
|               |           | (66) 60x 30            | 7.95                                                    | 23.78                                                                        | 3194                        | 326   | 798                         | 81   |
| GFS8          | 4040      | (67) 40x 40            | 6.83                                                    | 13.76                                                                        | 1848                        | 188   | 462                         | 47   |
|               | 4080      | (68) 40x 80            | 12.56                                                   | 25.21                                                                        | 3384                        | 345   | 846                         | 86   |
|               |           | (69) 80x 40            | 22.47                                                   | 90.87                                                                        | 12208                       | 1245  | 3052                        | 311  |
|               | 4545      | (70) 45x 45            | 10.42                                                   | 23.64                                                                        | 3172                        | 323   | 793                         | 81   |
|               | 4590      | (71) 45x 90            | 18.87                                                   | 42.99                                                                        | 5772                        | 589   | 1443                        | 147  |
|               |           | (72) 90x 45            | 35.67                                                   | 163.4                                                                        | 21792                       | 2222  | 5448                        | 556  |
|               | 5050      | (73) 50x 50            | 15.23                                                   | 38.16                                                                        | 5124                        | 523   | 1281                        | 131  |
|               | 50100     | (74) 50x 100           | 27.23                                                   | 68.08                                                                        | 9147                        | 932   | 2286                        | 223  |
|               |           | (75) 100x 50           | 54.62                                                   | 273.1                                                                        | 36706                       | 3742  | 9173                        | 935  |
|               | 6060      | (76) 60x 60            | 26.58                                                   | 79.86                                                                        | 10728                       | 1094  | 2682                        | 273  |
|               | 9090      | (77) 90x 90            | 71.17                                                   | 320.2                                                                        | 43016                       | 4386  | 10754                       | 1097 |
|               | 100100    | (78) 100x 100          | 93.48                                                   | 465.8                                                                        | 62576                       | 6381  | 15644                       | 1595 |
|               | 100200    | (79) 100x 200          | 174.8                                                   | 874.3                                                                        | 117507                      | 11982 | 29365                       | 2994 |
| EFS6<br>NEFS6 | 3030      | (81) 30x 30            | 1.89                                                    | 2.85                                                                         | 382                         | 39    | 95                          | 9    |
|               | 3060      | (82) 30x 60            | 3.66                                                    | 5.48                                                                         | 736                         | 75    | 184                         | 19   |
|               |           | (83) 60x 30            | 6.86                                                    | 20.46                                                                        | 2758                        | 281   | 689                         | 70   |
|               | 3090      | (84) 30x 90            | 5.86                                                    | 8.8                                                                          | 1181                        | 120   | 295                         | 30   |
|               |           | (85) 90x 30            | 15.19                                                   | 69                                                                           | 9185                        | 2296  | 936                         | 234  |
|               | 30120     | (86) 30x 120           | 7.65                                                    | 11.48                                                                        | 1583                        | 161   | 395                         | 40   |
|               |           | (87) 120x 30           | 26.29                                                   | 157.62                                                                       | 20628                       | 2103  | 5157                        | 525  |
|               | 30300     | (88) 30x 300           | 9.57                                                    | 13.50                                                                        | 2079                        | 272   | 519                         | 53   |
|               |           | (89) 300x 30           | 35.4                                                    | 375.5                                                                        | 51487                       | 5259  | 12896                       | 1317 |
| EFS8<br>NEFS8 | 4040      | (90) 40x 40            | 5.24                                                    | 10.49                                                                        | 1409                        | 144   | 352                         | 35   |
|               | 4080      | (91) 40x 80            | 9.96                                                    | 19.93                                                                        | 2677                        | 273   | 669                         | 68   |
|               |           | (92) 80x 40            | 18.13                                                   | 72.55                                                                        | 9745                        | 994   | 2436                        | 248  |
|               | 40120     | (93) 40x 120           | 14.5                                                    | 29                                                                           | 3940                        | 401   | 985                         | 100  |
|               |           | (94) 120x 40           | 37.03                                                   | 223.51                                                                       | 29958                       | 3054  | 7489                        | 763  |
|               | 40160     | (95) 40x 160           | 19.47                                                   | 38.8                                                                         | 5203                        | 530   | 1300                        | 132  |
|               |           | (96) 160x 40           | 63.17                                                   | 506                                                                          | 67114                       | 6843  | 16778                       | 1710 |
|               | 8080      | (97) 80x 80            | 32.55                                                   | 130                                                                          | 17494                       | 1783  | 4373                        | 445  |
|               | 80160     | (98) 80x 160           | 75.85                                                   | 304.4                                                                        | 40708                       | 4151  | 10177                       | 1037 |
|               |           | (99) 160x 80           | 125.86                                                  | 1007                                                                         | 134584                      | 13723 | 33646                       | 3430 |
|               | 4545      | (100) 45x 45           | 6.85                                                    | 15.42                                                                        | 2071                        | 211   | 517                         | 53   |
|               | 4590      | (101) 45x 90           | 14.52                                                   | 32.67                                                                        | 4389                        | 448   | 1097                        | 112  |
|               |           | (102) 90x 45           | 27.84                                                   | 125.3                                                                        | 16860                       | 1719  | 4215                        | 430  |
|               | 5050      | (103) 50x 50           | 10.79                                                   | 26.98                                                                        | 3665                        | 374   | 916                         | 93   |
|               | 50100     | (104) 50x 100          | 21.2                                                    | 53                                                                           | 7120                        | 726   | 1780                        | 182  |
|               |           | (105) 100x 50          | 42.24                                                   | 211.2                                                                        | 28385                       | 2894  | 7094                        | 723  |

Load Capacity Guideline for Extrusion Frame Units

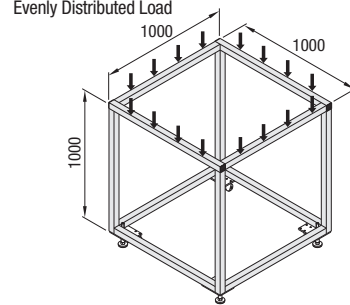
Condition: Calculated as: Loads causing 1mm deflection at the center of each extrusion of a 1000mm x 1000mm square frame.

| Part Number    |           | Height x Width<br>(mm) | Allowable Load                |       |                                      |       |
|----------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Type           | Extrusion |                        | Centralized Load<br>(N) (kgf) |       | Evenly Distributed Load<br>(N) (kgf) |       |
| HFS5<br>NFS5   | 2020      | 20x 20                 | 99                            | 10    | 199                                  | 20    |
|                | 2040      | 20x 40                 | 182                           | 18    | 364                                  | 37    |
|                |           | 40x 20                 | 687                           | 70    | 1375                                 | 140   |
|                | 2060      | 20x 60                 | 264                           | 26    | 529                                  | 53    |
|                |           | 60x 20                 | 2144                          | 218   | 4288                                 | 437   |
|                | 2080      | 20x 80                 | 347                           | 35    | 694                                  | 70    |
|                |           | 80x 20                 | 4851                          | 494   | 9702                                 | 989   |
|                | 2525      | 25x 25                 | 229                           | 23    | 459                                  | 46    |
|                | 2550      | 25x 50                 | 398                           | 40    | 797                                  | 81    |
|                |           | 50x 25                 | 1711                          | 174   | 3423                                 | 349   |
|                | 4040      | 40x 40                 | 1196                          | 121   | 2393                                 | 244   |
|                | 4060      | 40x 60                 | 1695                          | 172   | 3390                                 | 345   |
|                |           | 60x 40                 | 3627                          | 369   | 7254                                 | 739   |
| HFS6<br>NFS6   | 4080      | 40x 80                 | 2469                          | 251   | 4938                                 | 503   |
|                |           | 80x 40                 | 8529                          | 869   | 17059                                | 1739  |
|                | 3030      | 30x 30                 | 380                           | 38    | 762                                  | 77    |
|                |           | 30x 60                 | 716                           | 73    | 1433                                 | 146   |
|                | 3060      | 60x 30                 | 2758                          | 281   | 5516                                 | 562   |
|                | 3090      | 30x 90                 | 1133                          | 115   | 2266                                 | 231   |
|                |           | 90x 30                 | 8892                          | 906   | 17784                                | 1813  |
|                | 6060      | 60x 60                 | 5555                          | 566   | 11110                                | 1132  |
|                | 6090      | 60x 90                 | 7065                          | 720   | 14130                                | 1440  |
|                |           | 90x 60                 | 14979                         | 1527  | 29959                                | 3054  |
|                | 30120     | 30x 120                | 1516                          | 154   | 3033                                 | 309   |
|                |           | 120x 30                | 20594                         | 2100  | 41190                                | 4200  |
|                | 60120     | 60x 120                | 9293                          | 947   | 18588                                | 1895  |
| HFS8<br>NFS8   |           | 120x 60                | 33196                         | 3385  | 66393                                | 6770  |
|                | 5050      | 50x 50                 | 2909                          | 296   | 5819                                 | 593   |
|                | 50100     | 50x 100                | 5701                          | 581   | 11403                                | 1162  |
|                |           | 100x 50                | 20581                         | 2098  | 41163                                | 4197  |
|                | 100100    | 100x 100               | 35654                         | 3635  | 71310                                | 7271  |
|                | 4040      | 40x 40                 | 1407                          | 143   | 2815                                 | 287   |
|                | 4080      | 40x 80                 | 2674                          | 272   | 5349                                 | 545   |
|                |           | 80x 40                 | 9707                          | 989   | 19415                                | 1979  |
|                | 40160     | 40x 160                | 5201                          | 530   | 10403                                | 1060  |
|                |           | 160x 40                | 66674                         | 6798  | 133352                               | 13598 |
|                | 8080      | 80x 80                 | 17437                         | 1778  | 34876                                | 3556  |
|                | 80160     | 80x 160                | 39738                         | 4052  | 79479                                | 8104  |
|                |           | 160x 80                | 134611                        | 13726 | 269229                               | 27453 |
| HFSL6<br>NFSL6 | 4545      | 45x 45                 | 2048                          | 208   | 4097                                 | 417   |
|                | 4590      | 45x 90                 | 4366                          | 445   | 8732                                 | 890   |
|                |           | 90x 45                 | 16859                         | 1719  | 33720                                | 3438  |
|                | 9090      | 90x 90                 | 28279                         | 2883  | 56559                                | 5767  |
|                | 45180     | 45x 180                | 8201                          | 836   | 16403                                | 1672  |
|                |           | 180x 45                | 108656                        | 11079 | 217318                               | 22160 |
|                | 90180     | 90x 180                | 80605                         | 8219  | 161215                               | 16439 |
|                |           | 180x 90                | 287627                        | 29329 | 575270                               | 58661 |
|                | 5050      | 50x 50                 | 3665                          | 374   | 7330                                 | 747   |
|                | 50100     | 50x 100                | 6942                          | 707   | 13883                                | 1415  |
|                |           | 100x 50                | 28383                         | 2894  | 56721                                | 5783  |
|                | 6060      | 60x 60                 | 6973                          | 711   | 13947                                | 1422  |
|                | 3030      | 30x 30                 | 360                           | 36    | 720                                  | 73    |
| HFSL8<br>NFSL8 | 3060      | 30x 60                 | 654                           | 66    | 1309                                 | 133   |
|                |           | 60x 30                 | 2402                          | 244   | 4804                                 | 489   |
|                | 5050      | 50x 50                 | 2524                          | 257   | 5048                                 | 514   |
|                | 4040      | 40x 40                 | 1013                          | 103   | 2027                                 | 206   |
|                | 4080      | 40x 80                 | 1804                          | 183   | 3608                                 | 367   |
|                |           | 80x 40                 | 7124                          | 726   | 14235                                | 1451  |
|                | 4545      | 45x 45                 | 1575                          | 160   | 3151                                 | 321   |
|                | 4590      | 45x 90                 | 3071                          | 313   | 6139                                 | 626   |
|                |           | 90x 45                 | 11648                         | 1187  | 23290                                | 2374  |
| HFSG6          | 6060      | 60x 60                 | 7292                          | 743   | 14584                                | 1487  |
| HFSH8          | 8080      | 80x 80                 | 24622                         | 2510  | 49251                                | 5022  |

Centralized Load: Concentrated load is applied at the center.



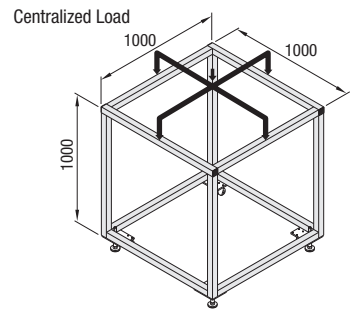
Evenly Distributed Load: When the load is evenly distributed over the extrusion.



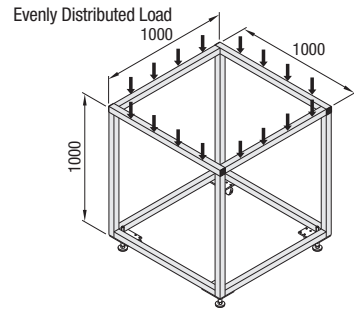
Aluminum Extrusion  
Q&A

| Part Number   |               | Height x Width<br>(mm) | Allowable Load   |       |                         |       |
|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| Type          | Extrusion     |                        | Centralized Load |       | Evenly Distributed Load |       |
|               |               |                        | (N)              | (kgf) | (N)                     | (kgf) |
| GFS6          | 3030          | 30x 30                 | 466              | 48    | 932                     | 95    |
|               | 3060          | 30x 60                 | 792              | 81    | 1585                    | 162   |
|               |               | 60x 30                 | 3194             | 326   | 6389                    | 651   |
| GFS8          | 4040          | 40x 40                 | 1848             | 188   | 3696                    | 377   |
|               | 4080          | 40x 80                 | 3384             | 345   | 6768                    | 690   |
|               |               | 80x 40                 | 12208            | 1245  | 24416                   | 2490  |
|               | 4545          | 45x 45                 | 3172             | 323   | 6344                    | 647   |
|               | 4590          | 45x 90                 | 5772             | 589   | 11544                   | 1177  |
|               |               | 90x 45                 | 21792            | 2222  | 43584                   | 4444  |
|               | 5050          | 50x 50                 | 5124             | 523   | 10248                   | 1045  |
|               | 50100         | 50x 100                | 9147             | 932   | 18292                   | 1865  |
|               |               | 100x 50                | 36706            | 3742  | 73380                   | 7482  |
|               | 6060          | 60x 60                 | 10728            | 1094  | 21456                   | 2188  |
|               | 9090          | 90x 90                 | 43016            | 4386  | 86032                   | 8773  |
|               | 100100        | 100x 100               | 62576            | 6381  | 125152                  | 12762 |
| GFS8          | 100200        | 100x 200               | 117507           | 11982 | 234918                  | 23955 |
|               |               | 200x 100               | 427334           | 43576 | 854170                  | 87101 |
|               | EFS6<br>NEFS6 | 3030                   | 30x 30           | 382   | 39                      | 765   |
| 3060          |               | 30x 60                 | 736              | 75    | 1472                    | 150   |
|               |               | 60x 30                 | 2758             | 281   | 5516                    | 562   |
| 3090          |               | 30x 90                 | 1181             | 120   | 2362                    | 240   |
|               |               | 90x 30                 | 9185             | 2296  | 18371                   | 1873  |
| 30120         |               | 30x 120                | 1583             | 161   | 3166                    | 322   |
|               |               | 120x 30                | 20628            | 2103  | 41257                   | 4207  |
| 30300         |               | 30x 300                | 2079             | 272   | 4158                    | 548   |
|               |               | 300x 30                | 51487            | 5259  | 102974                  | 10318 |
| EFS8<br>NEFS8 | 4040          | 40x 40                 | 1409             | 144   | 2818                    | 287   |
|               | 4080          | 40x 80                 | 2677             | 273   | 5355                    | 546   |
|               |               | 80x 40                 | 9745             | 994   | 19493                   | 1988  |
|               | 40120         | 40x 120                | 3940             | 401   | 7881                    | 803   |
|               |               | 120x 40                | 29958            | 3054  | 59916                   | 6109  |
|               | 40160         | 40x 160                | 5203             | 530   | 10407                   | 1061  |
|               |               | 160x 40                | 67114            | 6843  | 134228                  | 13687 |
|               | 8080          | 80x 80                 | 17494            | 1783  | 34988                   | 3567  |
|               | 80160         | 80x 160                | 40708            | 4151  | 81417                   | 8302  |
|               |               | 160x 80                | 134584           | 13723 | 269168                  | 27447 |
|               | 4545          | 45x 45                 | 2071             | 211   | 4143                    | 422   |
|               | 4590          | 45x 90                 | 4389             | 448   | 8778                    | 895   |
| 90x 45        |               | 16860                  | 1719             | 33720 | 3438                    |       |
| 5050          | 50x 50        | 3665                   | 374              | 7330  | 747                     |       |
| 50100         | 50x 100       | 7120                   | 726              | 14240 | 1452                    |       |
|               | 100x 50       | 28385                  | 2894             | 56748 | 5787                    |       |

Centralized Load: Concentrated load is applied at the center.



Evenly Distributed Load: When the load is evenly distributed over the extrusion.



Aluminum Extrusion Q&A

- Q. What is a guideline to select the appropriate size of aluminum extrusions?**

**A.** MISUMI Aluminum Extrusions are comprised of the following product series.  
Slot Width 6: 5 Series (20, 40mm square) for small coverings, small part racks, etc.  
Slot Width 8: 6 Series (30, 50, 60mm square) for medium coverings, conveyor frames, etc.  
Slot Width 10: 8 Series (40, 80mm square), 8-45 Series (45, 90, 50, 100, 60mm square) for larger clean booths, equipment bases and structural material, etc.  
Find the weight that will apply on the extrusion frame, and select the extrusions from the tables on **P.418**.
- Q. What is a guideline to select some brackets?**

**A.** Applicable brackets and load capacity guidelines for each extrusion type are separately listed on bracket product pages.  
• If brackets interfere with panels and others, use Blind Brackets, Simple Joints, Tapping Joints, Screw Joints, Single Joints, Center Joints, Post Assy. Insertion Double joints and Pre Assy. Insertion Double Joints.
- Q. What is the aluminum material used?**

**A.** A6N01SS-T5 (JIS Symbol) is used for HFS, HFSL and EFS Series. A6063S-T5 (JIS Symbol) is used for NFS Series.  
The High Rigidity Type is made with A6061SS-T6 Equivalent with more strength.  
For detailed data for this material, see Alum. Extrusion Material Data on **P.415**.
- Q. What is cutting tolerance?**

**A.** Within ±0.5mm of customer specified length.
- Q. What are the surface treatment methods used for?**

**A.** The extrusion surfaces are anodized (9µm or more). Cut surfaces are not anodized.  
\* Glossy clear coated aluminum extrusions are pre-anodized (9µm or more), then clear-coated (7µm).
- Q. How are the extrusions cut?**

**A.** The extrusions are cut with carbide tipped saws for soft steel material. Use the Extrusion End Caps to cover the open cut ends after assembly.
- Q. What is the cut's perpendicularity?**

**A.** Since the extrusions do not have any datum, perpendicularity of cuts is not defined.
- Q. Can JIS standard hex nuts and square nuts be used with the extrusions?**

**A.** No, they cannot be used. Our dedicated nuts are designed with larger seating areas to prevent aluminum from buckling under load.  
\* Flat Extrusions can be used with standard nuts.
- Q. The nuts fall within extrusion slots when the extrusions are vertically positioned.**

**A.** Mount "Pre-Assembly Insertion Stopper" on Pre-Assembly Nut Insert them into the slot.  
Post-Assembly Insertion Nut and Stopper Sets are also available.  
When many nuts are required, Pre-Assembly Insertion Spring Nuts and Post Assembly Insertion Spring Nuts are more convenient to use.
- Q. What are the proper tightening torques for the nuts and hex socket cap screws?**

**A.** See the tightening torque (N・m) references on each nut page.  
Post-Assembly Insertion Easy Brackets Pre-Assembly Insertion Nuts Post-Assembly Insertion Nuts Long Nuts Flanged Nuts  
\* Conditions vary depending on bracket and washer uses. Use as approximated references.
- Q. I want to mount resin panels on aluminum extrusion...**

**A.** There are following methods to mount resin panels. Select an applicable method specific to your application.  
(1) Mounting panels on brackets within the extrusions.  
This method results in aesthetically good appearance, and makes for easy install/remove of the panels. Recommended for Safety Covers, etc.  
(2) Fitting in the extrusion slots.  
Requires no panel drilling or screws, and recommended for applications where designed appearance is of high priority.  
(Some notching of the panels may be required depending on the type of brackets in use.)  
(3) Mounting panels on the outside of the extrusions.  
Pre-insert nuts with stoppers in the extrusion slots, and use Panel Mounting Screws to mount the panels.  
Specify M5 tap for the nuts to be used (Ex. HNTT6-5)
- Q. How can I mount doors on my extrusion frame?**

**A.** There are following methods to mount resin panels. Select an applicable method specific to your application.  
Resin Plate Doors: See Hinges, Handles, etc.  
Extrusion Frame Doors: Use Cover Plates and HFS5-2020/HFS6-3030 extrusions to construct the doors.  
\* Extrusions for Doors HFTF Series can be used in place for the HFS Series for even easier door creation.
- Q. I want to mount adjusters and casters.**

**A.** Adjusters and Casters useable for each extrusion size are offered.
- Q. Any precautions on the assembly?**

**A.** • Provide a flat and ample space for the assembly work.  
• For orthogonality checks and face leveling during the assembly, use plates (assembly fixture on) for your convenience.  
• We recommend that you purchase some Post Assy. Ins. Nuts prior to the assembly work as spares.  
• Be sure to check for the screw torques after the assembly is complete.
- Q. Is Express-T for extrusions free of charge?**

**A.** Yes, and we intend on keeping it free. If same day shipping is desired, simply specify as Express-T. There is no additional charge for the service. (Aluminum Extrusions for Brackets, Aluminum Extrusions, Fence Extrusions are not subject to free Express-T service.)
- Q. What is Fixed Length Extrusion (Effective Length 4000mm)?**

**A.** It indicates the extrusion with 4000mm or more effective length. The actual length with extra lengths on ends is more than 4000mm (several tens of mm). Fixed Length Extrusions need to be cut by users thus the exact length cannot be specified.

Casters
Overview

In Caster Selection

Step 1: Select Load
Calculate the maximum value of applicable load, and then select a caster with proper allowable load.
Note that the allowable load per unit is generally calculated based on the following formula in consideration of offset load and some shock.
Allowable load per unit = (The maximum load value) / (Four units x 0.8 (when four casters are used))

Step 2: Select Specifications
Select specifications according to the application.

Step 3: Select Similar Products
Selection must be made based on RoHS compliance or travel distance.

Step 4: Select Wheel Material
Select wheel material according to applications and road surface condition. See <Features of Wheels by Material> for details.

Step 5: Select Wheel Diameter
Select wheel diameter taking distance from floor to mounting surface into consideration.
The larger the wheel diameter is, the smoother the traveling is. Good for traveling on rough surfaces and overcoming steps.

<Selection Chart>

| Allowable Load                    |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         | Light Load                                                                                          | Light/Medium Load / Medium Load                                                     | Medium Load / Heavy Load                                                            | Super Heavy Load                                                                    | Features                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RoHS                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         | Compliant                                                                                           | Compliant                                                                           | Compliant                                                                           | Compliant                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
| Running Test Standards (Distance) |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         | JIS (10km)                                                                                          | JIS (10km)                                                                          | JIS (10km)                                                                          | JIS (10km)                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
| -                                 |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         | Similar Products                                                                                    | Similar Products                                                                    | Similar Products                                                                    | Similar Products                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
| Specification                     | Standards                                                                                                        | Direct Mount Plate<br> |                    |    |    |    | Commonly-used casters directly mounted with plates on carriages and machines.                                                                                      |                                                                                                               |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         | 80~700N                                                                                             | 80~5000N                                                                            | 1569~6000N                                                                          | 4000~9000N                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  | Screw-In<br>           |                    |    | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | Can be screwed-in the female threads on a pipe or frame for which direct mount is not possible, or when the mounting surface on the mating material is limited.    |                                                                                                               |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         | 500~600N                                                                                            | 300~1600N                                                                           |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
|                                   | With Leveling Mounts                                                                                             |                       | -                                                                                                   |   |   |   | Suitable for firmly securing the equipment for regular use, where relocation is infrequent. The casters can be secured by lowering the integrated leveling mounts. |                                                                                                               |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     | 600~2500N                                                                           | 1500~3600N                                                                          | 588~4902N                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  | Dual Wheel Casters                                                                                      | Press Formed<br> | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |  | -                                                                                                                                                                  | Dual wheel type is excellent in swiveling and capable of making small turns, compared with single wheel type. |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     | 4000~6000N                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
|                                   | Design<br>                    |                                                                                                         |                  |  | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | Press formed product is excellent in load capacity. Designed product has desirable appearance and is offered at a relatively-low price.                            |                                                                                                               |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         | 392~1176N                                                                                           | 1000~1200N                                                                          | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
|                                   | Vibration Damping Casters<br> |                                                                                                         |                  | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | -                                                                                   | Good vibration absorption and less particle generation during moving. Best use for clean environments.                                                             |                                                                                                               |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  | 300N                                                                                                    |                                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |
|                                   | Casting<br>                   |                                                                                                         | -                                                                                                   | -                                                                                   |  |  | The type with high durability in harsh environments compared to the press-formed caster products.                                                                  |                                                                                                               |
|                                   |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                     |                                                                                     | 700~8300N                                                                           | 1400~15000N                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                               |

For products not listed in Selection Chart, see the catalog listings.

<Features of Wheels by Material> (++= Very Good, += Good, 0= Acceptable, -= Not Acceptable)

| Item                    | Rubber                                                                                                               | Urethane Rubber                                                                                                           | TPE                                                                              | Nylon (White)                                                                                                      | MC Nylon                                                         | Polypropylene                                                                             | Phenol                                                               | Special Reinforced Plastic                                                             | Electrically Conductive Rubber                                                               | Electrically Conductive MC Nylon                                                            | Casting                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Abrasion Resistance     | ++                                                                                                                   | ++                                                                                                                        | +                                                                                | +                                                                                                                  | ++                                                               | 0                                                                                         | +                                                                    | 0                                                                                      | ++                                                                                           | ++                                                                                          | ++                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Oil Resistance          | 0                                                                                                                    | +                                                                                                                         | 0                                                                                | ++                                                                                                                 | ++                                                               | ++                                                                                        | ++                                                                   | +                                                                                      | 0                                                                                            | ++                                                                                          | ++                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Water Resistance        | ++                                                                                                                   | +                                                                                                                         | ++                                                                               | ++                                                                                                                 | ++                                                               | ++                                                                                        | +                                                                    | +                                                                                      | ++                                                                                           | ++                                                                                          | +                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Cost                    | ++                                                                                                                   | +                                                                                                                         | +                                                                                | ++                                                                                                                 | 0                                                                | ++                                                                                        | 0                                                                    | +                                                                                      | +                                                                                            | 0                                                                                           | +                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Noise                   | ++                                                                                                                   | +                                                                                                                         | +                                                                                | --                                                                                                                 | 0                                                                | --                                                                                        | 0                                                                    | 0                                                                                      | ++                                                                                           | 0                                                                                           | --                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Allowable Load          | 0                                                                                                                    | ++                                                                                                                        | 0                                                                                | 0                                                                                                                  | ++                                                               | 0                                                                                         | ++                                                                   | ++                                                                                     | 0                                                                                            | ++                                                                                          | ++                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Moving Resistance       | 0                                                                                                                    | +                                                                                                                         | +                                                                                | +                                                                                                                  | ++                                                               | +                                                                                         | ++                                                                   | +                                                                                      | 0                                                                                            | ++                                                                                          | +                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Rubber Hardness Shore A | 70±5                                                                                                                 | 90±5                                                                                                                      | 90±5                                                                             |                                                                                                                    |                                                                  |                                                                                           |                                                                      |                                                                                        | 75±5                                                                                         |                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Operating Temperature   | -5~60°C                                                                                                              | -20~80°C                                                                                                                  | -10~100°C                                                                        | -10~120°C                                                                                                          | -20~120°C                                                        | 0~100°C                                                                                   | -40~180°C                                                            | -20~80°C                                                                               | -5~60°C                                                                                      | -20~120°C                                                                                   | -40~200°C                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Features                | Most common wheel material. Economical, but not oil resistant, and the black rubber wheels may stain floor surfaces. | Compared with rubber, higher hardness with good starting property. Good oil resistance and non-solling to floor surfaces. | Has characteristics intermediate between rubber and resin. Running noise is low. | Smooth traveling with high hardness and no deflection. Disadvantages are floor scratching and noise while running. | Good oil resistance like nylon, and mechanical strength is high. | Smooth traveling with high hardness and no deflection like nylon. Relatively low in cost. | Excellent in oil, heat and load resistance. Low starting resistance. | Excellent in mechanical strength and suitable for heavy loads. Relatively low in cost. | SBR rubber compounded with a larger amount of carbon black content, which works as earthing. | Anti-static grease is impregnated. Ideal for environments where dust adhesion is undesired. | Often used under high temperature because of its high resistance against heat and shock. Disadvantage is that handling is troublesome because it is subject to rust and weight itself is heavy. |

Cautions on Caster Use

- 1. Allowable Load
Do not use at loads beyond the allowed loads.
The allowable loads shown in the tables of the catalog indicate the load limits that can be transported by human power on a flat surface.
- 2. Operating Speed
Operating speed should be walking speed or slower in intermittent usage. Avoid powered pulling (except for some casters) and continuous operation that may cause heat generation.
Wheel Diameter | Operating Speed
75mm or Less | 2km/h or Less
100mm or Less | 4km/h or Less
- 3. Stoppers
Note that the performance may degrade without user attention due to wear and damages from long-term operation.
Braking power generally depends on wheel materials.
To ensure safe use, use wheel stops, floor stoppers, etc.
- 4. Operating Environment
It is normally assumed that the casters are used in a room at ambient temperature (except for some casters)
Avoid unusual environment that might be affected by high temperature, low temperature, high humidity, acidic, alkaline, salt, solvent, oil, seawater and chemical products, etc.
- 5. How to Mount
① Install the mounting plane horizontally.
② Install a swivel caster with its turning axle vertical.
③ Install the fixed casters mutually parallel.
④ Mount firmly with proper bolts and nuts.
⑤ To install screw-in casters, tighten the hex of the screws at a proper torque. Excessive torque may strain and damage the shafts.
(Reference: Proper Torque for Thread Dia. 12mm is 20 ~ 50N・m)



Sanitary Pipes Overview

Common Specifications

| Material         | Standards    |           |
|------------------|--------------|-----------|
| EN 1.4301 Equiv. | (No. 8A~15A) | JIS G3459 |
| EN 1.4404 Equiv. | (No. 1S~3S)  | JIS G3447 |

Common Specifications (Weld bead portion inside excluded)

| Surface Finish |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| Inner Surface  | #320~400 (Ra<1.0μm) |
| Outer Surface  | #320~400 (Ra<2.5μm) |

Table of Applicable Standards

| Shape                                                     | Standards |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Sanitary Pipes (1S ~ 3S)                                  | JIS G3447 |
| Sanitary Small Diameter Pipes (EN 1.4404 Equiv. 8A ~ 15A) | JIS G3459 |
| Clamp                                                     | IDF/ISO   |
| Thread                                                    | IDF       |
| Flange                                                    | JIS B2220 |

For detailed dimensions, refer to stipulated standards.

Table of Sanitary Pipes: Depending on Dimension Standard

| JIS G3447(1994) |          |               | JIS G3459 |          |               | 3A<br>(USA Sanitary Standards) |          |               | ISO      |               | DIN (DIN1 1850)<br>(DIN) |          |               |
|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------------|--------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|--------------------------|----------|---------------|
| Size            | O.D. (D) | Thickness (t) | Size      | O.D. (D) | Thickness (t) | Size                           | O.D. (D) | Thickness (t) | O.D. (D) | Thickness (t) | Size                     | O.D. (D) | Thickness (t) |
| -               | -        | -             | 8A        | 13.8     | 1.65          | -                              | -        | -             | 12       | 1             | DN10                     | 12       | 1             |
| -               | -        | -             | 10A       | 17.3     | 1.65          | -                              | -        | -             | 17.2     | 1             | 15                       | 18       | 1             |
| -               | -        | -             | 15A       | 21.7     | 2.1           | -                              | -        | -             | 21.3     | 1             | 20                       | 22       | 1             |
| 1S              | 25.4     | 1.2           | 20A       | 27.2     | 2.1           | 1                              | 25.4     | 1.25<br>1.65  | 25       | 1.2           | 25                       | 28       | 1.5           |
| 1.25S           | 31.8     | 1.2           | 25A       | 34       | 2.8           | 1 1/4                          | -        | -             | 33.7     | 1.2           | 32                       | 34       | 1.5           |
| 1.5S            | 38.1     | 1.2           | 32A       | 42.7     | 2.8           | 1 1/2                          | 38.1     | 1.25<br>1.65  | 38       | 1.2           | -                        | -        | -             |
| -               | -        | -             | -         | -        | -             | -                              | -        | -             | 40       | 1.2           | 40                       | 40       | 1.5           |
| 2S              | 50.8     | 1.5           | 40A       | 48.6     | 2.8           | 2                              | 50.8     | 1.65          | 51       | 1.2           | 50                       | 52       | 1.5           |
| 2.5S            | 63.5     | 2             | 50A       | 60.5     | 2.8           | 2 1/2                          | 63.5     | 1.65          | 63.5     | 1.6           | -                        | -        | -             |
| -               | -        | -             | -         | -        | -             | -                              | -        | -             | 70       | 1.6           | 65                       | 70       | 2             |
| 3S              | 76.3     | 2             | 65A       | 76.3     | 3             | 3                              | 76.2     | 1.65          | 76.1     | 1.6           | -                        | -        | -             |

Information about Sanitary Pipes

| Size  | O.D. (D) | Thickness (t) | Area of I.D.<br>mm² | Cross-sectional<br>Area of Pipes<br>mm² | Weight of Pipes<br>kg/m | Capacity of<br>Liquid in Pipes<br>ℓ/m | Flow Rate at<br>Velocity of 1m/sec<br>m³/h |
|-------|----------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 8A    | 13.8     | 1.65          | 87                  | 63                                      | 0.499                   | 0.11                                  | 0.396                                      |
| 10A   | 17.3     | 1.65          | 154                 | 81.1                                    | 0.463                   | 0.154                                 | 0.554                                      |
| 15A   | 21.7     | 2.1           | 241                 | 129                                     | 1.03                    | 0.241                                 | 0.868                                      |
| 1S    | 25.4     | 1.2           | 415                 | 91.2                                    | 0.723                   | 0.415                                 | 1.49                                       |
| 1.25S | 31.8     | 1.2           | 679                 | 115                                     | 0.915                   | 0.679                                 | 2.44                                       |
| 1.5S  | 38.1     | 1.2           | 1001                | 139                                     | 1.1                     | 1                                     | 3.6                                        |
| 2S    | 50.8     | 1.5           | 1795                | 232                                     | 1.84                    | 1.8                                   | 6.46                                       |
| 2.5S  | 63.5     | 2             | 2781                | 386                                     | 3.06                    | 2.78                                  | 10                                         |
| 3S    | 76.3     | 2             | 4106                | 467                                     | 3.7                     | 4.11                                  | 14.8                                       |

- Weight of Pipe and Liquid (kg/m) = Weight of Pipe + Amount of Liquid in Pipe
- Weight of pipe and liquid indicates a weight per length (m) when pipes is filled with water (calculated as specific gravity 1.0). For liquid with different specific gravity, multiply capacity of pipes by specific gravity, and add weight of pipes to it.
- Use flow rate of 1 m/sec for calculating flow rate and velocity in pipes and diameter of pipes.
- Ex.) For flow velocity when using 2S pipe at 10m³/h: V (Velocity of Flowing Fluid) =10(m³/h)/6.46[(m³/h)/(1m/sec)]=1.55m/sec

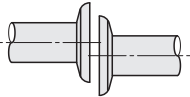
Recommended Tightening Torque and Incompatible Mounting Method

Tightening torque for 1S ~ 3S should be 3N・m, and for 8A ~ 15A should be 3N・m or more. Further tightening or loading of pipes may deform the gaskets and cause liquid slug, leakages and damages.

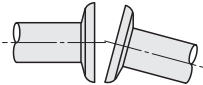
When fluid leaks during use, retighten pipes with torque above. If this fails to stop leakage, replace gaskets.

<Incompatible Mounting Methods>

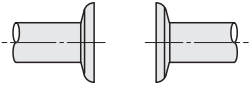
1) Pipes are not aligned.



2) Pipes are not horizontally aligned.



3) There is too much clearance between pipe fittings.



# Cylinders Overview

## Compact Cylinders - Overview

MISUMI compact air cylinders are designed to be compact to save space. The general-purpose thin-type cylinders have been immediately. Standard-stroke compact air cylinders can be shipped immediately, while those of selectable shape (with specified stroke) can be dispatched on the fifth day after receiving an order. Each of the MISUMI standard thin-type cylinders is equipped with a magnet rubber cushion.

## Features of Compact Air Cylinder

For the I.D. of the cylinder tube, eight types are offered. For selectable shapes (with specified stroke), the stroke can be specified in 1mm increments, and the rod tip type can be selected. The cylinder body can be fixed directly through four through holes. In addition, connecting parts can be selected from two shapes: Foot and U-Shaped Clevis. Sensors can be installed at eight locations (Ø12: 3 locations; Ø16: 6 locations).

## Selection of Cylinders

### 1) Define the requirements for the load.

- 1) Load (N) . . . . . Refer to "Load Calculation".
- 2) Operating Pressure (Mpa)
- 3) Stroke (mm)
- 4) Operating Time (s)

### 2) Calculate the cylinder output. (for Double Acting Type)

- 1) Determine the cylinder output. (for Outstroke)  
 $F1 = \eta \times A1 \times P$   
 $F1$  = Outstroke Thrust (N)  
 $A1$  = Outstroke Pressure Area (mm<sup>2</sup>) . . . . . Refer to "Cylinder Pressure Area Table".  
 $\eta$  = Load Factor Meeting the Purpose (%) . . . . . Refer to "Load Factor Coefficient Table".  
 $P$  = Operating Pressure (Mpa)
- 2) Determine the cylinder output. (for Instroke)  
 $F2 = \eta \times A2 \times P$   
 $F2$  = Thrust of Instroke (N)  
 $A2$  = Instroke Pressure Area (mm<sup>2</sup>) . . . . . Refer to "Cylinder Pressure Area Table".  
 $\eta$  = Load Factor Meeting the Purpose (%) . . . . . Refer to "Load Factor Coefficient Table".  
 $P$  = Operating Pressure (Mpa)

### 3) Determine I.D. of the tube.

- Determine the I.D. of the tube based on the cylinder output (N) and load (N). Select a cylinder for required load to be within the   range in the table. . . . . Refer to "Tube I.D. Selection Table" and "Theoretical Output Table".
- For example, if the operating pressure is 0.5MPa and the 105N cylinder is required, the cylinder diameter is selectable from following 3 sizes: Ø20 (load factor: approx. 70%), Ø25 (load factor: approx. 45%), and Ø32 (load factor: approx. 25%).
- $\text{Load Factor} = \frac{\text{Load}}{\text{Theoretical Output}}$
- Theoretical Output (N) = Pressure Area (mm<sup>2</sup>) x Operating Pressure (MPa)

### 4) Determine the theoretical reference speed.

- Determine the theoretical reference speed based on the stroke (mm) and operating time (s). . . . . Refer to "Theoretical Reference Speed Selection Table".

### 5) Verify the cylinder cushion mechanism.

- Check allowable kinetic energy (J) when the load is to be stopped near the end of the cylinder stroke.  
 $E = m/2 \times V^2$  . . . . . Refer to the "Allowable Kinetic Energy Table".  
 $E$  = Kinetic Energy (J)    $m$  = Mass (kg)    $V$  = Velocity (m/s)
- CAUTION: If load beyond the allowable kinematic energy (J) is applied to the cylinder,
  - 1) Review the I.D. of the cylinder tube.
  - 2) Install an external stopper.The measures above are required.

### 6) Verify the lateral load to be applied to the cylinder.

- If the lateral load is applied to the tip of the cylinder piston rod, check the allowable lateral load (N).  
Verify the load based on the following three conditions. . . . . Refer to the "Allowable Tip Lateral Load Table".
  - 1) I.D. of Cylinder Tube
  - 2) Cylinder Stroke (mm)
  - 3) Lateral Load Applied to the Tip of the Rod (N)CAUTION : If load beyond the allowable lateral load (N) is applied to the tip of the cylinder piston rod,
  - 1) Review the I.D. of the cylinder tube.
  - 2) Install a guiding mechanism on the piston rod to contain the applied load under the allowable lateral load.The measures above are required.

## Theoretical Output

Unit : N

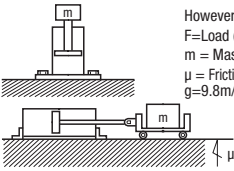
| Tube I.D.<br>mm | Operating<br>Direction | Operating Pressure (Mpa) |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                 |                        | 0.1                      | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1    |
| Ø12             | Push                   | 11                       | 23  | 34  | 45   | 57   | 68   | 79   | 90   | 102  | 113  |
|                 | Pull                   | 8                        | 17  | 25  | 34   | 42   | 51   | 59   | 68   | 76   | 85   |
| Ø16             | Push                   | 20                       | 40  | 60  | 80   | 101  | 121  | 141  | 161  | 181  | 201  |
|                 | Pull                   | 15                       | 30  | 45  | 60   | 75   | 90   | 106  | 121  | 136  | 151  |
| Ø20             | Push                   | 31                       | 63  | 94  | 126  | 157  | 188  | 220  | 251  | 283  | 314  |
|                 | Pull                   | 24                       | 47  | 71  | 94   | 118  | 141  | 165  | 188  | 212  | 236  |
| Ø25             | Push                   | 49                       | 98  | 147 | 196  | 245  | 295  | 344  | 393  | 442  | 491  |
|                 | Pull                   | 38                       | 76  | 113 | 151  | 189  | 227  | 264  | 302  | 340  | 378  |
| Ø32             | Push                   | 80                       | 161 | 241 | 322  | 402  | 483  | 563  | 643  | 724  | 804  |
|                 | Pull                   | 60                       | 121 | 181 | 241  | 302  | 362  | 422  | 483  | 543  | 603  |
| Ø40             | Push                   | 126                      | 251 | 377 | 503  | 628  | 754  | 880  | 1005 | 1131 | 1257 |
|                 | Pull                   | 106                      | 211 | 317 | 422  | 528  | 633  | 739  | 844  | 950  | 1056 |
| Ø50             | Push                   | 196                      | 393 | 589 | 785  | 982  | 1178 | 1374 | 1571 | 1767 | 1963 |
|                 | Pull                   | 165                      | 330 | 495 | 660  | 825  | 990  | 1155 | 1319 | 1484 | 1649 |
| Ø63             | Push                   | 312                      | 623 | 935 | 1247 | 1559 | 1870 | 2182 | 2494 | 2806 | 3117 |
|                 | Pull                   | 280                      | 561 | 841 | 1121 | 1402 | 1682 | 1962 | 2242 | 2523 | 2803 |

## Load Calculation

Calculate the load from the applied mass on the cylinder and its direction.

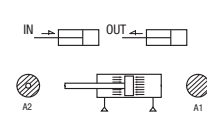
For vertical direction

For lateral direction



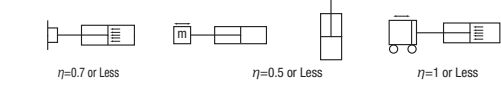
However,  
 $F = \text{Load (N)}$   
 $m = \text{Mass of Object (kg)}$   
 $\mu = \text{Friction Coefficient (Standard } \mu=0.3)$   
 $g=9.8\text{m/sec}^2$

## Cylinder Pressure Area Table



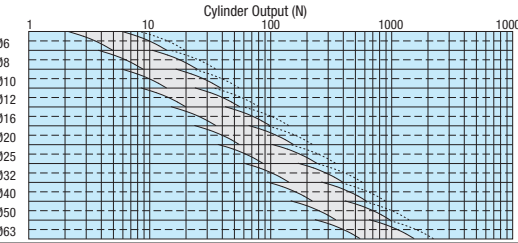
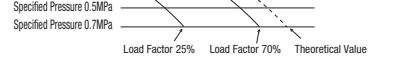
| Cylinder Pressure Area |                  |                                                              |                                                               |
|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tube I.D.<br>(mm)      | Rod Dia.<br>(mm) | A <sub>1</sub> Pressure Area (mm <sup>2</sup> )<br>IN (Pull) | A <sub>2</sub> Pressure Area (mm <sup>2</sup> )<br>OUT (Push) |
| 12                     | 6                | 85                                                           | 113                                                           |
| 16                     | 8                | 151                                                          | 201                                                           |
| 20                     | 10               | 236                                                          | 314                                                           |
| 25                     | 12               | 378                                                          | 491                                                           |
| 32                     | 16               | 603                                                          | 804                                                           |
| 40                     | 20               | 1056                                                         | 1257                                                          |
| 50                     | 25               | 1649                                                         | 1963                                                          |
| 63                     | 32               | 2803                                                         | 3117                                                          |

## Load Factor Coefficient Table

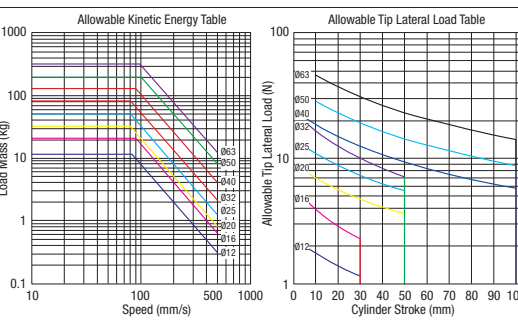
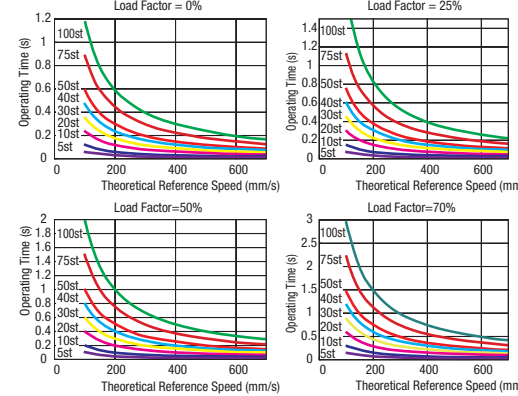


| Load Factor Constant | Purpose of Work                                          |                                                   | Load Factor $\eta$                      |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                      | Static Work (Clamping, Vise, Low Speed Tightening, etc.) | Lateral Direction of the Load Placed on the Guide |                                         |
|                      | Dynamic Work                                             | Vertical to Horizontal Operation of Load          | 0.7 or Less<br>1 or Less<br>0.5 or Less |

## Tube I.D. Selection Table



Theoretical Reference Speed Selection Table (The charts show the 100,75,50,40,30,20,10,5st cylinder strokes, respectively, in the top-to-bottom order)



Above two tables (Allowable Kinetic Energy Table and Allowable Tip Lateral Load Table) are for Compact Type Cylinders. For Small Cylinders, for Air Cylinders (Pen-Style Type).

## Air Consumption and Required Air Amounts

- Air Consumption (per Reciprocating Motion of Double Acting Cylinder)
  - ① Volume of the air consumed by the reciprocating motion of the air cylinder, in the cylinder or between the cylinder and the changeover valve. It is required to select an air compressor or to calculate the running costs. (Formulas)

$$Q_{cc} = (A1 + A2) \times L \times \frac{P+0.1013}{0.1013} \times 10^{-6}$$
$$Q_{cp} = 2 \times A \times L \times \frac{P}{0.1013} \times 10^{-6}$$
$$Q_c = Q_{cc} + Q_{cp}$$

$Q_{cc}$  = Air Consumption of Air Cylinder [ℓ (ANR)]  
 $Q_{cp}$  = Air Consumption of Tube or Pipe [ℓ (ANR)]  
 $A1$  = Extruding End Pressure Area [mm<sup>2</sup>] . . . . . Refer to "Cylinder Pressure Area Table".  
 $A2$  = Retreating End Pressure Area [mm<sup>2</sup>] . . . . . Refer to "Cylinder Pressure Area Table".  
 $L$  = Cylinder Stroke [mm]  
 $P$  = Operating Pressure [MPa]  
 $\ell$  = Pipe Length [mm]  
 $a$  = Inner Cross-sectional Area of Pipe [mm<sup>2</sup>]  
 $Q_c$  = Air Consumption Required for One Reciprocating Motion of Air Cylinder [ℓ (ANR)]

- ② Select a compressor that has enough capacity for the total amount of air consumed downstream by the air actuator.

Air is consumed due to leakages in the pips, or in the drain valve or pilot valve. In addition, air volume decreases with the temperature decrease.

$$Q_c' = Q_{cc} \times n$$

$Q_c'$  = Compressor Discharged Flow Rate [ℓ/min(ANR)]  
 $n$  = Cylinder Reciprocating Motions per Minute  
Margin Ratio=1.5 ~ (To be set by the user)

## Required Air Volume (per Minute)

Amount of the air necessary for actuating the air cylinder at a predetermined speed. This is required for selecting a diameter of any pipe upstream of the changeover valve, or selecting the F, R and L equipment (filter, regulator and lubricator on) (Formulas)

$$Q_{r1} = 60 \times A1 \times V \times \frac{P+0.1013}{0.1013} \times 10^{-6}$$
$$Q_{r2} = 60 \times A2 \times V \times \frac{P+0.1013}{0.1013} \times 10^{-6}$$

$Q_{r1}$  = Extruding End Air Requirement [ℓ/min(ANR)]  
 $Q_{r2}$  = Retreating End Air Requirement [ℓ/min(ANR)]  
 $A1$  = Extruding End Pressure Area [mm<sup>2</sup>] . . . . . Refer to "Cylinder Pressure Area Table".  
 $A2$  = Retreating End Pressure Area [mm<sup>2</sup>] . . . . . Refer to "Cylinder Pressure Area Table".  
 $V$  = Maximum Piston Speed [mm/s]  
 $P$  = Operating Pressure [MPa]  
\* For Double Acting Cylinders, use one with larger  $Q_{r1}$  and  $Q_{r2}$ .  
When there are multiple air cylinders downstream in selecting the plumbing or equipment, apply the maximum amount among all cylinders in simultaneous operation.

## Compact Cylinder Basic Specifications

| Tube I.D. (mm)                | 12~25            | 32~40 | 50    | 63     |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Operating Type                | Double Acting    |       |       |        |
| Applicable Fluid              | Air              |       |       |        |
| Min. Operating Pressure (MPa) | 0.1              |       |       |        |
| Max. Operating Pressure (MPa) | 1.0              |       |       |        |
| Pressure Resistance (MPa)     | 1.5              |       |       |        |
| Operating Temp. Range (°C)    | 5~60             |       |       |        |
| Piston Speed (mm/s)           | 50~500           |       |       |        |
| Cushion Mechanism             | NBR              |       |       |        |
| Stroke Tolerance (mm)         | 0~+1.0           |       |       | 0~+2.0 |
| Lubrication                   | Lubrication Free |       |       |        |
| Pipe Connection Bore Dia.     | M5x0.8           | Rc1/8 | Rc1/4 |        |



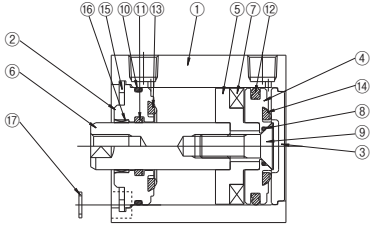
- [IMPORTANT] PRECAUTIONS CAUTION:** A clearly dangerous state. Unless avoided, death or serious injuries might be caused.
- NOTE:** A potentially dangerous state depending on usage. Unless avoided, death or injuries might be caused.
- NOTE:** A potentially dangerous state depending on usage. Unless avoided, low-grade to moderate injuries might be caused, or property might be damaged.

## (Cylinders) CAUTION

- ① Check the air cylinder specifications and use the cylinder within the allowed specification range.  
If the cylinder is used under pressure or temperature exceeding the specifications, or any fluid other than compressed air is used, there is a danger of personal injury or damage to the machine by broken or malfunctioning cylinders. Be sure to use the cylinder within the allowed specification range.
  - ② Please note that there may be potential damages to the machine or human body, e.g. hands and/ or legs being caught in the moving mechanisms.  
If there are potential hazards to human body, install a protective cover as a safety measure.
  - ③ Provide safety measures against possible injuries and equipment damages by air cylinder malfunctions due to power and air supply troubles.
  - ④ The air cylinder and the coupling with other equipment must be fixed securely to avoid loosening.
- (Cylinders) NOTE**
- ① Use a filter and a dryer in order to supply clean and dry compressed air to the air cylinder. Impurities in the compressed air may cause malfunctions.
  - ② Use a speed controller to operate the air cylinder at a predetermined speed.
  - ③ A lateral load beyond the allowable range must not be applied to the piston rod.  
Otherwise, the air cylinder may operate improperly, or the gaskets may be damaged.
  - ④ The air cylinder can be operated without lubrication.  
For lubricating the cylinder, supply Category-1 turbine oil (ISO VG32). Once lubricated, continue to use the same lubricant. If lubrication is stopped, the initial lubricant may be lost, thus causing the cylinder to malfunction.

## Compact Cylinders

### Basic Structure Diagram



## Compact Cylinders Parts Details

| Number | Part Name                      | Material             |                      | Surface Treatment         |
|--------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|        |                                | Ø12~32               | Ø40~63               |                           |
| ①      | Main Body                      | EN AW-6063-T5 Equiv. | EN AW-6063-T5 Equiv. | Clear Anodize             |
| ②      | Rod Cover                      | EN AW-4032 Equiv.    | EN AW-6061-T6 Equiv. | Clear Anodize             |
| ③      | Head Cover                     | EN AW-6061-T6 Equiv. | EN AW-6061-T6 Equiv. | Clear Anodize             |
| ④      | Piston                         | EN AW-6061-T6 Equiv. | EN AW-6061-T6 Equiv. | Clear Anodize             |
| ⑤      | Piston R                       | EN AW-6061-T6 Equiv. | EN AW-6061-T6 Equiv. | Clear Anodize             |
| ⑥      | Piston Rod                     | EN 1.4301 Equiv.     | EN 1.1191 Equiv.     | Hard Chrome Plating       |
| ⑦      | Magnet                         | NBR                  | NBR                  |                           |
| ⑧      | Piston Gasket                  | NBR                  | NBR                  |                           |
| ⑨      | Hex Socket Flat Head Cap Screw | EN 1.4301 Equiv.     | EN 1.7220 Equiv.     |                           |
| ⑩      | Body Gasket                    | NBR                  | NBR                  |                           |
| ⑪      | Rod Gasket                     | NBR                  | NBR                  |                           |
| ⑫      | Piston Gasket                  | NBR                  | NBR                  |                           |
| ⑬      | Rod Cushion                    | NBR                  | NBR                  |                           |
| ⑭      | Head Cushion                   | NBR                  | NBR                  |                           |
| ⑮      | Stop Ring                      | EN 1.4301 Equiv.     | EN 1.1525 Equiv.     | Nickel Plating (Ø40 ~ 63) |
| ⑯      | Rod Bushing                    | Oil Free Bushing     | Oil Free Bushing     |                           |
| ⑰      | Washer                         | EN 1.0330 Equiv.     | EN 1.0330 Equiv.     | Nickel Plating            |

⚡ Gaskets of MSSCN and MSCCA are NB (Nitrile Rubber).

## Sensors for Cylinders Specifications

| Part Number                | MD13                                                                                    |                                                                                       | ME33                                                                                  | MD14                                               | ME34                      |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Cable Exit Direction       | Rear                                                                                    | Rear                                                                                  | Top                                                                                   | Rear                                               | Top                       |
| Contact Type               | Contact                                                                                 |                                                                                       | No Contact                                                                            |                                                    |                           |
| Power Supply Voltage Range | 5DC~28V                                                                                 |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Load Voltage Range         | 28VDC or Less                                                                           |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Load Current Range         | 24VDC, 110VAC<br>24VDC: 5~40mA<br>110VAC: 5~20mA                                        | 0.1~40mA                                                                              |                                                                                       | 5~20mA                                             |                           |
| Internal Voltage Drop      | 3V or Less                                                                              |                                                                                       | 0.5V or Less                                                                          |                                                    | 5V or Less                |
| Leakage Current            | 0 μA                                                                                    |                                                                                       | 50 μA or Less                                                                         |                                                    | 1mA or Less (24VDC, 25°C) |
| Consumption Current        | 10mA or Less                                                                            |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Response Time              | 1ms or Less                                                                             |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Reset Time                 | 1ms or Less                                                                             |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Insulation Resistance      | 100mΩ or more with 500 VDC (between Case and Code)                                      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Withstand Voltage          | 1 min. with 1500VAC (between Case and Code)                                             |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Impact Resistance          | 294m/s <sup>2</sup>                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Vibration Resistance       | Lateral Amplitude 1.5mm, 10 ~ 55Hz (1 sweep/min, 2 hours in each of X, Y, Z Directions) |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Ambient Temperature        | 0 ~ +60°C (Non-Freezing)                                                                |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Connection Method          | PVC 0.2mm <sup>2</sup><br>2 Conductors O.D. Ø2.6mm                                      | PVC 0.15mm <sup>2</sup><br>3 Conductors O.D. Ø2.6mm                                   |                                                                                       | PVC 0.2mm <sup>2</sup><br>2 Conductors O.D. Ø2.6mm |                           |
| Lead Wire Length           | 1m, 3m                                                                                  |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Protection Structure       | IP67 (IEC Standard), JIS0920 (Water Resistant Type)                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Protection Circuit         | No                                                                                      |                                                                                       | Yes                                                                                   |                                                    |                           |
| Indicator Light            | LED (Lights when ON)                                                                    |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Applicable Load            | Small Relay ~ PLC                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                    |                           |
| Electrical Circuit         |    |  |  |                                                    |                           |

Heat Insulating Plates
Characteristics

Characteristics of Insulation Plate

- MISUMI heat insulating plates provide excellent heat insulation. These plates are laminated heat resistance sheets which are made of the glass fiber (that is forming frames) and the highly heat resistant combined material. They are asbestos-free new materials. Eight grades of heat insulating plates are available to meet various applications.
- Standard Grade: It serves as the heat resistant structural material for heating presses and die spacers.
- Heat Resistant Grade : It can be used as heat resisting structural material in much higher temperature and is more cost-effective than the standard grade.
- High Strength Grade: It has excellent compression and bending strength properties and is suitable to use as heat insulating material for the outside of heating furnaces.
- High Temperature Resistant Grade: It maintains compression strength property under high temperature and is suitable for a use of heat resisting and insulating material for the outside of electric furnaces.
- High Temperature Insulating Grade: As both of low heat conductivity and high strength were realized, it provides excellent heat insulation effect with smaller thickness of plate.
- High Temperature Super Insulating Grade: Low temperature conductivity, lightweight and strength in high temperature provide excellent insulation.
- Very High Temperature Resistant Grade: Excellent heat resistance up to 1000°C. Usable for heating furnaces with high temperature.
- Free Cutting Grade : It has excellent mechanical strength and dimension stability. It can be used as cement board for electric insulation.

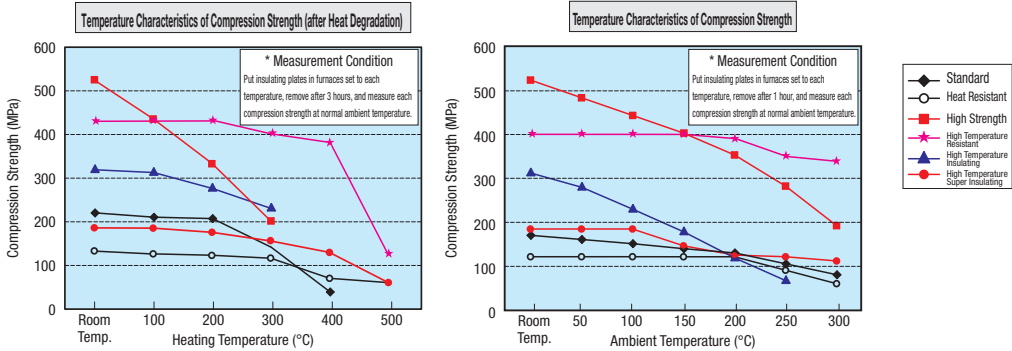
Characteristics of Thermal Plate

MISUMI's Insulation Plates are light-weighted and provide excellent heat insulation effect. The Heat Insulation Plates make it possible to improve operational environment such as heat reservation of equipment and prevention of burns at a low cost.

| Item                                   |                                   |                                            | Unit                            | Part Number                          |                                 |                                    |                                   |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                  | Thermal Plates               |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                        |                                   |                                            |                                 | Insulation Plates, Insulation Sheets |                                 |                                    |                                   |                                  |                                   |                                  |                                  |                              |
|                                        |                                   |                                            |                                 | Standard                             | Heat Resistant                  | High Strength                      | High Temp. Resistant              | High Temperature Insulating      | High Temperature Super Insulating | Very High Temp. Resistant        | Free-cutting                     |                              |
|                                        |                                   |                                            |                                 | HIPAL<br>KJLHP<br>ENJHP              | HIPHA<br>KJLHH<br>ENJHH         | HIPYA<br>HIPYKH<br>ENJHY           | HIPLA<br>HIPLKH<br>KJLHL<br>ENJHL | HIPIA<br>ENJHA                   | HIPAL                             | HRMB                             | HIPMA                            |                              |
| Component                              | Main Base Material                |                                            | -                               | Glass Fiber                          | Glass Fiber                     | Glass Fiber                        | Glass Fiber                       | Glass Fiber                      | Glass Fiber                       | Calcium Silicate                 | Glass Fiber (Small Amount)       | Glass Felt                   |
|                                        | Main Material                     |                                            | -                               | Silicic Acid Base                    | Borate Type                     | Super Heat Resistant Epoxy Resin   | Calcium Silicate Base Binder      | ISO Type Unsaturated Polyester   | Calcium Silicate Base Binder      |                                  | Cement                           | Calcium Silicate Base Binder |
| Electrical Characteristic              | Dielectric Breakdown in Crosswise |                                            | kV/mm                           | 6                                    | 3                               | 27                                 | 10                                | 10                               | 10                                | -                                | 2.9                              | -                            |
|                                        | Volume Resistivity                | 4h/150°C                                   | Ω · cm                          | 2.0x10 <sup>14</sup>                 | 1.0x10 <sup>12</sup>            | 2.0x10 <sup>15</sup>               | 5.7x10 <sup>16</sup>              | 6.0x10 <sup>16</sup>             | 1.3x10 <sup>15</sup>              | -                                | 1.0x10 <sup>10</sup> (Note 4)    | 2.4x10 <sup>10</sup>         |
|                                        |                                   | 100h / 25°C / 90%RH                        | Ω · cm                          | 3.0x10 <sup>9</sup>                  | 1.0x10 <sup>7</sup>             | 1.0x10 <sup>14</sup>               | 8.2x10 <sup>15</sup>              | -                                | 7.2x10 <sup>14</sup>              | -                                | 1.0x10 <sup>9</sup>              | -                            |
|                                        | Surface Resistance                |                                            | Ω                               | -                                    | -                               | 2.0x10 <sup>15</sup>               | 3.0x10 <sup>16</sup>              | 4.3x10 <sup>16</sup>             | 3.4x10 <sup>15</sup>              | -                                | 1.0x10 <sup>11</sup> (Note 5)    | 8.0x10 <sup>13</sup>         |
|                                        | Insulation Resistance             | Ordinary Condition                         | Ω                               | -                                    | -                               | 10 <sup>13</sup> ~10 <sup>14</sup> | 1.0x10 <sup>14</sup>              | 3.0x10 <sup>15</sup>             | 1.0x10 <sup>13</sup>              | -                                | -                                | 3.0x10 <sup>13</sup>         |
|                                        |                                   | After Boiling                              | Ω                               | -                                    | -                               | 10 <sup>11</sup> ~10 <sup>13</sup> | 2.0x10 <sup>9</sup>               | 1.3x10 <sup>9</sup>              | 2.0x10 <sup>8</sup>               | -                                | -                                | -                            |
| Mechanical Characteristic              | Bending Strength                  |                                            | MPa<br>{kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> }   | 100~150<br>{10~15}                   | 45~55<br>{4.6~5.6}              | 390~540<br>{40~55}                 | 145<br>{14.8}                     | 142<br>{14.5}                    | 94<br>{9.6}                       | 8.8<br>{0.90}                    | 19.6~29.5 (Note 5)<br>{2.0~3.0}  | 8.8<br>{0.9}                 |
|                                        | Compression Strength              | Perpendicular to Lamination                | MPa<br>{kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> }   | 150~200<br>{15~20}                   | 120~150<br>{12~15}              | 500~588<br>{51~60}                 | 439<br>{44.7}                     | 313<br>{31.9}                    | 182<br>{18.5}                     | 4.4<br>{0.45}                    | 108<br>{11}                      | 1.2 (Note 3)<br>{0.12}       |
|                                        |                                   | Parallel to Lamination                     | MPa<br>{kgf/mm <sup>2</sup> }   | -                                    | -                               | 270~390<br>{27~40}                 | 98<br>{10}                        | 235<br>{24}                      | 59<br>{6.0}                       | -                                | -                                | 1.8 (Note 3)<br>{0.18}       |
|                                        | Izod Impact Strength              |                                            | J/cm                            | -                                    | -                               | 4.6 or More                        | 2.9                               | 5.6                              | 5.1                               | -                                | -                                | 0.12                         |
|                                        | Cleavage Strength                 |                                            | kN                              | 2.6~3.4                              | 1.8~2.4                         | 7.8~10.8                           | 3.1                               | 4.2                              | 2.6                               | -                                | -                                | -                            |
|                                        | Thermal Characteristic            | Recommended Operating Temperature (Note 1) |                                 | °C                                   | Room Temp. ~ 220                | Room Temp. ~ 500                   | Room Temp. ~ 180                  | -80~400                          | Room Temp. ~ 180                  | Room Temp. ~ 400                 | Room Temp. ~ 1000                | Room Temp. ~ 300             |
| Reference - Destructive Temp. (Note 2) |                                   | °C                                         | -                               | -                                    | -                               | -                                  | 230                               | 500                              | -                                 | -                                | 450                              |                              |
| Expansion Coefficient                  |                                   | °C <sup>-1</sup>                           | 6.6x10 <sup>-6</sup>            | 9.0x10 <sup>-6</sup>                 | 1.6x10 <sup>-4</sup>            | 2.6x10 <sup>-5</sup>               | 1.4x10 <sup>-4</sup>              | 7.3x10 <sup>-5</sup>             | -                                 | -                                | 9.2x10 <sup>-5</sup>             |                              |
| Thermal Conductivity                   |                                   | W/m · K<br>{cal/cm · sec · °C}             | 0.71<br>{1.7x10 <sup>-3</sup> } | 1.21<br>{2.9x10 <sup>-3</sup> }      | 0.59<br>{1.4x10 <sup>-3</sup> } | 0.24<br>{0.58x10 <sup>-3</sup> }   | 0.13<br>{0.36x10 <sup>-3</sup> }  | 0.08<br>{0.19x10 <sup>-3</sup> } | 0.20<br>{0.50x10 <sup>-3</sup> }  | 0.44<br>{1.22x10 <sup>-3</sup> } | 0.07<br>{0.19x10 <sup>-3</sup> } |                              |
| Others                                 | Arc Resistance                    |                                            | sec                             | 180                                  | 240                             | 180                                | 345                               | 75                               | 250                               | -                                | 240~370                          | 250                          |
|                                        | Water Absorption Ratio            |                                            | %                               | 2~5                                  | 4~6                             | 0.03                               | 0.05~0.06                         | 0.06                             | 0.09                              | -                                | 15                               | 6.3                          |
|                                        | Specific Gravity                  |                                            | -                               | 2.0~2.2                              | 2.0~2.2                         | 1.8~2.0                            | 2.0                               | 1.41                             | 1.2                               | 0.84                             | 1.75                             | 0.5                          |

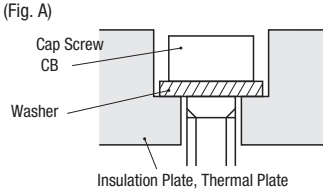
Testing method conforms to JIS K6911. The values are representative values and not a guarantee. (Note 1) "Recommended Operating Temperature" is the temperature in which some long-term use does not reduce the quality rapidly. (Refer to next page "Insulation Plates Characteristics Graphs") (Note 2) "Destructive Temperature" is a temperature where carbonization, collapse, and meltdown will begin. (Note 3) "Compression Strength" of Thermal Plate (HIPCA) is the value for 5% deformation. (Note 4) Condition for "Volume Resistivity" of Free-cutting Grade (HIPMA) is 24h/150°C. (Note 5) Values of "Surface Resistance" and "Bending Strength" of Free-cutting Grade (HIPMA) are those after drying.

Insulating Plate Characteristic Graph (The following graph is an example of actual measurement. The data are reference values because of variations depending on measurement conditions.)



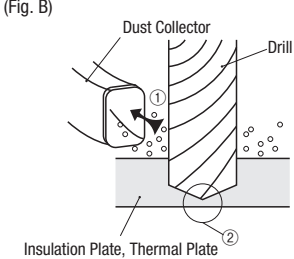
Notes on Usage of Insulating Plate and Thermal Plate

- Be sure to use a washer with a bolt. The insulating plate may break when the bolt is tightened too hard. Especially, thermal plate (HIPCA) must be handled with care because of its softness. (Fig. A)
- Do not use in places where there may be splashes of water, chemicals. Insulation plates that have absorbed moisture are the most likely to be cracked or sharply degraded in performance due to rise in temperature. Especially, Free Cutting Grade (HIPMA) is more likely to absorb moisture and water and thus, must be dried sufficiently before use.
- They are laminated products, so do not apply load in the direction of the layer (cleavage direction).
- When using the heat resisting grade (HIPHA) and thermal plates (HIPCA) at 300°C higher, initial smoke and slight odor may occur (i.e. the thermal plates (HIPCA) may have slight odor) but is not seriously harmful. In such a case, take the same measures as for usual smoke agent, such as ventilating air and keeping face away from the above devices.
- High Insulating Plates have a hollow to provide excellent heat insulation. They may have lines on the surface, but the lines do not affect the property and heat insulating effect.



Notes on Machining of Insulating Plate and Thermal Plate

- When machining, vacuum dust into a dust collector so that it will not scatter. (Figure B-①) Be sure to firmly fix a Insulating Plate on the bench because it is soft. The dust does not contain the designated chemicals such as asbestos, but safety measures for usual works in dust, such as masks and goggles, are required. It may affect the skin such as itching, because it contains glass fiber. Wear gloves when handling the plates. In addition, when dusts adhere to the sliding parts of machine tools, there may be degradation in accuracy due to abrasion.
- Drilling of the insulating plate may cause cracks. Be careful with hole pitches, hole diameters, machining conditions, etc. (Figure B-②)
- They are laminated products, and not suitable for tapping and three-dimensional machining. Especially, machining such as drilling or cutting in the direction of lamination may cause cracks and should be avoided. (Fig. C)



Machinable Ceramic Process Conditions

|                           | Circular Cut                 | Milling                       | Drilling                                        |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Tool                      | Carbide (K-10)               | Carbide (K-10)                | Carbide (K-10)                                  |
| Cutting Speed V (m/min.)  | Large ~ Small Blades 45~200  | Large ~ Small Blades 100~300  | Large ~ Small Blades 120~350                    |
| Rotational Speed (r.p.m.) | Large ~ Small Blades 50~1000 | Large ~ Small Blades 300~1000 | Ø2 Through 1000 ~ 1500<br>Ø5 Through 500 ~ 1000 |
| Cutting Depth (mm)        | 0.3~0.5                      | 0.5~2.0                       | -                                               |
| Feed (mm/Rotation)        | 0.1~0.2                      | 0.1~0.2                       | 0.1~0.5                                         |

- The above values are references only.
- Because insulating plates and thermal plates are very fragile in periods when drilling is interrupted, be sure to use underlay plate.



Avoid machining in the direction as shown in the above figure.

For Plastic Plates. Available in "Material Shop 24" as well.

MISUMI's Insulating Plates / Thermal Plates are available in the catalog or "Material Shop 24".

- [Material Shop 24 Insulating Plates / Thermal Plates Website Content]
- Selectable from 10 types of Insulating Plates / Thermal Plates
- MISUMI part numbers, lead times and prices are automatically generated after selecting the specifications, and the order can be placed directly from the web site.

Selection Steps

|   |                          |                                                               |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Selecting Specifications | Maximum Operating Temperature, Size, Quantity, Hole Machining |
| 2 | Auto Product Extraction  | List up MISUMI Part Numbers, Days to Ship and Prices          |
|   |                          | Ordering through WOS                                          |
| 3 | Selecting How to Order   | Print FAX Ordering Sheet                                      |
|   |                          | Download CSV data                                             |

Please register with "MISUMI EC Service ID Registration" and "WOS ID Registration" to use WOS.





Metal Plates  
Property Table

Property Comparison of Metal Plate Materials

\* Data below are not guaranteed values but standard values.

| Type                                | Material Code                                  | Heat Treatment (°C)                                    | Representative Values of Mechanical Properties |                                   |             |               | Representative Values of Physical Properties    |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|                                     |                                                |                                                        | Tensile Strength (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )          | Proof Stress (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ) | Elongation  | Hardness      | Specific Gravity (at 20°C) (g/cm <sup>3</sup> ) | Conductivity (20°C) IACS | Thermal Conductivity (at 20°C) (CGS) | Linear Expansion Coefficient (20 ~ 100°C) (x10-6/°C) |
| Structural Steel                    | EN 1.0038 Equiv.                               | -                                                      | 400~510                                        | 215 or More                       | 21% or More | -             | 7.87                                            | -                        | -                                    | 11.7                                                 |
| Carbon Steel                        | EN 1.1206 Equiv.                               | Normalized 810 ~ 860 Air-cooled                        | 610 or More                                    | 365 or More                       | 18% or More | 179~235HB     | 7.87                                            | -                        | -                                    | 11.7                                                 |
|                                     |                                                | Annealed Approx. 800 Furnace-cooled                    | -                                              | -                                 | -           | 143~187HB     |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     |                                                | Hardened 810 ~ 860 Water-cooled                        | 740 or More                                    | 540 or More                       | 15% or More | 212~277HB     |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     | EN 1.1203 (normalized) Equiv.                  | Tempered 550 ~ 650 Quenched                            | 700 or More                                    | 370 or More                       | 25% or More | 210HB         | 7.87                                            | -                        | -                                    | 11.7                                                 |
|                                     |                                                | Hardened 850 Oil-cooled                                | 810 or More                                    | 540 or More                       | 25% or More | 250HB         |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     |                                                | Tempered 600 Air-cooled                                |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
| Special Steel                       | JIS-SKS93                                      | Hardened 820 Oil-cooled                                | -                                              | -                                 | -           | 63HRC or More | 7.87                                            | -                        | -                                    | 11.7                                                 |
|                                     |                                                | Tempered 180 Air-cooled                                |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     | EN 1.2510 Equiv.                               | Hardened 800 ~ 850 Oil-cooled                          | -                                              | -                                 | -           | 58~63HRC      | 7.85                                            | -                        | 0.083                                | 12.2                                                 |
|                                     |                                                | Tempered 150 ~ 200 Air-cooled                          |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     | EN 1.2379 Equiv.                               | Hardened 1000 ~ 1050 Air-cooled                        | -                                              | -                                 | -           | 58~63HRC      | 7.8                                             | -                        | 0.07                                 | 12                                                   |
|                                     |                                                | Tempered 150 ~ 200 Air-cooled                          |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     | DC 53 ® (Daido)                                | Hardened 1020 ~ 1040 Air-cooled                        | -                                              | -                                 | -           | 56~63HRC      | 7.87                                            | -                        | 0.057                                | 12.2                                                 |
|                                     |                                                | Tempered 180 ~ 200 Air-cooled                          |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     | EN 1.7220 Equiv.                               | Normalized 850 ~ 1050 Air-cooled                       | 980 or More                                    | 835 or More                       | 12% or More | 285~352HB     | 7.85                                            | -                        | -                                    | -                                                    |
|                                     |                                                | Annealed 830 ~ 880 Furnace-cooled                      |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
| Hardened 830 ~ 880 Oil-cooled       |                                                |                                                        |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
| EN 1.3343 Equiv.                    |                                                | Annealed 800 ~ 880 Slow-cooled                         |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
| Hardened 1220 ~ 1240 Oil (Hot Bath) |                                                |                                                        |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
| Tempered 550 ~ 570 Air-cooled       |                                                |                                                        |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
| Stainless Steel                     | EN 1.4305 Equiv.                               | Solution Treatment Heat Treatment 1010 ~ 1150 Quenched | 520 or More                                    | 205 or More                       | 40% or More | 187HB or Less | 7.93                                            | -                        | 0.039                                | 17.3                                                 |
|                                     | EN 1.4301 Equiv.                               | Solution Treatment Heat Treatment 1010 ~ 1150 Quenched | 520 or More                                    | 205 or More                       | 40% or More | 187HB or Less | 7.93                                            | -                        | 0.039                                | 17.3                                                 |
|                                     | EN 1.4401 Equiv.                               | Solution Treatment Heat Treatment 1010 ~ 1150 Quenched | 520 or More                                    | 205 or More                       | 40% or More | 187HB or Less | 7.98                                            | -                        | 0.039                                | 15.9                                                 |
|                                     | EN 1.4404 Equiv.                               | Solution Treatment Heat Treatment 1010 ~ 1150 Quenched | 481 or More                                    | 177 or More                       | 40% or More | 187HB or Less | 7.98                                            | -                        | 0.039                                | 15.9                                                 |
|                                     | EN 1.4016 Equiv.                               | Annealed 780 ~ 850 Air-cooled                          | 450 or More                                    | 205 or More                       | 22% or More | 183HB or More | 7.7                                             | -                        | 0.063                                | 10.4                                                 |
|                                     | EN 1.4125 Equiv.                               | Hardened 1010 ~ 1070 Oil-cooled                        | -                                              | -                                 | -           | 58HRC or More | 7.7                                             | -                        | 0.058                                | 10.2                                                 |
| Pre-Hardened Steel                  | G-Star® (Daido)                                | -                                                      | 1060                                           | 855                               | 16%         | 33~37HRC      | 7.78                                            | -                        | 0.06                                 | 10.3                                                 |
|                                     | PX5® (Daido)                                   | -                                                      | 990                                            | 880                               | 20%         | 30~33HRC      | 7.85                                            | -                        | 0.101                                | 12.7                                                 |
|                                     | NAK55® (Daido)                                 | -                                                      | 1255                                           | 981                               | 15%         | 37~43HRC      | 7.8                                             | -                        | 0.093                                | 12.5                                                 |
| Aluminum Alloy                      | EN AW-5052-H112 Equiv.                         | -                                                      | 225                                            | 125                               | 18%         | 65HB          | 2.68                                            | 35%                      | 0.33                                 | 23.8                                                 |
|                                     | EN AW-5052-H112 Equiv. (Precision Rolled Type) | -                                                      | 215                                            | 120                               | 21%         | 58HB          | 2.68                                            | 35%                      | 0.33                                 | 23.8                                                 |
|                                     | A6061P-T651                                    | -                                                      | 309                                            | 274                               | 12%         | 95HB          | 2.7                                             | 43%                      | 0.52                                 | 23.6                                                 |
|                                     | EN AW-2017-T351 Equiv.                         | -                                                      | 390                                            | 250                               | 13%         | 105HB         | 2.79                                            | 34%                      | 0.32                                 | 23.6                                                 |
|                                     | ANP79-T651                                     | -                                                      | 560                                            | 500                               | 12%         | 165HB         | 2.77                                            | 32%                      | 0.31                                 | 22.1                                                 |
|                                     | EN AW-7075-T651 Equiv.                         | -                                                      | 550                                            | 490                               | 12%         | 160HB         | 2.8                                             | 33%                      | 0.31                                 | 23.6                                                 |
| Rolled Copper                       | Tough Pitch Copper                             | -                                                      | 215~275                                        | 49~343                            | 25% or More | 87HB or Less  | 8.89                                            | 97% or More              | 0.93                                 | 16.8                                                 |
|                                     | EN CW004A Equiv.                               |                                                        |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     | Oxygen Free Copper                             | -                                                      | 245~315                                        | 49~343                            | 15% or More | 112HB or Less | 8.89                                            | 97% or More              | 0.93                                 | 16.8                                                 |
|                                     | EN CW008A Equiv.                               |                                                        |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     | Chromium Copper                                | -                                                      | 380 or More                                    | -                                 | 15% or More | 125HB         | 8.89                                            | 70% or More              | 0.8                                  | -                                                    |
|                                     | Z3234                                          |                                                        |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
|                                     | Brass Board                                    | -                                                      | 355~440                                        | -                                 | 25% or More | -             | 8.43                                            | -                        | -                                    | -                                                    |
|                                     | EN CW505L Equiv.                               |                                                        |                                                |                                   |             |               |                                                 |                          |                                      |                                                      |
| Pure Titanium Class 2               | EN 3.7035 Equiv.                               | Annealed                                               | 340~510                                        | 215 or More                       | 23% or More | -             | 4.51                                            | 3~4%                     | 0.04                                 | 8.4                                                  |

Property Comparison of Aluminum Alloy

CGS: Cal/°C, cm, sec

| Type                                  | Material Code                                  | Part Number      | Corrosion Resistance | Weldability (Argon)   | Machinability | Solderability | Anodize Finish |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Al-Mg Alloy                           | EN AW-5052-H112 Equiv.                         | ALN□□□<br>PN□□□□ | Good                 | Good                  | Average       | Average       | Good           |
|                                       | EN AW-5052-H112 Equiv. (Precision Rolled Type) | ALA□□□<br>PH□□□□ | Good                 | Good                  | Average       | Average       | Good           |
| Al-Mg-Si Alloy                        | A6061P-T6                                      | A6061□□□□        | Average              | Good                  | Average       | Good          | Good           |
|                                       | A6061P-T651                                    |                  |                      |                       |               |               |                |
| Al-Cu Alloy (Duralmin)                | EN AW-2017-T351 Equiv.                         | ALD□□□<br>PD□□□□ | Inferior             | Not for Practical Use | Good          | Inferior      | Inferior       |
| Al-Zn-Mg Alloy (Ultra super Duralmin) | ANP79-T651                                     | P79□□□□          | Inferior             | Inferior              | Very Good     | Inferior      | Inferior       |
|                                       | EN AW-7075-T651 Equiv.                         | ALP□□□<br>PP□□□□ | Inferior             | Not for Practical Use | Good          | Inferior      | Inferior       |

High Precision Plates, ALA□□ / ANP79□□□□ are internal stress relieved during cold rolling process. Since residual stress is little, machining distortion will smaller compared to general EN AW-5052 Equiv. / EN AW-7075 Equiv materials.

Characteristics Comparison of Metal Plate Materials

|                         |                                            |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Structural Steel        |                                            | EN 1.0038 Equiv.                      | The most general steel grade.<br>Widely used as it has strength and high machinability and is low price.                                                                                                                            |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.0038 Equiv.<br>Annealed Material | SS400 is annealed to relieve its internal stress.<br>It is effective for prevention of warp by machining.                                                                                                                           |
| Carbon Steel            |                                            | EN 1.1206 Equiv.                      | Carbon steel with adequate level of toughness and durability                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.1203 (normalized)<br>Equiv.      | Normalized S55C, which relieves its internal stress.<br>Added free-cutting elements enhance its machinability. It has higher mechanical strength than S50.                                                                          |
| Chrome Molybdenum Steel |                                            | EN 1.7220 Equiv.                      | A chrome steel with a small amount of molybdenum. Increased temper softening resistance and higher toughness.                                                                                                                       |
|                         |                                            |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Special Steel           |                                            | JIS-SKS93                             | Carbon steel for oil hardening which excels in toughness and abrasion resistance.                                                                                                                                                   |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.2510 Equiv.                      | It has good machinability as spheroidizing annealing is applied.<br>Has higher hardenability and less heat-treating distortion than SKS93.                                                                                          |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.2379 Equiv.                      | Can be air or vacuum hardened due to its high hardenability.<br>Very little heat treat distortion and has high abrasion resistance.                                                                                                 |
|                         |                                            | DC 53 ® (Daido)                       | Tougher than SKD11. Good machinability and grindability.<br>Hardness equal to SKD11 is obtained by low-temperature tempering, and hardness equal to 62HRC is obtained by high-temperature tempering.                                |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.3343 Equiv.                      | Excels in toughness and abrasion resistance. Very little heat-treatment distortion.                                                                                                                                                 |
|                         |                                            |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Stainless Steel         | Austenite                                  | EN 1.4305 Equiv.                      | Has better machinability than SUS304.<br>However, corrosion resistance is somewhat inferior. No magnetic permeability.                                                                                                              |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.4301 Equiv.                      | The most general stainless steel.<br>Excels in corrosion resistance and is widely used. No magnetic permeability.                                                                                                                   |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.4305 Equiv.<br>Annealed Material | SUS303 is treated with stress-relief heat-treatment to relieve internal stress.<br>It is effective for prevention of warp by machining.<br>Has somewhat inferior corrosion resistance compared to SUS303. No magnetic permeability. |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.4301 Equiv.<br>Annealed Material | SUS304 is treated with stress-relief heat-treatment to relieve internal stress.<br>It is effective for prevention of warp by machining.<br>Has somewhat inferior corrosion resistance compared to SUS304. No magnetic permeability. |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.4401 Equiv.                      | SUS304 to which Molybdenum is added.<br>Superior in corrosion resistance and acid resistance to SUS304. No magnetic permeability.                                                                                                   |
|                         |                                            | EN 1.4404 Equiv.                      | SUS316 ultra-low carbon stainless steel categorized within austenitic stainless steel. Suitable for the operations requiring corrosion resistance or good weldability.                                                              |
|                         | Ferrite                                    | EN 1.4016 Equiv.                      | A stainless steel with excellent corrosion resistance. It is effective for prevention of warp by machining.<br>Its tempering hardenability is low. Magnetically permeable.                                                          |
|                         | Martensite                                 | EN 1.4125 Equiv.                      | Has high strength and hardness because of the heat treatment applied.<br>Has high abrasion resistance and is hardest in stainless steel. Magnetically permeable.                                                                    |
|                         |                                            |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Pre-Hardened Steel      | Martensite<br>Free-Cutting Stainless Steel | G-Star® (Daido)                       | Has corrosion resistance and excels in machinability.<br>Has high hardness because of the heat treatment applied. (1030°C Hardening Hardness 48HRC)                                                                                 |
|                         | SCM                                        | PX5® (Daido)                          | Excels in machinability and has toughness. Good weldability.                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                         | Precipitation Harden-<br>ing               | NAK55® (Daido)                        | Excels extremely in machinability.<br>Smooth machined surfaces facilitate grinding machining afterward.                                                                                                                             |
|                         |                                            |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Aluminum Alloy          | A5000                                      | EN AW-5052 Equiv.                     | The most general aluminum alloy. Excels in corrosion resistance and weldability.                                                                                                                                                    |
|                         | A2000<br>(Duralmin)                        | EN AW-2017<br>Equiv.                  | Though it inferiors in corrosion resistance and weldability, it has high strength and forging is possible.                                                                                                                          |
|                         | A6000                                      | EN AW-6061 Equiv.                     | Heat-treatable alloy, excelling in strength and corrosion resistance.                                                                                                                                                               |
|                         | A7000<br>(Ultra super Duralmin)            | ANP79<br>(AlZnMgCu-Alloy)             | Compared with Iron 15C, it is harder and its machinability is at least 10 times higher.<br>Compared with 7075 material, it has about the same hardness, higher uniformity and lower internal stress.                                |
|                         |                                            | EN AW-7075<br>Equiv.                  | Has the highest strength in aluminum alloy.<br>Extremely strong and be widely used for aircrafts or mechanical parts.                                                                                                               |
|                         |                                            |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Rolled Copper           | Tough Pitch Copper                         | EN CW004A Equiv.                      | The most widely used copper, and excellent in electrical and thermal conductivity.                                                                                                                                                  |
|                         | Oxygen Free Copper                         | EN CW008A<br>Equiv.                   | Highest purity copper commercially available.<br>The oxygen free nature prevents hydrogen embrittlement.                                                                                                                            |
|                         | Chromium Copper                            | Z3234                                 | Excellent in mechanical strength and abrasion resistance at high temperature.                                                                                                                                                       |
|                         | Brass Board                                | EN CW505L Equiv.                      | Excellent in strength and ductile.                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                         |                                            |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Pure Titanium Class 2   |                                            | EN 3.7035 Equiv.                      | Most common titanium material categorized into Pure Titanium Class 2, and well-balanced in machinability and strength. Light weight (Specific gravity 4.51) and excellent corrosion resistance.                                     |